



Wilh. Wilhelmsen ASA

## > Capital Markets Day

Jan Eyvin Wang – President and CEO

17 September 2014, Lysaker



## > Disclaimer

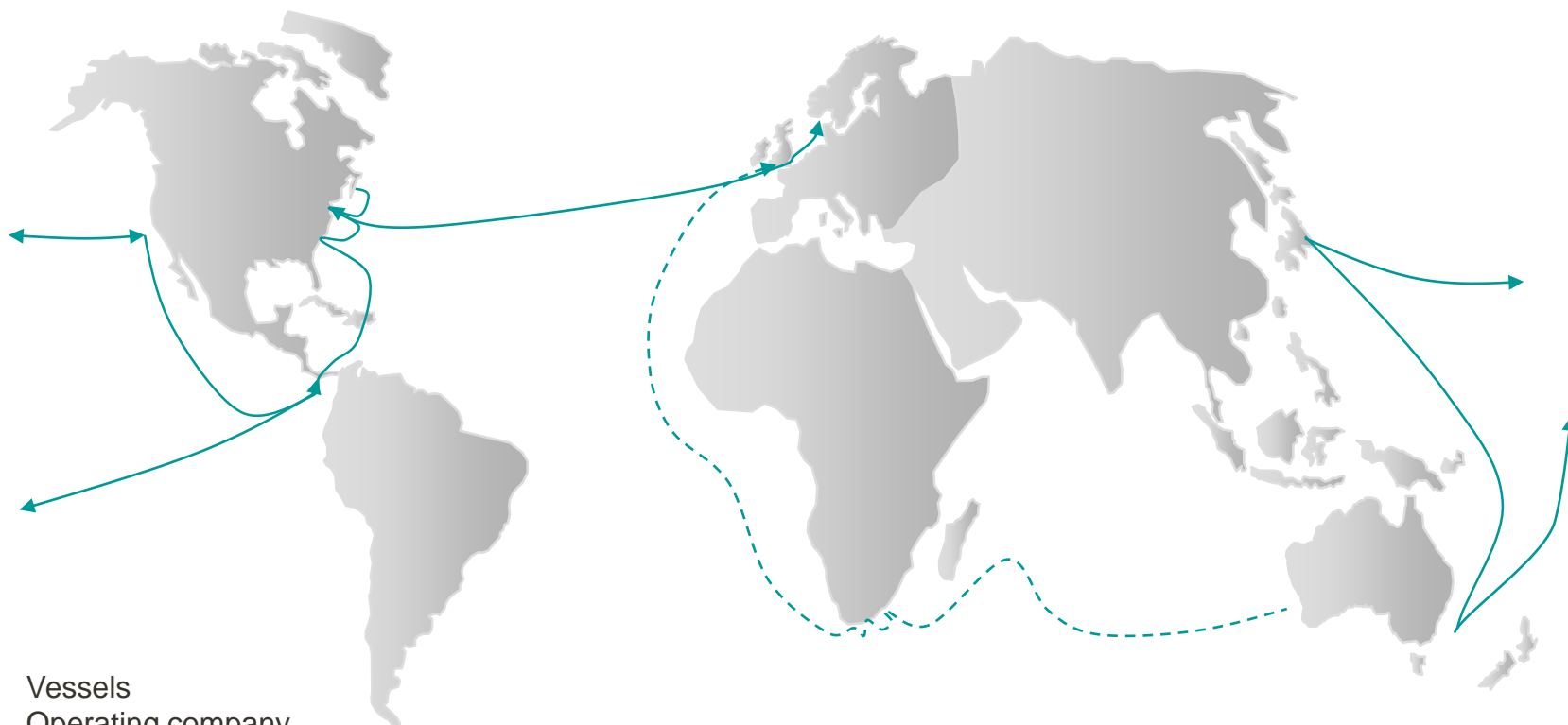
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## > 1989 – Wilhelmsen Lines established

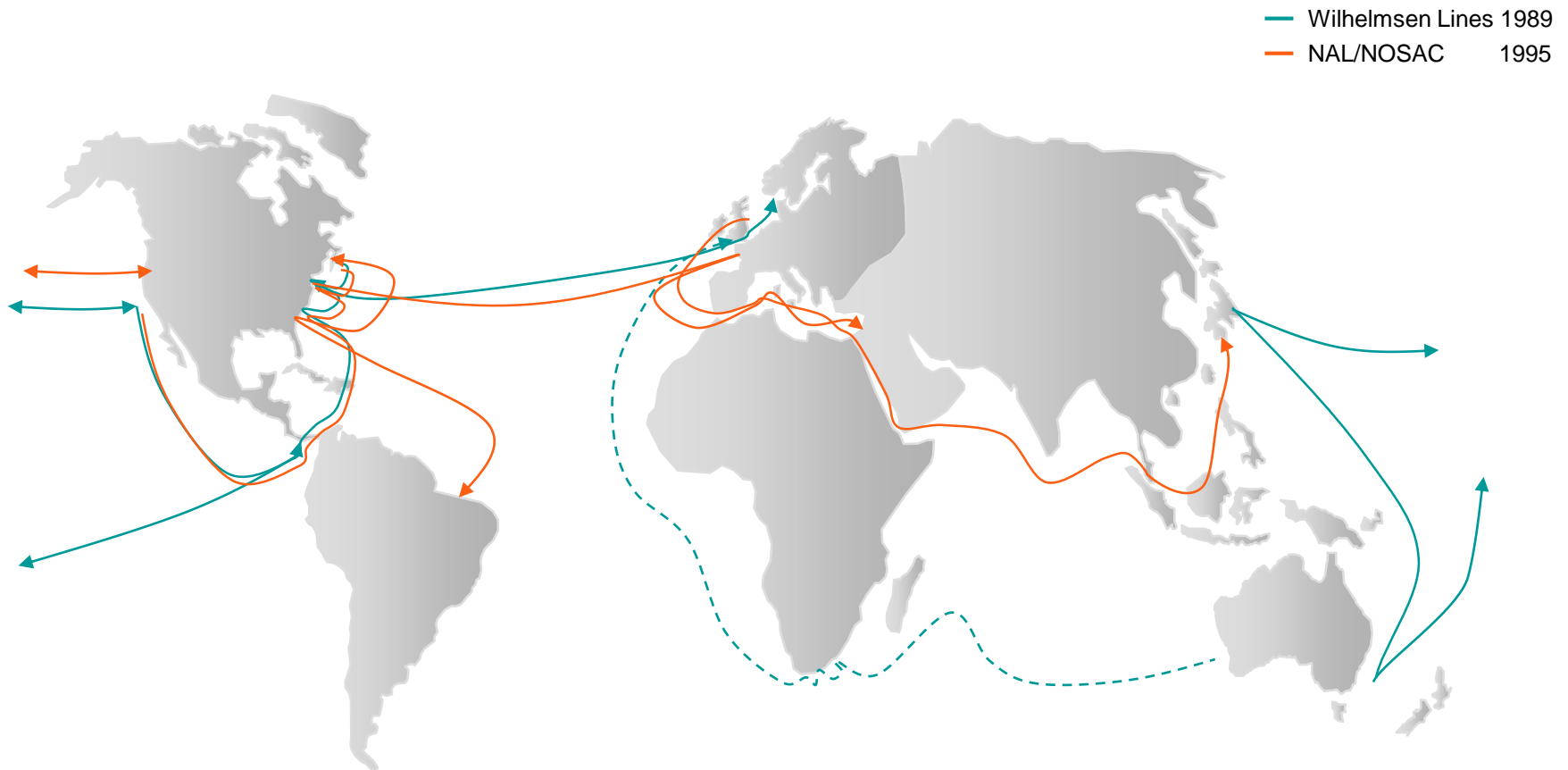
— Wilhelmsen Lines 1989



- 9 Vessels
- 1 Operating company
- 4 Trades

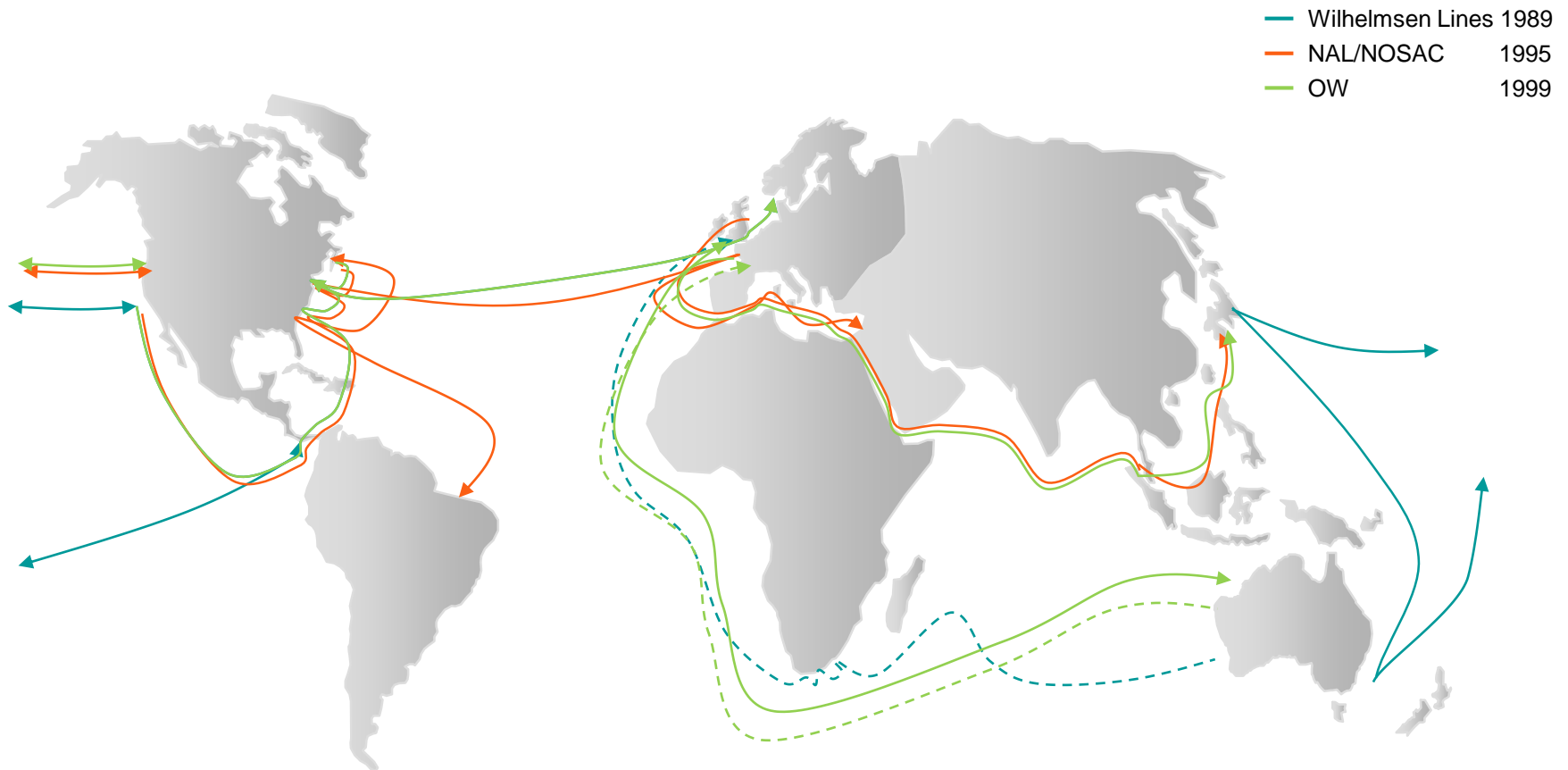


## > 1995 – NAL/NOSAC acquired and integrated



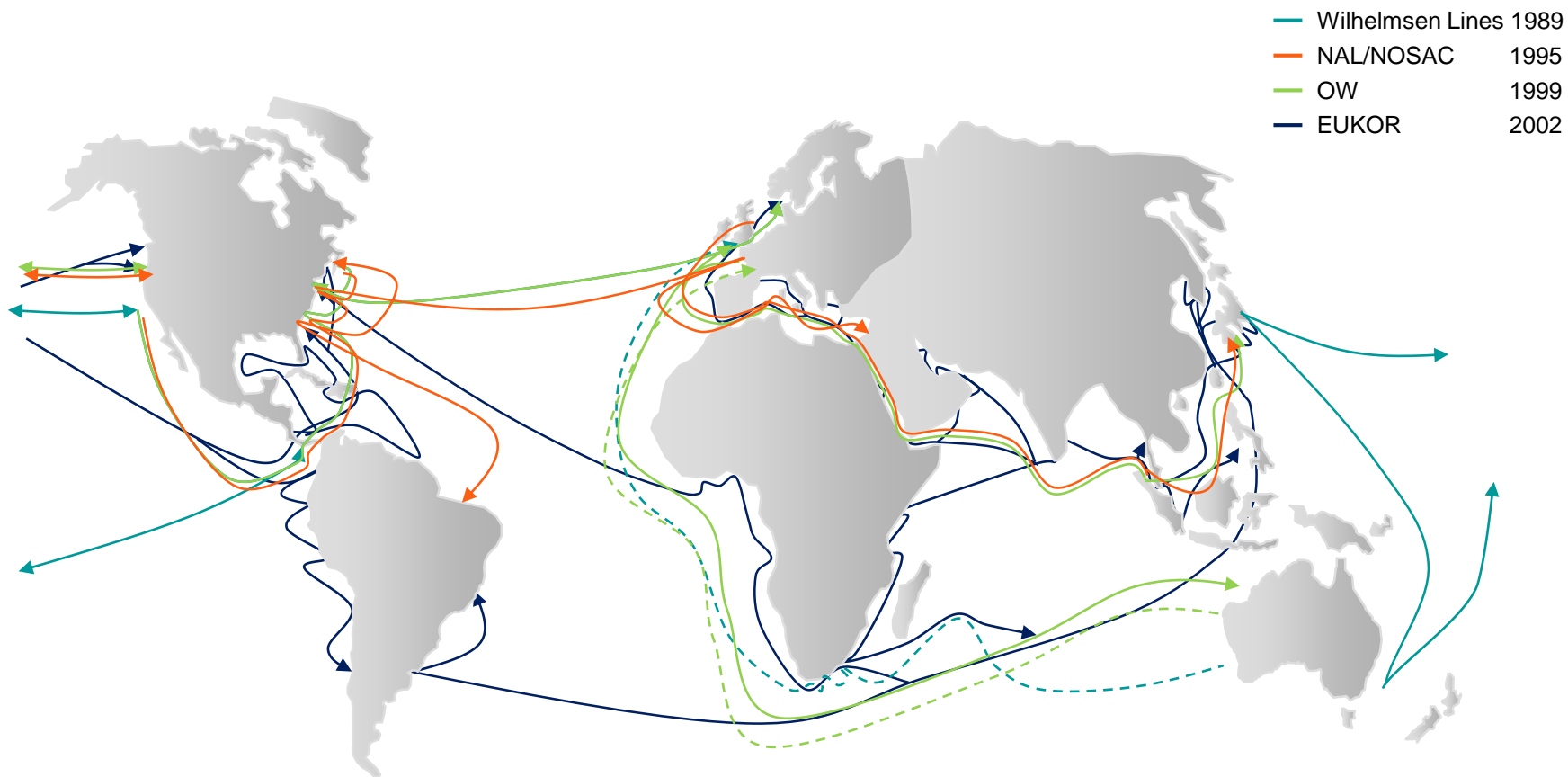


## > 1999 – WL merges with OW – WWL and ASL established





## > 2002 – EUKOR established

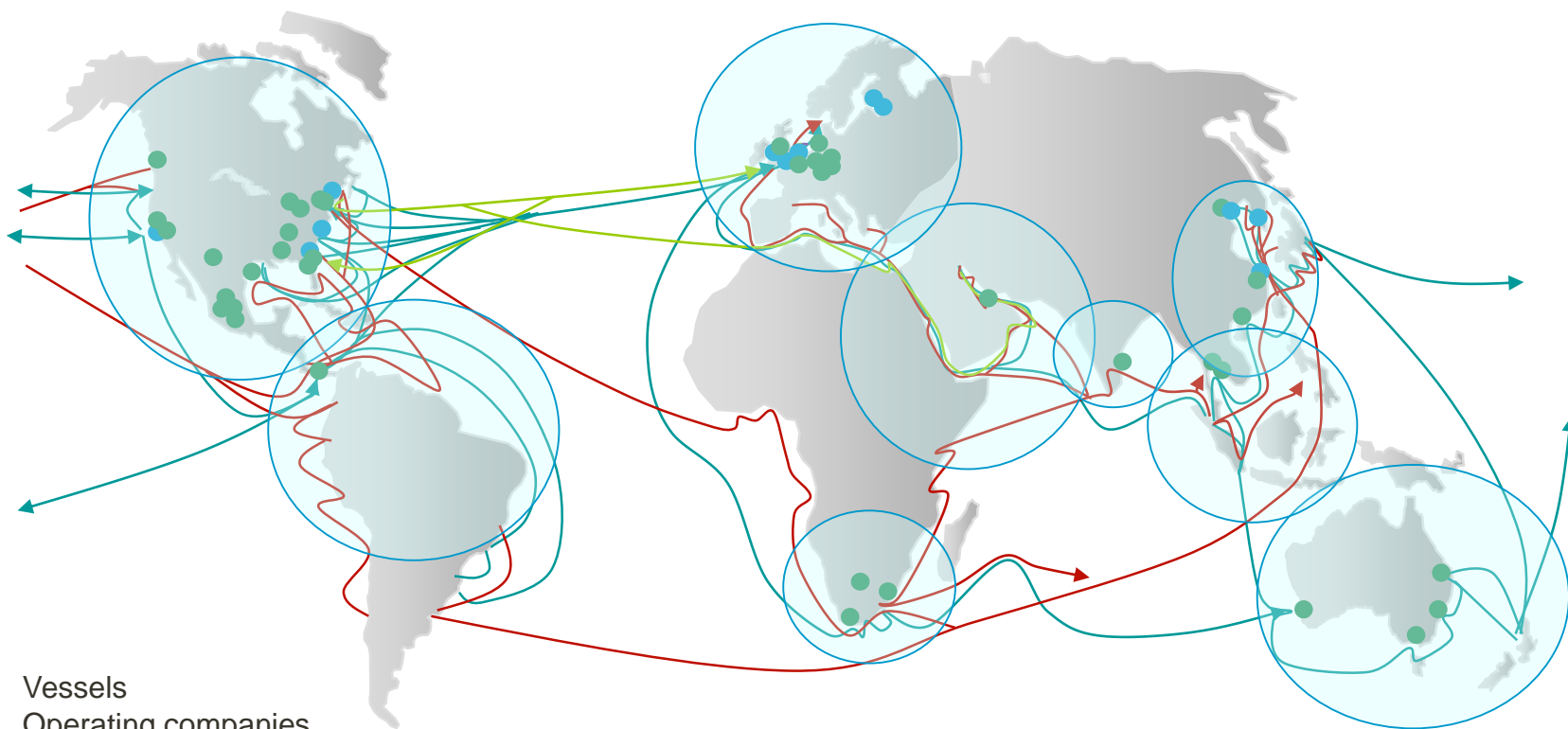






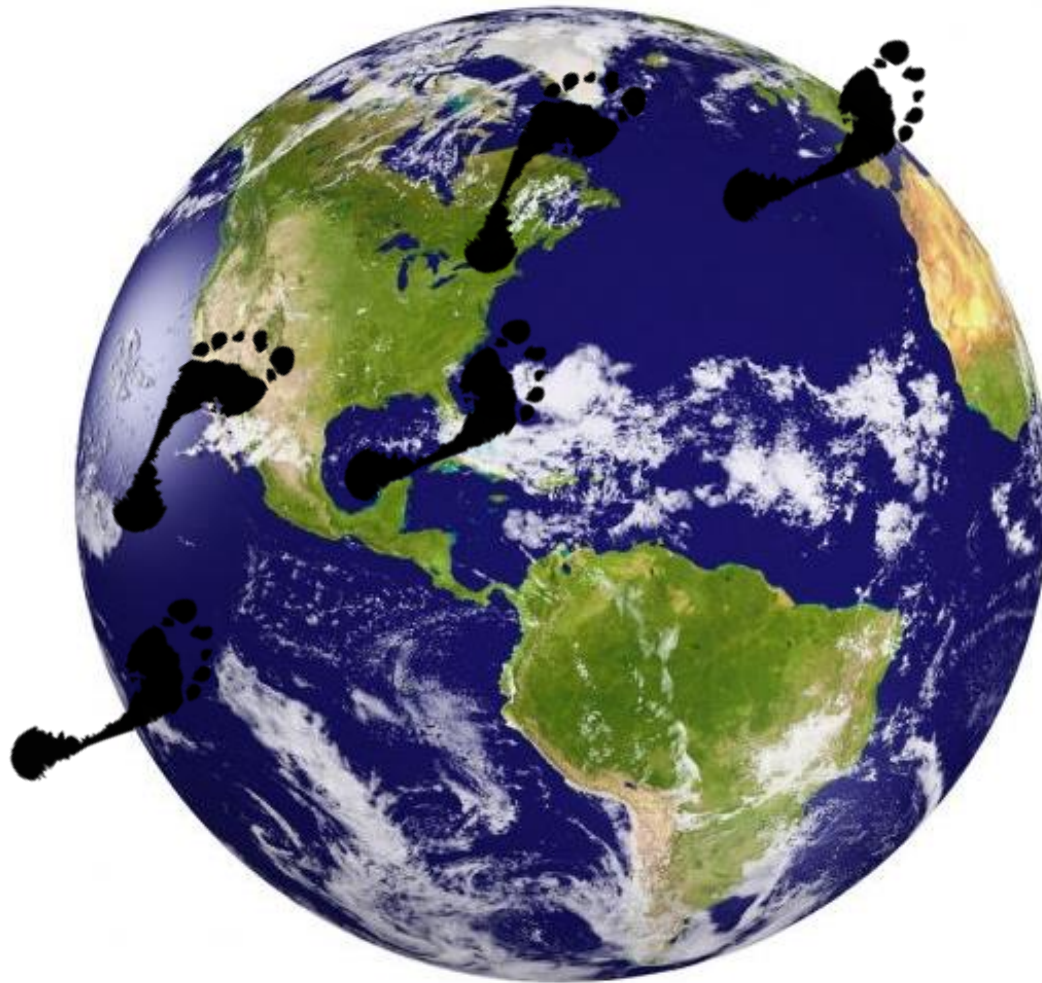
# > 2014 – WW Group

## A Unique global presence



147	Vessels
3	Operating companies
40	Trades
10	Terminals
41	Technical Service Facilities

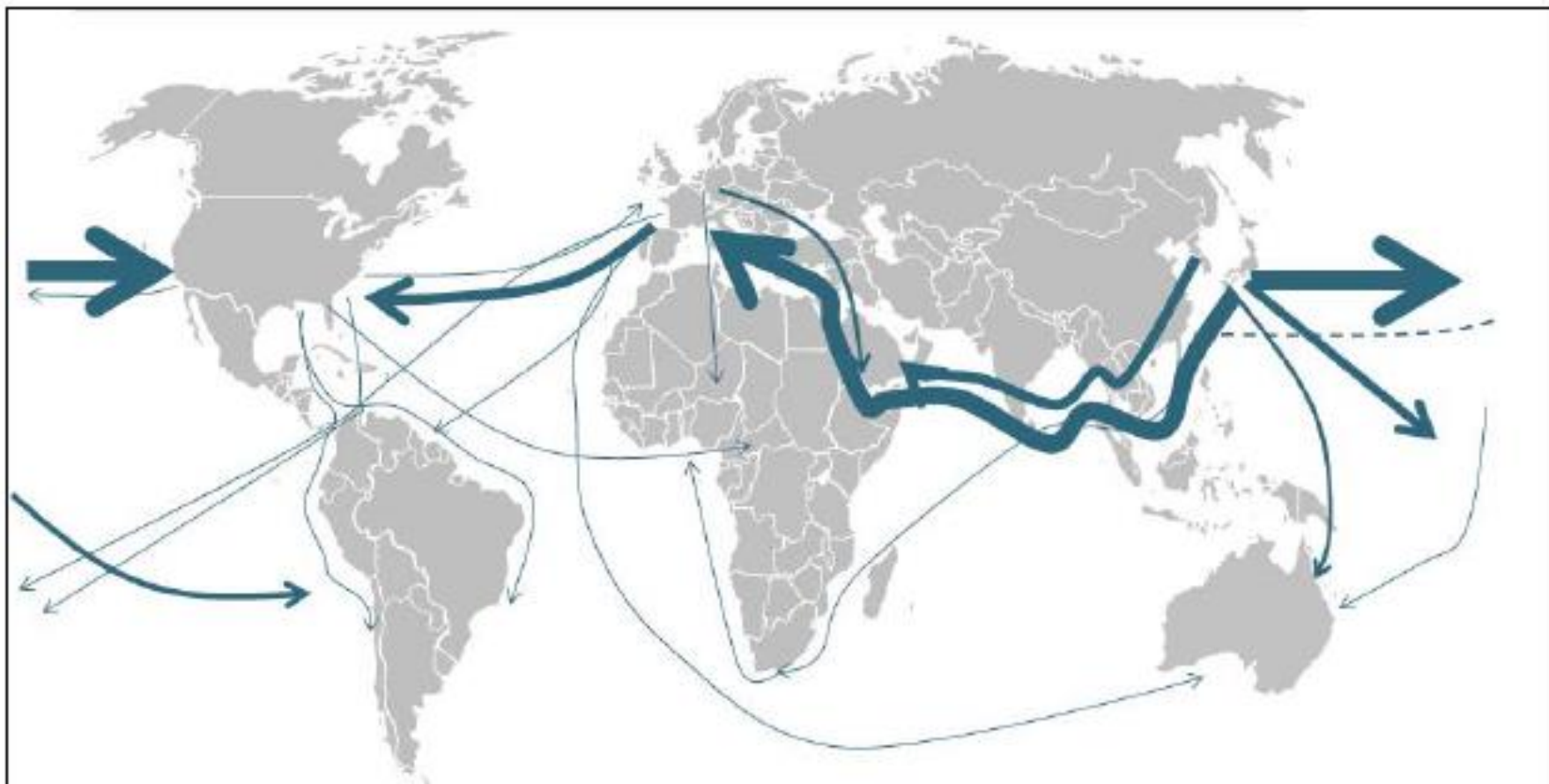
**> We created a global footprint**





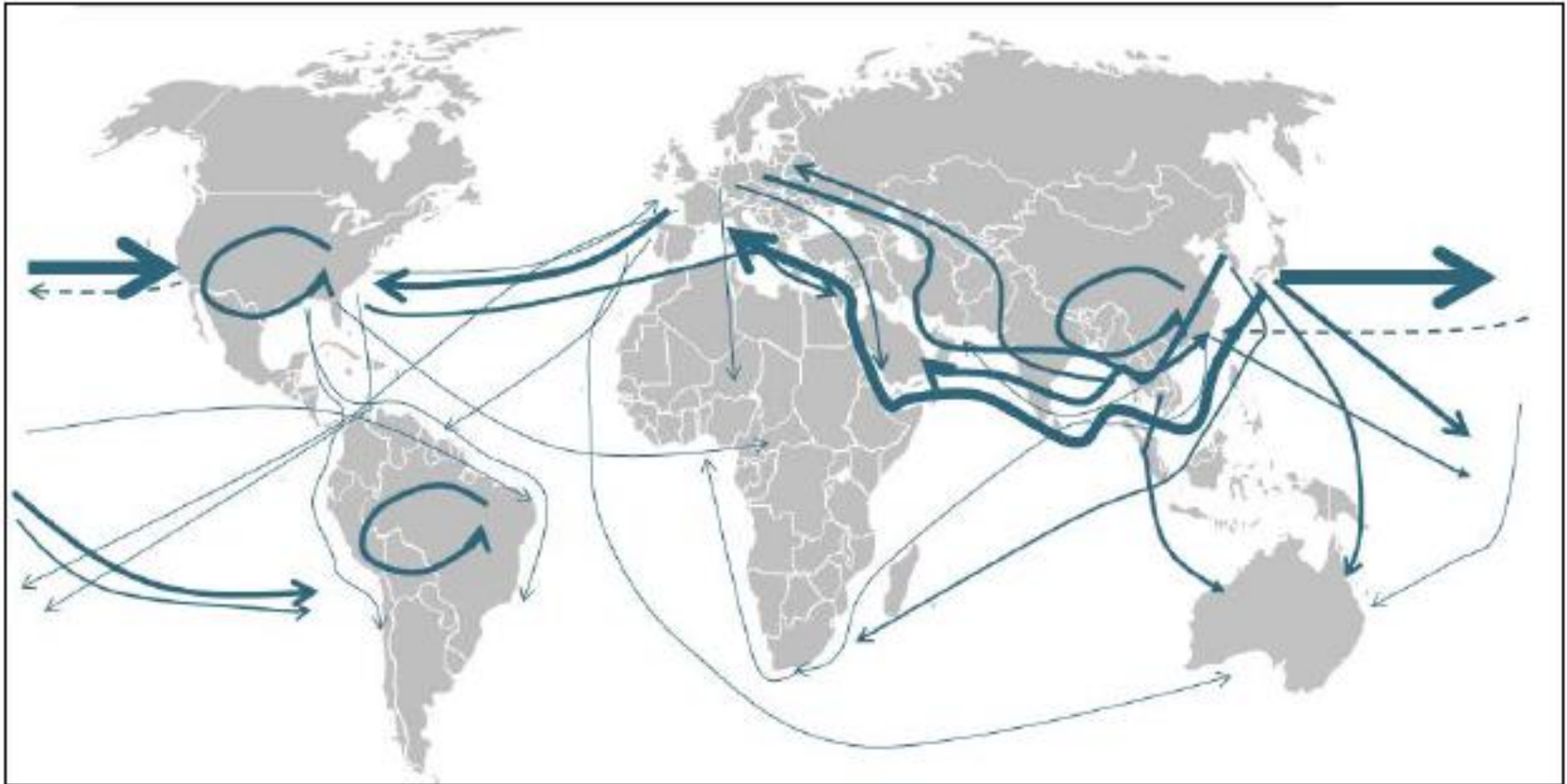
# > Car carrying used to be simple...

PCTC trade pattern 2000



# > But globalization has made it complex

## PCTC trade pattern 2014



## > Our speakers



**Ari Marjamaa**  
Vice President  
Head of Global Market Intelligence  
WWL

**The global outlook for the  
automotive and RoRo markets**



**Chris Connor**  
President & CEO  
WWL

**Wallenius Wilhelmsen Logistics**  
Leveraging a strong position in a  
changing marketplace



**Ole-Andreas Torgersen**  
Partner, Lawyer  
Selmer

**Anti-trust**  
A brief overview of the regulatory  
framework and the process



# The global outlook for the automotive and RoRo markets

Ari Marjamaa

Vice President

Head of Global Market Intelligence

WWL

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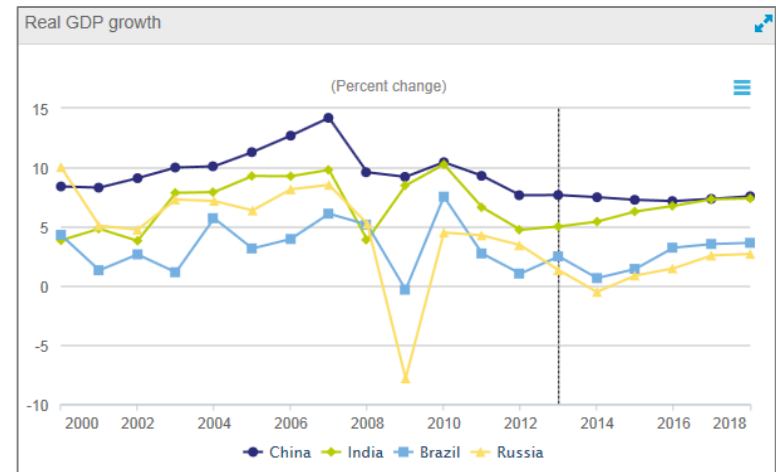
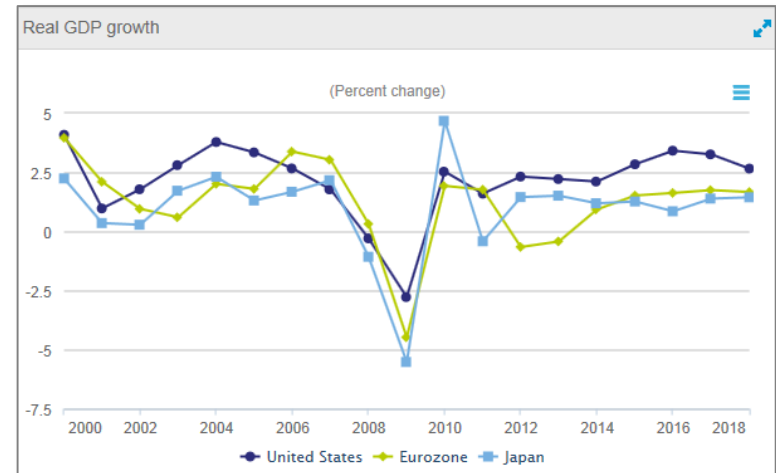


# Challenging market environment

## Economic Growth has returned, but so has uncertainty

### *World economy is better, but not well:*

- Global growth fragile
- China still key to outlook
- The acronyms are shifting
- Geopolitical uncertainties
- Major regions developing positively

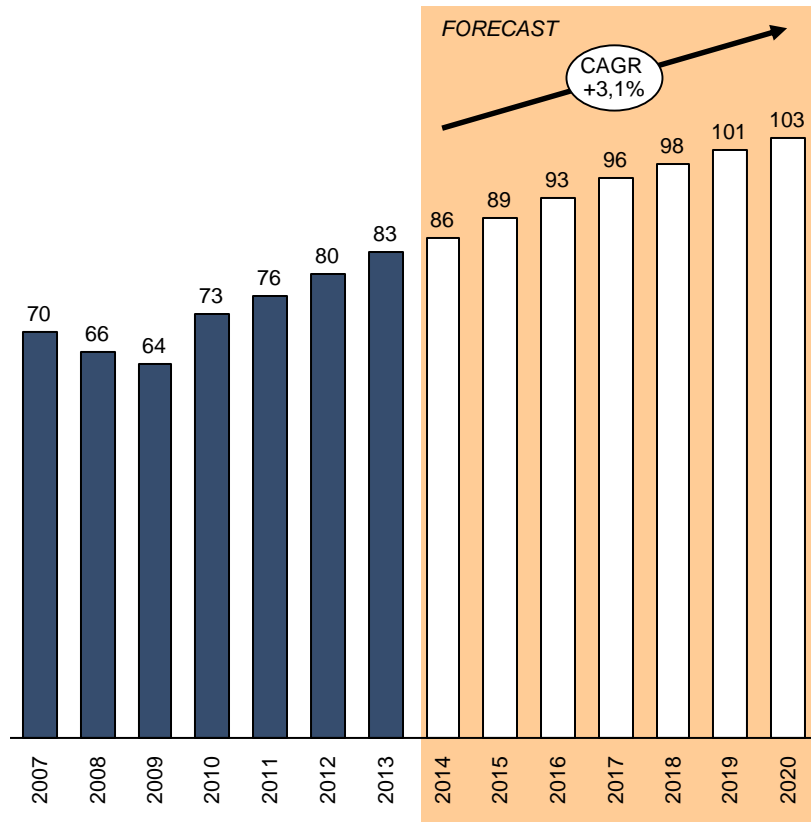


# General outlook for auto markets positive

## Underlying global growth in seaborne shipments

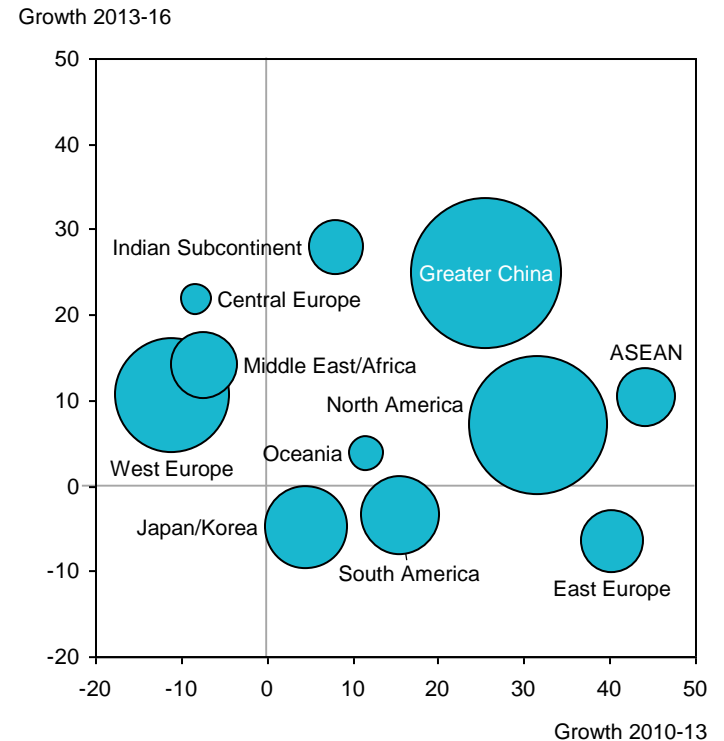
### Global auto sales

Million units, 2007-2020FC



### Auto sales per region show growth in most markets

Growth 2010-13 & 2013-16FC in %, size of circle indicates sales in 2013



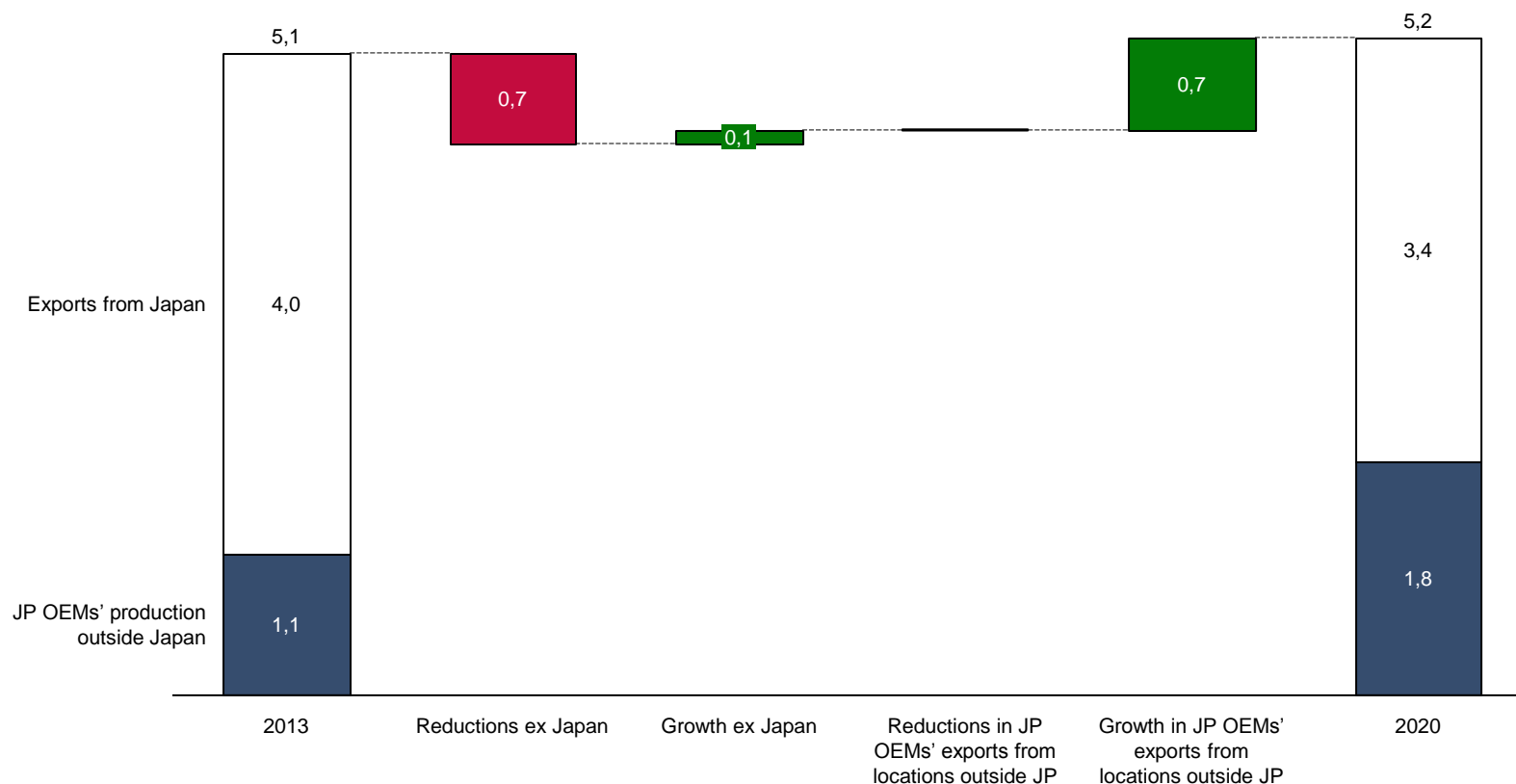


# Exports from Japan continue the decline

## The Japanese OEMs grow their exports from other countries

### Decreasing Japanese exports, but increasing JP OEM exports from other regions grow

Projected change in seaborne exports 2013-2020FC by production region, million units

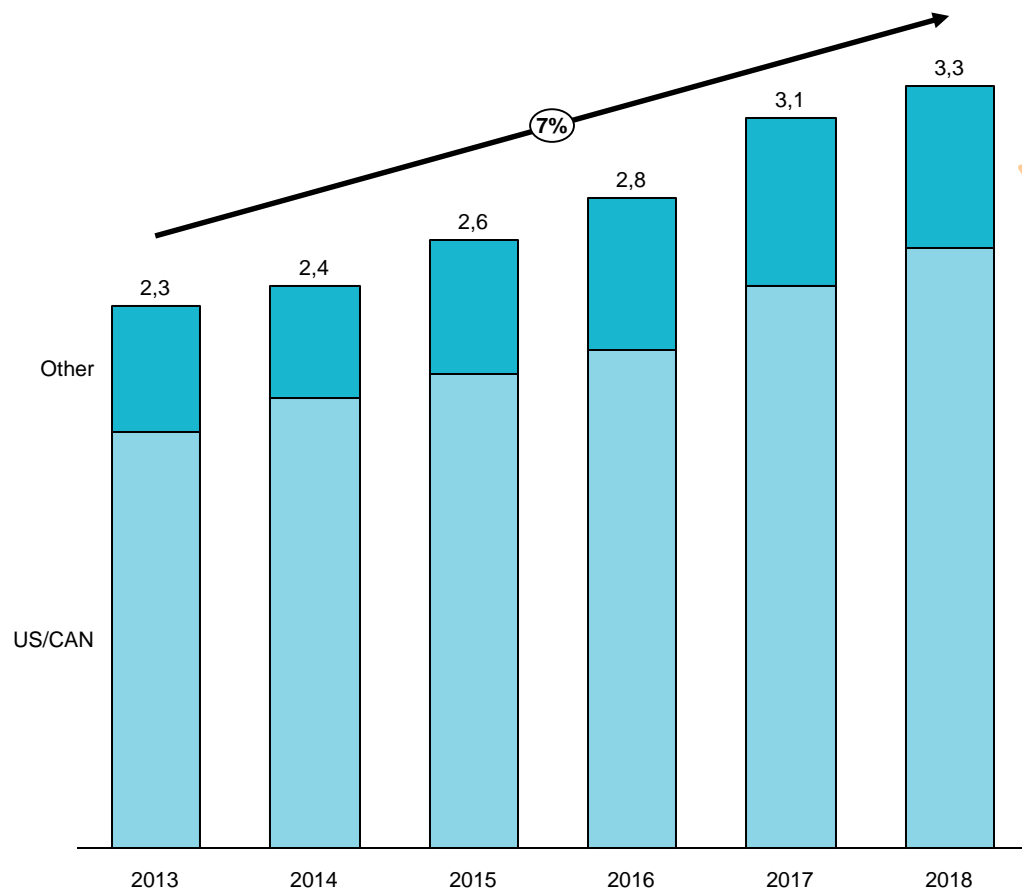


# New manufacturing hubs changing the landscape

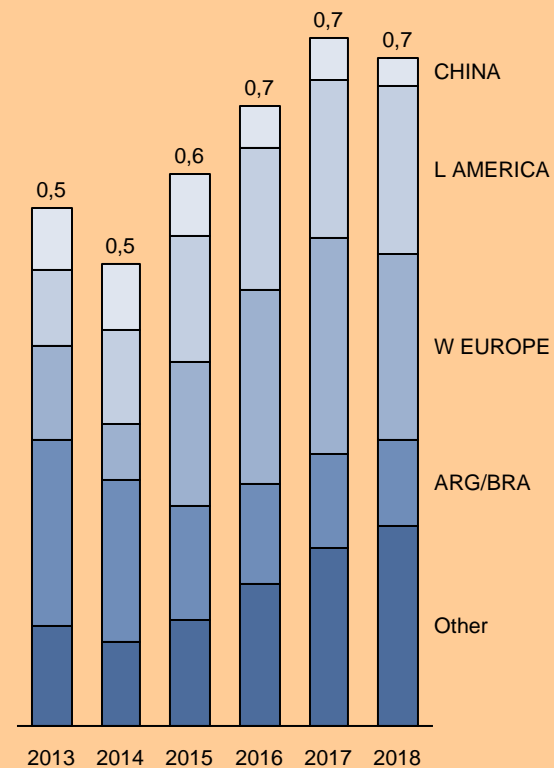
## Majority of the world auto export growth from emerging locations

### Mexico becoming a manufacturing powerhouse

Exports by destination, million units, 2013-18FC



### Diversified exports outside North America:

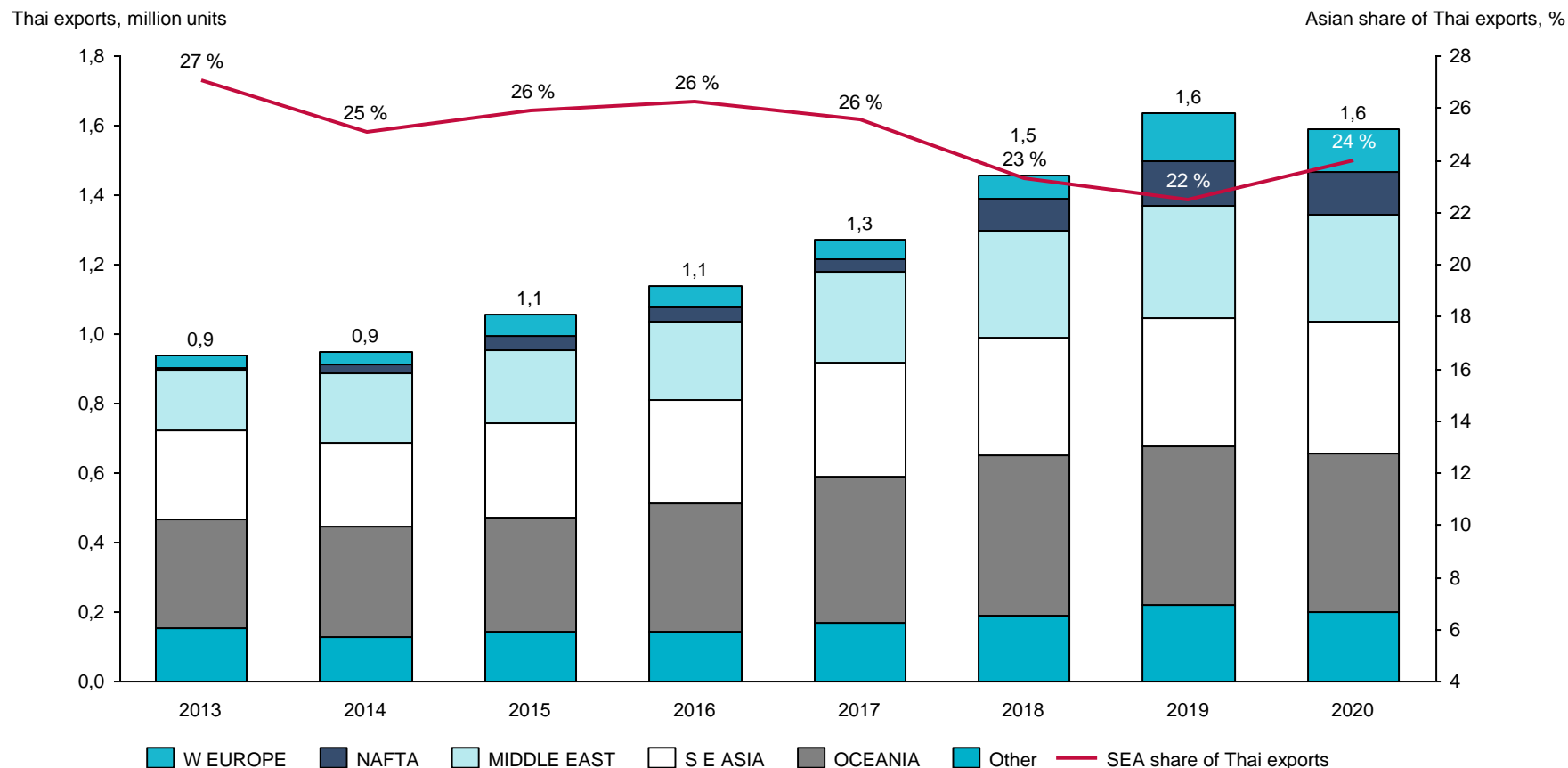


# New manufacturing hubs changing the landscape

## Majority of the world auto export growth from emerging locations

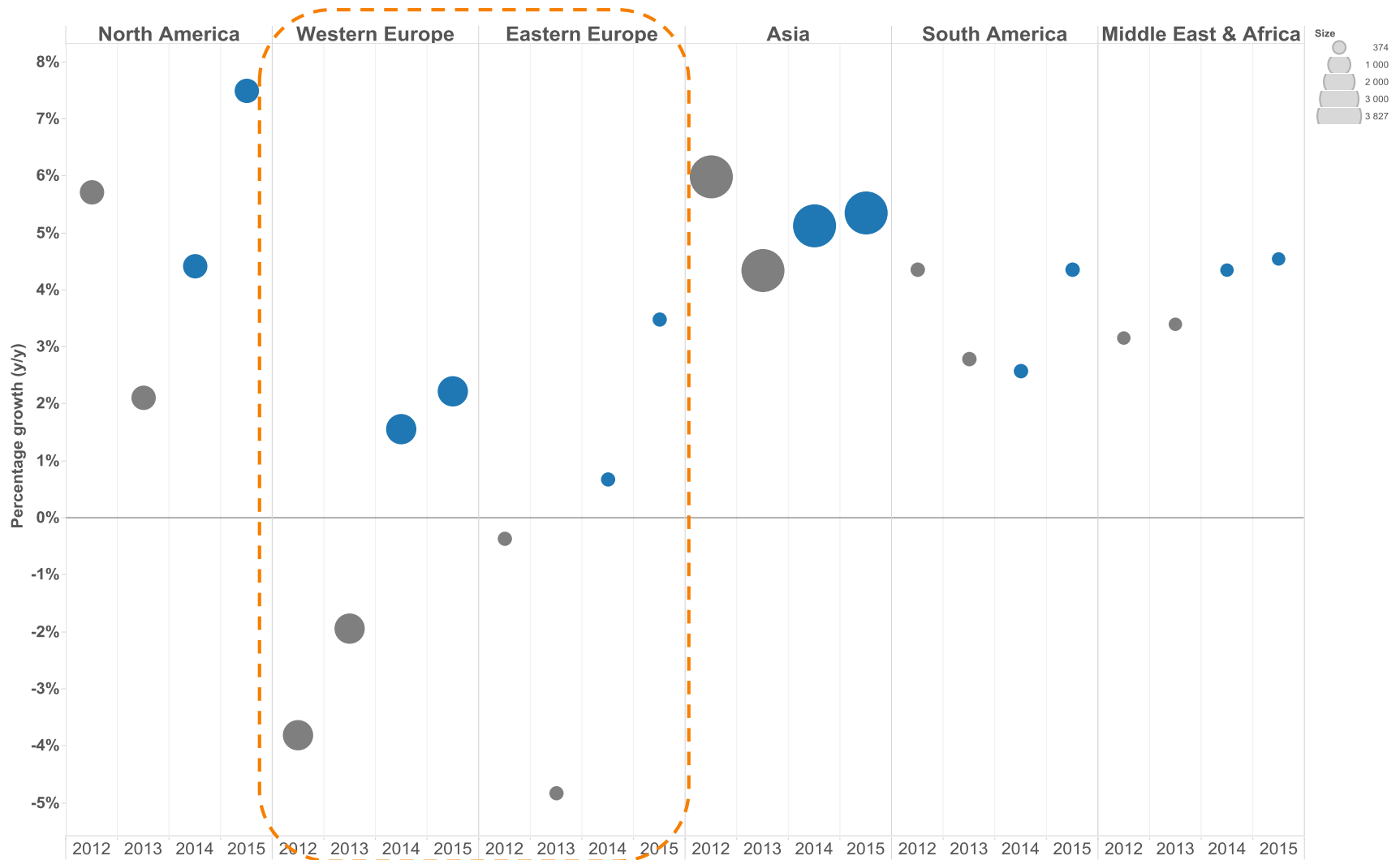
### Thailand manufacturing output to serve SEA and OC growth, as well as beyond

Exports by destination region in million units. Asian destined exports' share of total in %, 2013-18FC



# Construction market key driver for heavy equipment

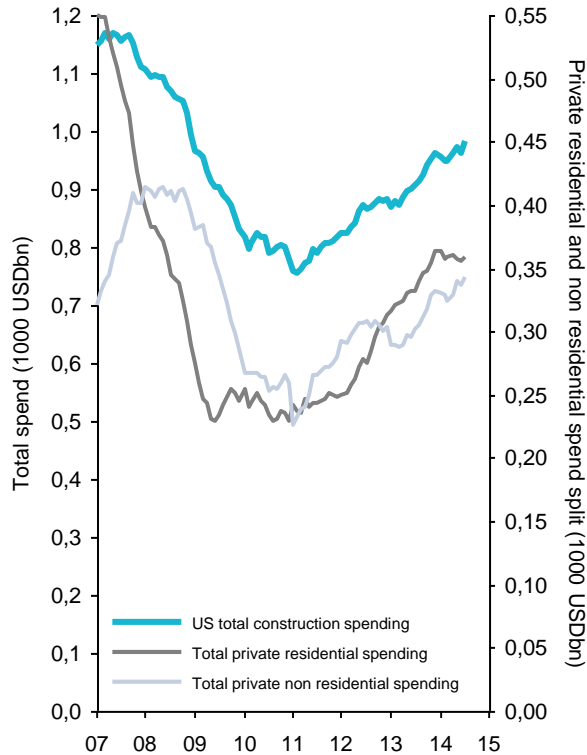
## European construction spending finally starting to show growth momentum



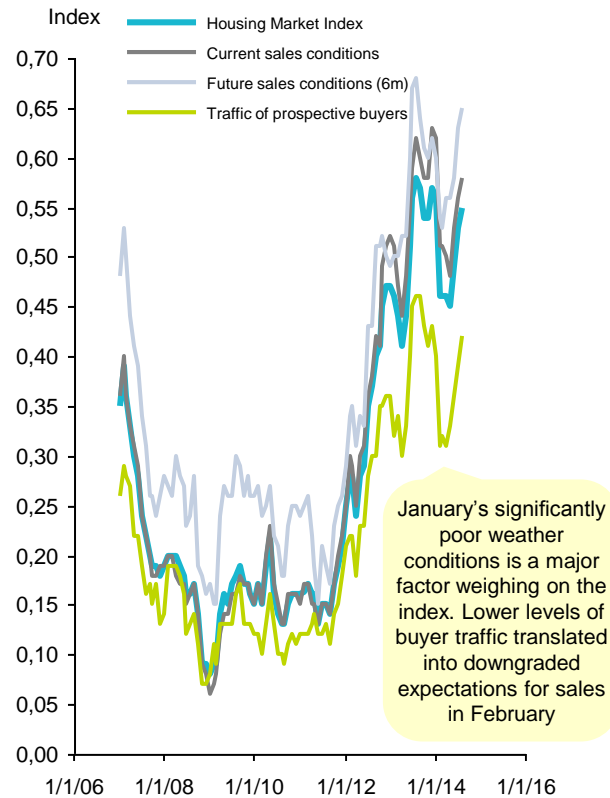
# US construction indices see positive development

## Severely hit in the beginning of 2014 by weather

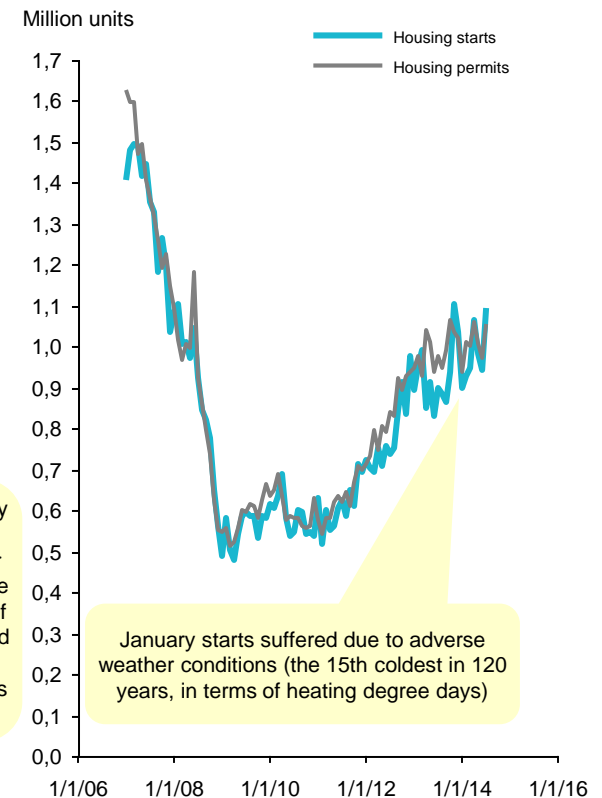
**US total construction spending**  
1000 USDbn



**Housing Market Index**  
Builder's confidence index, seasonally adj.



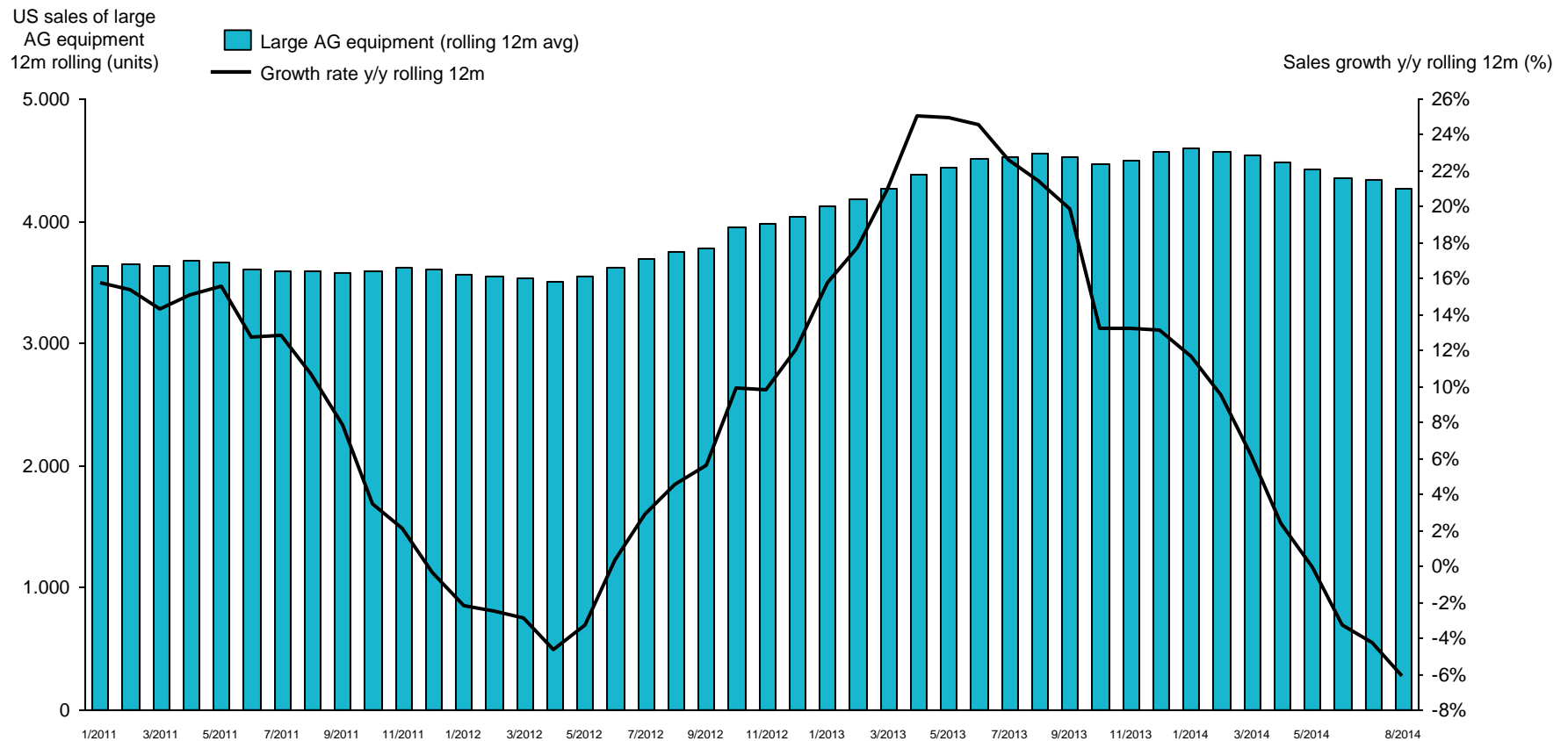
**US Housing starts and permits**  
Seasonal adjusted rate



# Large AG equipment have seen strong sales trend in the US, but has turned negative

## US sales of large AG equipment

Large tractors (100hp+ and 4WD) and combine sales (units), 12m rolling sales growth (%)





# Light in muted mining markets again?

Australian iron ore production at record high and still growing



- Miners have been hard at work
- Australian production level record high
- Effects on Chinese steel production capacity
- Australia to remain main iron ore location

## Positive drivers for auto and heavy equipment

- Challenging market environment where economic growth has returned, but so has uncertainty
- General outlook for auto markets positive with underlying global growth in seaborne shipments
- Exports from Japan continue the decline, but the Japanese OEMs grow their exports from other countries
- New manufacturing hubs changing the landscape, with the majority of the world auto manufacturing growth in emerging locations
- Construction market key driver for heavy equipment with European construction spending finally starting to show growth momentum
- Large AG equipment have seen strong sales trend in the US, but has turned negative
- Light in muted mining markets again as Australian iron ore production hits record high and still growing





# **Wallenius Wilhelmsen Logistics**

## **Leveraging a strong position in a changing market place**

Chris Connor

President & CEO  
WWL

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WALLENIUS WILHELMSSEN  
LOGISTICS

## Agenda

- 01. A changing marketplace**
- 02. Leveraging a strong position**
- 03. Taking on the Challenge**



# 01

## A Changing Marketplace



# An unprecedented pace of change



**Market  
Fragmentation**



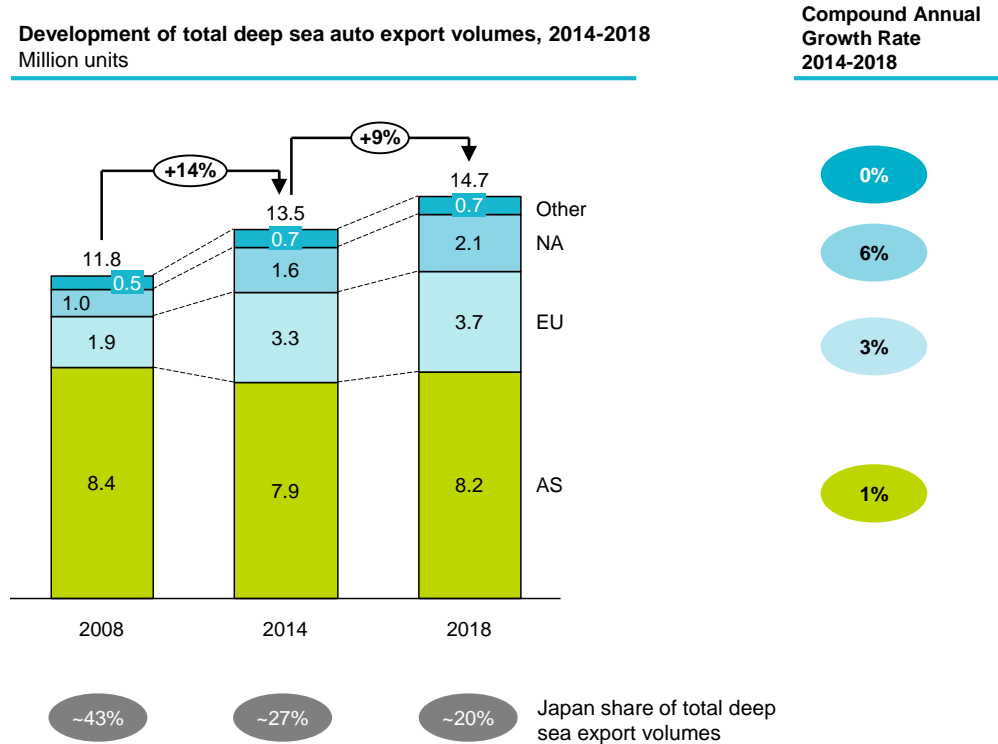
**Changing Customer  
Behaviour**



**New Environmental  
Legislation**



# Market fragmentation by the numbers

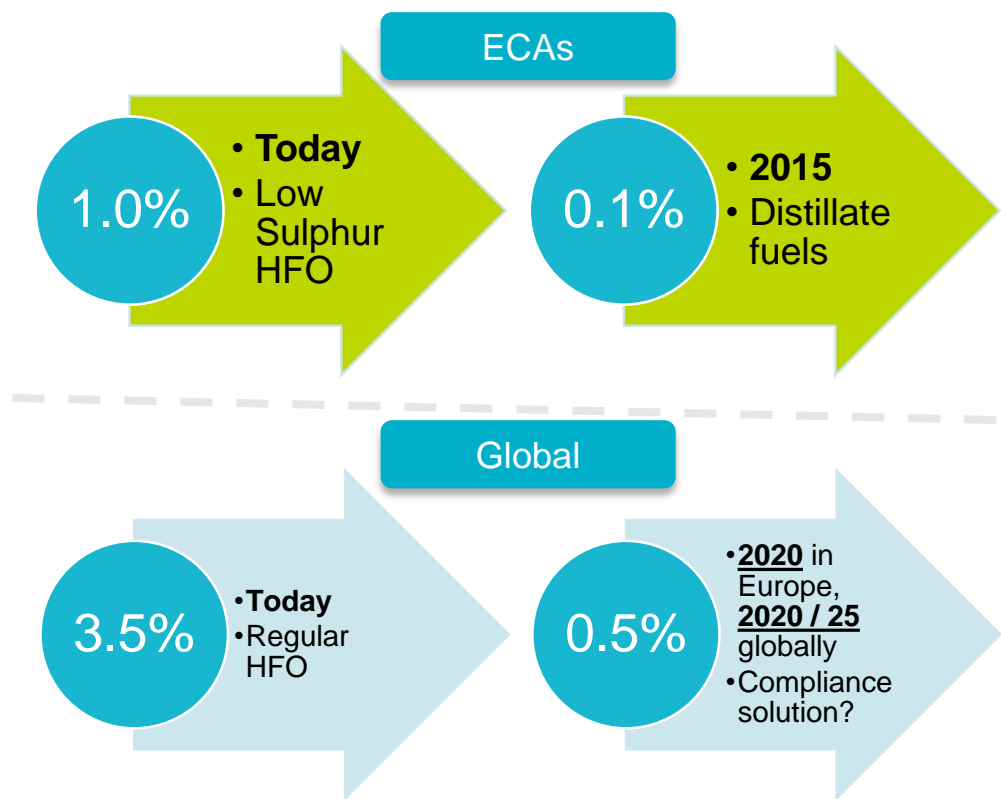


# Customers are increasing the pressure



- » Slow growth in recent years has increased cost focus
- » Top Management is pushing hard on stretch targets for savings
- » Build up of procurement departments, increased use of procurement consultants and driving a very price-focused discussion

# New Sulphur Regulations are here in a few months



# Sulphur regulation – A four stream approach



- » **SRC in place**
- » **Leveraging deep experience in low sulphur operation**
- » **Strong will to find sustainable solutions**
- » **Need for more than one solution**

# The fundamental drivers for the future are positive...



## The growth of nations

- New emerging markets are increasing in importance, e.g. Mexico, Indonesia, Nigeria, Turkey and Thailand
- Changing balance in the world, with developed markets being counterbalanced by new regions (e.g. S America, China, India, SEA)

The market place is growing...



## From poverty to consumption

- The global count of members of the middle class is growing
- Growth across many countries, particularly in emerging markets
- Increasing number of people with ability to consume consumer and capital goods

...driving demand for capital goods...



## Infrastructure & energy needs

- Significant infrastructure development needs in the world today
- Resource industries will still be a central part of world growth
- Future resource industries will be even more equipment intensive (deeper mines, deeper water oil exploration)

...and heavy equipment



# 02

Leveraging a  
strong  
position

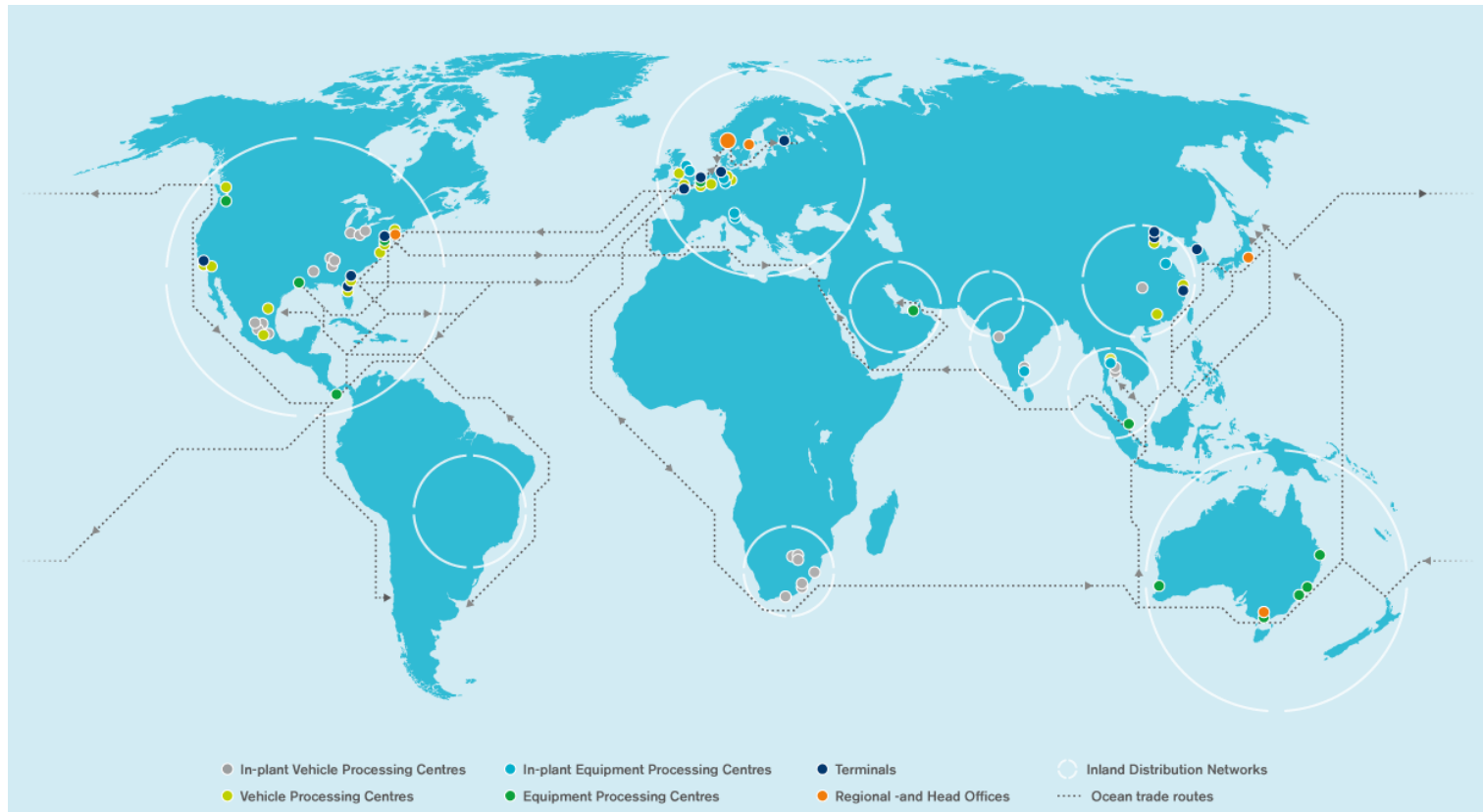




## Part of a strong group



# A business model that reduces volatility and risk



# A global integrated supply chain



- » 60 vessels service 12 trade routes to six continents
- » 4.3 million movements of autos, rolling equipment and breakbulk per year
  - 1.9 million in ocean transportation
  - 2.4 million in inland transportation

- » 6 million throughput of autos and rolling equipment through Technical Service
- » 58 vehicle processing centres
- » 12 marine terminals handle 4 million units

# Our land-based network continues to grow



## Melbourne

**Description:**

- ❖ Opportunity to develop and operate the new RoRo terminal

**Status:**

- ❖ WWL awarded operations and construction started in early August



## Mexico

**Description:**

- ❖ Receiving, inland distribution, PDI, storage, accessorisation

**Status:**

- ❖ In 2013, WWL Mexico processed more than 1.4 million cars at its six sites, with 1000 employees



## Thailand

**Description:**

- ❖ In-plant processing, VPC and inland transport

**Status:**

- ❖ Operations at the main auto plants and in port, own inland transport operations



## Myanmar

**Description:**

- ❖ Entry into Inland distribution. JV to invest in trucks

**Status:**

- ❖ Operations started – first trucks on the ground August 8<sup>th</sup>



## North America

**Description:**

- ❖ Build and operate VPC for BMW in Galveston, operations added in Baltimore

**Status:**

- ❖ Operations in Baltimore started and agreement for Galveston in place

# A healthy fleet

- » Modern fleet
- » Advanced vessels, tailored to our cargo mix
- » Larger tonnage has enhanced capacity for heavier cargo
- » Leveraging group synergies



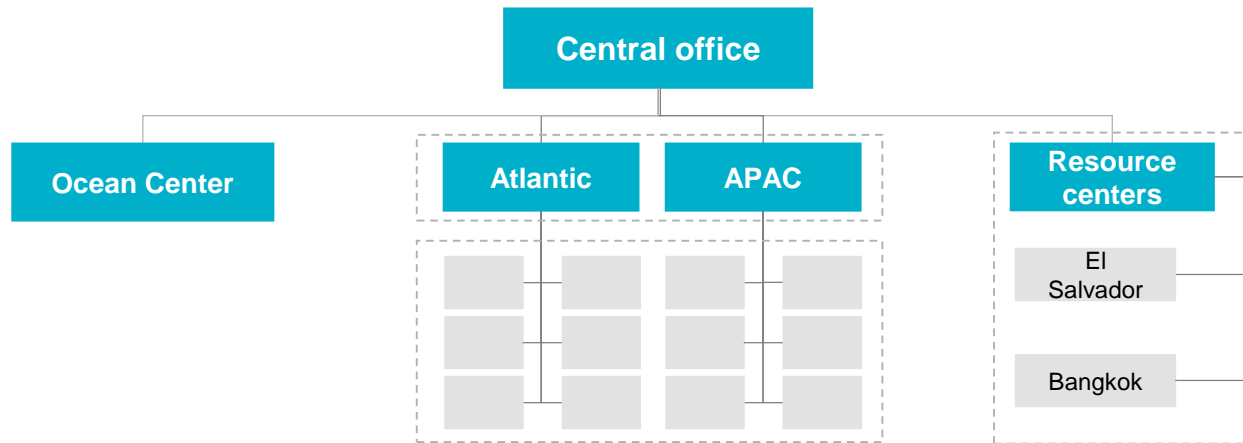
8 post panamax vessels 2014-2016

# 03

## Taking on the Challenge



# Changing to stay a step ahead



- » One centralized Global Ocean Tonnage Centre
- » Two geographical business units instead of four
- » Offshoring administrative activities
- » Customer focused organization

# Centralized Global Ocean Tonnage Centre

## » Ensuring cost focus & continuous improvement

## » Optimizing the Fleet

- Flexibility through Scenario Planning
- Higher utilization & Energy Efficiency
- Maximise Group Synergies

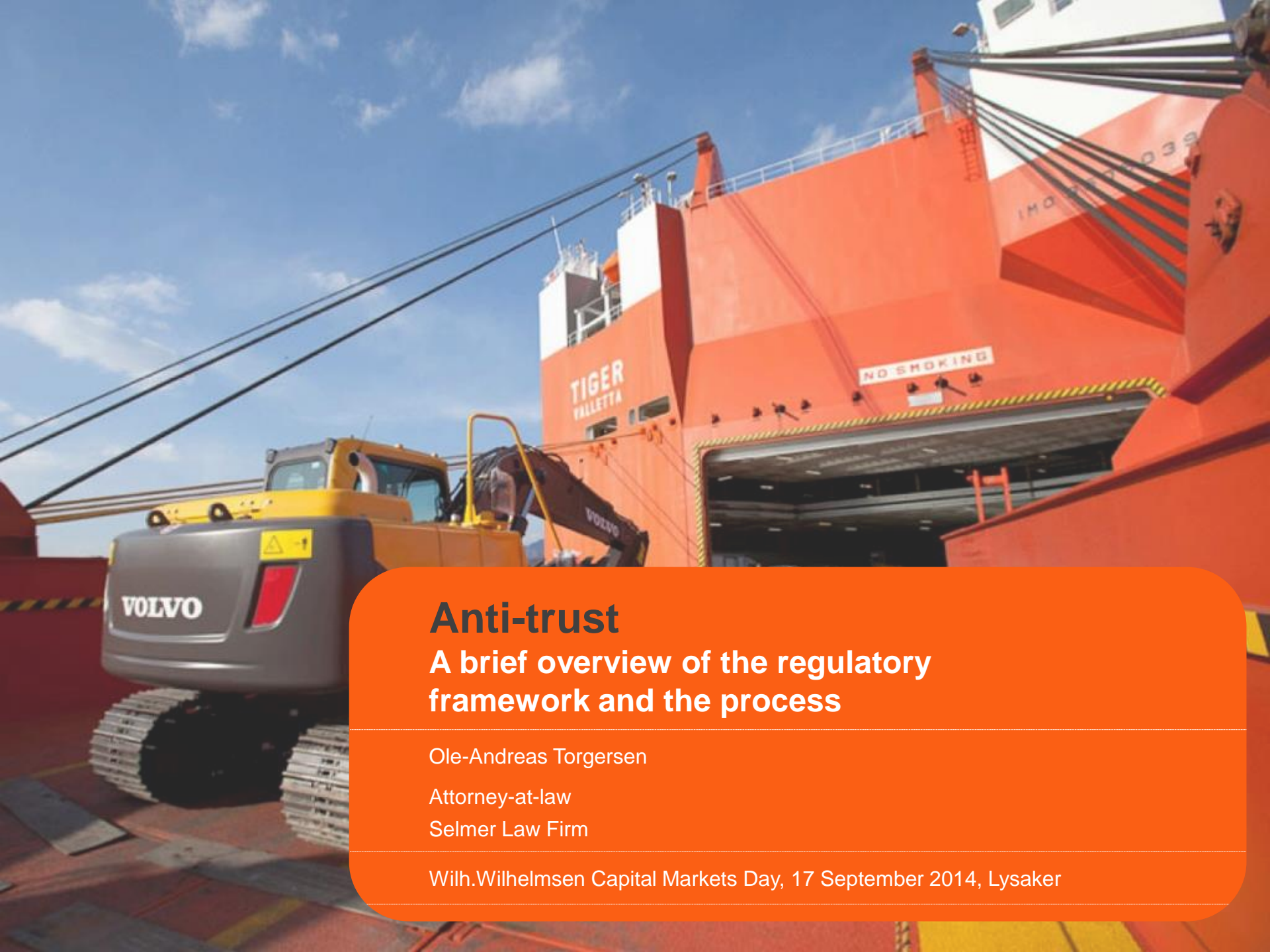
## » Best practice operations

- Improved planning and analytics
- Process re-engineering for flexibility and speed









# Anti-trust

## A brief overview of the regulatory framework and the process

Ole-Andreas Torgersen

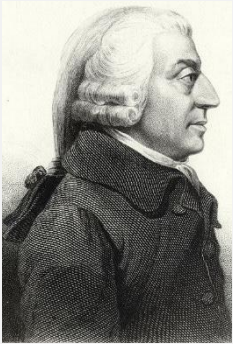
Attorney-at-law

Selmer Law Firm

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# Collusion vs. cooperation between competitors

The insight; collusion is "bad"



Adam Smith, Wealth of nations (1776)

*”People of the same trade seldom meet together, even for merriment and diversion, but the conversation ends in a conspiracy against the public, or in some contrivance to raise prices. ”*

But not all cooperation between competitors is "bad"



*”Horizontal co-operation agreements can lead to substantial economic benefits, in particular if they combine complementary activities, skills or assets. Horizontal co-operation can be a means to share risk, save costs, increase investments, pool know-how, enhance product quality and variety, and launch innovation faster. ”*

European Commission Guidelines on the applicability of art 101 TFEU to horizontal co-operation agreements

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# The shipping sector

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## Global business

Maritime (and other transport) has high focus for the competition authorities

- Important economic sectors: affect prices in a range of downstream markets
- International aspects: affect level of trade
- Clear potential benefits of cooperation

## EU Commission policy

- Gradual removal of sector specific regulation
- Today, the maritime sector is subject to general competition law rules

# Enforcement by competition authorities

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## National enforcement

- Most countries enforced by NCAs which can impose significant fines
- EU: European Commission / European Competition Network
- Some countries treat certain antitrust infringements as criminal offences

## International cooperation

- Increasing cooperation:
  - Allocation of cases
  - Coordinated investigations
  - Information exchange
- However, lack of coherent approach to fines

# Initiation of investigation

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Cases are brought to authorities attention through several sources

Most cartel cases are initiated by a leniency application

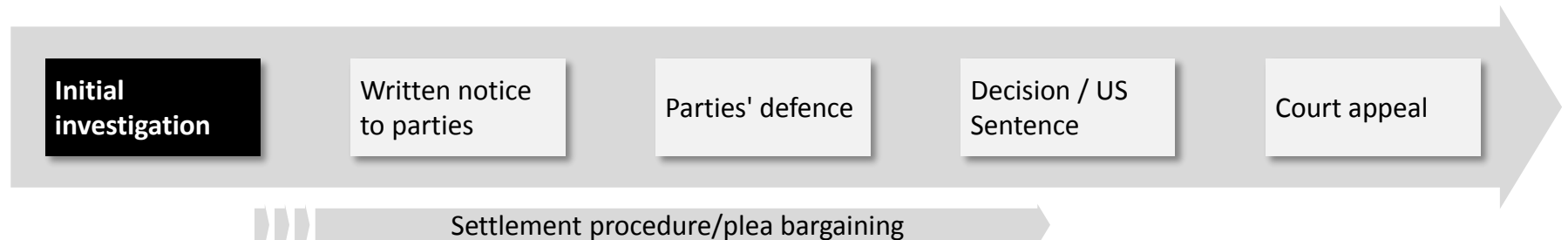
- First mover principle: conditional immunity for the first company to inform about a secret cartel activity
- EU: also possibility of leniency for other companies than the first mover
- Confidential procedure



# The course of an investigation process



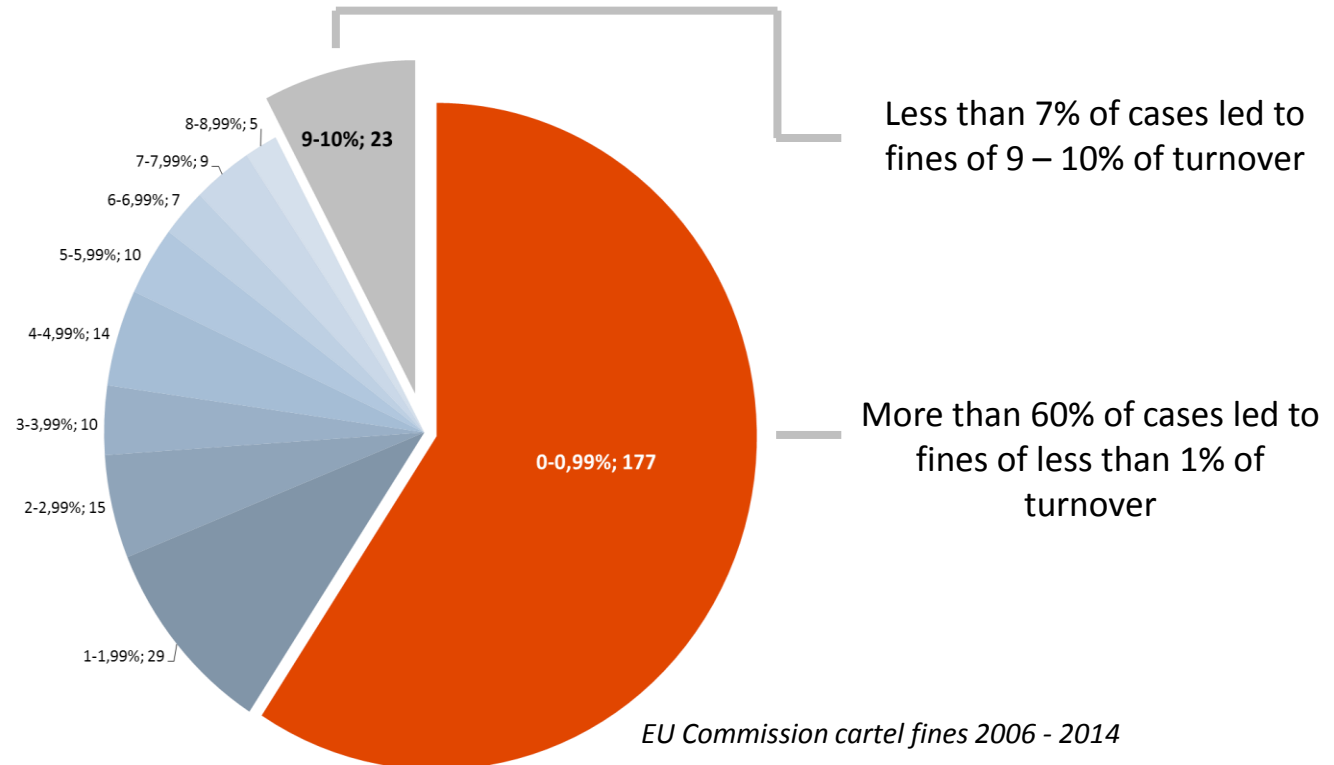
- Very formal processes, notably in cartel cases authorities are generally not informative about their positions in the periods between formal milestones
- Lengthy process : several years, may vary significantly



# Fines for antitrust infringements

In both EU and US fines for antitrust infringements are based on

- Affected sales EU (EEA) / affected volume of commerce US
- Gravity
- Duration
- Cap (maximum)



# Compliance efforts and cooperation with authorities

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In antitrust, compliance efforts are generally not rewarded

- Compliance measured by success
- Different from other areas, notably anti-corruption

Cooperation with competition authorities may, however, have significant impact

- Leniency: up to 100% reduction
- Settlement (admit to the Commission's objections): 10% reduction, shorter procedure
  - US plea bargaining: a party that pleads guilty and cooperates with the agency can receive a reduced sentence and avoid trial
- Cooperation during investigation and procedure (mitigating circumstance)