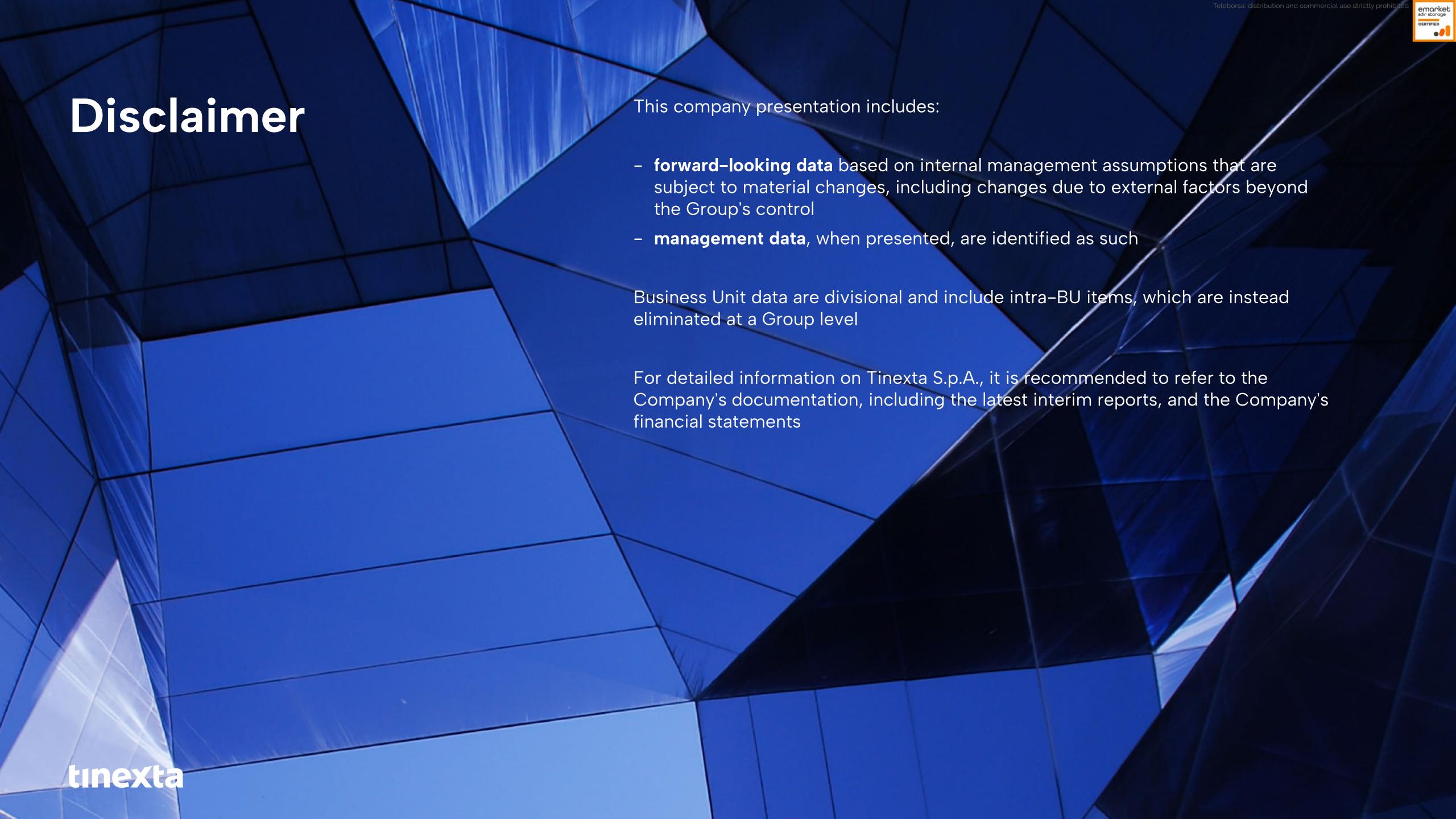


1H 2025 Results Presentation Ended June 30, 2025

Milan – July 31, 2025

tinexta

thinknext



Agenda

| Highlights & Updates J. Mastragostino Chief Investor Relations Officer | 01 |
|---|----|
| Financial Results O. Pozzi Group Chief Financial Officer | 02 |
| Business Units Deep Dive O. Pozzi Group Chief Financial Officer | 03 |
| Closing Remarks J. Mastragostino Chief Investor Relations Officer | 04 |



Highlights & Updates

J. Mastragostino | Chief Investor Relations Officer



Key Group Financial Data

at 30/06/2025

REVENUES

€ 236M + 16% vs PY EBITDA ADJ.



EBITDA



NET PROFIT ADJ.



NFP



FCF ADJ.





1H 2025 - Double-digit growth, expected acceleration in 2H

- **Revenues** at **€ 235.6M** (+ 16.1% vs PY)
- EBITDA Adjusted at € 39.0M (+ 13.3% vs PY), mainly driven by growth in Cybersecurity with the integration of Tinexta Defence. Ascertia's contribution still light in Digital Trust, full recovery expected within the end of the year. In Business Innovation, ABF Group ("ABF") performance lagging given persistent macroeconomic uncertainty; general delays in the subsidized finance business in Italy due to recover in 2H
- EBITDA reported at € 32.9M, + 29.2% vs PY
- EBITDA Adjusted margin at 16.6% (vs 17.0% in PY); EBITDA reported margin at 14.0% (vs 12.6% in PY)
- EBIT reported at € 19.0 M due to some impairment of goodwill related to acquisitions; EBIT Adjusted at € 18.3M
- Net Profit Adjusted at € 8.4M; Net Profit at € 7.5M (vs € 6.4M in PY¹)
- NFP at € 301.0M (vs € 321.8M in FY'24). The decrease in Net Financial Debt in the first semester is attributable to the increase in Free Cash Flow and positive Put Adjustments
- Free Cash Flow Adjusted at € 47.8M vs € 25.8M in PY (€ 63.9M in the last 12 months on June 30, 2025). 1H cash generation driven by favorable NWC dynamics, decrease in Capex levels, and lower cash taxes
- NFP/LTM EBITDA Adjusted at 2.61x vs 2.79x proforma² (2.90x reported) on December 31, 2024

BU 1H 2025 RESULTS³

DIGITAL TRUST
Revenues + 5.4% vs PY
EBITDA + 1.5% vs PY
EBITDA margin at 27.7%

CYBERSECURITY Revenues + 46.0% vs PY EBITDA + 129.9% vs PY EBITDA margin at 14.2%

BUSINESS INNOVATION Revenues + 11.5% vs PY EBITDA - 13.9 % vs PY EBITDA margin at 13.2%

RECENT EVENTS & UPDATES

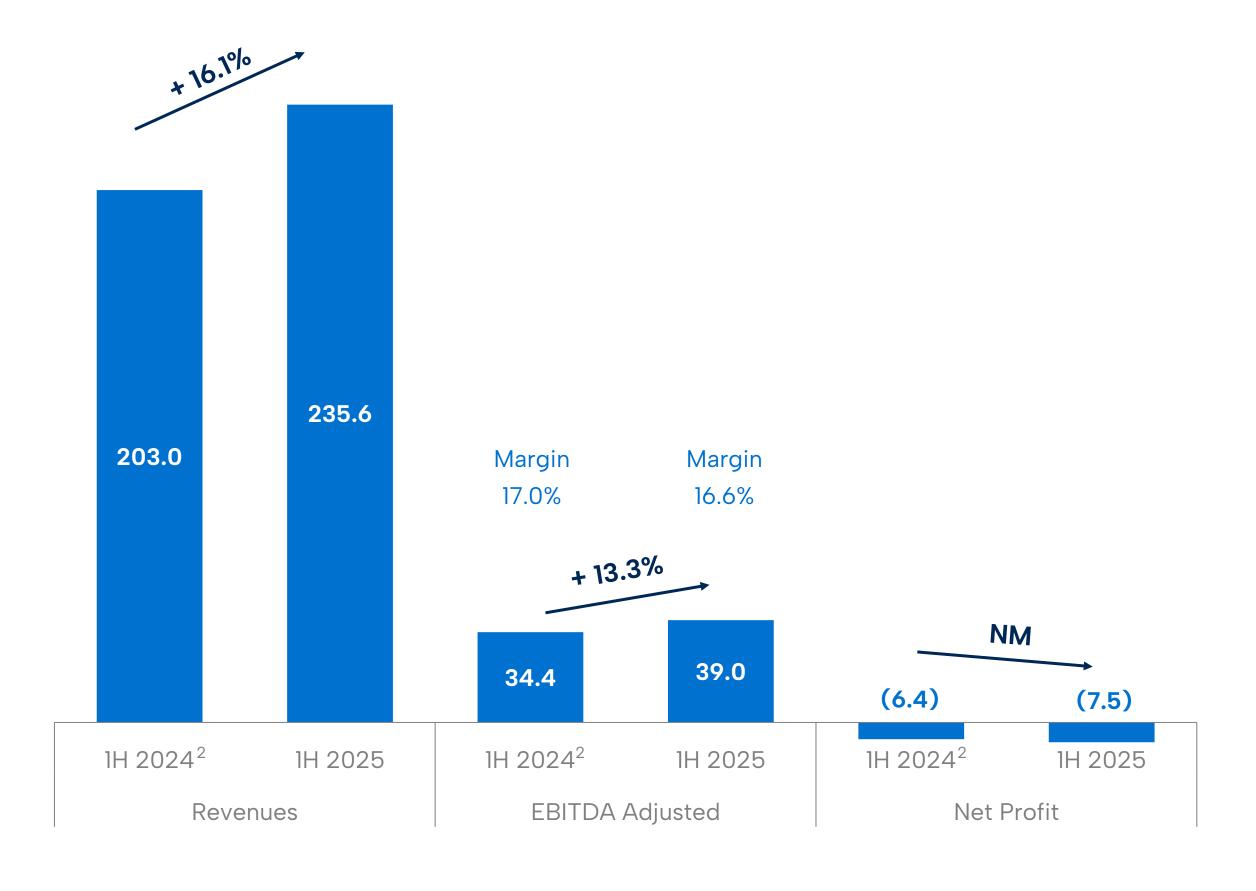
- Transfer of 14.54% of Defence Tech's shareholders equity into Tinexta Defence Holding by Starlife, company name changed to Tinexta Defence SpA Società Benefit ("Tinexta Defence")
- Exercise of the Call Option for the 25% stake in ABF Group at € 1.00, subsequent exit of the founding managers
- Acquisition by Tinexta Infocert of the digital trust division Linkverse Srl, expanding into the private and public healthcare sector
- Launch of the proprietary cipher developed by Tinexta Defence in collaboration with Leonardo; the product is designed to provide protection for both companies and institutions



- (1) Comparative figures for 1H'24 have been restated in connection with: (i) the completion, in 4Q'24, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Studio Fieschi Srl, fully consolidated from December 31, 2023; (ii) the completion, in 4Q'24, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of ABF Group SAS and its subsidiary ABF Décisions ("ABF"), fully consolidated from January 1, 2024; (iii) the completion, in 1Q'25 of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Lenovys Srl, fully consolidated from April 1, 2024; (iv) the change in Accounting Policy related to the adjustments of non-controlling interest liabilities recorded on the share of Put Options granted to minorities
- (2) Includes contribution from Tinexta Defence SpA Societa Benefit's ("Tinexta Defence", formerly Defence Tech Holding SpA Società Benefit) EBITDA Adj. from January 1, 2024
- (3) BU data provided as Adjusted; Results for the period include contribution from acquisitions: (i) Lenovys Srl, consolidated from April 1, 2024; (ii) Camerfirma Colombia SAS, consolidated from April 1, 2024; (iii) Warrant Funding Project Srl, consolidated from June 30, 2024; (iv) Tinexta Defence, consolidated from August 1, 2024. Contribution from Lenovys and Tinexta Defence is reported as change in perimeter; for Lenovys, the change is related to the first three months of 2025

1H 2025 Consolidated Results

€ M



1H 2025 results show Revenues of € 235.6M and EBITDA Adjusted of € 39.0M

Revenues (+ 16.1%) and EBITDA Adjusted (+ 13.3%) both growing double-digit vs PY. EBITDA reported growing + 29.2%

EBITDA Adjusted at € 39.0M

EBITDA Adjusted margin at 16.6% (vs 17.0% in PY)

EBITDA reported at € 32.9M

EBITDA reported margin at 14.0%

Net Profit came in at € - 7.5M

Adjusted Net Profit came in at € 8.4M

Adjusted Free Cash Flow at € 47.8M

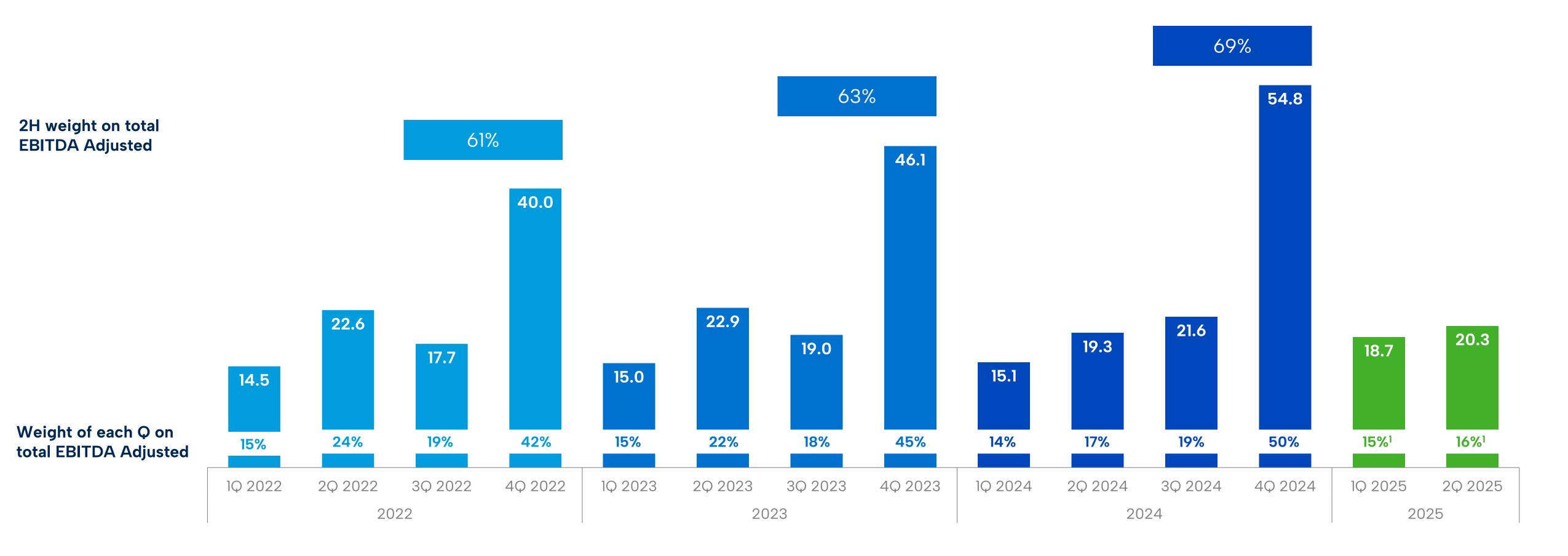


^{(1) 1}H'25 Revenues and EBITDA Adjusted net of non-recurring components and net of costs for share-based payment plans and long-term incentives for Group's managers and strategic directors (both in "Personnel costs")

Highlights & Updates

EBITDA Adjusted on a quarterly basis – back-end weighted

€ M





Financial Results

O. Pozzi | Group Chief Financial Officer

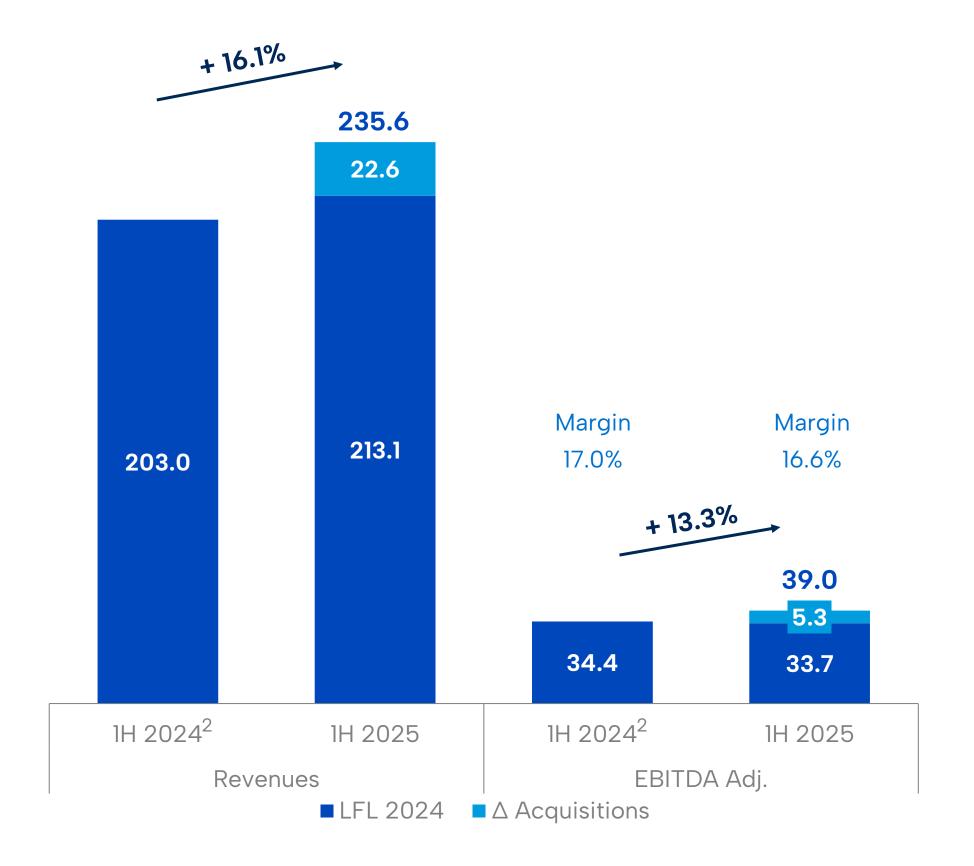


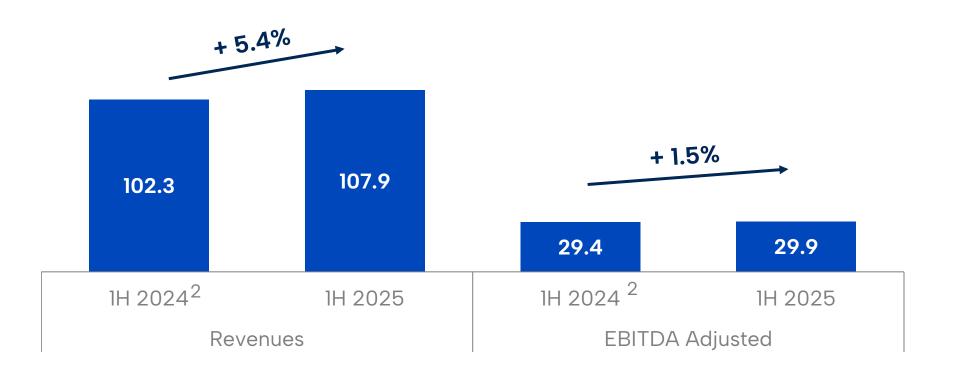


1H 2025 Results – BU Overview¹

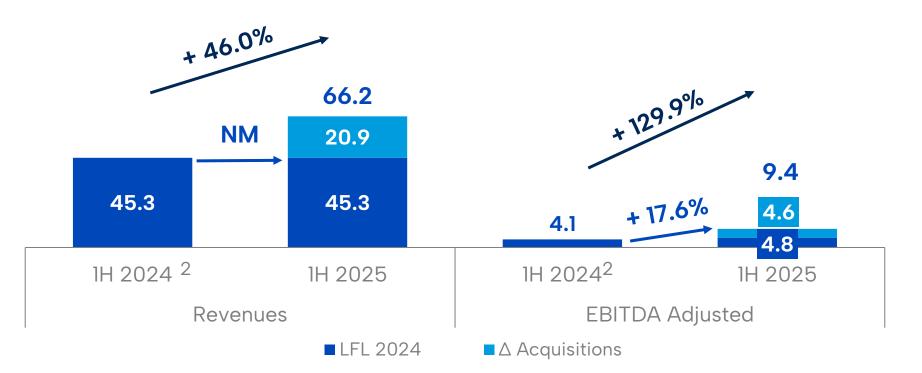
€ M

GROUP

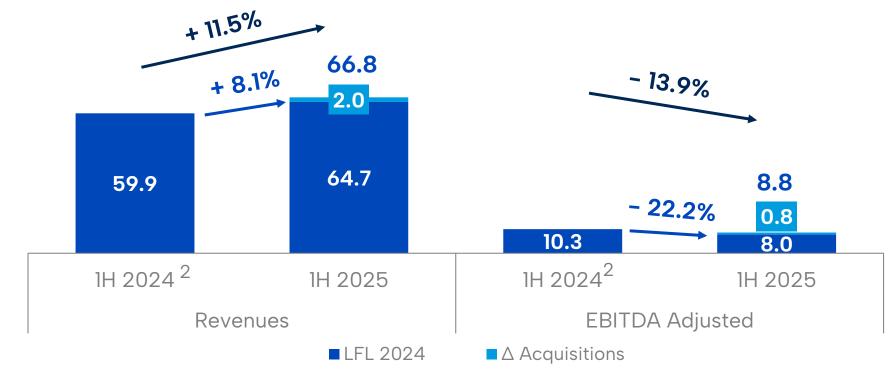




CYBERSECURITY



BUSINESS INNOVATION

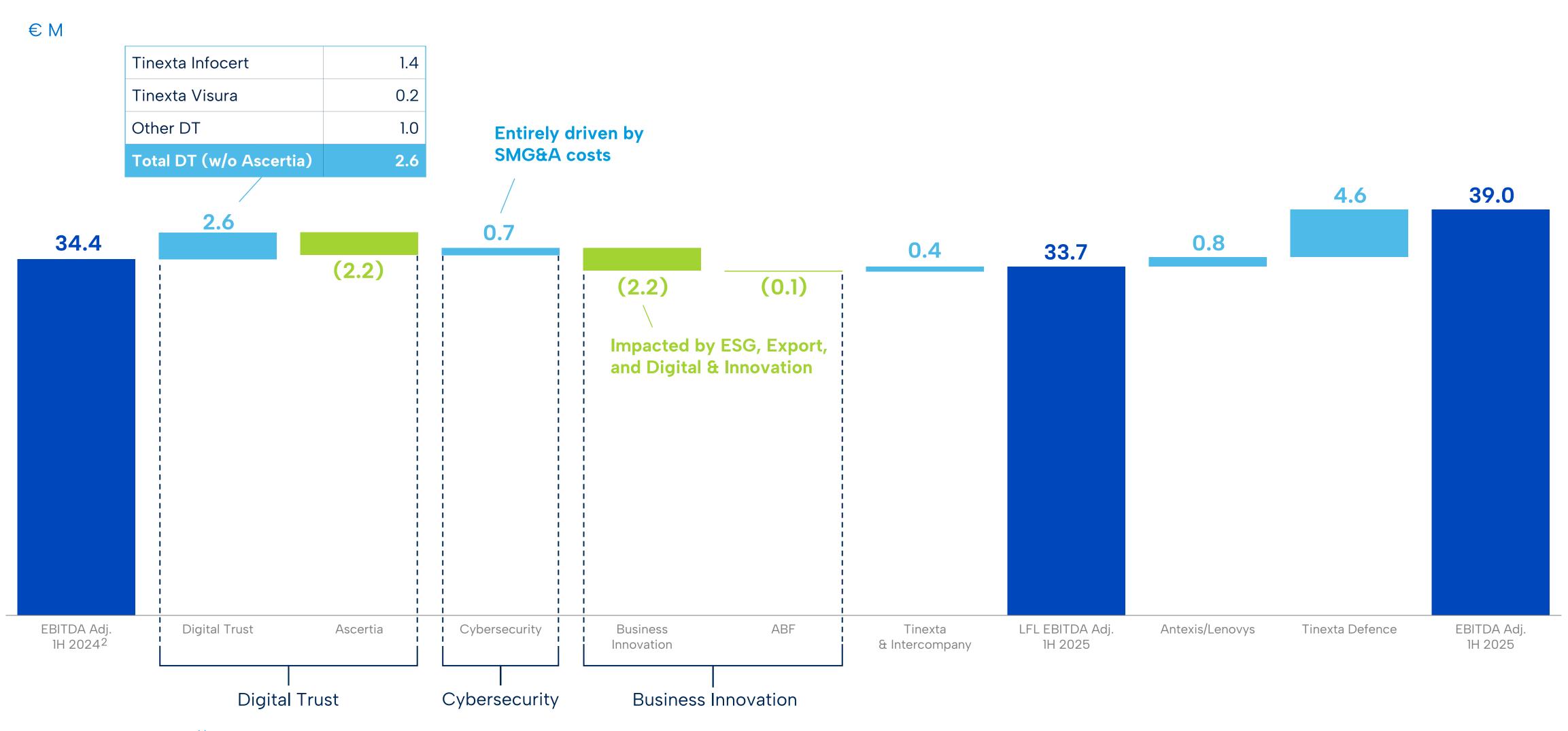




⁽¹⁾ Figures might not add up exactly due to roundings. 1H'25 Revenues and EBITDA Adjusted are net of non-recurring components and net of costs for share-based payment plans and long-term incentives for Group's managers and strategic directors (both in "Personnel costs")

⁽²⁾ Comparative figures for 1H'24 restated due to: (i) the completion, in 4Q'24, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Studio Fieschi, fully consolidated from December 31, 2023; (ii) the completion, in 4Q'24, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of ABF, fully consolidated from April 1, 2024; (iv) the change in Accounting Policy related to the adjustments of non-controlling interest liabilities recorded on the share of Put Options granted to minorities

1H 2025 Results – EBITDA Adjusted Evolution in detail





⁽¹⁾ Figures might not add up exactly due to roundings

⁽²⁾ Comparative figures for IH'24 restated due to: (i) the completion, in 4Q'24, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Studio Fieschi, fully consolidated from December 31, 2023; (ii) the completion, in 4Q'24, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of ABF, fully consolidated from April 1, 2024; (iv) the change in Accounting Policy related to the adjustments of non-controlling interest liabilities recorded on the share of Put Options granted to minorities

Financial Results

1H 2025 Results – Income Statement

€ M

1H'25 figure includes € 5.2M of Nonrecurring costs related to internal reorganization and rebranding activities

1H'25 includes € 19.6M attributable to impairment

1H'25 Financial **Income** includes c. € 18M related to the positive adjustment of non-controlling interest liabilities

1H'25 Financial Charges include c. € 1.5M related to the negative adjustment of noncontrolling interest liabilities

| | 1H'25 | % | 1H'24 ¹ | % | 1H 2025 on 2024 ¹ | % | WITH ACQUISITIONS | | LFL 2024 | |
|---|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|----------|---------|
| | | | | | | | Δ | Δ% | Δ | Δ% |
| REVENUES ² | 235.6 | 100% | 203.0 | 100% | 213.1 | 100% | 32.6 | 16.1% | 10.1 | 5.0% |
| Total Operating Costs ² | (196.6) | (83.4%) | (168.6) | (83.0%) | (179.4) | (84.2%) | (28.1) | 16.6% | (10.8) | 6.4% |
| Services & other costs | (95.1) | (40.3%) | (79.5) | (39.2%) | (86.7) | (40.7%) | (15.5) | 19.5% | (7.2) | 9.1% |
| Personnel costs | (101.6) | (43.1%) | (89.1) | (43.9%) | (92.6) | (43.5%) | (12.5) | 14.0% | (3.6) | 4.0% |
| EBITDA ADJUSTED | 39.0 | 16.6% | 34.4 | 17.0% | 33.7 | 15.8% | 4.6 | 13.3% | (8.0) | (2.2%) |
| Share-based payments ³ & other non-recurring costs | (6.1) | (2.6%) | (8.9) | (4.4%) | (6.0) | (2.8%) | 2.9 | (32.2%) | 3.0 | (33.3%) |
| EBITDA | 32.9 | 14.0% | 25.5 | 12.6% | 27.7 | 13.0% | 7.4 | 29.2% | 2.2 | 8.7% |
| Depreciation, amortization, provisions, and impairment | (51.9) | (22.0%) | (27.4) | (13.5%) | (50.3) | (23.6%) | (24.5) | 89.6% | (22.9) | 83.8% |
| OPERATING PROFIT | (19.0) | (8.0%) | (1.9) | (0.9%) | (22.6) | (10.6%) | (17.1) | NM | (20.7) | NM |
| Financial Income | 20.7 | 8.8% | 6.8 | 3.4% | 20.5 | 9.6% | 13.9 | 203.6% | 13.7 | 201.7% |
| Financial Charges | (9.9) | (4.2%) | (14.9) | (7.3%) | (8.6) | (4.0%) | 4.9 | (33.1%) | 6.2 | (41.9%) |
| Net Financial Charges | 10.7 | 4.6% | (8.1) | (4.0%) | 11.9 | 5.6% | 18.8 | NM | 19.9 | NM |
| Profit of equity-accounted investments | 0.1 | 0.0% | 0.3 | 0.1% | 0.1 | 0.0% | (0.2) | (80.7%) | (0.2) | (80.7%) |
| PROFIT BEFORE TAXES | (8.2) | (3.5%) | (9.6) | (4.7%) | (10.6) | (5.0%) | 1.5 | 15.1% | (1.0) | (10.4%) |
| Income Taxes | 0.7 | 0.3% | 3.2 | 1.6% | 1.7 | 0.8% | (2.6) | (79.6%) | (1.5) | (47.7%) |
| NET PROFIT OF CONTINUING OPERATIONS | (7.5) | (3.2%) | (6.4) | (3.2%) | (8.9) | (4.2%) | (1.1) | (17.2%) | (2.5) | (39.4%) |
| Net profit of discontinued operations | 0.0 | N/A | 0.0 | N/A | 0.0 | N/A | 0.0 | N/A | 0.0 | N/A |
| NET PROFIT | (7.5) | (3.2%) | (6.4) | (3.2%) | (8.9) | (4.2%) | (1.1) | (17.2%) | (2.5) | (39.4%) |



⁽¹⁾ Comparative figures for 1H'24 restated due to: (i) the completion, in 4Q'24, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Studio Fieschi, fully consolidated from December 31, 2023; (ii) the completion, in 4Q'24, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of ABF, fully consolidated from January 1, 2024; (iii) the completion, in 1Q'25 of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Lenovys, consolidated from April 1, 2024; (iv) the change in Accounting Policy related to the adjustments of non-controlling interest liabilities recorded on the share of Put Options granted to minorities

^{(2) 1}H'25 Revenues and Operating Costs are net of non-recurring components and net of costs for share-based payment plans and long-term incentives for Group's managers and strategic directors (both in "Personnel costs")

⁽³⁾ Includes costs related to share-based payment plans and long-term incentives for managers and strategic directors

1H 2025 Results – A clear view on P&L Adjustments

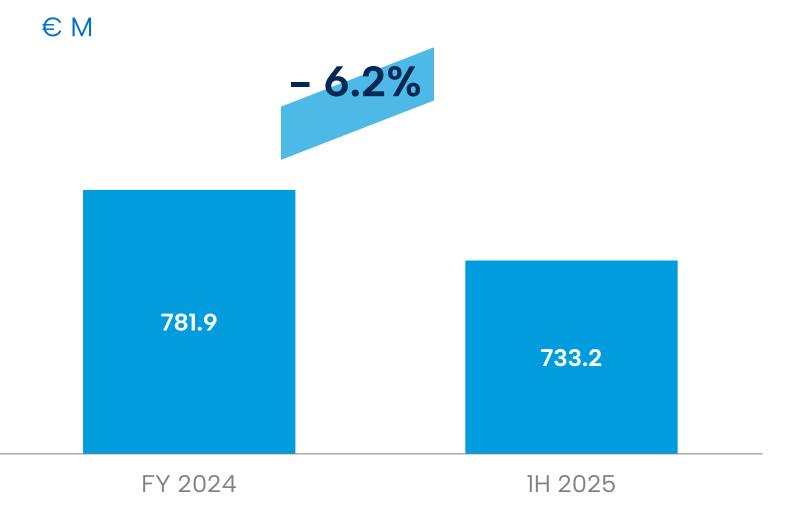
€ M

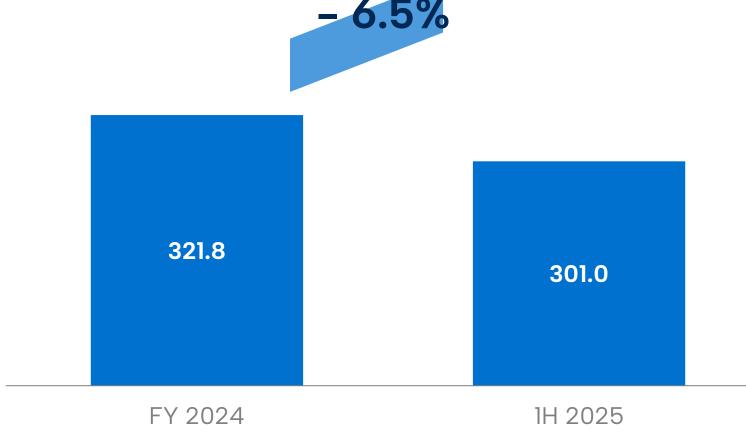
| | EBITDA | | OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS) | | NET PROFIT/(LOSS) FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS | | |
|--|--------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | 1H′25 | 1H'24 ¹ | 1H′25 | 1H'24 ¹ | 1H′25 | 1H′24 ¹ | |
| REPORTED INCOME STATEMENT RESULTS | 32.9 | 25.5 | (19.0) | (1.9) | (7.5) | (6.4) | |
| Non-recurring service costs | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.8 | |
| LTI incentive plans | 0.9 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 2.4 | |
| Non-recurring personnel costs | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | |
| Other non-recurring operating costs | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | |
| Amortization of other intangible assets from consolidation | | | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.4 | |
| Non-recurring provisions | | | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | |
| Non-recurring impairment | | | 17.9 | 0.0 | 17.9 | 0.0 | |
| Non-recurring financial income | | | | | 0.0 | (0.2) | |
| Contingent consideration | | | | | 0.2 | (3.9) | |
| Adjustments of non-controlling interests | | | | | (16.7) | 6.1 | |
| Non-recurring financial charges | | | | | 0.3 | 2.8 | |
| Tax effect on adjustments | | | | | (5.2) | (5.0) | |
| Non-recurring taxes | | | | | 0.0 | (3.5) | |
| ADJUSTMENTS INCOME STATEMENT RESULTS | 39.0 | 34.4 | 18.3 | 19.5 | 8.4 | 11.2 | |
| CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | + 1 | + 13.3% | | (6.0%) | | (25.1%) | |

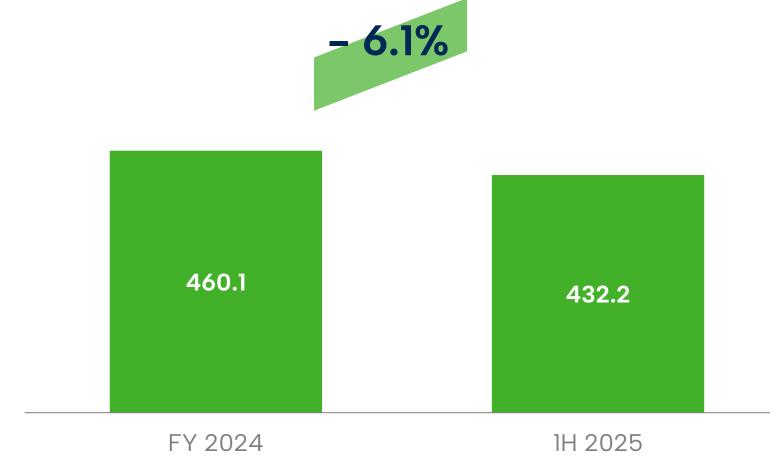


⁽¹⁾ Comparative figures for 1H'24 restated due to: (i) the completion, in 4Q'24, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Studio Fieschi, fully consolidated from December 31, 2023; (ii) the completion, in 4Q'24, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of ABF, fully consolidated from April 1, 2024; (iv) the change in Accounting Policy related to the adjustments of non-controlling interest liabilities recorded on the share of Put Options granted to minorities

1H 2025 Results - Balance Sheet







NET INVESTED CAPITAL

Net Invested Capital down by **€ 48.7M** vs FY 2024 reflects:

- Organic decrease in **Net Working Capital & Provisions** for **€ 23.6M**
- Organic decrease in Net Fixed Assets for € 33.0M, mainly due to the amortization of Other intangible assets from consolidation and Goodwill impairment
- Increase of € 7.9M related to the acquisition of Linkverse by Tinexta Infocert (June 2025)

NET FINANCIAL POSITION

Decrease in **Net Financial Position** of **€ 20.8M** vs FY 2024 is mainly attributable to:

- Adjusted Free Cash Flow Cont. Ops. € + 47.8M
- Non-recurring FCF components € 5.2M
- Dividends € 18.9M
- Net Financial Charges € 5.5M
- Acquisitions € 8.3M
- Put Adjustment € + 16.7M
- Contingent Consideration (Earn-out) € 0.2M
- Adjustments to leasing contracts on NFP € 3.5M
- OCI Derivatives € 0.9M

TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

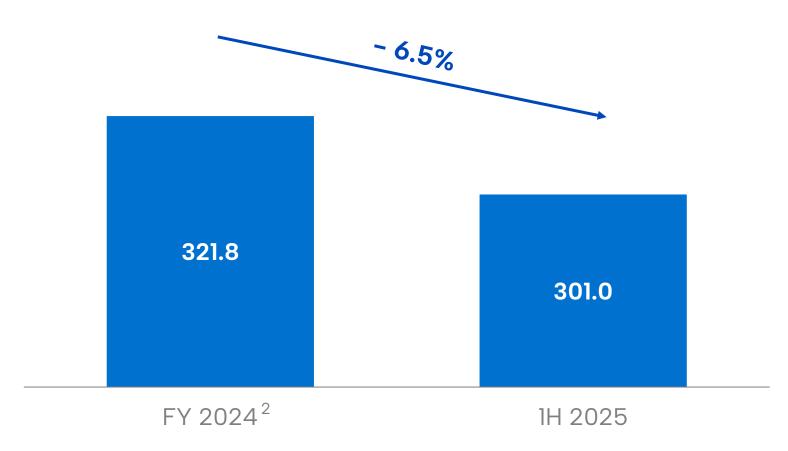
Change in Shareholders' Equity vs FY 2024 is due to:

- Tot. comprehensive income for the period € 9.7M
- Increase in **Share-based Payment Reserve** for € 0.6M due to cost provisions for the year
- Dividends € 18.9M



1H 2025 Results – NFP & FCF

€ M

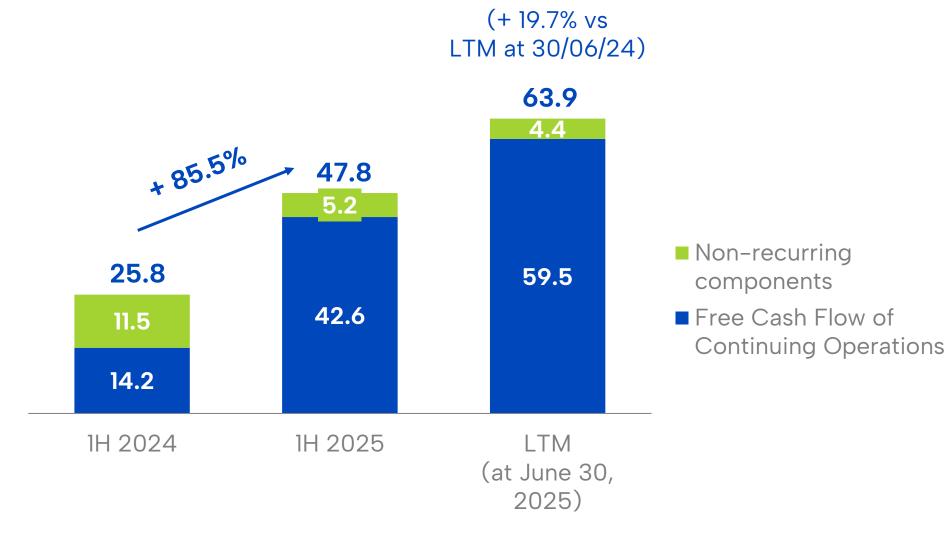


NET FINANCIAL POSITION

FCF Adj. from cont. ops. € + 47.8M Put Adjustments € + 16.7M

Non-recurring FCF components € - 5.2M
Dividends € - 18.9M
Acquisitions € - 8.3M
Net Financial Charges € - 5.5M
Adjustments to leasing contracts on NFP € - 3.5M

MAIN CHANGES



ADJUSTED FCF FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS

CapEx decreased to € 12.5M (vs € 16.1M in PY), in line with the Group's efficiency strategy

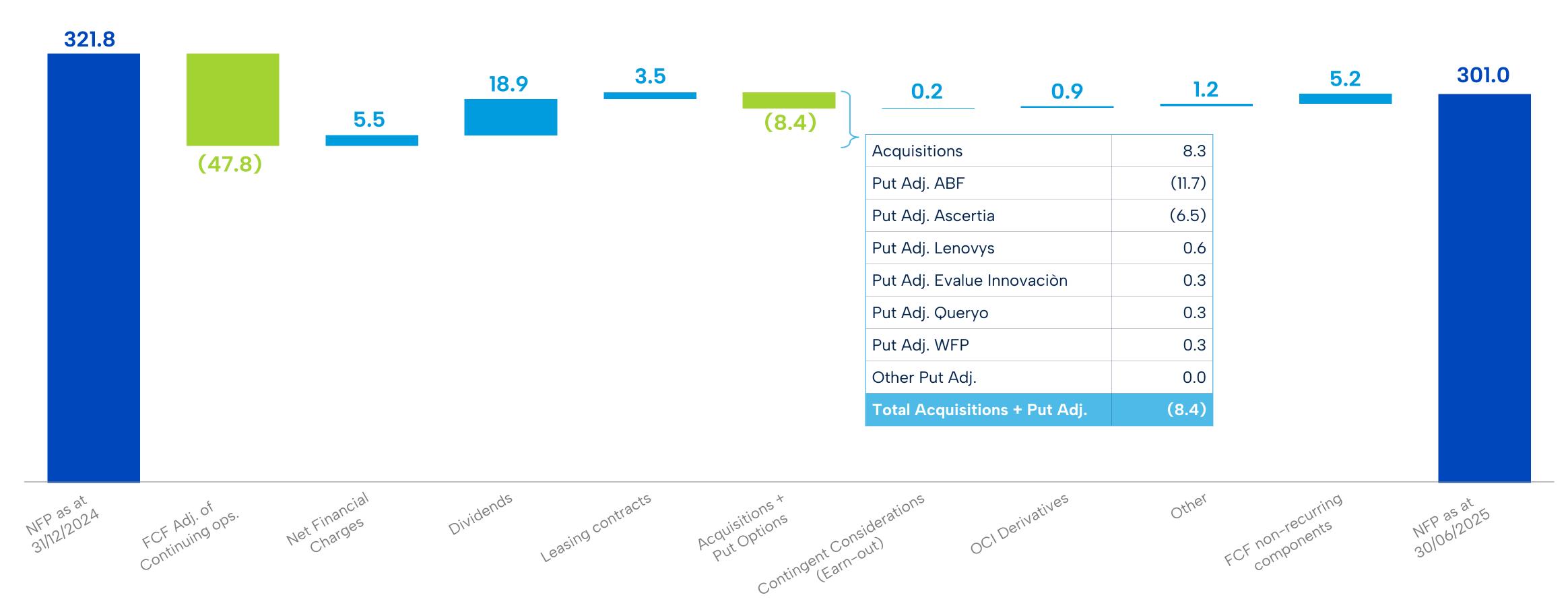


⁽¹⁾ Figures might not add up exactly due to roundings

⁽²⁾ Comparative figures for FY'24 have been restated in connection with the completion, in 1Q'25, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Camerfirma Colombia, fully consolidated from April 1, 2024

1H 2025 Results – NFP Bridge¹

€ M



2.79x

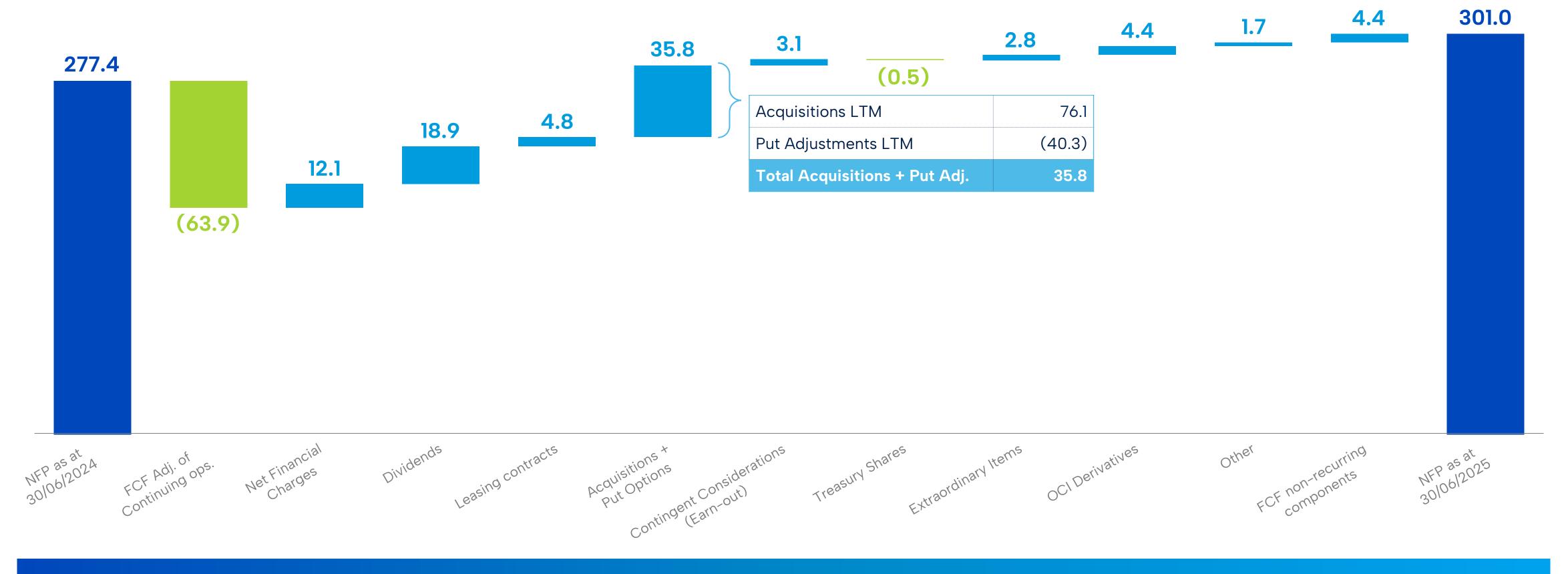
NFP/EBITDA²

2.61x



1H 2025 Results – LTM NFP Bridge¹

€ M



2.79x

NFP/EBITDA²

2.61x



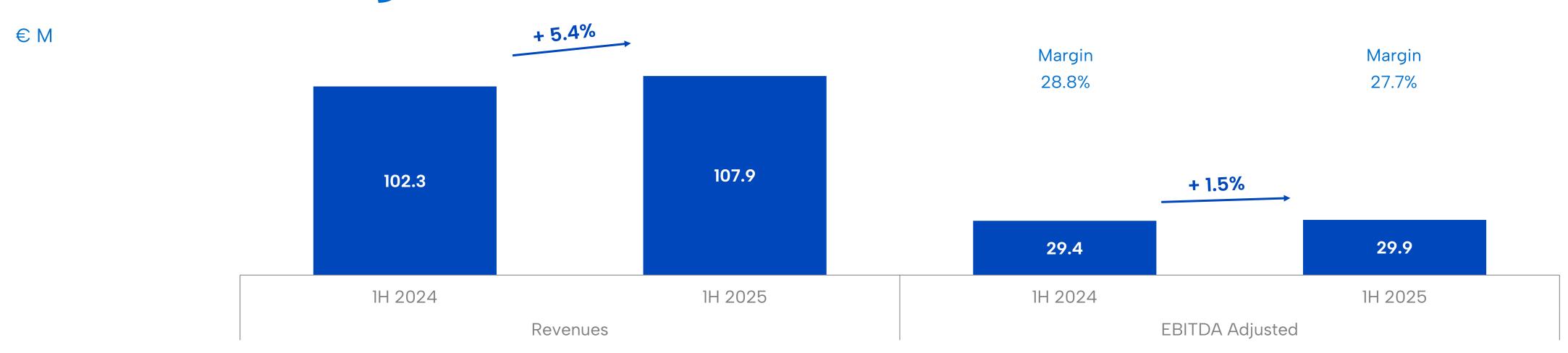
⁽¹⁾ Comparative figures for 1H'24 restated due to: (i) the completion, in 4Q'24, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of ABF, fully consolidated from January 1, 2024; (ii) the completion, in 1Q'25 of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Camerfirma Colombia, fully consolidated from April 1, 2024

Business Units Deep Dive

O. Pozzi | Group Chief Financial Officer



1H 2025 – Digital Trust¹

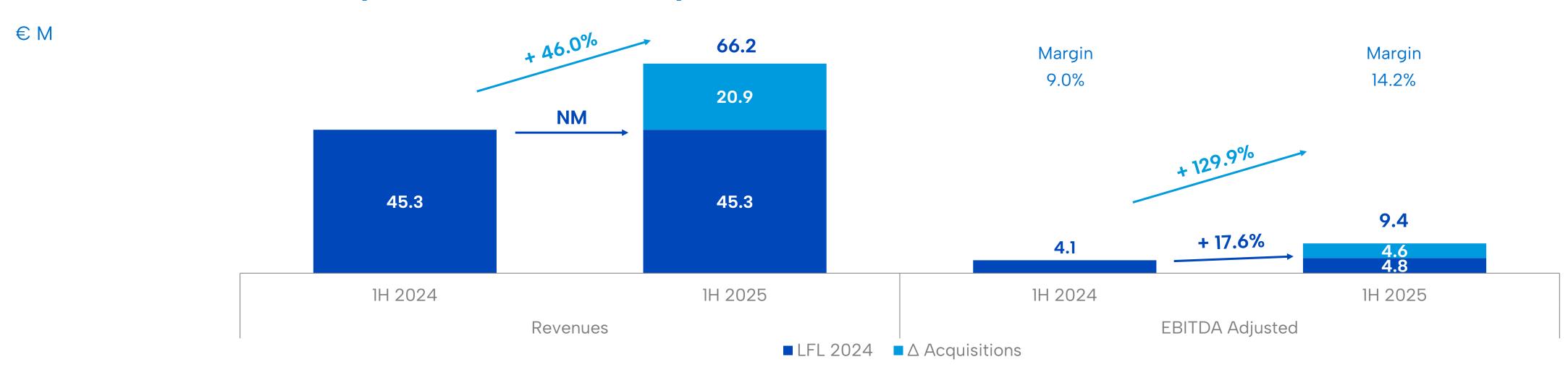


- Revenues at € 107.9M up 5.4% on an organic basis. The growth was both in Enterprise solutions (+ 32.8%) and OTS (+ 1.7%), the latter driven by sales related to LegalInvoice (+ 12%), LegalDoc (+ 5%), and LegalMail (+ 4%) solutions, also due to a significant growth in online sales (+ 10%)
- For the Enterprise segment, Trusted Onboarding Platform solutions grew 8% due to recurring revenues for subscriptions and renewals from loyal clients, with increased platform use over time
- LegalCert revenues were down 7% due to a delay in sales of Ascertia's PKI products in the MENA² region, which are expected to materialize in the second half of the year
- In line with expectations, the BU recorded a significant decrease in CapEx to € 6.2M (vs € 9.9M in PY)
- **EBITDA Adjusted** at € 29.9M, up 1.5% (fully organic). The decrease in marginality to 27.7% (vs 28.8% in PY) is mainly attributable to the aforementioned postponement of high-margin revenues related to subsidiary Ascertia's projects in the MENA region



^{(1) 1}H'25 Revenues and EBITDA Adjusted are net of non-recurring components and net of costs for share-based payment plans and long-term incentives for Group's managers and strategic directors (both in "Personnel costs")

1H 2025 – Cybersecurity

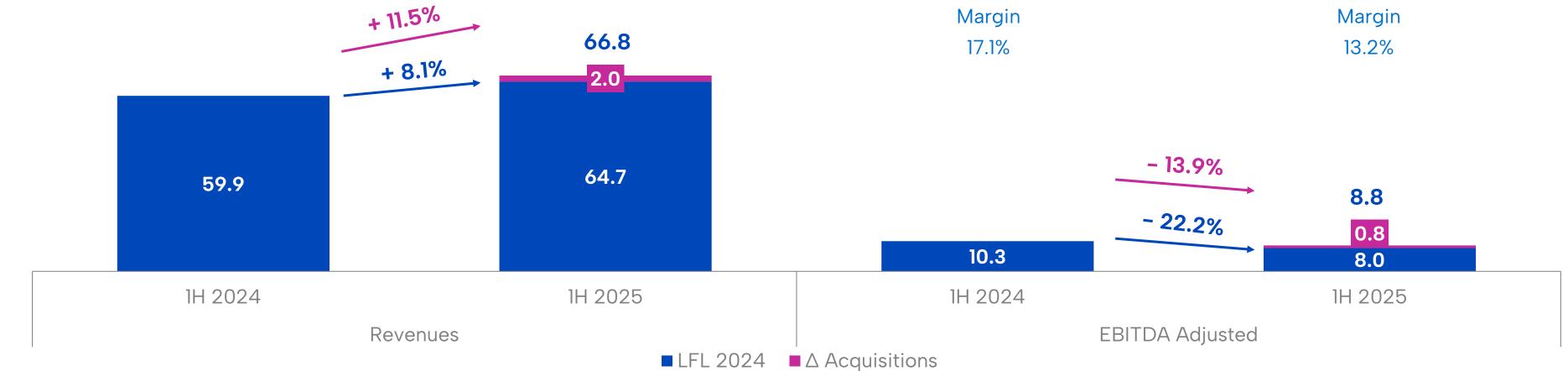


- Revenues at € 66.2M, up 46.0%. The increase in Revenues was entirely due to Tinexta Defence's performance (consolidated from August 1, 2024), while figures on an organic basis were in line with the previous year
- Tinexta Cyber's results show growth in Technology Solutions (+ 6.0%), where Services were up 3.6% mainly due to the signing of contracts for proprietary solutions, while Products performed in line with PY. Security Solutions were down 8.9% due to a decrease in revenues from Resale (- 22%), which are typically linked to lower marginality
- Tinexta Defence's revenue contribution was € 20.9M, of which 63% related to the Defense segment and 37% related to the Cyber segment. Growth was driven by Communication & Control Systems (+ 68%) due to business expansion within the national Defense industry. Cyber Security & Technology grew 15% due to the sale of data intelligence and secure communication products/solutions as well as the award of public tenders such as the one issued by ENISA¹ for the provision of cybersecurity services to Italy, in which a collaboration between Next Ingegneria dei Sistemi (Tinexta Defence) and Tinexta Cyber was awarded first place
- **EBITDA Adjusted** at € 9.4M, up 129.9% (+ 17.6% on an organic basis); the increase is attributable to **Tinexta Defence** for € 4.6M (112.3% of overall growth). The rebound in Tinexta Cyber's performance benefitted from the optimization efforts within the BU (SMG&A costs down 9%)



1H 2025 - Business Innovation¹





- Revenues at € 66.8M up 11.5% mainly on an organic basis, with a minor contribution from Lenovys (consolidated from April 1, 2024). Organic growth (+ 8.1%) was driven by the Finance & Grants ("F&G") segment in the French market (+ 25.8%), with ABF benefitting from the approvals of filings related to 2024. The Italian F&G segment was up 4.5%, driven by Automatic Subsidized Finance and Advisory on EU and Strategic Funding. Digital Marketing revenues up 26.1%, mainly related to advertising; ESG, Export, and Digital & Innovation business lines were up collectively 1.8%
- The order book related to **Industry 5.0** is in line with expectations despite the complexity in the application process and delays in implementation still affecting growth in revenues and overall demand: as of July 2025, only € 1.4B have been filed for (out of a total € 6.3B). The Italian government is evaluating the possibility of re-allocating part of the funds (€ 3–3.5B) to other projects, and there are ongoing discussions with the EU Commission to extend the deadline for the use of the funds. **Industry 4.0** contribution still expected, with an allocated pool of € 2.2B in funds (€ 1.3B already booked as of July 2025)
- The political scenario in **France** is still uncertain. The new Budget Law determined the temporary freezing of certain incentives related to France 2030 and set up new eligibility criteria for the funding of projects; this led to further delays in the award of public tenders and in the launch of new programs, with uncertainty related to existing budgets and success rates (which stayed at 2024 levels) affecting investor confidence
- **EBITDA Adjusted** at € 8.8M down 13.9%, with marginality decreasing to 13.2% (vs 17.1% in PY). This dynamic was mainly influenced by the increase in labor costs (+ 17%) which, at the end of 2Q, have not seen a corresponding growth in Revenues (expected to accelerate in 2H)



Closing Remarks

J. Mastragostino | Chief Investor Relations Officer



Guidance – Group FY 2025 Targets

REVENUES



of which 7-9% organic

EBITDA ADJUSTED



of which 10-12% organic

NFP/EBITDA ADJUSTED (UPDATED)

2.1-2.3x

vs 2.2-2.4x communicated on March 6, 2025

KEY PERFORMANCE DRIVERS



Strong underlying business driving reasonable growth, demand supported by the digital transformation trend



Regulatory tailwinds at a national and EU level (NIS2, eIDAS, Industry 5.0) supporting business recovery as well as expansion and penetration opportunities in new segments (e.g., PA)



Cybersecurity and Business Innovation BUs focused on improving operational efficiency as key element for successful achievement of targets



Expected reduction of CapEx levels and significant decrease in cash taxes to support a healthy level of cash conversion



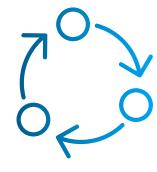
Attractive policy for shareholders' remuneration, supported by a solid financial structure



Closing Remarks



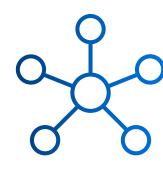
Expansion in CS thanks to the Defence business, Bl's seasonality implies acceleration in 2H, DT's recovery expected by end of the year



Decrease in Net Financial Debt driven by strong cash generation, favorable NWC dynamics, and positive Put/Call Adjustments



Regulatory tailwinds and building momentum in relevant markets as a leverage to establish positioning as pan-European ICT leader



Tangible results from infra-Group synergies, reinforced by the implementation of a single corporate strategy and culture





tinexta



Thanks.

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Presentation

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