

# **NEWS RELEASE**

Vancouver, November 6, 2025

## **LUNDIN GOLD REPORTS THIRD QUARTER 2025 RESULTS**

## Record mill throughput alongside record net income and earnings per share

Lundin Gold Inc. (TSX: LUG; Nasdaq Stockholm: LUG; OTCQX: LUGDF) ("Lundin Gold" or the "Company") today announced its financial results for the third quarter of 2025, featuring revenues of \$447 million and record net income of \$208 million (\$0.86 per share). Free cash flow¹ of \$191 million (\$0.79 per share) was driven by gold sales of 124,911 ounces ("oz") at an average realized gold price¹ of \$3,634 per oz, at cash operating costs¹ of \$861 and all-in sustaining costs¹ ("AISC") of \$1,036 per oz sold. While record-high gold prices have strengthened financial performance, they have also increased royalties and statutory profit sharing payable to employees, which impact both cash operating costs¹ and AISC¹. The Company also announced cash dividends of \$0.80 per share (approximately \$193 million) comprised of the fixed quarterly dividend of \$0.30 per share and the variable quarterly dividend of \$0.50 per share, to be paid at the end of the fourth quarter. All dollar amounts are stated in US dollars unless otherwise indicated.

Ron Hochstein, President and CEO commented, "I'm extremely pleased to announce that Lundin Gold has delivered an exceptional third quarter highlighted by record net income of \$208 million and robust free cash flow of \$191 million. This high-margin performance, with an AISC of \$1,036 against an average realized gold price¹ of \$3,634 per oz sold, demonstrates the world-class quality of Fruta del Norte. Our financial strength enabled our Board to declare a substantial dividend of \$0.80 per share increasing the variable component this quarter to reflect 100% of normalized free cash flow from the policy's minimum of 50%.

With three quarters of strong results, we remain firmly on track to achieve our full-year production guidance while expecting to finish at the upper end of our cash operating cost<sup>1</sup> and AISC<sup>1</sup> guidance range due to the significant increase in the gold price.

As I transition to a new role in the Lundin Group, I am confident that Lundin Gold is well positioned to continue delivering strong performance under Jamie Beck's leadership, as he joins in the role of President and Chief Executive Officer on November 7<sup>th</sup>...The best is yet to come!"

## **OPERATING AND FINANCIAL RESULTS SUMMARY**

The following two tables provide an overview of key operating and financial results.

	Three mor	nths ended	Nine mon	ths ended
	Septem	nber 30,	Septem	nber 30,
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Tonnes ore mined	480,519	427,389	1,332,367	1,266,320

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refer to "Non-IFRS Measures" section.

Lundin Gold Inc.

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		nths ended nber 30,	Nine months ended September 30,		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Tonnes ore milled	484,296	425,340	1,343,275	1,263,835	
Average mill throughput (tpd)	5,264	4,623	4,920	4,613	
Average head grade (g/t)	8.9	10.3	9.8	10.3	
Average recovery	88.2%	86.8%	89.3%	88.0%	
Gold ounces produced	122,086	122,154	378,832	366,788	
Gold ounces sold	124,911	125,887	379,289	364,199	

	Three months ended September 30,			nths ended nber 30,
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Revenues (\$'000)	447,119	323,087	1,256,344	851,259
Income from mining operations (\$'000)	305,228	203,184	852,935	488,178
Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization (\$'000)1	311,680	220,469	872,022	789,150
Adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization (\$'000)1	311,680	220,469	872,022	547,326
Net income (\$'000)	207,715	135,715	557,946	296,903
Basic income per share (\$)	0.86	0.57	2.32	1.24
Cash provided by operating activities (\$'000)	215,533	217,873	664,623	466,406
Free cash flow (\$'000)1	191,148	181,196	597,601	136,478
Free cash flow per share (\$)1	0.79	0.76	2.48	0.57
Average realized gold price (\$/oz sold) <sup>1</sup>	3,634	2,616	3,364	2,389
Cash operating cost (\$/oz sold) <sup>1</sup>	861	681	802	713
All-in sustaining costs (\$/oz sold) <sup>1</sup>	1,036	877	957	874
Adjusted earnings (\$'000)1	207,715	135,715	557,946	292,449
Adjusted earnings per share (\$)1	0.86	0.57	2.32	1.22
Dividends paid per share (\$)	0.79	0.20	1.95	0.40

## THIRD QUARTER HIGHLIGHTS

## **Financial Results**

- Gold sales totaled 124,911 oz, consisting of 81,790 oz in concentrate and 43,121 oz as doré, resulting in gross revenues of \$454 million at an average realized gold price<sup>1</sup> of \$3,634 per oz. Average realized gold price<sup>1</sup> was positively impacted by rising gold prices on provisionally priced gold sales which exceeded fair value estimates as at June 30, 2025. Net of treatment and refining charges, revenues for the quarter were \$447 million.
- Average realized gold price<sup>1</sup> includes \$3,446 per oz of gross price received and a favourable impact of \$188 per ounce from adjustments to provisionally priced sales.
- Cash operating costs<sup>1</sup> and AISC<sup>1</sup> were \$861 and \$1,036 per oz of gold sold, respectively. These figures reflect the impact of higher accrued royalties and statutory profit sharing payable to employees which were driven by record-high average realized gold prices<sup>1</sup>.
- The Company generated cash from operating activities of \$216 million and free cash flow<sup>1</sup> of \$191 million, or \$0.79 per share, resulting in a cash balance of \$494 million at September 30, 2025.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refer to "Non-IFRS Measures" section.

- The cash balance remained consistent with June 30, 2025, as the dividend payment of \$191 million, determined based on second quarter results, offset free cash flow<sup>1</sup> generated during the third quarter.
- In addition to monthly corporate income tax instalment payments, the Company paid in advance corporate income tax of \$50.6 million. This amount, along with monthly corporate income tax instalment payments, will be deductible from annual corporate income taxes due in April 2026.

## **Production Results**

- The mine ramped up during the third quarter to keep pace with the mill resulting in a record 480,519 tonnes mined at an average grade of 7.9 g/t.
- The mill processed 484,296 tonnes at an average throughput rate of 5,264 tpd, with average recoveries of 88.2%. Recoveries were affected by ore variability which impacted performance of the floatation circuit. The average grade of ore milled was 8.9 g/t.
- Gold production was 122,086 oz which was comprised of 78,172 oz in concentrate and 43,914 oz as doré.

#### Outlook

- The Company remains on track to meet its revised annual production guidance of 490,000 to 525,000 oz. Cash operating cost<sup>1</sup> and AISC<sup>1</sup> are expected to be at the upper end of guidance of \$730 to \$790 per oz sold and \$935 to \$995 per oz sold, respectively.
- While record-high gold prices have significantly strengthened the Company's financial performance, they have also resulted in higher royalties and statutory profit sharing payable to employees, which in turn impact both cash operating costs¹ and AISC¹. For every \$100 per oz increase in gold price, these metrics are estimated to increase by approximately \$10 per oz. The Company's guidance was based on a gold price assumption of \$2,500 per oz while average realized gold prices¹ during the 2025 Period was \$3,364 per oz an increase of \$864 per oz. This variance in costs exceeds the \$60 per oz span of the Company's cash operating cost¹ and AISC¹ guidance ranges.
- The near-mine underground drilling program is expected to continue to advance at FDNS where the primary
  focus is the conversion and expansion of the resources while concurrently exploring the FDN East target.
  The surface drilling program is expected to continue to explore the recently discovered copper-gold
  porphyry corridor which hosts Trancaloma and Sandia, advance at Castillo, and explore new sectors around
  FDN and along the south extension of the Suarez Basin.
- Seventeen rigs are currently turning across the conversion and near-mine exploration programs. The
  Company continues to allocate capital to organic growth and based on recent drilling results on the
  porphyry district, has further expanded its 2025 exploration program from an original 80,000 to a minimum
  of 120,000 metres. This represents the largest drill program ever completed on the land package that hosts
  the FDN deposit. In addition, mine engineering work is underway on FDNS to evaluate geotechnical, mine
  design, metallurgical characteristics and infrastructure needs with the goal of integrating FDNS into FDN's
  long-term mine plan to be updated in Q1 2026.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refer to "Non-IFRS Measures" section.

- The regional exploration program is expected to continue to focus on the unexplored large package of mineral concessions located on a highly prospective environment which hosts the Fruta del Norte deposit. This is the first year of a new three-year greenfield strategy to identify new areas for exploration drilling. The 2025 program includes a geophysical magnetic survey and a geochemical sampling program.
- Under its dividend policy, the Company anticipates continuing to declare quarterly minimum dividends of \$0.30 per share, equivalent to approximately \$300 million annually based on currently issued and outstanding shares, plus a variable dividend equal to an amount based on at least 50% of the Company's normalized free cash flow, after the deduction of the fixed dividend.

## **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

At the end of September 30, 2025, the Company is in a strong financial position.

(in thousands of U.S. dollars)	As at September 30,	As at December 31,
(in thousands of U.S. dollars)	2025	2024
Financial Position:		
Cash	494,369	349,200
Working capital	576,799	458,944
Total assets	1,638,974	1,527,481
Long-term debt	-	-

As at September 30, 2025, the Company had cash of \$494 million and a working capital balance of \$577 million compared to cash of \$349 million and a working capital balance of \$459 million at December 31, 2024.

The change in cash during the 2025 Period was primarily due to cash generated from operating activities of \$665 million and proceeds from the exercise of stock options and anti-dilution rights totaling \$18.2 million. This is offset by dividends paid of \$471 million and capital expenditures of \$67.0 million.

## **Capital Expenditures**

## Sustaining Capital Expenditures<sup>1</sup>

- Sustaining capital expenditures<sup>1</sup> during the second quarter were \$14.3 million.
- Construction of the fifth tailings dam raise is well underway and is on track for completion during the first quarter of 2026.
- Other projects that were completed or advanced during the quarter included enhancements to camp facilities, construction of administration building, as well as other operational infrastructure improvements.

## Non-Sustaining Capital Expenditures<sup>1</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refer to "Non-IFRS Measures" section.

- Non-sustaining capital expenditures<sup>1</sup> of \$7.7 million are comprised of growth-oriented investments such as new projects, expansions, conversion drilling, and associated permitting and study expenditures not related to current operations.
- The 2025 conversion drilling program is focused on FDNS, located in the southern portion of the FDN deposit. During the third quarter, the conversion drilling program completed approximately 8,976 metres across 64 holes with four rigs currently turning.
  - The completed holes confirmed continuity of the mineralization and indicated higher grade zones within the vein system. Some conversion drill holes also intercepted mineralized zones outside of the existing geological model.
  - Several results for the FDNS conversion drilling program remain pending and are expected to be reported during the fourth quarter of 2025.

## **Health and Safety**

During the third quarter there were no Lost Time Incidents and four Medical Aid Incidents. The Total Recordable Incident Rate across the Company was 0.37 per 200,000 hours worked for the quarter and 0.20 for the first nine months of 2025.

## Community

Lundin Gold sponsored community projects continued to advance in the third quarter of 2025. The first phase of one of the Company's most impactful programs, which focused on mental health and well-being in local communities, successfully concluded during the quarter, surpassing several of the targets set for the program. Phase 2 of the program commenced during the quarter and is expected to run until December 2026. By the end of the third quarter, approximately 415 counselling sessions were provided to 76 local community residents. In addition, the sports academy component of the program had 484 youth registered in extracurricular activities, including basketball, soccer, dance, music, and boxing.

Engagement with numerous local governments continues to support rural road maintenance, road emergencies caused by extreme weather events, community wellbeing, and the Company's regional exploration activities. In response to flooding in the province of Zamora Chinchipe during the quarter, Lundin Gold provided humanitarian aid to support affected families and road maintenance support in the affected zone in coordination with the Ministry of Transportation and Public Works. During the quarter, the Company committed to several significant projects focused on dairy productivity enhancement and the paving of the El Zarza – Jardín del Cóndor Road which is a key part of the public road from Los Encuentros to FDN.

Lundin Gold continued to participate in the community dialogue roundtable process. Six separate roundtables were held in July and September. Approximately 380 individuals participated in these sessions including local vendors, local authorities, and Lundin Gold personnel.

Local businesses received ongoing support from the Company, in partnership with the Lundin Foundation. The local companies that participated in the Lundin Foundation's supplier development program continued to provide products and services to FDN, while also advancing growth strategies. In addition, strengthening

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refer to "Non-IFRS Measures" section.

the Company's long-standing relationship with the Shuar Indigenous Peoples, Lundin Gold, the Lundin Foundation, and the Shuar continued to collaborate to advance the implementation of a Shuar tire distribution business to supply FDN.

#### **EXPLORATION**

## **Near-Mine Exploration Program**

During the third quarter of 2025, the Company completed a total of 32,973 metres across 58 holes from surface and underground.

The underground near mine drilling program focused on the FDNS deposit, which remains open for expansion in the north and along the south extensions and where one underground rig is currently turning. The underground drilling program also continues to advance at FDN East ("FDNE") where one rig is exploring the mineralization continuity in the central portion of this target. As at the date of this MD&A, two underground rigs are active in the near mine drilling program.

The surface near mine drilling program advanced in the recently discovered copper-gold mineralization at Trancaloma and Sandia. Furthermore, the near mine drilling program continues to explore the FDN deposit at depth, the Castillo target, and in distinct sectors along the south extension of the Suarez Basin. As at the date of this MD&A, 11 surface rigs are drilling with three at Sandia, two at Trancaloma, one at Castillo, one at FDN at depth, and four at new sectors.

- At Trancaloma, located four kilometres from FDN, results of the drilling program confirmed the lateral and vertical continuity of the copper-gold porphyry mineralization. In the eastern portion of the target, the drilling program extended the mineralization along the northwestern direction and indicated areas for further expansion.
- At Sandia, located two kilometres from FDN, results of the drilling program indicated the continuity of the copper-gold mineralization. All completed drill holes in the period confirmed the occurrence of a shallow wide copper-gold porphyry mineralization and extended the mineralized zone along the northwestern direction and at depth.
- At Castillo, an exploratory hole intercepted a higher-grade copper-gold mineralized interval associated with significant sulfide levels and indicated new areas for further drilling under the Suarez Basin cover.
- At FDN, directional drilling technology continues to be employed in the surface drilling program to enhance
  precision for the target testing in the deeper portions of the deposit. Throughout the program, drill holes
  are testing the mineralization continuity at distinct depths of the FDN deposit.
- An exploratory drilling program is underway to define additional exploration targets underneath the Suarez Basin cover. The program is systematically testing the presence of hydrothermal alteration horizons and epithermal deposits pathfinder elements hosted in the Suarez Basin sediments, which could potentially indicate gold epithermal systems at depth.
- The near-mine exploration program continues to advance in unexplored areas close to FDN. A systematic exploration program employing geochemical and geophysical surveys and geological mapping continues to cover unexplored sectors in the near mine area.

• In addition to the drilling programs, mine engineering work is underway on FDNS to evaluate geotechnical, mine design, metallurgical characteristics, and infrastructure needs with the goal of integrating this Mineral Resource into FDN's 2026 updated long-term mine plan.

A table of third quarter 2025 near mine results for the Trancaloma, Sandia, and Castillo targets received to date can be found in Lundin Gold's press release dated November 3, 2025. Several results for the FDNS and FDNE drilling programs remain pending and are expected to be announced during the fourth quarter.

## **Regional Exploration Program**

The Company advanced its multi-year regional exploration program during the third quarter of 2025. The program is expected to cover approximately 54,000 hectares on 23 of the Company's concessions along the Zamora Copper Gold Belt, a high potential geological setting which hosts the Fruta del Norte mine and several large copper-gold projects. The exploration program continues to advance in the Gamora district, located 65 kilometres north of FDN and approximately four kilometres north of the Mirador copper-gold mine.

The Gamora district comprises multiple exploration sectors that exhibit geological features similar to those found in copper-gold porphyry systems. Geological mapping and geochemical sampling programs were completed in distinct parts of the district during the quarter which resulted in the identification of additional potential targets for further evaluation. Furthermore, exploration activities advanced at the Soberano concession, located approximately 22 kilometres southwest of FDN, where geological mapping followed by soil and rock sampling were completed. An airborne geophysics survey (Radiometric and Magnetic) was concluded and covered most of the regional concessions.

## **CORPORATE**

- In September, the Company announced a planned leadership transition with Mr. Ron Hochstein stepping down as President, CEO, and Director of the Company. Mr. Jamie Beck will be appointed President, CEO, and Director effective November 7, 2025.
- During the quarter, Lundin Gold completed its new five-year sustainability strategy (2026-2030) to coincide
  with the expiry of its current five-year strategy. Anchored by the vision of "Transforming lives through
  responsible mining", the strategy is built on five strategic pillars: Shared Prosperity, Stakeholder Trust,
  Responsible Governance, Environmental Stewardship and Valued Workforce. With ambitious targets for
  2030 and beyond, this strategy will guide Lundin Gold's legacy as a leading gold company, a trusted
  community partner and a driver of long-term local prosperity.
- The Company paid a quarterly dividend of \$0.79 per share, comprised of the fixed dividend of \$0.30 per share and variable dividend of \$0.49 per share, on September 25, 2025 (September 30, 2025 for shares trading on Nasdaq Stockholm) for a total of \$191 million.
- With the release of its third quarter 2025 results, the Company has declared cash dividends totaling \$0.80 per share, comprised of the fixed dividend of \$0.30 per share and variable dividend of \$0.50 per share, payable on December 22, 2025 (December 30, 2025 for shares trading on Nasdaq Stockholm) to shareholders of record at the close of business on December 5, 2025. Pursuant to the Company's dividend policy, the variable dividend was calculated based on 100% of the Company's normalized free cash flow during the third quarter of 2025, after deducting the fixed dividend paid, which exceeds the policy's minimum threshold of 50%.

## **Qualified Persons**

The technical information relating to Fruta del Norte contained in this press release has been reviewed and approved by Terry Smith P. Eng, Lundin Gold's COO, who is a Qualified Person in accordance with the requirements of National Instrument 43-101 – Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects ("NI 43-101"). The disclosure of exploration information contained in this press release was prepared by Andre Oliveira P.Geo, Vice President, Exploration of the Company, who is a Qualified Person in accordance with the requirements of NI 43-101.

#### **Webcast and Conference Call**

The Company will host a conference call and webcast to discuss its results on November 7 at 8:00 a.m. PT, 11:00 a.m. ET, 5:00 p.m. CET.

Conference Call Dial-In Numbers:

Participant Dial-In North America: +1 437-900-0527
Toll-Free Participant Dial-In North America: +1 888-510-2154
Participant Dial-In Sweden: +46 8 505 24649
Conference ID: Lundin Gold / 51479

A link to the webcast will be available on the Company's website, www.lundingold.com.

A replay of the conference call will be available two hours after its completion until November 15, 2025.

Toll Free North America Replay Number: +1 888-660-6345 International Replay Number: +1 416-764-8677

Replay passcode: 51479 #

## **About Lundin Gold**

Lundin Gold, headquartered in Vancouver, Canada, owns the Fruta del Norte gold mine in southeast Ecuador. Fruta del Norte is among the highest-grade operating gold mines in the world.

The Company's board and management team have extensive expertise and are dedicated to operating Fruta del Norte responsibly. The Company operates with transparency and in accordance with international best practices. Lundin Gold is committed to delivering value to its shareholders through operational excellence and growth, while simultaneously providing economic and social benefits to impacted communities, fostering a healthy and safe workplace and minimizing the environmental impact. Furthermore, Lundin Gold is focused on continued exploration on its extensive and highly prospective land package to identify and develop new resource opportunities to ensure long-term sustainability and growth for the Company and its stakeholders.

## **Non-IFRS Measures**

This news release refers to certain financial measures, such as average realized gold price per oz sold, EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA, cash operating cost per oz sold, all-in sustaining cost, sustaining capital expenditures, free

cash flow, free cash flow per share, and adjusted earnings, which are not measures recognized under IFRS and do not have a standardized meaning prescribed by IFRS. These measures may differ from those made by other companies and accordingly may not be comparable to such measures as reported by other companies. These measures have been derived from the Company's financial statements because the Company believes that they are of assistance in the understanding of the results of operations and its financial position. Certain additional disclosures for these specified financial measures have been incorporated by reference and can be found on page 13 of the Company's MD&A for the period ended September 30, 2025 available on SEDAR+.

## **Additional Information**

The information in this release is subject to the disclosure requirements of Lundin Gold under the EU Market Abuse Regulation. This information was publicly communicated on November 6, 2025 at 4:30 p.m. Pacific Time through the contact persons set out below.

## For more information, please contact

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## **Caution Regarding Forward-Looking Information and Statements**

Certain of the information and statements in this press release are considered "forward-looking information" or "forward-looking statements" as those terms are defined under Canadian securities laws (collectively referred to as "forward-looking statements"). Any statements that express or involve discussions with respect to predictions, expectations, beliefs, plans, projections, objectives, assumptions or future events or performance (often, but not always, identified by words or phrases such as "believes", "anticipates", "expects", "is expected", "scheduled", "estimates", "pending", "intends", "plans", "forecasts", "targets", or "hopes", or variations of such words and phrases or statements that certain actions, events or results "may", "could", "would", "will", "should" "might", "will be taken", or "occur" and similar expressions) are not statements of historical fact and may be forward-looking statements. By their nature, forward-looking statements and information involve assumptions, inherent risks and uncertainties, many of which are difficult to predict, and are usually beyond the control of management, that could cause actual results to be materially different from those expressed by these forward-looking statements and information. Lundin Gold believes that the expectations reflected in this forward-looking information are reasonable, but no assurance can be given that these expectations will prove to be correct. Forward-looking information should not be unduly relied upon. This information speaks only as of the date of this press release, and the Company will not necessarily update this information, unless required to do so by securities laws.

This press release contains forward-looking information in several places, such as in statements relating to the Company's 2025 production outlook, including estimates of gold production, grades recoveries and AISC; operating plans; expected sales receipts and cash flow forecasts; gold price; estimated capital costs and sustaining capital; management changes; benefits of the Company's community programs; the Company's declaration and payment of dividends pursuant to its dividend policy; the timing and the success of its drill program at Fruta del Norte and its other exploration activities; and estimates of Mineral Resources and Reserves at Fruta del Norte.

Lundin Gold's actual results could differ materially from those anticipated. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from any forward-looking statement or that could have a material impact on the Company or the trading price of its shares include risks relating to: instability in Ecuador; community relations; reliability of power supply; tax changes in Ecuador; security; availability of workforce and labour relations; mining operations; waste disposal and tailings; environmental compliance; illegal mining; Mineral Reserve and Mineral Resource estimates; infrastructure; regulatory risk; government or regulatory approvals; forecasts relating to production and costs; gold price; dependence on a single mine; shortages of critical resources; climate change; exploration and development; control of Lundin Gold; dividends; information systems and cyber security; title matters and surface rights and access;

health and safety; human rights; employee misconduct; measures to protect biodiversity, endangered species and critical habitats; global economic conditions; competition for new projects; key talent recruitment and retention; market price of the Company's shares; social media and reputation; insurance and uninsured risks; pandemics, epidemics or infectious disease outbreak; conflicts of interest; violation of anti-bribery and corruption laws; internal controls; claims and legal proceedings; and reclamation obligations.

There can be no assurance that such statements will prove to be accurate, as Lundin Gold's actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in this forward-looking information as a result of the factors discussed under the heading "Risk Factors" in the Company's Annual Information Form dated March 17, 2025 available at <a href="https://www.sedarplus.ca">www.sedarplus.ca</a>.

# LUNDINGOLD

Building a leading Gold Company through responsible mining



Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### INTRODUCTION

This Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") of Lundin Gold Inc. and its subsidiaries (collectively, "Lundin Gold" or the "Company") provides a detailed analysis of the Company's business and compares its financial results for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 with those of the same period from the previous year.

This MD&A is dated as of November 6, 2025 and should be read in conjunction with the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements and related notes thereto for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025, which are prepared in accordance with IAS 34: Interim Financial Statements, and the Company's audited annual consolidated financial statements and related notes thereto, which are prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IFRS Accounting Standards"), and the MD&A for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024. References to the "2025 Period" and "2024 Period" relate to the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024, respectively.

Other continuous disclosure documents, including the Company's press releases, quarterly and annual reports, and annual information form, are available through its filings with the securities regulatory authorities in Canada at www.sedarplus.ca.

Lundin Gold, headquartered in Vancouver, Canada, is committed to positive and long-lasting impact on our host communities, while delivering significant value to stakeholders through operational excellence, cash flow generation, focused growth and returning capital to shareholders. Lundin Gold currently operates its 100% owned Fruta del Norte ("Fruta del Norte" or "FDN") gold mine in southeast Ecuador, which is one of the highest-grade gold mines in production in the world today. The Company also owns a portfolio of highly prospective exploration properties close to FDN.

#### THIRD QUARTER 2025 HIGHLIGHTS AND ACTIVITIES

Operating results continue to be strong in the third quarter and are highlighted by the achievement of record mine and plant throughput of 5,223 tonnes per day ("tpd") and 5,264 tpd, respectively. This was achieved through continued debottlenecking efforts following the completion of the process plant expansion project earlier this year. Gold production during the quarter was 122,086 ounces ("oz") and sales were 124,911 oz at a cash operating cost of \$861 per oz sold and all-in sustaining cost ("AISC") of \$1,036 per oz sold. Quarterly revenues of \$447 million were realized at an average realized gold price of \$3,634 per oz. which generated \$216 million in cash from operating activities and \$191 million in free cash flow of the process plant expansion project earlier this year.

The Company remains on track to meet its revised annual production guidance of 490,000 to 525,000 oz. Due to elevated gold prices, cash operating cost¹ and AISC¹ are expected to be at the upper end of guidance of \$730 to \$790 per oz sold and \$935 to \$995 per oz sold, respectively. While record high gold prices have bolstered the Company's financial performance, they have also increased royalties paid which affect cash operating costs¹ and AISC¹. For every \$100 per oz increase in gold price, these metrics are estimated to increase by approximately \$10 per oz. The Company's guidance was based on a gold price assumption of \$2,500 per oz while average realized gold prices¹ during the 2025 Period was \$3,364 per oz – an increase of \$864 per oz. This variance in costs exceeds the \$60 per oz span of the Company's cash operating cost¹ and AISC¹ guidance ranges.

The Company advanced its near-mine and regional exploration programs with results continuing to demonstrate significant exploration potential and provide a growing pipeline of targets around FDN. Underground drilling focused on expanding the FDN South ("FDNS") and FDN East deposits, while surface drilling targeted the recently discovered copper-gold porphyry corridor which hosts Trancaloma and Sandia. Results confirmed mineralization continuity and identified new areas for expansion. The conversion program at FDNS indicates high grade zones within the vein system with additional mineralized zones intercepted outside the existing geological model. In addition to the drilling programs, mine engineering work is underway to evaluate FDNS with the goal of integrating FDNS into FDN's long-term mine plan to be updated in Q1 2026.

Pursuant to the Company's dividend policy, Lundin Gold has declared cash dividends totaling \$0.80 per share, comprised of the fixed quarterly dividend of \$0.30 per share and the variable quarterly dividend of \$0.50 per share, to be paid at the end of the fourth quarter.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refer to "Non-IFRS Measures" section.



Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

The following two tables provide an overview of key operating and financial results achieved during the third quarter of 2025 compared to the same period in 2024.

	Three mont Septemb		Nine months ended September 30,			
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
Tonnes ore mined	480,519	427,389	1,332,367	1,266,320		
Tonnes ore milled	484,296	425,340	1,343,275	1,263,835		
Average mill throughput (tpd)	5,264	4,623	4,920	4,613		
Average mill head grade (g/t)	8.9	10.3	9.8	10.3		
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Gold ounces produced	122,086	122,154	378,832	366,788		
Gold ounces sold	124,911	125,887	379,289	364,199		

	Three montl Septemb 2025		Nine month Septemb 2025	
Revenues (\$'000)	447,119	323,087	1,256,344	851,259
Income from mining operations (\$'000)	305,228	203,184	852,935	488,178
Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization (\$'000)1	311,680	220,469	872,022	789,150
Adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization (\$'000) <sup>1</sup>	311,680	220,469	872,022	547,326
Net income (\$'000)	207,715	135,715	557,946	296,903
Basic income per share (\$)	0.86	0.57	2.32	1.24
Cash provided by operating activities (\$'000)	215,533	217,873	664,623	466,406
Free cash flow (\$'000)1	191,148	181,196	597,601	136,478
Free cash flow per share (\$)1	0.79	0.76	2.48	0.57
Average realized gold price (\$/oz sold) <sup>1</sup>	3,634	2,616	3,364	2,389
Cash operating cost (\$/oz sold) <sup>1</sup>	861	681	802	713
All-in sustaining costs (\$/oz sold) <sup>1</sup>	1,036	877	957	874
Adjusted earnings (\$'000)¹	207,715	135,715	557,946	292,449
Adjusted earnings per share (\$)1	0.86	0.57	2.32	1.22
Dividends paid per share (\$)	0.79	0.20	1.95	0.40

Following the buy out of the stream loan credit facility (the "Stream Facility") and offtake agreement (the "Offtake") from Newmont Corporation at the end of the second quarter of 2024, there were no adjustments between net income and adjusted earnings as well as earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization ("EBITDA") and adjusted EBITDA during 2025.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refer to "Non-IFRS Measures" section.



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Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

## Operating and Financial Results During the Third Quarter of 2025

- The mine ramped up during the third quarter to keep pace with the mill resulting in a record 480,519 tonnes mined at an average grade of 7.9 g/t.
- The mill processed 484,296 tonnes at an average throughput rate of 5,264 tpd, with average recoveries of 88.2%. Recoveries were affected by ore variability which impacted performance of the floatation circuit. The average grade of ore milled was 8.9 g/t.
- Gold production was 122,086 oz which was comprised of 78,172 oz in concentrate and 43,914 oz as doré.
- Gold sales totaled 124,911 oz, consisting of 81,790 oz in concentrate and 43,121 oz as doré, resulting in gross revenues of \$454 million at an average realized gold price¹ of \$3,634 per oz. Average realized gold price¹ was positively impacted by rising gold prices on provisionally priced gold sales which exceeded fair value estimates as at June 30, 2025. Net of treatment and refining charges, revenues for the quarter were \$447 million
- Average realized gold price<sup>1</sup> includes \$3,446 per oz of gross price received and a favourable impact of \$188 per ounce from adjustments to provisionally priced sales.
- Cash operating costs<sup>1</sup> and AISC<sup>1</sup> were \$861 and \$1,036 per oz of gold sold, respectively. These figures reflect the impact of higher accrued royalties and statutory profit sharing payable to employees which were driven by record-high average realized gold prices<sup>1</sup>.
- The Company generated cash from operating activities of \$216 million and free cash flow¹ of \$191 million, or \$0.79 per share, resulting in a cash balance of \$494 million at September 30, 2025.
  - The cash balance remained consistent with June 30, 2025, as the dividend payment of \$191 million, determined based on second quarter results, offset free cash flow<sup>1</sup> generated during the third quarter.
  - In addition to monthly corporate income tax instalment payments, the Company remitted \$50.6 million to the Government of Ecuador as a partial payment against its annual income taxes due in April 2026.
- EBITDA¹ was \$312 million while income from mining operations was \$305 million which, after deducting corporate, exploration, and taxes, resulted in net income of \$208 million for the quarter or \$0.86 per share.

## Capital Expenditures

## Sustaining capital expenditures<sup>1</sup>

- Sustaining capital expenditures<sup>1</sup> during the third quarter were \$14.3 million.
- Construction of the fifth tailings dam raise is well underway and is on track for completion during the first quarter of 2026.
- Other projects that were completed or advanced during the quarter included enhancements to camp facilities, construction of administration building, as well as other operational infrastructure improvements.

## Non-sustaining capital expenditures<sup>1</sup>

- Non-sustaining capital expenditures<sup>1</sup> of \$7.7 million are comprised of growth-oriented investments such as new projects, expansions, conversion drilling, and associated permitting and study expenditures not related to current operations.
- The 2025 conversion drilling program is focused on FDNS, located in the southern portion of the FDN deposit. During the third quarter, the conversion drilling program completed approximately 8,976 metres across 64 holes with four rigs currently turning.
  - The completed holes confirmed continuity of the mineralization and indicated higher grade zones within the vein system. Some conversion drill holes also intercepted mineralized zones outside of the existing geological model.
  - Several results for the FDNS conversion drilling program remain pending and are expected to be reported during the fourth quarter of 2025.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refer to "Non-IFRS Measures" section.



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Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### Health and Safety and Community

## Health and Safety

- During the third guarter there were no Lost Time Incidents and four Medical Aid Incidents.
- The Total Recordable Incident Rate across the Company was 0.37 per 200,000 hours worked for the quarter and 0.20 for the 2025 Period.

#### Community

Lundin Gold sponsored community projects continued to advance in the third quarter of 2025. The first phase of one of the Company's most impactful programs, which focused on mental health and well-being in local communities, successfully concluded during the quarter, surpassing several of the targets set for the program. Phase 2 of the program commenced during the quarter and is expected to run until December 2026. By the end of the third quarter, approximately 415 counselling sessions were provided to 76 local community residents. In addition, the sports academy component of the program had 484 youth registered in extra-curricular activities, including basketball, soccer, dance, music, and boxing.

Engagement with numerous local governments continues to support rural road maintenance, road emergencies caused by extreme weather events, community wellbeing, and the Company's regional exploration activities. In response to flooding in the province of Zamora Chinchipe during the quarter, Lundin Gold provided humanitarian aid to support affected families and road maintenance support in the affected zone in coordination with the Ministry of Transportation and Public Works. During the quarter, the Company committed to several significant projects focused on dairy productivity enhancement and the paving of the El Zarza – Jardín del Cóndor Road which is a key part of the public road from Los Encuentros to FDN.

Lundin Gold continued to participate in the community dialogue roundtable process. Six separate roundtables were held in July and September. Approximately 380 individuals participated in these sessions including local vendors, local authorities, and Lundin Gold personnel.

Local businesses received ongoing support from the Company, in partnership with the Lundin Foundation. The local companies that participated in the Lundin Foundation's supplier development program continued to provide products and services to FDN, while also advancing growth strategies. In addition, strengthening the Company's long-standing relationship with the Shuar Indigenous Peoples, Lundin Gold, the Lundin Foundation, and the Shuar continued to collaborate to advance the implementation of a Shuar tire distribution business to supply FDN.

## Exploration

#### Near-Mine Exploration Program

During the third quarter of 2025, the Company completed a total of 32,973 metres across 58 holes from surface and underground.

The underground near mine drilling program focused on the FDNS deposit, which remains open for expansion in the north and along the south extensions and where one underground rig is currently turning. The underground drilling program also continues to advance at FDN East where one rig is exploring the mineralization continuity in the central portion of this target. As at the date of this MD&A, two underground rigs are active in the near mine drilling program.

The surface near mine drilling program advanced in the recently discovered copper-gold mineralization at Trancaloma and Sandia. Furthermore, the near mine drilling program continues to explore the FDN deposit at depth, the Castillo target, and in distinct sectors along the south extension of the Suarez Basin. As at the date of this MD&A, 11 surface rigs are drilling with three at Sandia, two at Trancaloma, one at Castillo, one at FDN at depth, and four at new sectors.

 At Trancaloma, located four kilometres from FDN, results of the drilling program confirmed the lateral and vertical continuity of the copper-gold porphyry mineralization. In the eastern portion of the target, the drilling program extended the mineralization along the northwestern direction and indicated areas for further expansion.



Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

- At Sandia, located two kilometres from FDN, results of the drilling program indicated the continuity of the copper-gold mineralization. All completed drill holes in the period confirmed the occurrence of a shallow wide copper-gold porphyry mineralization and extended the mineralized zone along the northwestern direction and at depth.
- At Castillo, an exploratory hole intercepted a higher-grade copper-gold mineralized interval associated with significant sulfide levels and indicated new areas for further drilling under the Suarez Basin cover.
- At FDN, directional drilling technology continues to be employed in the surface drilling program to enhance precision for the target testing in the deeper portions of the deposit. Throughout the program, drill holes are testing the mineralization continuity at distinct depths of the FDN deposit.
- An exploratory drilling program is underway to define additional exploration targets underneath the Suarez Basin cover. The program is systematically testing the presence of hydrothermal alteration horizons and epithermal deposits pathfinder elements hosted in the Suarez Basin sediments, which could potentially indicate gold epithermal systems at depth.
- The near-mine exploration program continues to advance in unexplored areas close to FDN. A systematic
  exploration program employing geochemical and geophysical surveys and geological mapping continues to
  cover unexplored sectors in the near mine area.
- In addition to the drilling programs, mine engineering work is underway on FDNS to evaluate geotechnical, mine design, metallurgical characteristics, and infrastructure needs with the goal of integrating this Mineral Resource into FDN's 2026 updated long-term mine plan.

A table of third quarter 2025 near mine results for the Trancaloma, Sandia, and Castillo targets received to date can be found in Lundin Gold's press release dated November 3, 2025. Several results for the FDNS and FDNE drilling programs remain pending and are expected to be announced during the fourth quarter.

## Regional Exploration Program

The Company advanced its multi-year regional exploration program during the third quarter of 2025. The program is expected to cover approximately 54,000 hectares on 23 of the Company's concessions along the Zamora Copper Gold Belt, a high potential geological setting which hosts the Fruta del Norte mine and several large copper-gold projects. The exploration program continues to advance in the Gamora district, located 65 kilometres north of FDN and approximately four kilometres north of the Mirador copper-gold mine.

The Gamora district comprises multiple exploration sectors that exhibit geological features similar to those found in copper-gold porphyry systems. Geological mapping and geochemical sampling programs were completed in distinct parts of the district during the quarter which resulted in the identification of additional potential targets for further evaluation. Furthermore, exploration activities advanced at the Soberano concession, located approximately 22 kilometres southwest of FDN, where geological mapping followed by soil and rock sampling were completed. An airborne geophysics survey (Radiometric and Magnetic) was concluded and covered most of the regional concessions.

#### Corporate

- In September, the Company announced a planned leadership transition with Mr. Ron Hochstein stepping down as President, CEO, and Director of the Company. Mr. Jamie Beck will be appointed President, CEO, and Director effective November 7, 2025.
- During the quarter, Lundin Gold completed its new five-year sustainability strategy (2026-2030) to coincide
  with the expiry of its current five-year strategy. Anchored by the vision of "Transforming lives through
  responsible mining", the strategy is built on five strategic pillars: Shared Prosperity, Stakeholder Trust,
  Responsible Governance, Environmental Stewardship and Valued Workforce. With ambitious targets for 2030
  and beyond, this strategy will guide Lundin Gold's legacy as a leading gold company, a trusted community
  partner and a driver of long-term local prosperity.
- The Company paid a quarterly dividend of \$0.79 per share, comprised of the fixed dividend of \$0.30 per share and variable dividend of \$0.49 per share, on September 25, 2025 (September 30, 2025 for shares trading on Nasdaq Stockholm) for a total of \$191 million.



Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

• With the release of its third quarter 2025 results, the Company has declared cash dividends totaling \$0.80 per share, comprised of the fixed dividend of \$0.30 per share and variable dividend of \$0.50 per share, payable on December 22, 2025 (December 30, 2025 for shares trading on Nasdaq Stockholm) to shareholders of record at the close of business on December 5, 2025. Pursuant to the Company's dividend policy, the variable dividend was calculated based on 100% of the Company's normalized free cash flow during the third quarter of 2025, after deducting the fixed dividend paid, which exceeds the policy's minimum threshold of 50%.



Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

## **SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY FINANCIAL RESULTS**

The Company's quarterly financial statements are reported under IFRS Accounting Standards as applicable to interim financial reporting. The following table provides highlights from the Company's financial statements for the past eight quarters (unaudited).

		2025 Q3		2025 Q2		2025 Q1		2024 Q4
		Q0		۷Ł		Q i		<b>Q</b> ⊤
Revenues	\$	447,119	\$	452,880	\$	356,345	\$	341,791
Income from mining operations	\$	305,228	\$	314,161	\$	233,546	\$	215,208
Net income for the period	\$	207,715	\$	196,731	\$	153,500	\$	129,147
Basic income per share Diluted income per share	\$ \$	0.86 0.86	\$ \$	0.82 0.81	\$ \$	0.64 0.63	\$ \$	0.54 0.53
Weighted-average number of common shar Basic Diluted	es	outstanding 241,285,625 242,746,896		240,984,033 242,475,579		240,460,033 241,992,389		240,101,527 242,320,782
Additions to property, plant and equipment	\$	22,029	\$	16,878	\$	14,919	\$	35,044
Total assets	\$	1,638,974	\$	1,618,899	\$	1,613,365	\$	1,527,481
Working capital	\$	576,799	\$	562,273	\$	551,032	\$	458,944
		2024 Q3		2024 Q2		2024 Q1		2023 Q4
Revenues	\$	323,087	\$	301,431	\$	226,741	\$	190,688
Income from mining operations	\$	203,184	\$	171,757	\$	113,237	\$	78,051
Derivative gain (loss) for the period	\$	-	\$	261,668	\$	(17,931)	\$	(28,634)
Net income for the period	\$	135,715	\$	119,291	\$	41,897	\$	11,062
Basic income per share Diluted income per share	\$ \$	0.57 0.56	\$ \$	0.50 0.49	\$ \$	0.18 0.17	\$ \$	0.05 0.05
Weighted-average number of common shar Basic Diluted	es	outstanding 239,737,300 241,890,593		239,129,917 241,031,608		238,255,452 239,968,974		237,665,855 239,745,358
Additions to property, plant and equipment	\$	28,019	\$	17,467	\$	9,701	\$	15,791
Total assets	\$	1,364,106	\$	1,396,496	\$	1,508,987	\$	1,468,209
Long-term debt	\$	-	\$	-	\$	326,791	\$	305,647
Working capital	\$	357,410	\$	253,587	\$	413,528	\$	346,859



Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

Three months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2024

The Company generated net income of \$208 million during the third quarter of 2025 compared to \$136 million during the third quarter of 2024. Net income was generated from the recognition of revenues of \$447 million, which resulted in income from mining operations of \$305 million, as well as finance income of \$6.9 million. This is offset by exploration costs of \$16.2 million, corporate administration costs of \$11.9 million, and income tax expense of \$76.4 million. During the third quarter of 2024, net income was generated from the recognition of revenues of \$323 million and income from mining operations of \$203 million as well as finance income of \$4.2 million. This is offset by exploration costs of \$10.6 million, income tax expense of \$54.8 million, and other expenses totalling \$6.2 million

## Income from mining operations

During the third quarter of 2025, the Company generated revenues of \$447 million from the sale of 124,911 oz of gold and income from mining operations of \$305 million compared to revenues of \$323 million from the sale of 125,887 oz of gold and income from mining operations of \$203 million during the third quarter of 2024. The increase is primarily attributable to an increase in average realized gold price.

#### Exploration

Exploration costs were \$16.2 million in the quarter compared to \$10.6 million during the same period in 2024. The increase is attributable to the continued expansion of the near-mine exploration program following positive results to date.

#### Corporate administration

Corporate administration costs increased by \$7.0 million from \$4.9 million during the third quarter of 2024 to \$11.9 million during the third quarter of 2025. The increase is mainly attributable to an increase in stock-based compensation expense of \$7.5 million. Effective December 31, 2024, share units have been reclassified as financial liabilities measured at fair value since, subject to the continued discretion of the Company's board of directors, they are expected to generally settle in cash in future periods. Therefore, stock-based compensation expense during the third quarter of 2025 reflects the increase in the Company's share price from June 30, 2025 to September 30, 2025.

#### Finance income

Finance income increased from \$4.2 million during the third quarter of 2024 to \$6.9 million during the third quarter of 2025 as the Company's increased cash balance offset a declining yield on the Company's treasury investments.

#### Other expense (income)

Other income of \$0.1 million was recognized during the quarter compared to other expense of \$1.3 million in the third quarter of 2024 which is mainly driven by foreign exchange movements during the period and its impact on the Company's liabilities and expenses that are denominated in Canadian dollars.

## Income taxes

Income taxes of \$76.4 million were recorded during the third quarter of 2025 (three months ended September 30, 2024 – \$54.8 million) which is comprised of current income tax expenses of \$95.3 million offset by deferred income tax recovery of \$18.9 million. The change is mainly attributable to an increase in net income before tax resulting from a higher average realized gold price<sup>1</sup>. In addition to corporate income taxes in Ecuador which are levied at a rate of 22%, income tax expense includes a 5% Ecuadorean withholding tax on the anticipated portion of net income generated from FDN to be paid in the form of dividends, and an accrual for the portion of profit sharing payable to the Government of Ecuador which is calculated at the rate of 12% of the estimated net income for tax purposes for the quarter. The employee portion of profit sharing payable, calculated at the rate of 3% of net income for tax purposes is considered an employee benefit and is included in operating expenses. The effective tax rate for the quarter reflects the impact of the Company's international structure, which results in a portion of income being taxed at lower rates outside of Ecuador.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refer to "Non-IFRS Measures" section.



GOLD

8

Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

Corporate income tax instalment payments are due monthly based on a percentage of monthly revenues with residual income taxes owed, if any, due in April of each year. In addition, the government and employee portion of profit sharing are payable annually in April. The Company may elect to make additional tax payments in advance in Ecuador from time to time.

## Nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2024

The Company generated net income of \$558 million during the 2025 Period compared to \$297 million during the 2024 Period. During the 2025 Period, revenues of \$1.26 billion were recognized which generated income from mining operations of \$853 million, as well as finance income of \$16.8 million. This is offset by income tax expense of \$231 million and other expenses totalling \$80.3 million. Revenues and income from mining operations were lower for the 2024 Period at \$851 million and \$488 million, respectively, due mainly to lower realized gold prices. In addition, with consideration for the buy back of the Stream Facility and Offtake, derivative gains of \$244 million and finance income of \$13.4 million were recorded which are offset by finance expense of \$267 million, income tax expense of \$136 million, and other expenses totalling \$46.2 million

#### Income from mining operations

During the 2025 Period, the Company recognized revenues of \$1.26 billion from the sale of 379,289 oz of gold. This is offset by cost of goods sold of \$403 million which is comprised of operating expenses of \$231 million; royalties of \$72.8 million; and depletion and depreciation of \$99.3 million resulting in income from mining operations of \$853 million. During the same period in 2024, revenues of \$851 million were recognized from the sale of 364,199 oz of gold resulting in income from mining operations of \$488 million.

#### Exploration

Exploration costs were \$39.8 million during the 2025 Period compared to \$27.4 million during the 2024 Period with the increase being driven by increased activities under the near-mine exploration program given success to date.

#### Corporate administration

Corporate administration costs of \$40.1 million were incurred during the 2025 Period compared to \$20.2 million during the 2024 Period. The increase is mainly due to additional expenses relating to cash-settled share units and its fair value adjustment which reflect the increase in the Company's share price from December 31, 2024 to September 30, 2025. During the 2024 Period, these share units were considered to be equity-settled and not subject to fair value accounting.

## Finance expense

No finance expense was incurred during the 2025 Period following the buy out of the Stream Facility and Offtake at the end of the second quarter of 2024.

## Derivative gain or loss

With the Company in a debt free position, no derivative gains or losses are recognized. During the 2024 Period, a derivative gain of \$244 million was recorded on the statement of operations which was mainly due to the buy out of the Stream Facility and Offtake.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

As at September 30, 2025, the Company had cash of \$494 million and a working capital balance of \$577 million compared to cash of \$349 million and a working capital balance of \$459 million at December 31, 2024.

The change in cash during the 2025 Period was primarily due to cash generated from operating activities of \$665 million and proceeds from the exercise of stock options and anti-dilution rights totalling \$18.2 million. This is offset by dividends paid of \$471 million and capital expenditures of \$67.0 million.



Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### Trade receivables

Trade receivables mainly represent the value of concentrate sold as at period end for which the funds are not yet received. Revenues and related trade receivables for concentrate sales are initially recorded at provisional gold prices. Subsequent determination of final gold prices can range from one to four months after shipment depending on the customer. For sales that are provisionally priced at period end, an estimate of the adjustment to trade receivables is calculated based on the expected month when the final gold price is forecast to be determined and the related forward price of gold at the end of the reporting period. At September 30, 2025, this resulted in an estimated increase of \$30.7 million (\$5.1 million at December 31, 2024) to trade receivables reflecting rising gold prices during the period.

Consistent with industry standards, concentrate sales have relatively long payment terms and are not fully settled until concentrate is received by the customer and related final assays confirmed, generally two to five months after the export sale occurs.

#### VAT receivables

Subject to the submission of monthly claims and their acceptance by the applicable authorities, VAT paid in Ecuador by the Company after January 1, 2018 are being refunded or applied, based on the level of export sales in any given month, as a credit against taxes payable. A portion of the VAT recoverable has been reclassified as current assets based on the Company's assessment of the estimated time for processing VAT claims during the next twelve months.

#### Inventories

Gold inventory is recognized in ore stockpiles and in production inventory, comprised principally of concentrate and doré at site or in transit to port or to the refinery, with a component of gold-in-circuit. The increase in gold-in-circuit inventory due to higher throughput and timing of production. The variations in doré and concentrate are mainly the result of timing of shipments around period end. In addition, there has been an increase in the value of materials and supplies due to requirements for additional spares following completion of the process plant expansion project.

## Investment activities

Investment activities during the 2025 Period are comprised principally of major capital expenditures including the fifth tailings dam raise, commissioning of diesel-powered generators, construction of camp and administration buildings, mine fleet overhaul, and conversion drilling. In addition, costs were incurred relating to the process plant expansion project.

## Liquidity and capital resources

The Company generated strong operating cash flow during the 2025 Period and expects to continue to do so for the remainder of the year based on its production and AISC¹ guidance. With no debt and strong gold prices, the Company expects to generate significant free cash flow¹ which will continue to support the exploration programs, planned capital expenditures, growth initiatives, and regular dividend payments under its dividend policy.

## TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

During the 2025 Period, the Company incurred \$0.6 million (2024 Period – \$1.2 million) primarily relating to office rental and related services provided by Namdo Management Services Ltd. ("Namdo"), a company associated with a director of the Company. In addition, the Company entered into transactions with its largest shareholder, Newmont Corporation, as presented in Note 16 in the Notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refer to "Non-IFRS Measures" section.



10

Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company's financial instruments include cash, cash equivalents and certain receivables, which are categorized as financial assets at amortized cost, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities, which are categorized as financial liabilities at amortized cost. The fair value of these financial instruments approximates their carrying values due to the short-term nature of these instruments. Further, provisionally priced trade receivables of \$175 million (December 31, 2024 – \$156 million) are measured at fair value using quoted forward market prices.

The Company's financial instruments are exposed to a variety of financial risks by virtue of its activities.

#### Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of a financial loss to the Company if a counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. The majority of the Company's cash is held in large financial institutions with a high investment grade rating. The Company is also subject to credit risk associated with its trade receivables. The Company manages this risk by only selling to a small group of reputable customers with strong financial statements.

#### Concentration of credit risk

Cash and cash equivalents are held with high quality financial institutions. Substantially all of the Company's cash and cash equivalents held with financial institutions exceed government-insured limits. The Company has established a treasury policy that seeks to minimize its credit risk by entering into transactions with investment grade creditworthy and reputable financial institutions and by monitoring the credit standing of those financial institutions. The Company seeks to limit the amount of exposure with any one counterparty in accordance with its established treasury policy.

#### Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its obligations as they become due. Cash flow forecasting is performed regularly to monitor the Company's liquidity requirements to ensure it has sufficient cash to always meet its operational needs. In addition, management is actively involved in the review, planning and approval of significant expenditures and commitments.

#### Commodity price risk

The Company is subject to commodity price risk from fluctuations in the market prices of gold and silver. Commodity price risks are affected by many factors that are outside the Company's control including global or regional consumption patterns, the supply of and demand for metals, speculative activities, the availability and costs of substitutes, inflation, and political and economic conditions. The Company has not hedged the price of any commodity at this time. The fair value of a portion of the Company's trade receivables is impacted by fluctuations of commodity prices.

## **COMMITMENTS**

Significant capital and other expenditures contracted as at September 30, 2025 but not recognized as liabilities are as follows:

	Capital Expenditures	Other
12 months ending September 30, 2026 October 1, 2026 onward	\$ 23,975	572 7,099
Total	\$ 23,975	7,671

The Company's sales are subject to a 5% net smelter royalty payable to the Government of Ecuador and a 1% net smelter royalty payable to third parties.



Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### **OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS**

During the 2025 Period and the year ended December 31, 2024, there were no off-balance sheet transactions. The Company has not entered into any specialized financial arrangements to minimize its currency risk.

#### **OUTSTANDING SHARE DATA**

As at the date of this MD&A, there were 241,390,763 common shares issued and outstanding. There were also stock options outstanding to purchase a total of 1,600,811 common shares, 373,118 restricted share units with a performance criteria, 176,891 restricted share units, and 61,828 deferred share units.

#### **OUTLOOK**

The Company remains on track to meet its revised annual production guidance of 490,000 to 525,000 oz. Cash operating cost¹ and AISC¹ are expected to be at the upper end of guidance of \$730 to \$790 per oz sold and \$935 to \$995 per oz sold, respectively. While record-high gold prices have significantly strengthened the Company's financial performance, they have also resulted in higher royalties and statutory profit sharing payable to employees, which in turn impact both cash operating costs¹ and AISC¹. For every \$100 per oz increase in gold price, these metrics are estimated to increase by approximately \$10 per oz. The Company's guidance was based on a gold price assumption of \$2,500 per oz while average realized gold prices¹ during the 2025 Period was \$3,364 per oz – an increase of \$864 per oz. This variance in costs exceeds the \$60 per oz span of the Company's cash operating cost¹ and AISC¹ guidance ranges.

The near-mine underground drilling program is expected to continue to advance at FDNS where the primary focus is the conversion and expansion of the resources while concurrently exploring the FDN East target. The surface drilling program is expected to continue to explore the recently discovered copper-gold porphyry corridor which hosts Trancaloma and Sandia, advance at Castillo, and explore new sectors around FDN and along the south extension of the Suarez Basin.

Seventeen rigs are currently turning across the conversion and near-mine exploration programs. The Company continues to allocate capital to organic growth and based on recent drilling results on the porphyry district, has further expanded its 2025 exploration program from an original 80,000 to a minimum of 120,000 metres. This represents the largest drill program ever completed on the land package that hosts the FDN deposit. In addition, mine engineering work is underway on FDNS to evaluate geotechnical, mine design, metallurgical characteristics and infrastructure needs with the goal of integrating FDNS into FDN's long-term mine plan to be updated in Q1 2026.

The regional exploration program is expected to continue to focus on the unexplored large package of mineral concessions located on a highly prospective environment which hosts the Fruta del Norte deposit. This is the first year of a new three-year greenfield strategy to identify new areas for exploration drilling. The 2025 program includes a geophysical magnetic survey and a geochemical sampling program.

Under its dividend policy, the Company anticipates continuing to declare quarterly minimum dividends of \$0.30 per share, equivalent to approximately \$300 million annually based on currently issued and outstanding shares, plus a variable dividend equal to an amount based on at least 50% of the Company's normalized free cash flow, after the deduction of the fixed dividend.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refer to "Non-IFRS Measures" section.



1

Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### **NON-IFRS MEASURES**

This MD&A refers to certain financial measures, such as average realized gold price per oz sold, EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA, cash operating cost per oz sold, all-in sustaining cost, sustaining capital expenditures, non-sustaining capital expenditures, free cash flow, free cash flow per share, and adjusted earnings, which are not recognized under IFRS Accounting Standards and do not have a standardized meaning prescribed by IFRS Accounting Standards. These measures may differ from those made by other companies and accordingly may not be comparable to such measures as reported by other companies. These measures have been derived from the Company's financial statements because the Company believes that they are of assistance in the understanding of the results of operations and its financial position.

## Average realized gold price per oz sold

Average realized gold price is a metric used to better understand the gold price realized during a period. This is calculated by disaggregating revenues for the period between gross gold sales before provisional pricing impact, mark-to-market on provisionally priced sales, and silver revenues less treatment and refining charges.

		Three mon Septem			Nine mon Septen		
		2025	Dei c	2024	2025	ibei	2024
Gross gold sales before provisional							
pricing impact Gain (loss) on provisionally priced	\$	430,486	\$	322,738	\$ 1,211,992	\$	860,680
trade receivables		23,461		6,500	64,014		9,600
Silver revenues		5,891		4,104	15,196		10,898
Less: Treatment and refining charges		(12,719)		(10,255)	(34,858)		(29,919)
Revenues	\$	447,119	\$	323,087	\$ 1,256,344	\$	851,259
Gold oz sold		124,911		125,887	379,289		364,199
Average realized gold price (per oz sold Gross gold sales before provisional	)						
pricing impact Gain on provisionally priced trade	\$	3,446	\$	2,564	\$ 3,195	\$	2,363
receivables		188		52	169		26
Average realized gold price		3,634		2,616	\$ 3,364	\$	2,389
Silver revenues		47		33	40		30
Less: Treatment and refining charges		(102)		(81)	(92)		(82)
Revenues	\$	3,579	\$	2,568	\$ 3,312	\$	2,337



Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

## EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA

Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization ("EBITDA") is a metric used to better understand the financial performance of the Company by computing earnings from business operations without including the effects of capital structure, tax rates and depreciation. Adjusted EBITDA is EBITDA excluding items which are considered not indicative of underlying business operations.

	Three mon Septem	 	Nine mo Septe		
	2025	 2024	2025	2024	
Net income for the period	\$ 207,715	\$ 135,715	\$ 557,946	\$	296,903
Adjusted for:					
Finance expense	-	-	-		266,542
Finance income	(6,892)	(4,176)	(16,786)		(13,414)
Income tax expense	76,448	54,774	231,475		135,652
Depletion and depreciation	34,409	34,156	99,387		103,467
EBITDA	\$ 311,680	\$ 220,469	\$ 872,022	\$	789,150
Special government levy	-	_	-		1,913
Derivative loss	-	-	-		(243,737)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 311,680	\$ 220,469	\$ 872,022	\$	547,326

## Adjusted earnings and adjusted basic earnings per share

Adjusted earnings and adjusted basic earnings per share can be used to measure and may assist in evaluating operating earning trends in comparison with results from prior periods by excluding specific items that are significant, but not reflective of the underlying operating activities of the Company. During the nine months ended September 30, 2024 these included a special one-time government levy; derivative gains or losses from accounting for the Stream Facility at fair value; one-time finance expense incurred on buy out of the Stream Facility and Offtake; and related income tax effects. Adjusted basic earnings per share is calculated using the weighted average number of shares outstanding under the basic method of earnings per share as determined under IFRS Accounting Standards.

	Three mon	ths	ended	Nine mo	nths	ended
	Septem	ber	30,	Septe	mbe	r 30,
	2025		2024	2025		2024
Net income for the period	\$ 207,715	\$	135,715	\$ 557,946	\$	296,903
Adjusted for: Finance expense on buy out of						
stream and offtake	-		-	-		235,575
Special government levy	-		-	-		1,913
Derivative loss	-		-	-		(243,737)
Deferred income tax recovery						1,795
Adjusted earnings	\$ 207,715	\$	135,715	\$ 557,946	\$	292,449
Basic weighted average shares						
outstanding	241,285,625		239,737,300	240,912,920		239,046,940
Adjusted basic earnings per share	\$ 0.86	\$	0.57	\$ 2.32	\$	1.22



Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

## Cash operating cost per oz

Cash operating cost per oz sold, combined with revenues, can be used to evaluate the Company's performance and ability to generate operating income and cash flow from operating activities. Cash operating costs include operating expenses and royalty expenses.

	Three months ended September 30,				Nine months ended September 30,			
		2025	iber 3	2024	2025	iber 3	2024	
Operating expenses	\$	81,218	\$	67,512	\$ 231,244	\$	210,946	
Royalty expenses		26,288		18,243	72,843		48,687	
Cash operating costs	\$	107,506	\$	85,755	\$ 304,087	\$	259,633	
Gold oz sold		124,911		125,887	379,289		364,199	
Cash operating cost per oz sold	\$	861	\$	681	\$ 802	\$	713	

All-in sustaining cost and sustaining capital expenditures

AISC provides information on the total cost associated with producing gold and has been calculated on a basis consistent with historic news releases by the Company.

The Company calculates AISC as the sum of total cash operating costs (as described above), corporate social responsibility costs, treatment and refining charges, accretion of restoration provision, and sustaining capital expenditures, less silver revenue, all divided by the gold oz sold to arrive at a per oz amount. Sustaining capital expenditures is defined as cash basis expenditures which maintain existing operations and sustain production levels.

Other companies may calculate this measure differently as a result of differences in underlying principles and policies applied.

	Three mor	nths e	ended	Nine months ended						
	Septem	nber 3	30,		Septen	tember 30,				
	2025		2024		2025		2024			
Cash operating costs	\$ 107,506	\$	85,755	\$	304,087	\$	259,633			
Corporate social responsibility	594		484		1,506		1,649			
Treatment and refining charges	12,719		10,255		34,858		29,919			
Accretion of restoration provision	190		206		570		616			
Sustaining capital expenditures	14,326		17,866		37,210		37,278			
Less: silver revenues	(5,891)		(4,104)		(15,196)		(10,898)			
All-in sustaining cost	\$ 129,444	\$	110,462	\$	363,035	\$	318,197			
Gold oz sold	124,911		125,887		379,289		364,199			
All-in sustaining cost per oz sold	\$ 1,036	\$	877	\$	957	\$	874			



Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

Sustaining capital expenditures and non-sustaining capital expenditures

Capital expenditures are classified into sustaining capital expenditures and non-sustaining capital expenditures. Sustaining capital expenditures includes expenditures required to maintain ongoing production and operations. Non-sustaining capital, which is excluded from the calculation of AISC<sup>1</sup>, comprises growth-oriented investments such as new projects, expansions, conversion drilling, and associated permitting and study expenditures not related to current operations.

	Three mor	nths e	ended	Nine months ended					
	Septen	nber 3	30,		September 30,				
	2025		2024		2025		2024		
Sustaining capital expenditures	\$ 14,326	\$	17,866	\$	37,210	\$	37,278		
Non-sustaining capital expenditures	7,703		10,153		16,616		17,909		
Capital expenditures	\$ 22,029	\$	28,019	\$	53,826	\$	55,187		

#### Free cash flow and free cash flow per share

Free cash flow is indicative of the Company's ability to generate cash from operations after consideration for required capital expenditures, including related VAT impact, necessary to maintain operations and interest and finance expense paid on its debt obligations. Free cash flow is defined as cash flow provided by operating activities, less cash used for investing activities and interest and finance expense paid.

	Three mor	nths	ended	Nine mo	nths	ended	
	Septem	nbe	r 30,	Septer	ptember 30,		
	2025		2024	2025		2024	
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 215,533	\$	217,873	\$ 664,623	\$	466,406	
Net cash used for investing activities Interest paid Finance expense paid	(24,385) - -		(36,677) - -	(67,022) - -		(65,250) (3,688) (260,990)	
Free cash flow	\$ 191,148	\$	181,196	\$ 597,601	\$	136,478	
Basic weighted average shares outstanding	241,825,625		239,737,300	240,912,920		239,046,940	
Free cash flow per share	\$ 0.79	\$	0.76	\$ 2.48	\$	0.57	

## **CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES**

The adoption of certain accounting policies requires the Company to make estimates that affect both the amount and timing of the recording of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. Some of these estimates require judgments about matters that are inherently uncertain. For a complete discussion of accounting estimates deemed most crucial by the Company, refer to the Company's annual 2024 Management's Discussion and Analysis.



Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### **RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

Natural resources exploration, development and operation involves a number of risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond the Company's control. These risks and uncertainties include, without limitation, the risks discussed elsewhere in this MD&A and those set out in the Company's Annual Information Form dated March 17, 2025 (the "AIF"), which is available on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca.

#### **QUALIFIED PERSON**

The technical information relating to Fruta del Norte contained in this MD&A has been reviewed and approved by Terry Smith P. Eng, Lundin Gold's COO, who is a Qualified Person in accordance with the requirements of National Instrument 43-101 – Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects ("NI 43-101"). The disclosure of exploration information contained in this MD&A was prepared by Andre Oliveira P.Geo, Vice President, Exploration of the Company, who is a Qualified Person in accordance with the requirements of NI 43-101.

#### **FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

The report for the year ended December 31, 2025 is expected to be published on or about February 19, 2026.

#### DISCLOSURE CONTROLS AND INTERNAL CONTROLS OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

Disclosure controls and procedures

Management, including the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer, are responsible for the design of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures in order to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by the Company in its annual filings, interim filings or other reports filed or submitted by it under securities legislation is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the securities legislation.

Internal controls over financial reporting

Management is also responsible for the design of the Company's internal control over financial reporting in order to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards.

Because of their inherent limitations, internal controls over financial reporting can provide only reasonable assurance and may not prevent or detect misstatements. Furthermore, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

As required under Multilateral Instrument 52-109, management advises that there have been no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the most recent interim period, beginning January 1, 2025 and ending September 30, 2025, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

## FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain of the information and statements in this MD&A are considered "forward-looking information" or "forward-looking statements" as those terms are defined under Canadian securities laws (collectively referred to as "forward-looking statements"). Any statements that express or involve discussions with respect to predictions, expectations, beliefs, plans, projections, objectives, assumptions or future events or performance (often, but not always, identified by words or phrases such as "believes", "anticipates", "expects", "is expected", "scheduled", "estimates", "pending", "intends", "plans", "forecasts", "targets", or "hopes", or variations of such words and phrases or statements that certain actions,



Management's Discussion and Analysis Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

(All dollar amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

events or results "may", "could", "would", "will", "should" "might", "will be taken", or "occur" and similar expressions) are not statements of historical fact and may be forward-looking statements.

By their nature, forward-looking statements and information involve assumptions, inherent risks and uncertainties, many of which are difficult to predict, and are usually beyond the control of management, that could cause actual results to be materially different from those expressed by these forward-looking statements and information. Lundin Gold believes that the expectations reflected in this forward-looking information are reasonable, but no assurance can be given that these expectations will prove to be correct. Forward-looking information should not be unduly relied upon. This information speaks only as of the date of this MD&A, and the Company will not necessarily update this information, unless required to do so by securities laws.

This MD&A contains forward-looking information in a number of places, such as in statements pertaining to the Company's 2025 production outlook, including estimates of gold production, grades recoveries and AISC; operating plans; expected sales receipts and cash flow forecasts; gold price; estimated capital costs and sustaining capital; estimated costs related to the Company's near-mine and regional drilling programs; recovery of VAT; management changes; benefits of the Company's community programs; the Company's declaration and payment of dividends pursuant to its dividend policy; and the timing and the success of its drill program at Fruta del Norte and its other exploration activities.

Lundin Gold's actual results could differ materially from those anticipated. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from any forward-looking statement or that could have a material impact on the Company or the trading price of its shares include risks relating to: instability in Ecuador; community relations; reliability of power supply; tax changes in Ecuador; security; availability of workforce and labour relations; mining operations; waste disposal and tailings; environmental compliance; illegal mining; Mineral Reserve and Mineral Resource estimates; infrastructure; regulatory risk; government or regulatory approvals; forecasts relating to production and costs; gold price; dependence on a single mine; shortages of critical resources; climate change; exploration and development; control of Lundin Gold; dividends; information systems and cyber security; title matters and surface rights and access; health and safety; human rights; employee misconduct; measures to protect biodiversity, endangered species and critical habitats; global economic conditions; competition for new projects; key talent recruitment and retention; market price of the Company's shares; social media and reputation; insurance and uninsured risks; pandemics, epidemics or infectious disease outbreak; conflicts of interest; violation of anti-bribery and corruption laws; internal controls; claims and legal proceedings; and reclamation obligations.

There can be no assurance that such statements will prove to be accurate, as Lundin Gold's actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in this forward-looking information as a result of the factors discussed under the heading "Risk Factors" in the AIF available at www.sedarplus.ca.



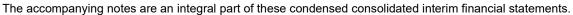
Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position (Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in thousands of U.S. Dollars)

	Note		September 30, 2025		December 31, 2024
ASSETS					
Current assets				_	
Cash and cash equivalents	18	\$		\$	349,200
Trade receivables and other current assets Inventories	3 4		•		233,555 88,210
Advance royalty	4		90,033		3,494
ravanso regary			835,813		674,459
Non-current assets					
VAT recoverable	_				24,287
Property, plant and equipment	5		•		695,703
Mineral properties	6		110,458		133,032
		\$	1,638,974	\$	1,527,481
LIABILITIES					
Current liabilities	_	_		_	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	7	\$		\$	109,947
Income taxes payable Other current liabilities	10				96,843 8,725
Other Current habilities	10		·		215,515
			494,369 250,609 90,835 - 835,813 20,509 666,194 116,458 1,638,974 116,395 129,075 13,544 259,014 15,645 8,436 33,915 317,010 1,056,173 6,677 (40,747) 299,861 1,321,964		210,010
Non-current liabilities	40		45.045		0.457
Other non-current liabilities	10				3,457
Reclamation provisions Deferred income tax liabilities					7,866 84,344
			33,313		04,044
			317,010		311,182
EQUITY					
Share capital	9				1,035,399
Equity-settled share-based payment reserve	10				9,059
Accumulated other comprehensive loss			` ' '		(40,747)
Retained earnings			·		212,588
					1,216,299
		\$	1,638,974	\$	1,527,481

Commitments (Note 21)

Approved by	the Board	l of Directors
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/s/ Ron F. Hochstein	/s/ lan W. Gibbs
Ron F. Hochstein	lan W. Gibbs





Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income (Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in thousands of U.S. Dollars, except share and per share amounts)

		Three mor			Nine months ended				
		Septen	nbe	r 30,		Septem	nbe	r 30,	
	Note	2025		2024		2025		2024	
Revenues	11	\$ 447,119	\$	323,087	\$	1,256,344	\$	851,259	
Cost of goods sold									
Operating expenses	12	81,218		67,512		231,244		210,946	
Royalty expenses		26,288		18,243		72,843		48,687	
Depletion and depreciation		34,385		34,148		99,322		103,448	
		141,891		119,903		403,409		363,081	
Income from mining operations		305,228		203,184		852,935		488,178	
Other expenses (income)									
Exploration	13	16,154		10,578		39,823		27,367	
Corporate administration	14	11,863		4,948		40,084		20,187	
Finance expense	15	<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>		-		266,542	
Finance income		(6,892)		(4,176)		(16,786)		(13,414)	
Other expense (income)	_	(60)		1,345		393		(1,322)	
Derivative gain	8	-		-		-		(243,737)	
		21,065		12,695		63,514		55,623	
Net income before tax		284,163		190,489		789,421		432,555	
Income tax expense	4=			40.050				101 100	
Current income tax expense Deferred income tax expense	17	95,304		49,058		281,904		121,403	
(recovery)	17	(18,856)		5,716		(50,429)		14,249	
		76,448		54,774		231,475		135,652	
Net income for the period		\$ 207,715	\$	135,715	\$	557,946	\$	296,903	
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOM  Items that will not be reclassified  Currency translation adjustment	, ,	<b>e</b> -		2,260		-		66	
Derivative loss related to the Compown credit risk		-		-		-		(37,332)	
Deferred income tax on accumulate comprehensive income	ed other	-						6,339	
Comprehensive income		\$ 207,715	\$	137,975	\$	557,946	\$	265,976	
Income per common share									
Income per common share Basic		\$ 0.86	\$	0.57	\$	2.32	\$	1.24	
		\$ 0.86 0.86	\$	0.57 0.56	\$	2.32 2.30	\$	1.24 1.23	
Basic	on shares		\$		\$		\$		
Basic Diluted	on shares		\$		\$		\$		



Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity (Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in thousands of U.S. Dollars, except number of common shares)

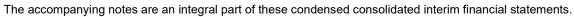
	Note	Number of common shares	Share capital	Equity-settled share-based payment reserve	Other reserves	Retained earnings (deficit)	Total
Balance, January 1, 2024		237,860,048	\$ 1,008,932	\$ 14,535	\$ 1,955	\$ (69,616)	\$ 955,806
Exercise of stock options Vesting of share units Exercise of anti-dilution rights Stock-based compensation Other comprehensive loss Net income for the period Dividends paid	9 10	1,443,259 75,757 638,004 - - -	12,306 900 9,293 - - -	(3,395) (3,025) - 3,422 - -	- - - (30,927) - -	- - - - 296,903 (95,807)	8,911 (2,125) 9,293 3,422 (30,927) 296,903 (95,807)
Balance, September 30, 2024		240,017,068	\$ 1,031,431	\$ 11,537	\$ (28,972)	\$ 131,480	\$ 1,145,476
Balance, January 1, 2025		240,194,898	\$ 1,035,399	\$ 9,059	\$ (40,747)	\$ 212,588	\$ 1,216,299
Exercise of stock options Vesting of share units Exercise of anti-dilution rights Stock-based compensation Reclassification of share units Net income for the period Dividends paid	9 10	860,326 21,635 252,592 - - -	9,299 315 11,160 - - -	(2,296) (315) - 870 (641) -	: : : :	- - - - 557,946 (470,673)	7,003 - 11,160 870 (641) 557,946 (470,673)
Balance, September 30, 2025		241,329,451	\$ 1,056,173	\$ 6,677	\$ (40,747)	\$ 299,861	\$ 1,321,964



Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in thousands of U.S. Dollars)

		Three months ended		Nine months ended		
	Note		September 2025	· 30, 2024	September 2025	r 30, 2024
	NOLE		2023	2024	2023	2024
OPERATING ACTIVITIES						
Net income for the period Items not affecting cash:		\$	207,715 \$	135,715 \$	557,946 \$	296,903
Depletion and depreciation			34,409	34,156	99,387	103,467
Stock-based compensation	10		8,583	1,063	28,005	5,260
Derivative gain	8		-	-	-	(243,737)
Other expense (income)			(571)	2,406	185	859
Finance expense (income)			(6,892)	(4,176)	(16,786)	253,128
Deferred income tax expense (recovery)			(18,856)	5,716	(50,429)	14,249
			224,388	174,880	618,308	430,129
Changes in non-cash working capital items:			(0.4.050)	0.040	(5.050)	(0.044)
Trade receivables and other current assets			(24,058)	9,640	(5,659)	(2,644)
Inventories			(3,508)	567	(1,624)	8,899
Advance royalty			- 4,834	6,500	3,494 12,027	13,000
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Income taxes payable			4,634 6,985	(4,384) 26,907	32,232	(1,660) 9,231
Interest received			6,892	4,176	16,786	13,414
Share units settled in cash	10		0,092	(413)	(10,941)	(3,963)
Chare anno sealed in easi	10			(110)	(10,041)	(0,500)
Net cash provided by operating activities			215,533	217,873	664,623	466,406
FINANCING ACTIVITIES						
Repayments of long-term debt	8		-	-	-	(101,106)
Interest paid	8		-	-	-	(3,688)
Finance expense paid	8		-	-	-	(260,990)
Proceeds from exercise of stock options			478	2,961	7,003	8,911
Proceeds from exercise of anti-dilution rights	9		-	1,586	11,160	9,293
Dividends paid			(190,632)	(47,976)	(470,673)	(95,807)
Change in non-cash working capital	7,8		-	(150,000)	-	-
Net cash used for financing activities			(190,154)	(193,429)	(452,510)	(443,387)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES						
Acquisition and development of property, plant						
and equipment			(20,736)	(34,065)	(59,405)	(59,392)
VAT paid on investing activities			(3,649)	(2,612)	(7,617)	(5,858)
Net cash used for investing activities			(24,385)	(36,677)	(67,022)	(65,250)
			,	,	,	· · · · · ·
Effect of foreign exchange rate differences on ca	ash		3	281	78	(66)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equive	alents		997	(11,952)	145,169	(42,297)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period			493,372	237,680	349,200	268,025
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period		\$	494,369 \$	225,728 \$	494,369 \$	225,728

Supplemental cash flow information (Note 18)





Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2025 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

## 1. Nature of operations

Lundin Gold Inc. together with its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as "Lundin Gold" or the "Company") is focused on its Fruta del Norte gold operation and developing its portfolio of mineral concessions in Ecuador.

The common shares of the Company are listed for trading on the Toronto Stock Exchange (the "TSX") and Nasdaq Stockholm under the symbol "LUG" and the OTCQX Best Market under the symbol "LUGDF". The Company was originally incorporated in British Columbia and continued under the Canada Business Corporations Act in 2002.

The Company's head office is located at Suite 2800, 1055 Dunsmuir Street, Vancouver, BC, and it has an office in Quito, Ecuador.

## 2. Basis of preparation and consolidation

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements, including comparatives, have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standard Board ("IFRS Accounting Standards"), applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements, including International Accounting Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting. As a result, they do not conform in all respects with the disclosure requirements for annual financial statements under IFRS Accounting Standards and should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024.

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in U.S. dollars.

In preparing these unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements, the Company applied the same accounting policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty as those that were applied to the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024.

These financial statements were approved for issue by the Board of Directors on November 6, 2025.

## 3. Trade receivables and other current assets

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024		
Trade receivables (a) VAT recoverable (b) Prepaid expenses and other	\$ 175,444 46,121 29,044	\$	155,948 58,028 19,579	
	\$ 250,609	\$	233,555	

(a) Trade receivables mainly represent the value of concentrate sold as at period end for which the funds are not yet received. Consistent with industry standards, these sales generally have relatively long payment terms and are not settled until two to five months after export.

Concentrate sales are first recorded based on provisional prices. For sales that are provisionally priced as at September 30, 2025, an adjustment is estimated and recorded using the forward gold price at quarter end for the future month when the final gold price for each individual sale is expected to be determined. This adjustment resulted in an increase of \$30.7 million in trade receivables as of September 30, 2025 (December 31, 2024 - \$5.1 million increase) reflecting rising gold prices during the period.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2025 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

## 3. Trade receivables and other current assets (continued)

(b) Subject to submission of VAT claims and their acceptance by the applicable tax authorities, VAT paid in Ecuador by the Company is being refunded or applied as a credit against taxes payable, based on the level of export sales in any given month. Therefore, a portion of the VAT recoverable has been reclassified as current assets based on the Company's assessment of the estimated time for processing VAT claims during the next twelve months.

#### 4. Inventories

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Ore stockpile	\$ 4,441	\$ 8,254
Gold in circuit	13,120	8,546
Doré and concentrate	18,067	18,687
Materials and supplies	55,207	52,723
	\$ 90,835	\$ 88,210

As at September 30, 2025, the Company maintained a provision of \$4.0 million (December 31, 2024 - \$4.0 million) associated with obsolete or slow-moving materials and supplies inventory.

## 5. Property, plant and equipment

Cost		struction- -progress		Mine and plant facilities		achinery and juipment		Vehicles		urniture nd office uipment	Total
Balance, January 1, 2024	\$	7,009	\$	986,741	\$	49,591	\$	24,440	\$	2,543	\$ 1,070,324
2024	Ψ	7,009	Ψ	300,741	Ψ	45,551	Ψ	24,440	Ψ	2,040	ψ 1,070,324
Additions		38,363		47,629		1,086		423		2,730	90,231
Disposals and other		-		-		(1,465)		(1,561)		-	(3,026)
Reclassifications		(6,128)		6,128		· -		· -		-	• -
Cumulative translation											
adjustment		-		(1,057)		-		-		(12)	(1,069)
Balance, December 31,											
2024		39,244		1,039,441		49,212		23,302		5,261	1,156,460
Additions		30,229		19,084		2,132		836		1,545	53,826
Disposals and other		-		(80)		(112)		(2,088)		-	(2,280)
Reclassifications		(49,023)		49,023		<u> </u>		-		-	
Balance, September 30,											
2025	\$	20,450	\$	1,107,468	\$	51,232	\$	22,050	\$	6,806	\$ 1,208,006



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2025 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

## 5. Property, plant and equipment (continued)

Accumulated depletion and depreciation	struction- progress	Mine and plant facilities	achinery and Juipment	Vehicles	ar	urniture nd office uipment	Total
Balance, January 1, 2024	\$ -	\$ 306,896	\$ 24,669	\$ 19,583	\$	280	\$ 351,428
Depletion and depreciation Disposals and other Cumulative translation	-	102,883	6,530 (866)	1,884 (1,561)		831	112,128 (2,427)
adjustment	-	(371)	-	-		(1)	(372)
Balance, December 31, 2024	-	409,408	30,333	19,906		1,110	460,757
Depletion and depreciation Disposals and other	-	75,509 (22)	5,188 (79)	1,280 (2,088)		1,267 -	83,244 (2,189)
Balance, September 30, 2025	\$ -	\$ 484,895	\$ 35,442	\$ 19,098	\$	2,377	\$ 541,812
Net book value							
As at December 31,							
2024	\$ 39,244	\$ 630,033	\$ 18,879	\$ 3,396	\$	4,151	\$ 695,703
As at September 30, 2025	\$ 20,450	\$ 622,573	\$ 15,790	\$ 2,952	\$	4,429	\$ 666,194

## 6. Mineral properties

Cost	Fruta del Norte					
Balance, January 1, 2024	\$	160,028				
Adjustments to restoration asset Depletion		(1,677) (25,319)				
Balance, December 31, 2024		133,032				
Depletion		(16,574)				
Balance, September 30, 2025	\$	116,458				



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2025 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### 7. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024			
Accounts payable	\$ 11,646	\$ 18,261			
Accrued liabilities	54,304	43,561			
Accrued profit sharing to employees and royalties	50,445	48,125			
	\$ 116,395	\$ 109,947			

#### 8. Long-term debt

The stream loan credit facility (the "Stream Facility") and the offtake derivative liability (the "Offtake") were accounted for as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss until the closing of their buy out from Newmont Corporation ("Newmont") on June 27, 2024 (the "Closing Date") following payment of the first tranche of the purchase price of \$180 million. The second and final tranche of \$150 million was paid on September 30, 2024. The total buy out price of \$330 million was comprised of the remaining unamortized principal balance of \$94.4 million and finance expense of \$235.6 million. The derivative adjustments during the nine months ended September 30, 2024 reflect the reversal of accumulated derivative adjustments recorded on the Stream Facility since its inception in 2017.

Until the Closing Date, the Company made scheduled monthly payments under the Stream Facility totaling \$35.8 million of which \$6.7 million was paid on account of principal; \$3.7 million for accrued interest; and the remaining \$25.4 million as a finance expense. Following the buy out of the Stream Facility, the remaining balance of deferred transaction costs were recognized within finance expense.

#### 9. Share capital

#### Authorized:

- Unlimited number of common shares without par value
- Unlimited number of preference shares without par value

During the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Company issued 252,592 common shares to Newmont, indirectly through its subsidiary Newcrest Canada Inc. ("Newcrest") at a weighted average price of CAD\$60.89 per share for total proceeds of \$11.2 million. During the year ended December 31, 2024, 804,340 common shares were issued to Newcrest at a weighted average price of CAD\$22.40 per share for total proceeds of \$13.1 million. These issuances were completed in accordance with Newcrest's anti-dilution rights granted as part of its initial investment into the Company.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2025 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### 10. Stock-based compensation

#### i. Stock options

During the nine months ended September 30, 2025, 143,500 stock options were granted to employees and non-employees. These options have a weighted average exercise price of CAD\$38.58, an expiry date of five years and vest over a period of three or four years from date of grant. The total number of stock options outstanding at September 30, 2025 was 1,662,123.

The fair value based method of accounting was applied to stock options granted on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following weighted-average assumptions:

	September 30, 2025
Risk-free interest rate	2.64%
Expected stock price volatility	35.27%
Expected life	4 years
Expected dividends (CAD)	\$1.13
Weighted-average fair value per option granted (CAD)	\$9.29

During the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Company recorded stock-based compensation expense of \$0.8 million (nine months ended September 30, 2024 – \$0.8 million) related to stock options.

#### ii. Share units

The Company has issued and outstanding deferred share units (DSUs), restricted share units without performance criteria (RSUs), and restricted share units with performance criteria (PSUs) (collectively, "Share Units"). Share Units were initially expected to be settled in shares. However, starting December 31, 2024, to the extent permitted by the Company's omnibus incentive plan and subject to the continued discretion of the Company's board of directors, Share Units are expected to generally settle in cash. As a result, the Share Units were reclassified as financial liabilities measured at fair value.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Company granted 297,982 Share Units. In addition, in connection with dividends paid during the nine months ended September 30, 2025, 23,036 Share Units were granted as Dividend Equivalents. The total number of Share Units outstanding at September 30, 2025 was 611,837.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Company recorded stock-based compensation expense of \$27.2 million (nine months ended September 30, 2024 – \$4.4 million) related to Share Units which reflect the Company's rising share price during 2025.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2025, total stock-based compensation expense was \$28.0 million (nine months ended September 30, 2024 – \$5.3 million expense).



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2025 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### 11. Revenues

	Three months ended September 30,				Nine months ended September 30,			
	2025		2024		2025	2024		
Doré sales (a) Concentrate sales Gain on provisionally priced trade	\$ \$ 149,958 \$ 273,700		131,504 185,083	\$	417,908 774,422	\$	309,457 532,202	
receivables	23,461		6,500		64,014		9,600	
	\$ 447,119	\$	323,087	\$	1,256,344	\$	851,259	

<sup>(</sup>a) During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, doré sales were to Newmont under the Offtake until the Closing Date of the buy out of the Stream Facility and Offtake.

#### 12. Operating expenses

		Three months ended September 30,				Nine months ended September 30,				
		2025	2024			2025		2024		
Direct production costs		64,097	\$	57,581	\$	182,768	\$	178,964		
Transportation		7,772		5,163		20,514		16,125		
Direct sales costs, including employee										
portion of profit sharing		9,701		4,660		27,102		12,674		
Change in inventories		(352)		108		860		3,183		
	\$	81,218	\$	67,512	\$	231,244	\$	210,946		

#### 13. Exploration

	Three mor	 	Nine months ended September 30,			
	2025	2024	2025		2024	
Catering and camp expenses	\$ 877	\$ 878	\$ 2,699	\$	2,126	
Concessions and land	1,536	73	2,683		648	
Development	-	359	-		772	
Drilling	6,902	5,248	17,242		12,427	
Environmental	464	439	1,242		935	
Geophysics	211	171	871		411	
Salaries and benefits	2,029	1,618	5,613		4,959	
Sampling and supplies	3,033	1,536	7,327		4,503	
Study and evaluation	484	-	844		_	
Others	618	256	1,302		586	
	\$ 16,154	\$ 10,578	\$ 39,823	\$	27,367	



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2025 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### 14. Administration

	Three mor	 	Nine months ended September 30,			
	2025	2024	2025		2024	
Corporate social responsibility	\$ 594	\$ 484	\$ 1,506	\$	1,649	
Investor relations	128	61	377		199	
Office and general	1,035	844	3,014		2,683	
Professional fees	372	430	1,542		1,737	
Regulatory and transfer agent	60	51	669		411	
Salaries and benefits	941	1,706	4,189		5,664	
Special government levy (a)	-	-	-		1,913	
Stock-based compensation (Note 10)	8,583	1,063	28,005		5,260	
Travel	150	309	782		671	
	\$ 11,863	\$ 4,948	\$ 40,084	\$	20,187	

<sup>(</sup>a) In March 2024, the Government of Ecuador introduced a special one-time temporary security contribution to strengthen security amid rising violence in the country.

#### 15. Finance expense

	Three months ended September 30,				Nine months ended September 30,				
	2025		2024		2025		2024		
Interest expense	\$ _	\$	_	\$	_	\$	3,693		
Finance expense	-		-		-		25,415		
Finance expense on buy out of									
stream and offtake (Note 8)	-		-		-		235,575		
Accretion of transaction costs	-		-		-		1,859		
	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	266,542		

#### 16. Related party transactions

i. Key management compensation

Key management includes executive officers and directors of the Company. The compensation paid or payable to key management for employee services during the nine months ended September 30 is shown below.

	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024			
Salaries, bonuses and benefits Stock-based compensation	\$ 3,450 23,180	\$	4,606 3,486		
	\$ 26,630	\$	8,092		



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2025 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### 16. Related party transactions (continued)

#### ii. Other related party transactions

During the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Company incurred \$0.6 million (nine months ended September 30, 2024 – \$1.2 million) primarily relating to office rental and related services provided by Namdo Management Services Ltd. ("Namdo"), a company associated with a director of the Company. In addition, the Company entered into transactions with its largest shareholder, Newmont, during the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024 as disclosed in Note 8, Note 9, and Note 11.

#### 17. Income taxes

Current income tax expense is generated from net income for tax purposes in Ecuador relating to operations at Fruta del Norte. In addition to corporate income taxes in Ecuador which are levied at a rate of 22% and dividend withholding taxes levied at a rate of 5% related to the anticipated portion of net income distributed from Ecuador, included in current income tax expense is the portion of profit sharing payable to the Government of Ecuador which is calculated at the rate of 12% of net income for tax purposes. The employee portion of profit sharing, calculated at the rate of 3% of net income for tax purposes, is considered an employment benefit and included in operating costs. The effective tax rate for the quarter reflects the impact of the Company's international structure, which results in a portion of income being taxed at lower rates outside of Ecuador.

The Company pays monthly corporate income tax instalment payments based on a percentage of monthly revenues. Remaining corporate income taxes owed, if any, and profit sharing in Ecuador are due in April of each year. In addition, audits by the tax authorities in Ecuador may result in additional taxes owed from time to time due to differing interpretations of tax law which may impact the Company's financial results.

The rates used in Ecuador differ from the amount that would result from applying the Canadian federal and provincial income tax rates to net income before tax. These differences result from the following items:

		Three mor				Nine months ended			
		Septem	nber	30,	Septemb	ber (	30,		
		2025		2024	2025	2024			
Net income before tax	\$	284,163	\$	190,489	\$ 789,421	\$	432,555		
Canadian federal and provincial		070/			070/				
income tax rates		27%		27%	27%		27%		
Income tax expense based on the									
above rates		76,724		51,432	213,144		116,790		
Increase (decrease) due to:									
Differences in foreign tax rates		(19,303)		(22,193)	(34,255)		(10,929)		
Non-deductible costs		7,726		11,028	14,715		11,927		
Withholding taxes (current and deferre	ed)	8,719		15,243	26,658		17,743		
Losses and temporary differences	for								
which an income tax asset has not be	en								
recognized		2,716		(736)	8,765		121		
Other		(134)		-	2,448		-		
Income tax expense	\$	76,448	\$	54,774	\$ 231,475	\$	135,652		



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2025 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### 18. Supplemental cash flow information

Cash and cash equivalents are comprised of the following:

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	
Cash Short-term investments	\$ 494,369 -	\$	224,783 124,417
	\$ 494,369	\$	349,200

#### Other supplemental cash information:

	Three months ended September 30,					Nine months ended September 30,			
		2025		2024		2025		2024	
Taxes and profit sharing paid to the Government of Ecuador	\$	96,060	\$	21,825	\$	255,583	\$	118,865	
Change in accounts payable and accrued liabilities related to:  Acquisition of property, plant and	•	4.000	•	(0.0.10)	•	(5.530)	•	(4.005)	
equipment	\$	1,293	\$	(6,046)	\$	(5,579)	\$	(4,205)	

During the three months ended September 30, 2025, in addition to monthly corporate income tax instalment payments, the Company remitted \$50.6 million to the Government of Ecuador as a partial payment against its annual income taxes due in April 2026.

#### 19. Segmented information

Operating segments are components of an entity that engage in business activities from which they incur expenses and whose operating results are regularly reviewed by a chief operating decision maker to make resource allocation decisions and to assess performance. The Chief Executive Officer is responsible for allocating resources and reviewing operating results of each operating segment on a periodic basis.

The Company's primary business activity is the Fruta del Norte operating mine in Ecuador where all revenues originate. Materially all of the Company's non-current assets and non-current liabilities relate to Fruta del Norte. In addition, the Company conducts exploration activities and maintains a number of concessions in Ecuador outside of Fruta del Norte.



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2025 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### 19. Segmented information (continued)

The following are summaries of the Company's current and non-current assets, current and non-current liabilities, and income from mining operations:

		Fruta del Norte	ploration activities	Corporate and other	Total
As at September 30, 2025					
Current assets Non-current assets	\$	627,462 802,522	\$ 1,175 98	\$ 207,176 541	\$ 835,813 803,161
Total assets		1,429,984	1,273	207,717	1,638,974
Current liabilities Non-current liabilities		239,624 42,351	2,617 -	16,773 15,645	259,014 57,996
Total liabilities		281,975	2,617	32,418	317,010
For the three months ended Septemb	er 30, 202	5			
Revenues		447,119	_	-	447,119
Operating expenses		(81,218)	-	-	(81,218)
Royalty expenses		(26,288)	-	-	(26,288)
Depletion and depreciation		(34,385)	-	-	(34,385)
Income from mining operations		305,228	-	-	305,228
For the nine months ended September	er 30, 2025				
Revenues		1,256,344	-	-	1,256,344
Operating expenses		(231,244)	-	-	(231,244)
Royalty expenses		(72,843)	-	-	(72,843)
Depletion and depreciation		(99,322)	-	-	(99,322)
Income from mining operations		852,935	-	-	852,935



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2025 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### 19. Segmented information (continued)

		Fruta del Norte	Exploration activities	Corporate and other	Total
As at September 30, 2024					
Current assets Non-current assets	\$	345,397 879,316	\$ 526 84	\$ 138,147 636	\$ 484,070 880,036
Total assets		1,224,713	610	138,783	1,364,106
Current liabilities Non-current liabilities		125,055 75,470	707 -	898 16,500	126,660 91,970
Total liabilities		200,525	707	17,398	218,630
For the three months ended September	er 30, 2024	4			
Revenues		323,087	-	-	323,087
Operating expenses Royalty expenses		(67,512) (18,243)	-	-	(67,512) (18,243)
Depletion and depreciation		(34,148)	-	-	(34,148)
Income from mining operations		203,184	-	-	203,184
For the nine months ended Septembe	r 30, 2024				
Revenues		851,259	-	-	851,259
Operating expenses		(210,946)	-	-	(210,946)
Royalty expenses		(48,687)	-	-	(48,687)
Depletion and depreciation		(103,448)	-	-	(103,448)
Income from mining operations		488,178	-	-	488,178

The Company generated 75% of its revenue from four major customers during the nine months ended September 30, 2025 (September 30, 2024 – 67% from four major customers). However, the Company is not economically dependent on these customers as gold and silver can be sold to and through numerous banks and commodity market traders worldwide.

#### 20. Financial instruments

The Company's financial instruments include cash, cash equivalents and certain receivables, which are categorized as financial assets at amortized cost, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities, which are categorized as financial liabilities at amortized cost. The fair value of these financial instruments approximates their carrying values due to the short-term nature of these instruments. Further, provisionally priced trade receivables of \$175 million (December 31, 2024 - \$156 million) are measured at fair value using quoted forward market prices (Fair value hierarchy level 2).



Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as at September 30, 2025 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in U.S. Dollars unless otherwise noted. Tables are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

#### 21. Commitments

Significant capital and other expenditures contracted as at September 30, 2025 but not recognized as liabilities are as follows:

	Capital Expenditures	Other
12 months ending September 30, 2026 October 1, 2026 onward	\$ 23,975 -	572 7,099
Total	\$ 23,975	7,671

The Company's sales are subject to a 5% net smelter royalty payable to the Government of Ecuador and a 1% net smelter royalty payable to third parties.



# Corporate Information

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

Jack Lundin, Chairman
Vancouver, Canada
Carmel Daniele
London, United Kingdom
Gillian Davidson
Edinburgh, United Kingdom
lan Gibbs
Vancouver, Canada

Melissa Harmon
Denver, USA
Ashley Heppenstall
London, United Kingdom
Ron F. Hochstein
Vancouver, Canada
Scott Langley
Toronto, Canada
Angelina Mehta
Montreal, Canada

#### **OFFICERS**

Ron F. Hochstein
President & Chief Executive Officer
Chester See
Chief Financial Officer
Terry Smith
Chief Operating Officer
Sheila Colman
Vice President, Legal and
Sustainability
Andre Oliveira
Vice President, Exploration
Brendan Creaney
Vice President, Corporate
Development and Investor
Relations

# OFFICES CORPORATE HEAD OFFICE Lundin Gold Inc.

Four Bentall Centre 1055 Dunsmuir Street, Suite 2800 Vancouver, BC V7X 1L2 Telephone: 604-689-7842 Toll Free: 1-888-689-7842 Facsimile: 604-689-4250

#### REGIONAL HEAD OFFICE Aurelian Ecuador S.A., a subsidiary of Lundin Gold Inc.

Av. Amazonas N37-29 y UNP Edificio Eurocenter, Piso 5 Quito, Pichincha Ecuador

Telephone: 593-2-299-6400

#### **COMMUNITY OFFICE**

Calle 1ro de Mayo y 12 de Febrero, esquina Los Encuentros, Zamora-Chinchipe, Ecuador

# STOCK EXCHANGE LISTINGS

The Toronto Stock Exchange Trading Symbol: LUG Nasdaq Stockholm Trading Symbol: LUG

# SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER AGENT

Computershare Investor Services Inc. 510 Burrard Street, 3rd Floor Vancouver, BC V6C 3B9 Telephone: 1-800-564-6253

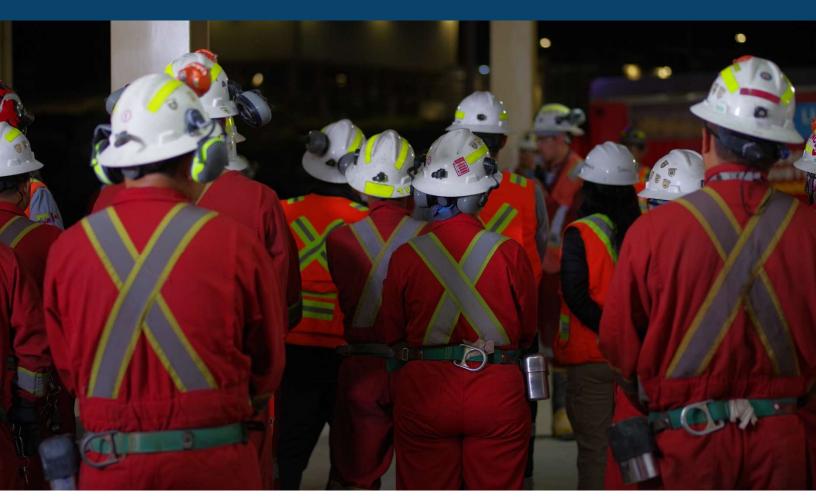
#### **AUDITOR**

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP 250 Howe St, Suite 700 Vancouver, BC V6C 3S7 Telephone: 604-806-7000

#### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Further information about Lundin Gold is available by contacting:
Brendan Creaney
Vice President, Corporate
Development and Investor
Relations

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# LUNDINGOLD

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