

2025 Annual Information Form

| February 24, 2026

Table of Contents

Notes.....	2	Credit Facilities	11
Information Incorporated by Reference	2	Directors and Executive Officers	12
Notice Regarding Forward-Looking Statements	2	Legal Proceedings and Regulatory Actions	13
Corporate Structure	3	Interest of Management and Others in Material Transactions.....	13
General Development of the Business	3	Transfer Agent and Registrar	14
Description of the Business	4	Material Contracts	14
Description of Segments	5	Names and Interest of Experts	14
Risk Factors	10	Information on the Audit Committee	14
Dividends and Dividend Policy	10	Additional information	15
Description of Capital Structure	10	Schedule A Charter of the Audit & Risk Management Committee	16
Market for Securities	11		
Escrowed Securities or Securities Subject to Contractual Restriction on Transfer	11		

Notes

Unless otherwise indicated, all references to “dollars” and the symbol “\$” in this Annual Information Form are to U.S. dollars.

Unless the context indicates otherwise, the terms the “Company”, “5N+”, “we”, “our”, “us” and the “group” as used in this Annual Information Form refer to 5N Plus Inc. together with its subsidiaries.

The information provided in this Annual Information Form is stated as at December 31, 2025, unless otherwise noted.

Information Incorporated by Reference

The audited consolidated financial statements of 5N+ for the twelve-month fiscal year ended December 31, 2025 and the notes thereto as well as Management’s Discussion and Analysis of the operating results, cash flow and financial position are specifically incorporated herein by reference. Both the audited consolidated financial statements and the Management’s Discussion and Analysis for the twelve-month fiscal year ended December 31, 2025 are available on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca.

Notice Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements in this Annual Information Form may be forward-looking within the meaning of applicable securities laws. Such forward-looking statements are based on a number of estimates and assumptions that the Company believes are reasonable when made, including that 5N+ will be able to retain and hire key personnel and maintain relationships with customers, suppliers and other business partners, that 5N+ will continue to operate its business in the normal course, that 5N+ will be able to implement its growth strategy, that 5N+ will be able to successfully and timely complete the realization of its backlog, that 5N+ will not suffer any supply chain challenges or any material disruption in the supply of raw materials on competitive terms, that 5N+ will be able to generate new sales, produce, deliver, and sell its expected product volumes at the expected prices and control its costs, as well as other factors believed to be appropriate and reasonable in the circumstances. However, there can be no assurance that such estimates and assumptions will prove to be correct. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve assumptions, risks and uncertainties that are difficult to predict and may cause the Company’s actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Factors of uncertainty and risk that might result in such differences include the risks associated with interest rate, foreign currency, credit, liquidity, global economic conditions, international operations including China and trade protectionist measures and any retaliatory action from affected countries, environmental regulations, crisis and climate change management, environmental social and governance (ESG) considerations, safety and hazards, geopolitical uncertainty, disease outbreaks, availability and retention of qualified professional employees, collective agreements, litigation, our growth strategy, competition, commodity price, sources of supply, protection of intellectual property, inventory price, business interruptions, loss of an important customer, changes to backlog, acquisitions, systems, network infrastructure and data failure, interruption and breach, privacy, market price of the common shares, as well as grants and other incentive programs. A description of the risks affecting the Company’s business and activities appears under the heading “Risks and Uncertainties” of our Management’s Discussion and Analysis for the twelve-month fiscal year ended December 31, 2025, which may be viewed under the Company’s profile on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca.

Forward-looking statements can generally be identified by the use of terms such as “may”, “should”, “would”, “believe”, “expect”, the negative of these terms, variations of them or any similar terms. No assurance can be given that any events anticipated by the forward-looking statements in this Annual Information Form will transpire or occur, or if any of them do so, what benefits that 5N+ will derive therefrom. In particular, no assurance can be given as to the future financial performance of 5N+. The forward-looking statements contained in this Annual Information Form is made as of the date hereof and the Company has no obligation to publicly update such forward-looking information to reflect new information, subsequent or otherwise, unless required by applicable securities laws. The reader is warned against placing undue reliance on these forward-looking statements.

We caution readers that the risks described above are not the only ones that could have an impact on our expectations expressed in or implied by the forward-looking statements included in this Annual Information Form. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that we currently deem to be immaterial may also have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Corporate Structure

Name, Address and Incorporation

5N Plus Inc. results from the amalgamation on October 1, 2007 of 5NPlus Inc. and 6367909 Canada Inc., two affiliated corporations, under the *Canada Business Corporations Act* (the “CBCA”). On December 18, 2007, our articles of amalgamation were amended so as to sub-divide our common shares on the basis of 83.3636772 common shares for each issued and outstanding common share.

The first of the amalgamated corporations, 5NPlus Inc., was incorporated under the CBCA on July 12, 1999 under the name 3639398 Canada Inc. Its Articles of Incorporation were amended on February 8, 2000 to change the corporate name to 5NPlus Inc. These articles were again amended on January 21, 2003 to effect certain changes to the authorized share capital.

The second of the amalgamated corporations, 6367909 Canada Inc., was incorporated under the CBCA on March 24, 2005. Its Articles of Incorporation were amended on April 1, 2005 to effect certain changes to the authorized share capital.

The Company’s head and registered office is located at 4385 Garand Street, Montréal, Quebec H4R 2B4.

Intercompany Relationships

Our activities are conducted either directly or through subsidiaries. The table below lists our principal subsidiaries, as well as their jurisdiction of incorporation and the percentage of voting shares held directly or indirectly by the Company. Certain subsidiaries whose total assets did not represent more than 10% of the Company’s consolidated assets as at December 31, 2025 or whose sales and operating revenues did not represent more than 10% of the Company’s consolidated sales and operating revenues for the twelve-month period ended December 31, 2025 have been omitted. These excluded subsidiaries together did not represent 20% or more of our total consolidated assets or our total consolidated sales and operating revenues for the twelve-month period ended December 31, 2025.

5N PV GmbH (Germany)	100%
5N Plus Asia Limited (Hong Kong)	100%
5N Plus Lübeck GmbH (Germany)	100%
5N Plus Wisconsin Inc. (Connecticut, U.S.A.)	100%
AZUR SPACE Solar GmbH (Germany)	100%

General Development of the Business

Three-Year History

The highlights relating to the development of our business over the past three years are described below.

2023

On February 23, 2023, Ms. Blair Dickerson was appointed member of the Board of Directors.

On April 26, 2023, 5N+ announced that over the course of 2023 and 2024, its wholly-owned subsidiary AZUR would increase its output capacity by 30% to meet strong demand for space and terrestrial solar cells through investments in activities and equipment. The production capacity program, comprised of three components, impacted all AZUR departments, including epitaxy growth, cell production, assembly and testing. First, AZUR implemented a productivity improvement program, which notably includes an additional shift to the assembly production schedule. Second, new equipment was ordered to increase front-end production capacity. Finally, AZUR implemented co-investment initiatives to purchase and install additional equipment to improve production yield, promote automation and increase overall production capacity.

2024

On May 9, 2024, Ms. Andrée-Lise Méthot was appointed member of the Board of Directors.

On June 4, 2024, 5N+ announced that it had renewed its supply agreement with First Solar. Under the supply agreement, 5N+ would increase its supply of cadmium telluride (CdTe) semiconductor materials to First Solar for the manufacturing of thin-film photovoltaic (PV) solar modules. This was aligned with 5N+'s announced plans to increase capacity to serve high-value, high-growth end markets. This supply agreement with First Solar represented a 50% increase in volume over the next two calendar years compared to the previous agreement.

On October 15, 2024, 5N+ announced that its wholly-owned subsidiary, AZUR SPACE Solar Power GmbH ("AZUR"), had completed its previously announced 2024 production capacity program ahead of schedule and expanded its capacity by 35%, surpassing its initial 30% increase target.

2025

On April 1, 2025, 5N+ announced the renewal of its senior secured multi-currency revolving syndicated credit facilities, expanding its borrowing capacity from \$124 million to \$154 million to support the Company's growth plan. Subject to lenders' approval, 5N Plus can opt to further increase its credit facilities to \$204 million through a \$50 million accordion feature.

On August 5, 2025, 5N+ announced that it had entered into a new and expanded supply agreement with First Solar, Inc. (NASDAQ: FSLR) including revised terms to the contract period underway (2025-2026) to reflect increased semiconductor compound volume commitments, as well the terms for the subsequent contract period (2027-2028), also reflecting increased volumes.

On October 29, 2025, 5N+ announced that its Board of Directors had appointed Richard Perron to the role of President, effective November 1, 2025, in addition to his role as Chief Financial Officer. This appointment is part of the Company's CEO succession plan, with Mr. Perron expected to assume the role of President and Chief Executive Officer effective May 31, 2026.

Description of the Business

5N+ is a leading global producer of specialty semiconductors and performance materials. Our ultra-pure materials often form the core element of our customers' products. These customers rely on our products to enable performance and sustainability in their own products. We deploy a range of proprietary and proven technologies to develop and manufacture our products. Our products enable various applications in several key industries, including renewable energy, security, space, pharmaceutical, medical imaging, and industrial. Headquartered in Montréal, Quebec, Canada, 5N+ operates research and development, manufacturing and commercial centers in strategically located facilities around the world including Europe, North America and Asia.

We are an integrated supplier having both primary and secondary refining capabilities as well as semiconductor deposition and semiconductor processing capabilities. Our primary refining capabilities allow us to treat very low-grade metal concentrates, and extract and refine the metals of interest so that they can be fed to our secondary refining operations, where we attain the highest level of purity. Once purified, our metals can be sold to customers in the form of pure metals, compounds, wafers, substrates, alloys or chemicals. Because we can perform extensive refining functions, allowing us to go from one end of the purity spectrum to the other, and we can manufacture chemicals and alloys, we consider ourselves a supplier with integrated refining capabilities. In addition, our primary refining capabilities enable us to treat complex feeds and very low-grade concentrates containing only small amounts of the metals of interest, playing an important role in the recycling of the specialty metals that we produce. Semiconductor deposition capabilities allow us to deposit complex layer structures of III-V semiconductor materials on wafers. Together with our capabilities in physical and chemical processing of such semiconductor wafers, we can manufacture devices for photonic and electronic applications. Our main products comprise photovoltaic cells, LEDs, diodes and receivers. These devices can be sold to customers as bare dies or encapsulated packages, such as space solar cell assemblies or chip packages. A variety of material and device characterisation capabilities complete our portfolio.

Purification and manufacturing activities are carried out using a variety of metallurgical and chemical processes. We rely on the expertise of our personnel, particularly with respect to their skills and knowledge regarding the specialty metals industry and refining technology, as well as the space power industry and semiconductor technology, to conduct our operations. Our raw materials or "feedstock" are generally in the form of commercial grade metals as well as concentrates or recyclable materials containing the metals of interest. Given the nature of our activities and the metals that we purify, we operate under, and comply with, stringent environmental, health and safety conditions. Several of our operations are either certified

(ISO 9001, ISO 14001, ISO 45001 and ISO 50001) or have approval from the United States Food and Drug Administration (“FDA”) or have Good Manufacturing Practices (“GMP”) requirements, reinforcing our commitment to best practices in terms of operations, quality and health and safety. Our semiconductor deposition and processing activities are certified according to ISO 9100 and the corresponding space products are certified according to ECSS (ESA) or AIAA (Aerospace).

Description of Segments

We have two reportable business segments: Specialty Semiconductors and Performance Materials. Corresponding operations and activities are managed accordingly by key decision makers. Segmented operating and financial information and labelled key performance indicators are available and used to manage these business segments, review performance and allocate resources. Financial performance of any given segment is evaluated primarily in terms of revenues and Adjusted EBITDA¹, which are reconciled to consolidated numbers considering corporate income and expenses. For the fiscal years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, 73% and 70% respectively of our revenues were derived from the Specialty Semiconductors segment, and 27% and 30% respectively from the Performance Materials segment.

Specialty Semiconductors Segment

The Specialty Semiconductors segment operates in North America and Europe and is similar to the former Electronic Materials segment, although it now integrates the products and operations of AZUR since November 5, 2021. The segment manufactures and sells products used in several applications such as renewable energy, space satellites and imaging. Typical end markets include photovoltaics (terrestrial and space-related solar energy), medical imaging, infrared imaging, optoelectronics and advanced electronics. These products are sold either as semiconductor compounds, semiconductor wafers, ultra high purity metals, epitaxial semiconductor substrates, space solar cells and assemblies. Our main products are associated with the following metals: cadmium, zinc, tellurium, germanium, indium and antimony. Revenues and earnings associated with resource management and recycling services and activities provided to Specialty Semiconductors customers are captured in this segment. Management of such activities is also the responsibility of the Specialty Semiconductors executive team.

Main Products, Markets & Demand

Cadmium is primarily used in renewable energy applications and in industrial materials. It is extensively used in association with tellurium and sold by us in the form of different semiconducting compounds including cadmium telluride for solar modules, and in the security and medical industries for sensing and imaging applications.

Germanium has unique properties for aerospace applications, being used as a substrate for high-performance solar cells. We perform internal recycling, purification and crystal growth of germanium, and also produce engineered substrates and solar cells for solar arrays utilized in the space industry.

Indium is widely used in the electronics industry in various alloys and semiconductor materials. We can sell indium in the form of specialty soldering alloys, pure metal or fabricated products. We also produce semiconductor material and engineered substrates containing indium and antimony as a critical component in infrared sensing and imaging applications.

Tellurium is used in a range of applications and end-uses including renewable energy, security and medical imaging. These applications require specialty semiconducting properties only provided by this element in combination with others such as cadmium or zinc such as renewable energy, security and medical imaging. We are active in all market segments selling CdTe to solar cell manufacturers, producers of engineered materials for imaging and sensing applications, metal to thermoelectric device producers as well as tellurium metal and alloys for metallurgical applications.

¹ These measures are not recognized measures under IFRS and do not have standardized meanings prescribed by IFRS and therefore may not be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies. See the Non-IFRS financial measures section in the MD&A for the year ended December 31, 2025.

The following table sets out the products manufactured by our Specialty Semiconductors segment and their primary applications as well as the estimated total annual worldwide production in metric tons ("MT").

	Cadmium and cadmium chemicals	Germanium Wafers and III-V Semiconductors	Indium and indium alloys and compounds	Tellurium, and tellurium compounds
Applications	Renewable energy Security Medical imaging Industrial materials	Space solar power Infrared optics Optical fibers Catalysts Photovoltaic cells for terrestrial solar panels	Flat panel displays Renewable energy Solders Catalysts Ceramics	Renewable energy Security, sensing and imaging Optical storage Metallurgical additives
Annual worldwide production ⁽¹⁾	~25,000 MT		~900 MT	~1,300 to 1,600 MT

⁽¹⁾ Based on management estimates.

Supply of Raw Materials

Several starting materials and supplies are used to produce and manufacture products of the Specialty Semiconductors segment. Key raw materials include specialty metal concentrates which are procured from many non-ferrous metal suppliers with whom we have had long-term commercial relationships. Cadmium and indium are generally by-products of zinc refining and are generally purchased from zinc producers in various forms. Germanium, a by-product of zinc or coal, is typically procured in elemental form. Tellurium is a by-product of copper, zinc or gold refining. It is procured from several sources worldwide. Our upstream capabilities enable us to valorize metal from complex concentrates in addition to outright purchase of metal from metal markets.

Competition

We have a limited number of competitors, few of which are as fully integrated or have a similar range of products and capabilities as we do. Accordingly, they are not in a position to provide the same comprehensive set of services and products as we do. Main competitors depending on the market and metal considered include Umicore in Belgium, IQE plc in the United Kingdom and Vital Chemicals Co., Ltd. in China. As for AZUR, apart from some local capabilities in Russia, China and Japan, who do not operate in western markets, our main competitors are Spectrolab, a Boeing company and SolAero Technologies, Inc., a Rocket Lab Company, both located in the United States.

We continue to expect the competitive landscape to change as our markets develop and attract more interest. More specifically, we may face competition from our current customers, who could choose to backward integrate to protect an essential component of their product line. The basis for competition in this instance will be security of supply, price, environment, health and safety, and recycling. We believe that we are well positioned to compete effectively on these issues. We may also face competition from certain suppliers, who are for the most part large non-ferrous mining, refining and metal processing companies. The basis for competition in this instance will be capturing margins, security of supply of feedstock, price and adaptation to change in the industry. We believe that our strong focus and greater flexibility will enable us to compete effectively.

Performance Materials Segment

The Performance Materials segment operates in North America, Europe and Asia and is similar to the former Eco-Friendly Materials segment. The Performance Materials segment is closely associated with bismuth. Bismuth is one of the very few heavy metals which is non-toxic and possesses antimicrobial activity. Bismuth also has no detrimental effect on either human health or the environment and as a result is being increasingly used in several applications as a replacement for more harmful metals and chemicals.

The Performance Materials segment manufactures and sells products that are used in various pharmaceutical, healthcare and industrial applications. Main products are sold as active pharmaceutical ingredients, specialized chemicals, commercial grade metals and alloys. All commercial grade metal sales have been regrouped under Performance Materials. Revenues and earnings associated with recycling services and activities provided to Performance Materials customers are captured in this segment. Management of such activities is also the responsibility of the Performance Materials executive team.

Main Products, Markets and Demand

Bismuth has useful catalytic and electrical properties. It is used as a replacement for lead in a number of industrial applications, particularly coatings and pigments, and is also used in electronics, optics and glass. Bismuth is also used in the pharmaceutical industry and is the active ingredient in several drugs for treating stomach ulcers and other discomforts associated with the gastrointestinal tract in humans. We sell bismuth in various forms, including chemicals, pure metals and alloys.

A range of alloys are also part of the product portfolio of the Performance Materials segment. Bismuth/tin low melting point alloys are often used in the aviation industry for work holding applications where dimensional stability and low temperature are critical characteristics. These alloys are also used for electrical safety as conductive materials. Indium containing alloys is used in the production of optical lenses.

Following the divestiture of 5N Plus Belgium SA in December 2022 to Vital Materials, we have ceased to produce a range of metallic nitrates for external sale, including Cobalt, Nickel, Copper and Iron nitrates, which are used in industrial applications and particularly in the petrochemical industry and which were previously produced by 5N Plus Belgium SA. We have also ceased to manufacture lead nitrate, used in the global gold mining industry, to improve gold recovery.

The following table sets out products manufactured by our Performance Materials segment and their primary applications as well as total annual worldwide production.

	Bismuth and bismuth chemicals	Optical and Low melting point alloys
Applications	Pharmaceutical industry Electronics Cosmetics Non-toxic substitute for lead Lubricating greases Pigments Automotive coatings Metallurgical additives	Soldering Industrial work holding Optical lens Electrical safety
Annual worldwide production ⁽¹⁾	~15,000 to 19,000 MT	~1,500 to 2,000 MT

⁽¹⁾ Based on management estimates.

Supply of Raw Materials

Key raw materials used by the Performance Materials segment are comprised primarily of bismuth, tin and indium. These materials are sourced as pure metals or as complex feedstocks. The latter are processed using our internal recycling and refining capabilities.

Competition

In the Bismuth market, we have a notable presence and a breadth of services and products which we believe is unique in this market. We expect the competitive landscape to change as the bismuth market continues to develop and attract more interest. We believe that our ability to leverage both the sourcing of the raw material and our value proposition in end markets, notably health and pharmaceuticals, will enable us to continue to compete effectively and to minimise the volatility in our earnings. As we promote commercial selectivity and focus on profitability, we expect that some competitors could gain market share in the low-value added segments of the market (commodity products) where pricing is the key decision driver for the end-users.

Sales and Marketing

We sell and market our products directly via our own sales and marketing team, which includes multiple offices worldwide. We also rely on several agents. Together with our sales network, we have extensive local representation in all major markets including Asia, North America and Europe. We regularly attend trade shows and conferences to promote our products. Our web sites (www.5nplus.com and www.azurspace.com) provide our customers with quick access to relevant information about us and our products. Some of our products are also subject to extensive qualification periods. We work very closely with our customers and qualifying bodies like the European Space Agency and The Aerospace Corporation during this qualification period, by providing sample products, and adapting our products and processes to best meet the customers' needs.

Intangible Assets

In addition to holding certain patents, we rely on a combination of trade secrets and employee confidentiality agreements to safeguard our intellectual property. We acquired know-how, customer relationships, trade names and technology following the acquisition of Firebird Technologies Inc. in 2009, MCP Group SA in 2011 and AZUR in 2021. We also developed know-how through internal research and development activities. Key components of our processes are documented, and all of our employees have entered into confidentiality agreements with us. We have not been subject to any material intellectual property claims.

We hold two patents, obtained in Canada and the United States, which will expire in 2029. These two patents of our First Patent Family relate to cadmium telluride production processes. We have not applied for patents in other countries for this patent family. We have deliberately chosen to limit our patent position for this technology as most of our intellectual property and know-how is process related. We also have three other patent families in our patent portfolio and for which we adopted a different strategy. We filed in Second, Third and Fourth Patent Families national entry phases in different countries. The selection of countries is made, in each family, in a strategic manner in accordance with the specific market of the products covered by these technologies.

Our Second Patent Family relates to processes for preparing various metals and derivatives thereof and we hold eight issued patents. These patents will expire in 2036.

Our Third Patent Family relates to low melting point metal or alloy powders atomization manufacturing processes, and we hold eight issued patents and one pending application. These patents will expire in 2037.

Our Fourth Patent Family relates to high melting point metal or alloy powders atomization manufacturing processes, and we hold four issued patents. These patents will expire in 2037 and in 2039.

Through AZUR, we hold an additional patent portfolio of about 95 patent families, scheduled to expire between 2028 and 2045. Solar cell technology space and CPV as well as CPV assemblies, optoelectronics and power electronics representing the largest segments, among a number of others. The jurisdictions of patent protection are based on strategic decisions related to these technologies.

Sustainability and ESG Considerations

At 5N+, sustainable development is at the core of our business strategy and is one of our corporate values. We aim to minimize the environmental footprint and impact of our integrated refining assets; to maintain sustainable procurement practices and to contribute to the communities in which we are present. We also aim to extend our position in the circular economy, enable innovative technology and be a critical supplier to sectors essential to a sustainable future.

At the Board level, the oversight of sustainability matters is the responsibility of the Governance and Compensation Committee. This is in addition to the Audit and Risk Management Committee's specific oversight of climate risks, part of the Company's enterprise risk management. At the management level, the Chief Executive Officer is responsible for sustainability management, while the Chief Financial Officer oversees the development and implementation of our sustainability management system and roadmap, supported by the Corporate Director EH&S and Product Stewardship. Since 2024, the Company has a cross-functional Sustainability Committee which provides support for the development and implementation of sustainability initiatives across the organization.

We continue to work diligently on the development of our long-term sustainability roadmap and programs in alignment with recognized ESG standards as well as emerging regulations in the various jurisdictions where we operate. We publish an annual Sustainability Report that provides a comprehensive overview of our practices and priorities as well as risk mitigation strategies across a broad range of material sustainability topics. We intend to keep the market informed of our priorities and progress on an annual basis.

In the last year, 5N+ continued to make progress to better understand, measure and disclose the potential impact of climate-related physical and transition risks on our operations and business. This includes refining GHG emissions-related data for the annual disclosure of Scope 1 and 2 emissions, and the internal mapping of Scope 3 emissions to help identify supplier categories with the greatest impact. In 2024, the Company completed a product lifecycle analysis (LCA) for cadmium-telluride, enabling us to quantify the product's carbon footprint and overall environmental impact. In 2025, the Company launched a second LCA on germanium.

In the context of responsible supply chain management, we continue to assess supplier practices through engagement, to enhance transparency and mitigate risks within our supply chain, such as human rights risks. In 2024, the Company adopted a Supplier Code of Conduct which, outlines the principles and standards that we expect our suppliers and their representatives to comply with when doing business with the Company. Initially applicable to critical suppliers, the number of suppliers required to acknowledge and sign the Code was expanded in 2025. The Company has also implemented mandatory training on human rights risks for relevant employees. The Company's practices and risk mitigation strategies as they relate to preventing human rights and modern slavery are described in detail in our annual Report on the Fighting Against Forced Labour and Child Labour in Supply Chains Act.

Environment, Health and Safety

Our operations include the use, handling, storage, transportation, generation and disposal of hazardous substances. As a result, we are subject to various local, state, federal and foreign laws and regulations relating to the use of these hazardous substances, their associated occupational health and safety and the protection of the environment. We have incurred, and will continue to incur, capital expenditures in order to comply with environmental laws and regulations. Our facilities are regularly audited by third parties on behalf of customers and governmental authorities to ensure our compliance with applicable laws and regulations, as well as to ensure that we are meeting ISO practices at all ISO-certified plants, and FDA and GMP requirements at our facility in Lübeck, Germany.

An internal team is involved in environmental, health and safety matters under the leadership of the Corporate Director EH&S and Product Stewardship and the supervision of the Chief Financial Officer. To date, 5N+ is in full compliance with wastewater, solid waste and air emissions legal requirements and has not experienced issues of a material nature regarding such matters. The Company collaborates with governmental authorities and implements various measures, including upgrading equipment and selective soil decontamination when appropriate, to ensure continued compliance. We also use the services of public health authorities and independent industrial hygienists to validate heavy metal exposure levels in our facilities and to recommend appropriate action plans to reduce them, if needed.

Insurance

We carry all-risk and business interruption insurance, designed to protect our assets and business in the event that we are unable to carry out our production activities due to serious disturbances. The interruption coverages are well aligned with our manufacturing process recovery times. We carry insurance against pollution, which covers clean-up costs in an amount deemed appropriate and in line the nature of our activities. We also hold general liability insurance and directors' and officers' liability insurance for members of our Board of Directors and our executive officers, as well insurance coverages related to cargo, product liability, cybersecurity and against crime.

Employees (by segment)

As at December 31, 2025, we employed 849 persons on a full and part-time basis. Of these, 78 employees in Lübeck, Germany and 314 employees in Heilbronn, Germany are covered by collective bargaining agreements. Many of our employees hold university degrees in engineering or physical sciences and actively participate in our continuous improvement and development activities or are part of our senior management team. We consider our relationship with our employees to be very good.

The following table sets out the breakdown of our current personnel by category:

Specialty Semiconductors	Performance Materials	Corporate	Total
651	156	42	849

Properties

Besides the properties listed below, we own a 25,000-square foot building in Montréal, Quebec, which houses our head office as well as manufacturing facilities. We also occupy (i) a 33,000-square foot adjoining manufacturing facility under a lease expiring on January 31, 2031, (ii) a 44,000-square foot adjoining manufacturing facility under a lease expiring on

January 31, 2031, and (iii) a 26,000-square foot adjoining manufacturing facility under a lease expiring on January 31, 2031. We acquired 118,000 square feet of land in Eisenhüttenstadt, Germany in May 2007 where we built a manufacturing facility (43,000 square feet), which became operational on July 29, 2008. On November 16, 2017, we bought an additional 26,500 square feet of land in Eisenhüttenstadt, which adjoins the existing facility, on which we built in 2018 a 7,700-square foot pre-mix facility for animal feed additives that operated until 2024. We retain the land for new business opportunities as they arise.

The following table sets out information regarding certain of the production facilities as of December 31, 2025, setting out, in each case, the name of the subsidiary, location of the facility and products manufactured:

Owned	Leased
5N Plus Lübeck GmbH Lübeck, Germany Bismuth and bismuth chemicals	5N Plus Semiconductors LLC St. George, Utah, USA Semiconductor materials, germanium
5N Plus Shangyu Co. Ltd Shangyu, Zhejiang, China Bismuth and bismuth chemicals, low melting point alloys	5N Plus Lao Industrial Resources Co. Ltd. Vientiane, Laos Production idled
	5N Plus Wisconsin Inc. Bridgeport, Connecticut, USA Low melting point alloys
	AZUR SPACE Solar GmbH Heilbronn, Germany Semiconductor substrates and solar cells

We have sales offices at some of the foregoing locations in addition to sales offices in Hong Kong, China.

Risk Factors

A description of the risks affecting our business and activities appears under the heading “Risks and Uncertainties” of our Management’s Discussion and Analysis for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2025, which is incorporated by reference into this Annual Information Form. The Management’s Discussion and Analysis is available under the Company’s profile on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca. All such factors could potentially have a negative effect on the Company’s sales and results of operations.

Dividends and Dividend Policy

Our policy is to reinvest our earnings in order to finance the growth of our business. As a result, we have not declared a dividend in the last three financial years, and we do not intend to pay dividends in the foreseeable future. Any future determination to pay cash dividends will be at the discretion of our Board of Directors and will depend on our financial condition, operating results and capital requirements and such other factors as the Board of Directors deems relevant.

Description of Capital Structure

Common Shares

We are authorized to issue an unlimited number of common shares, all without nominal or par value. The holders of our common shares are entitled to: (a) vote at all meetings of shareholders, except meetings at which only holders of a specified class of shares are entitled to vote; (b) receive any dividend declared by us on the common shares; and (c) subject to the rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions attaching to any other class of our shares, receive our remaining property upon our dissolution, liquidation or winding-up.

As at February 24, 2026 there were 89,074,051 common shares issued and outstanding.

Preferred Shares

We are also authorized to issue an unlimited number of preferred shares, all without nominal or par value, and none of which are currently issued and outstanding. The preferred shares may be issued in one or more series, with such rights and conditions as may be determined by the Board of Directors. There are no voting rights attached to the preferred shares except

as prescribed by law. The preferred shares will rank ahead of the common shares with respect to the payment of dividends and return of capital in the event of our liquidation, dissolution or other distribution of assets for the purpose of winding-up our affairs.

Class B Shares

We are also authorized to issue an unlimited number of Class B shares, all without nominal or par value, and none of which are currently issued and outstanding. There are no voting rights attached to the Class B shares except as prescribed by law. The Class B shares will rank ahead of the common shares, but after the preferred shares, with respect to the amount payable on return of capital in the event of our liquidation, dissolution or other distribution of assets for the purpose of winding-up our affairs. The Class B shares are redeemable and may also be purchased for cancellation by us.

Market for Securities

Our common shares have been listed and posted for trading on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the trading symbol “VNP” since December 20, 2007. The following table sets out the monthly price ranges and trading volumes of the common shares as reported by the Toronto Stock Exchange for the twelve-month fiscal year ended December 31, 2025.

Month	High (CDN \$)	Low (CDN \$)	Volume
January	8.99	7.36	4,367,714
February	7.88	6.45	8,887,586
March	6.56	4.90	6,123,593
April	6.74	5.12	7,686,354
May	8.92	6.52	5,993,740
June	9.54	7.95	3,697,803
July	12.91	8.88	9,345,211
August	15.80	12.20	8,735,880
September	17.09	14.18	3,968,817
October	20.58	16.59	7,714,585
November	22.50	17.84	9,996,734
December	20.08	17.20	7,782,665

Escrowed Securities or Securities Subject to Contractual Restriction on Transfer

None of our shares are held in escrow or subject to contractual restrictions on transfer.

Credit Facilities

Senior secured revolving facility

In March 2025, the Company signed a senior secured multi-currency revolving credit facility of \$154.0 million maturing in March 2029 to replace its \$124.0 million senior secured revolving facility maturing in April 2026. At any time, the Company has the option to request that the credit facility be expanded through the exercise of an additional \$50.0 million accordion feature, subject to review and approval by the lenders. This revolving credit facility can be drawn in U.S. dollars, Canadian dollars or Hong Kong dollars (up to \$4.0 million). Drawings bear interest at either the Canadian prime rate, U.S. base rate, Hong Kong base rate, SOFR or CORRA, plus a margin based on the Company’s senior net-debt-to-consolidated-EBITDA ratio. Under the terms of its credit facility, the Company is required to satisfy certain restrictive covenants as to financial ratios. As at December 31, 2025, and December 31, 2024, the Company had met all covenants.

Subordinated term loan

In March 2024, the Company signed a four-year subordinated term loan agreement (the “Term Loan”) of \$15 million with Investissement Québec. The Term Loan replaced its previous subordinated term loan of \$25 million. The Term Loan bears interest equivalent to the four-year US Treasury Bonds plus a margin of 5.38%, which equals to 9.71%. Under the terms of the Term Loan, the Company is required to satisfy certain restrictive covenants as to financial ratios. As at December 31, 2025, the Company was in full compliance with the financial covenants of the Term Loan.

Interest-free loans

In February 2024, the Company received CA\$ 2.70 million from Investissement Québec with respect to an interest-free term loan with a maximum drawdown of CA\$ 2.85 million dependent upon eligible capital expenditures related to investments in its Montréal production facility. Subject to the satisfaction of certain criteria, the Company expects CA\$ 0.50 million of the loan to be forgiven. The loan has a two-year repayment moratorium period and is subsequently reimbursable in monthly instalments over a period of four years. Under the terms of the loan, the Company is required to satisfy certain restrictive

covenants as to financial ratios. As at December 31, 2025, the Company was in full compliance with the financial covenants of the Term Loan.

In March 2025, the Company received CA\$1.3 million from Canada Economic Development for Quebec Regions with respect to an interest-free term loan with a maximum drawdown of CA\$3.0 million dependent upon eligible capital expenditures, bringing the Company's total drawdown to CA\$2.5 million. The Company will benefit from a two-year repayment moratorium period on the interest-free loan ending on December 31, 2027. Subsequently, the loan is reimbursable in monthly instalments over a period of five years.

In October 2025, the Company received CA\$ 2.6 million from Investissement Québec with respect to a term loan with a maximum drawdown of CA\$ 8.0 million dependent upon eligible capital expenditures related to investments in its Montréal production facility. The new term loan bears interest equivalent to the seven-year Québec government bonds which amounts to 4.01%. Subject to the satisfaction of certain criteria, an amount up to CA\$ 2.0 million of the loan may be forgiven. The loan is reimbursable in monthly instalments of CA\$ 0.1 million over a period of five years, with any remaining amount of the loan which is not forgiven, payable at the end of the five-year period.

Directors and Executive Officers

Name, Occupation and Security Holding

The following table sets out the name, municipality of residence, position with us and principal occupation previously held during the last five years of our directors and executive officers and, in the case of the directors, the date first elected or appointed, if applicable. Directors are elected until the next annual meeting of shareholders, unless a director resigns, or his or her office becomes vacant by removal, death or other cause.

Name, municipality of residence	Position with the Company	Director since	Previously held positions during the last five years
Luc Bertrand ^(1,2) Montréal, Quebec, Canada	Chairman of the Board Director	January 2016	Chair of the Board of TMX Group since May 2023 Vice-Chairman of the National Bank of Canada from 2011 to 2023
Jean-Marie Bourassa ⁽¹⁾ Montréal, Quebec, Canada	Director	January 2008	Consulting Partner at Bourassa Boyer Inc. (chartered accountants) since 2018
Andrée-Lise Méthot ^(1,2) Frelighsburg, Quebec, Canada	Director	May 2024	Founder and managing partner of Cycle Capital since 2007
Blair Dickerson ⁽²⁾ Ottawa, Ontario, Canada	Director	February 2023	Vice President, Canadian Public Affairs Domtar since February 2023 Head of Sustainability, Corporate Relations and Communications at Vale Base Metals from December 2020 to March 2022 Vice President Corporate Relations Canada and US at Rio Tinto from April 2015 to October 2020
Gervais Jacques Candiac, Quebec, Canada	Chief Executive Officer Director	May 2020	CEO of 5N+ since March 2022 President of 5N+ from March 2022 to October 2025 Managing Director of Rio Tinto Aluminium from 2016 to 2020
Richard Perron Boucherville, Quebec, Canada	President and Chief Financial Officer		President of 5N+ since October 2025 and Chief Financial Officer since March 2014
Paul Tancell Sebring, United Kingdom	Executive Vice President, Performance Materials		Executive Vice President, Performance Materials 5N+ since February 2017
Roland Dubois Grenoble, France	Executive Vice President, Speciality Semiconductors Chief Commercial Officer		Executive Vice President, Speciality Semiconductors Chief Commercial Officer 5N+ since September 2022 Vice President, Group Head of Sustainability of ABB, based in Switzerland from 2019 to 2022

⁽¹⁾ Member of the Audit & Risk Management Committee.

⁽²⁾ Member of the Governance & Compensation Committee.

As at February 24, 2026, to the best of our knowledge, our directors and executive officers owned, directly or indirectly, or exercised control or direction over an aggregate of 4,020,150 common shares, representing 4.51% of all issued and outstanding common shares of the Company.

Cease-Trade Orders, Bankruptcies, Penalties or Sanctions

To our knowledge, none of the persons whose names appear in the table set out above:

- (a) is, or within the last ten years has been, a director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer of any company that:
 - (i) was subject to a cease-trade order, an order similar to a cease-trade order, or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under applicable securities legislation, and which in all cases was in effect for a period of more than 30 consecutive days (an “Order”), which Order was issued while the director or executive officer was acting in the capacity as director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer of such company; or
 - (ii) was subject to an Order that was issued after the director or executive officer ceased to be a director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer and which resulted from an event that occurred while that person was acting in the capacity as director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer of such company; or
- (b) is, or within the last ten years has been, a director or executive officer of any company that, while that person was acting in that capacity, or within a year of that person ceasing to act in that capacity, became bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency or was subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold its assets; or
- (c) has, within the last ten years, become bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency or become subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold his assets.

None of the persons whose names appear in the table set out above has been subject to:

- (a) any penalties or sanctions imposed by a court relating to securities legislation or by a securities regulatory authority or has entered into a settlement agreement with a securities regulatory authority; or
- (b) any other penalties or sanctions imposed by a court or regulatory body that would likely be considered important to a reasonable investor in making an investment decision.

See “Legal Proceedings and Regulatory Actions” below.

Conflicts of Interest

There are no existing or potential material conflicts of interest between us or our subsidiaries and any of our officers or directors or those of our subsidiaries.

Legal Proceedings and Regulatory Actions

During the twelve-month fiscal year ended December 31, 2025, we were not party to, and none of our property was the subject of, any legal proceedings, which are material to our operations. To our knowledge, no such legal proceedings are currently contemplated.

During the twelve-month fiscal year ended December 31, 2025: (i) we were not subject to any penalty or sanction imposed by a court relating to securities legislation or by a securities regulatory authority; (ii) we did not enter into any settlement agreements with a court relating to securities legislation or with a securities regulatory authority; and (iii) there were no other penalties or sanctions imposed by a court or regulatory body against us that would likely be considered important to a reasonable investor in making an investment decision.

Interest of Management and Others in Material Transactions

During the twelve-month fiscal year ended December 31, 2023, the twelve-month fiscal year ended December 31, 2024, the twelve-month fiscal year ended December 31, 2025, and since the beginning of the current fiscal year, we did not complete any transaction that has materially affected or which is reasonably expected to materially affect us in which any: (i) of our directors or executive officers; (ii) person or company that is the direct or beneficial owner of, or who exercises control or direction over, more than 10% of our outstanding voting securities; or (iii) associate or affiliate of the persons referred to in (i) or (ii) above, had any material interest, direct or indirect.

Transfer Agent and Registrar

The transfer agent and registrar for our common shares is Computershare Investor Services Inc. at its principal offices in Montréal and Toronto.

Material Contracts

Since January 1, 2025, other than in the ordinary course of business, we have not entered into any contracts that are material to us.

Names and Interest of Experts

Our auditors are PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, a partnership of Chartered Professional Accountants, located at 1250 René-Lévesque Boulevard West, Montréal, Quebec H3B 4W2, who reported on the consolidated annual financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2025, which have been filed under National Instrument 51-102 - *Continuous Disclosure Obligations*. PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP has confirmed that it is independent with respect to the Company within the meaning of the Code of ethics of chartered professional accountants (Quebec).

Information on the Audit Committee

Audit & Risk Management Committee Charter

The Audit & Risk Management Committee Charter sets out the roles and responsibilities of the Audit & Risk Management Committee of our Board of Directors. A copy of the charter is annexed hereto as Schedule A.

The Audit & Risk Management Committee oversees our financial reporting process and internal controls, and consults with management, our accounting department and our independent auditors on matters related to our annual audit and internal controls, published financial statements, accounting principles and auditing procedures. The Audit & Risk Management Committee also reviews management's evaluation of the auditors' independence and submits to the Board of Directors its recommendations on the appointment of auditors. The members of the Audit & Risk Management Committee are Jean-Marie Bourassa (Chairman), Luc Bertrand and Andrée-Lise Méthot, all of whom are "independent" and financially literate within the meaning of applicable Canadian securities laws. Jean-Marie Bourassa was the President of Bourassa Boyer Inc., who were the auditors of 5NPlus Inc. and 6367909 Canada Inc. until May 18, 2007.

The relevant education and experience of each member of the Audit & Risk Management Committee is described below:

Jean-Marie Bourassa was the founding President and Chief Executive Officer of Bourassa Boyer Inc., an accounting firm, from January 1, 1989 to June 30, 2018 and has served as consulting partner since July 1, 2018. He is a board member of Savaria Corporation, which is listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange, and was until May 22, 2019, the Chief Financial Officer. Mr. Bourassa is involved with various private companies as a shareholder and a director. He was President of the Palliative Care Residence of Vaudreuil-Soulanges Foundation for many years and is now a board member of the Centre d'action bénévole L'Actuel and chairman of the board of the Summerlea Golf & Country Club. Mr. Bourassa has been a Chartered Accountant since 1976 and attained corporate governance certification at Université Laval in 2009.

Luc Bertrand is Chairman of the Board of TMX Group, a position he assumed in May 2023. He is also Chairman of the Board of 5N Plus since 2016. In past years, he has served as Chairman of the Montreal Canadiens/CH Group, of the BOX Options Exchange and of the Montreal Climate Exchange. Mr. Bertrand has also held various management positions in the financial services industry. From 2000 to 2009, he was President and Chief Executive Officer of the Montreal Exchange Inc. and held the position of Vice-President and Managing Director of the Institutional Equity Sales at National Bank Financial from 1998 to 2000. From 2011 to 2023, he was Vice-Chairman of National Bank of Canada and served concurrently in 2011 and 2012 as Chief Executive Officer of the Maple Acquisition Corporation. Along with professional duties, Mr. Bertrand served, as a director on financial industry Boards, namely, the Canadian Derivatives Clearing Corporation, the Natural Gas Exchange, the Canadian Investor Protection Fund, the Canadian Securities Institute, the Market Regulation Services, the Montreal International Financial Center and the Institut de finance mathématique de Montréal. He was a member of the Federal Minister of Finance Advisory Committee on Canada's economic action plan in 2009. He serves as a trustee of the Jean-Louis Levesque Foundation.

Andrée-Lise Méthot is the founder and managing partner of Cycle Capital. Cycle Capital is Canada's largest private investment platform in climate technologies, including seven funds and an accelerator in operation both in North America and Europe. In addition to serving on the portfolio companies' boards of directors, Ms. Méthot is on the Board of directors of l'École de Technologies Supérieurs (ETS). Ms. Méthot has been named Officière de l'Ordre National du Québec (2018) and received the

Trailblazer Honor (2023). She received numerous other honors, such as the Grand Prix Excellence from the Ordre des Ingénieurs du Québec (2019), and the “Summa Carrière” prize from the Laval University Faculty of Science and Engineering (2021). She has a master's degree in science from the University of Montréal and a bachelor's degree in Geological Engineering from Laval University. She also studied the physics of the atmosphere and climate science.

Reliance on Certain Exemptions

Since December 20, 2007, we have not relied on any of the exemptions regarding the Audit & Risk Management Committee provided in National Instrument 52-110 - *Audit Committees* of the Canadian Securities Administrators.

Audit & Risk Management Committee Oversight

Since December 20, 2007, the starting trading date of our common shares on the Toronto Stock Exchange, our Board of Directors has not failed to adopt a recommendation of the Audit & Risk Management Committee to nominate or compensate an external auditor.

Pre-Approval Policies and Procedures

The policies and procedures of the Audit & Risk Management Committee regarding the engagement of non-audit services are set out in the Audit & Risk Management Committee Charter, which is annexed hereto as Schedule A.

External Auditor Service Fees

The following table lists the fees invoiced by PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, during the twelve-month fiscal year ended December 31, 2025 and the twelve-month fiscal year ended December 31, 2024, in Canadian dollars, for various services rendered to us:

(In Canadian dollars)	Twelve-month fiscal year ended December 31, 2025	Twelve-month fiscal year ended December 31, 2024
Audit fees	\$909,846	\$847,167
Audit-related fees	\$0	\$0
Tax fees	\$70,000	\$47,500
All other fees	\$0	\$0

Tax fees included fees related mainly to Canadian tax compliance and international tax consulting work while other fees included fees related mainly to work relating to the liquidation of certain subsidiaries of the Company.

Additional information

Additional information, including directors' and officers' compensation and indebtedness (if any), principal holders of our securities and securities authorized for issuance under equity compensation plans, that is not included herein, is contained in our management proxy circular for our annual meeting of shareholders held on May 8, 2025 and will be contained in our management proxy circular prepared in connection with our annual meeting of shareholders to be held on May 7, 2026. Additional information relating to us may be found under the Company's profile on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca.

Additional financial information may be found in our annual audited financial statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for the twelve-month fiscal year ended December 31, 2025.

Schedule A Charter of the Audit & Risk Management Committee

OBJECTIVES

The Board of Directors (the “**Board**”) of 5N Plus Inc. (the “**Company**”) has established an Audit and Risk Management Committee (the “**Committee**”) to assist the Board in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities regarding:

- the integrity of the Company’s accounting and financial reporting;
- the design, implementation and evaluation of internal controls over financial reporting and disclosure controls;
- the Company’s legal and regulatory compliance;
- the identification and management of the Company’s risks;
- the qualifications, independence and appointment of the external auditor;
- the performance of the Company’s internal auditor and external auditor;
- the Company’s whistleblower and complaint procedures; and
- the additional matters described herein or as may be delegated to the Committee by the Board from time to time.

COMPOSITION

Following each annual meeting of shareholders, the Board shall appoint a minimum of three independent directors, including the chair of the Committee (the “**Chair of the Committee**”) to be members of the Committee. The members of the Committee will be selected by the Board on the recommendation of the Governance and Compensation Committee (the “**Governance Committee**”).

The Committee shall consist solely of independent Directors (as defined by NI 52-110), all of whom shall be financially literate, and at least one of whom shall be an audit committee financial expert, as defined in accordance with applicable securities laws and standards of stock exchange on which the Company’s securities are listed. Committee members have a duty to immediately notify the chair of the Board if he or she ceases to meet the qualifications for Committee membership for any reason.

Any member may be removed and replaced at any time by the Board and will automatically cease to be a member as soon as the member ceases to meet the qualifications set out above or ceases to be a director.

CHAIR OF THE COMMITTEE

At the first meeting of the Board following the annual meeting of shareholders, and upon the recommendation of the Governance Committee, the Board will appoint one member of the Committee to serve as Chair of the Committee.

MEETINGS

The Committee will meet at least once each quarter and otherwise as necessary. The Audit Committee has authority to convene additional meetings, as circumstances require.

Meetings of the Audit Committee shall be held from time to time and at such place as any member of the Audit Committee shall determine. The Audit Committee may meet by telephone conference or by any other means permitted by law or the Company's by-laws.

Notice of each meeting shall be given to each member, the external auditor, the Chairman of the Board, the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") and the Chief Financial Officer ("CFO") of the Company, any or all of whom shall be entitled to attend.

Each of the CEO, the CFO, the Internal Auditor and the external auditor shall be entitled to request that the Chair of the Committee call a meeting.

The Chair of the Committee shall approve the agenda for the meetings and ensure the supporting materials are properly prepared and circulated to members with sufficient time.

All directors of the Company, including management directors, may attend meetings of the Committee provided, however, that no Director is entitled to vote at such meetings and is not counted as part of the quorum for the Committee if he or she is not a member of the Committee.

Opportunities should be afforded periodically to the external auditor and, as the case may be, to the internal auditor and the senior management to meet separately with the Committee. In addition, the Committee may meet in-camera session, without management present, including management directors, whenever the Committee determines that it is appropriate to do so.

The quorum necessary for the transaction of business at Committee meetings will be a majority of the members of the Committee, one of which shall be the Chair of the Committee, unless otherwise determined from time to time by resolution of the Board. A quorum once established is maintained even if members of the Committee leave the meeting prior to conclusion. Subject to the foregoing requirement, unless otherwise determined by the Board, the Committee shall have the power to fix its quorum and to regulate its procedure. Matters decided by the Committee shall be decided by majority vote.

If the Chair of the Committee is absent from a meeting, the members shall select a chairperson from those in attendance to act as chair of the meeting.

The Chair of the Committee (or, in the absence of the Chair, the acting Chair) shall appoint a person to act as secretary of the meetings. Minutes of the Committee meetings shall be recorded and maintained by the Corporate Secretary, or any other person acting in such capacity, and subsequently presented to the Audit Committee members for approval.

The Committee shall have the authority to retain consultants as it may see fit to attend its meetings and to take part in discussion and consideration of the affairs of the Committee at the Company's expense.

The Committee will report to the Board on its meetings and each member of the Board will have access to the minutes of the Committee's meetings, regardless of whether the Director is a member of the Committee.

RESPONSIBILITIES AND DUTIES

It is not the duty of the Committee to plan or conduct audits or to determine that the Company's financial statements are complete and accurate. This is the responsibility of management and the external auditor. Nor is it the duty of the Committee to conduct investigations, or to assure compliance with laws and regulations.

The Board hereby delegates to the Committee the following duties to be performed by the Committee on behalf of and for the Board:

FINANCIAL REPORTING

Prior to public disclosure, the Committee will review and recommend to the Board, for approval:

- a) the Company's annual and interim financial statements and related management's discussion and analysis, and earnings press releases;
- b) earnings guidance, if any;
- c) all other material financial documents of the Company, including prospectuses and the annual information form; and
- d) the compliance of management certification of financial reports with applicable legislation and attestation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures.

In its review, the Committee will:

- a) review unusual or extraordinary items, transactions with related parties, and adequacy of disclosures, asset and liability carrying values, income tax status and related reserves, qualifications, if any, contained in letters of representation and business risks, uncertainties, commitments and contingent liabilities;
- b) ensure that adequate procedures are in place for the review of the Company's public disclosure of financial information extracted or derived from the Company's financial statements and shall periodically assess the adequacy of those procedures;
- c) discuss with management and with the external auditor, the appropriateness of the Company's major accounting principles and policies, and any proposed changes in major accounting policies, the presentation and impact of significant risks and uncertainties, and key estimates and judgments of management that may be material to financial reporting;
- d) review material valuation issues;
- e) review material matters relating to audits of subsidiaries; and
- f) review general accounting trends and issues of accounting regulation, policy, standards and practices which affect or may affect the Company.

INTERNAL CONTROLS

The Committee shall review and monitor the Company's internal control procedures and policies and assess the adequacy and effectiveness of internal controls over the accounting and financial reporting systems.

The Committee shall review:

- a) with management and the external auditor, the adequacy and the effectiveness of the internal controls and the reliability of the financial information disclosed;
- b) the procedures to ensure compliance with the law and avoidance of conflicts of interest;
- c) the evaluation by the external auditor of management's internal controls systems, and management's responses to any identified weaknesses that could cause errors or deficiencies in financial reporting or deviations from the accounting policies of the Company or from applicable laws and regulations; and
- d) the appointment of the Chief Financial Officer and any key financial executives involved in the financial reporting process.

INTERNAL AUDITOR

The Committee, in its capacity as a committee of the Board will carry out the following responsibilities with regard to the internal audit function:

- a) review and approve the appointment of the internal auditor, where appropriate and in conjunction with management, remove the internal auditor from office;
- b) review and consider the mandate, annual objectives and performance evaluation of the internal auditor;
- c) oversee the work of the internal auditor including reviewing and approving the internal annual audit plan, and updates thereto;
- d) review the reports of the internal auditor on the status of significant internal audit findings, recommendations and management's responses including follow-up to any identified weakness and review any other reports of the internal auditor;
- e) review the adequacy of the Company's internal audit resources; and
- f) meet regularly with the internal auditor in the absence of management to establish internal audit independence, the level of co-operation received from management, the degree of interaction with the external auditor, and any unresolved material differences of opinion or disputes.

The internal auditor will report quarterly to the Committee on the results of internal audit activities and will also have direct access to the Chair of the Committee as well as all officers of the Company, particularly the CEO.

EXTERNAL AUDITOR

The external auditor is ultimately accountable to the Committee and shall report directly to the Committee. The Committee shall oversee the work of the external auditor including the resolution of disagreements, if any, between management and the external auditor regarding financial reporting and shall make recommendations to resolve such disagreements. In the event that any such disagreement persists, the matter will be referred by the Committee to the Board for a final determination.

Specifically, the Committee will:

- a) recommend to the Board, the appointment or reappointment, of the external auditor and the compensation of such auditor;
- b) when a change of external auditor is proposed, the Committee shall review all issues related to the change, including the information required to be disclosed by regulations and the planned steps for an orderly transition;
- c) review and recommend to the Board, the terms of the external auditor's annual engagement letter and the proposed fees, as well as the compensation of any advisors retained by the Committee;
- d) review and pre-approve any non-audit services to be provided by the external auditor to the Company or its subsidiaries and consider the potential impact of such services on the independence of the external auditor;

- e) review the post-audit or management letter containing the recommendations of the external auditor, and management's response and subsequent follow-up to any identified weakness;
- f) review in consultation with the external auditor, the audit scope and plan of external auditor;
- g) review any problems experienced by the external auditor in performing the audit, including any restrictions imposed by management or significant accounting issues on which there was a disagreement with management;
- h) meet regularly with the external auditor in the absence of management and the internal auditor about internal controls and the fullness and accuracy of the Company's financial statements;
- i) at least annually, review and report to the Board on the independence of the external auditor and obtain a report from the external auditor delineating all significant relationships between the external auditor and the Company. When discussing auditor independence, the Committee will consider both rotating the lead audit partner or audit partner responsible for reviewing the audit after a number of years and establishing hiring policies for employees or former employees of its external auditor;
- j) at least annually, obtain and review a report by the external auditor describing the auditor's quality-control procedures and any material issues arising from the periodic quality control review and any steps taken to deal with any such issues;
- k) review the performance of the external auditor and the effectiveness of the external audit process and report the Committee's findings to the Board; and
- l) review and approve the Company's hiring policies regarding partners, employees and former partners and employees of the present and former external auditor of the Company.

RISK MANAGEMENT

The Committee will review, report and, where appropriate, make recommendations to the Board:

- a) the Company's major financial risk exposures and the steps taken to monitor and control such exposure;
- b) the Company's major risks in relation to safety, health, environment (including sustainability matters such as climate change) and security matters;
- c) reports on business continuity, disaster recovery planning and external threat/hazard monitoring for the Company;
- d) monitor and evaluate the Company's insurance programs and the liability insurance coverage for the directors and officers (annually and as required);
- e) assurances of compliance with covenants in trust deeds or loan agreements;
- f) review incidents of fraud, illegal acts, and actual and potential conflicts of interest;
- g) the disclosure policy of the Company and recommend any material changes thereto to the Board for approval; and
- h) the quality and accuracy of computerized accounting systems, the adequacy of the protections against damage and disruption, and security of confidential information through information systems reporting.

RELATED PERSON TRANSACTION APPROVAL

The Committee shall review and approve or ratify any "related person transaction" that is required to be disclosed in the Company's management proxy circular or information statement. Any member of the Committee that is a "related person" with respect to any such transaction, shall not participate in the review and approval or ratification of such transaction, but may provide information relating thereto if requested by the Committee.

COMPLIANCE WITH LEGAL REQUIREMENTS

The Committee will ensure that the Company has in place adequate procedures for:

- a) the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints or concerns, including those regarding accounting, internal controls or audit matters; and
- b) the confidential, anonymous submission of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters.

The Committee will review any legal matters that may have a significant impact on the financial statements, the Company's compliance policies and any material reports or inquiries received from regulators or government agencies.

The Committee shall conduct and authorize investigations into any matters within the Committee's scope of responsibilities.

OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES

The Committee will review the expenses of the Board and CEO.

Together with the Governance Committee, the Committee will carry out annually an assessment of its performance.

The Committee will perform any other activities consistent with this charter, the Company's by-laws and governing law, as the Committee or the Board deems necessary or appropriate.

COMMITTEE COMPENSATION

Members of the Committee shall be entitled to receive such remuneration for acting as members of the Committee as the Board may determine from time to time.

REVIEW OF CHARTER OF THE COMMITTEE

The Committee will review the adequacy of this charter on an annual basis and report any recommendations for change to the Governance Committee.

Nothing contained in this mandate is intended to expand applicable standards of conduct under statutory or regulatory requirements for the directors of the Company or the members of the Audit & Risk Management Committee. Even though the Audit & Risk Management Committee has a specific mandate and its members may have financial experience, they do not have the obligation to act as auditors or to perform auditing, or to determine that the Company's financial statements are complete and accurate. Members of the Audit & Risk Management Committee are entitled to rely, absent knowledge to the contrary, on (i) the integrity of the persons and organizations from whom they receive information, (ii) the accuracy and completeness of the information provided, and (iii) representations made by management as to the non-audit services provided to the Company by the external auditors. The Audit & Risk Management Committee's oversight responsibilities are not established to provide an independent basis to determine that (i) management has maintained appropriate accounting and financial reporting principles or appropriate internal controls and procedures, or (ii) the Company's financial statements have been prepared and, if applicable, audited in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Approved by the Board of Directors on May 4, 2023.