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Helical Bar Limited

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Helical 1978

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Helical Report and Accounts



# Fifty-Ninth Annual General Meeting

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Notice is hereby given that the Fifty-Ninth Annual General Meeting of Helical Bar Limited will be held at The Chartered Insurance Institute, 20 Aldermanbury, London EC2 on Monday 27th November, 1978 at 3.00 p.m. for the following purposes:

- 1 To receive and consider the Directors' Report and the Accounts for the year ended 29th April, 1978.
- 2 To re-elect Mr. J. Boël, a Director retiring under Article 108.
- 3 To re-elect Mr. R. A. Thomas, a Director retiring under Article 104.
- 4 To propose in accordance with Section 14 of the Companies Act 1976, the re-appointment of Messrs. Black, Geoghegan & Tili as auditors to the company, and to approve their remuneration.
- 5 To transact any other business of an Annual General Meeting.

By Order of the Board

S. J. MURPHY  
*Secretary*

340 Clapham Road,  
London SW9 9AJ

20th October, 1978

## NOTES

- a Any member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint one or more proxies to attend and, on a poll, vote instead of him. Any such proxy need not be a member of the Company. If you are unable to attend the Annual General Meeting, please complete and return the enclosed Form of Proxy so as to reach the Registered Office of the Company as soon as possible and in any event so as to reach there not less than 48 hours before the time appointed for holding the Meeting.
  - b Copies of the Directors' contracts of service will be available at the Registered Office of the Company during normal business hours and will then be available for inspection at the place of the Meeting 15 minutes prior to and during the Meeting.
  - c The Register of Directors' Shareholdings and Transactions will be available for reference at the commencement of and during the continuance of the Annual General Meeting.
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# Helical Bar Limited

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## **Directors**

J. D. Spooner F.C.A. *Chairman*

R. J. C. Hill *Managing Director*

J. Boël (Belgian)

L. C. K. Kelly

R. A. Thomas F.C.A.

## **Secretary**

S. J. Murphy

## **Registered Office**

340 Clapham Road, London SW9 9AJ

## **Registrars**

The Royal Bank of Scotland Ltd,

62 Lombard Street, London EC3P 3DE

## **Auditors**

Black, Geoghegan & Till, *Chartered Accountants*

## **Solicitors**

Ashurst Morris, Crisp & Co

## **Bankers**

The Royal Bank of Scotland Ltd

# Statement by the Chairman

J D Spooner

20th October 1978

As envisaged at the time of the interim statement, the year ended 29th April, 1978 showed a continuing decline in overall profitability and the group profit for the year before taxation fell to £35,226 which, after deducting taxation, extraordinary items and minority interests, became a loss of £15,173.

Fortunately, Queenborough Steel Company Limited has made another valuable contribution of an attributable pre-tax profit of £30,000 and Helical (Steel Stock), although not as profitable as in the previous year, has still made a useful contribution. In Scotland, Cooper Re-Bar Limited had a good start to the year, but the combination of highly competitive trading conditions in the steel fixing activities and extremely bad weather in the winter months severely restricted the final profit.

Earlier this year when it became apparent that there was little prospect of a trading improvement in reinforcing bars in the foreseeable future, your Board decided to reduce our activities in this field by closing our Charlton Works in South London. This closure has now been completed and if we can produce the same overall level of output from our Sutton-in-Ashfield Works, the saving in overheads resulting from the closure will improve our profitability. The trading figures for the first few months of the current year are an improvement on the corresponding period last year.

The closure of Strathblane Engineering Company Limited previously reported incurred, together with some management reorganisation expenses, costs which have been written off as extraordinary items.

You will wish to know the outcome of the various discussions that we reported to you in the Summer on the approach that was made to your Company. No further communication has been received from the original potential offeror and these discussions are now at an end.

The Board's talks with a UK trading partner continue to see if some rationalisation in this industry can be achieved. The concern of the Board remains to see that the assets of the Company are utilised as profitably as possible. The results for the year are disappointing, but the Board is confident that the steps that have been and are being taken will be ultimately rewarding.

As announced on 4th September, 1978 the 11% Convertible Unsecured Loan Stock 1984 was converted into 500,000 fully paid ordinary shares, thus increasing the share capital by £125,000 to £725,853. The new shares have been acquired from Abingworth Limited by SA Societe de Participations Industrielles and Queenborough Steel Company Limited in equal proportions.

**HELICAL BAR** - Suppliers of Fabricated Steel Reinforcement: During the year, the Company has maintained its share of a very restricted market in continuing slump conditions and also with other members of the British Reinforcement

Manufacturers Association, has agreed to abide by measures to impose fixed buying and selling prices. These prices which originated from the EEC plan (Davignon) to stabilise steel prices are based on costings at a break-even point. Within these restrictions the ability to trade profitably is limited to reducing overheads. Although this can hardly be called a satisfactory method of operating over an extended period, the alternative of the suicidal price cutting that was taking place before this agreement would have led to very substantial losses to all suppliers.

**HELICAL (STEEL STOCK) LIMITED** - Stockholders of Floor Plate, Merchant Bars, Channels and Steel Reinforcement:

**Domestic Market.** Although the company's total turnover declined in the year this was due to the reduction of sales of stock length reinforcing bars. Sales of other products now being stocked increased appreciably, although margins have been under some pressure in line with the experience of most companies in the Steel Stockholding industry. However, in the current year, an increasing contribution is being made to profits and overheads by this side of our business. Further extensions are currently planned to the stockholding area at Sutton-in-Ashfield.

**Export Trading.** The world steel crisis which intensified during the year, led to extremely difficult trading conditions; turnover has fallen and profits have been hard to earn.

**COOPER RE-BAR LIMITED** - Steel Fixers and Suppliers of Fabricated Reinforcement:

Our Scottish subsidiary has suffered similar trading conditions to those suffered by Helical Bar. In addition, the steel fixing side of our business has faced further intense competition throughout the year. This situation continues today, and until the level of activity improves in Scotland, it is impossible to forecast that the company will make any significant contribution, although it has retained its share of the market.

**QUEENBOROUGH STEEL COMPANY LIMITED** - Steel Distributors for the Engineering and Allied Trades:

The Company has had another good year reporting profits of £60,000. Trading conditions have not been easy, but a firm foothold has now been established in the British market with major customers in the Steel Stockholding and Engineering industries. Both Usines Gustave Boël and Fabrique de Fer de Maubeuge have played a full part in making such a success of the activities of this company. The first six months of the current year show a further improvement which is continuing into the second half of the year.

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**SAUDI STEEL REINFORCEMENTS LIMITED, JEDDAH**  
- Suppliers of Steel Rebar.

Following the completion of the factory in Jeddah early this year, limited production commenced in April. There have been delays in the supply of good quality steel from overseas suppliers which, together with the necessity to recruit and train inexperienced labour, has restricted production in early months. 'Start-up' problems have now been overcome, and the company now has the potential to increase production substantially in the last few months of 1978. Because of these delays, however, we do not anticipate any contribution of profit until 1979. However, we remain confident that this investment will, in due course, earn the profits that we have always envisaged, and can rely on the valued and continued support of our partner, Alsayed Abdullah Baroom.

**FUTURE**

For the time being, the majority of the company's assets are tied up in the reinforcement business earning an inadequate return, and as a first step to reducing these assets, we have, as announced above, closed our Charlton Works. The full advantage of this closure will not be felt until next year, but I am hopeful that in the current year, the reinforcement business will return to a modest level of profitability, provided the BRMA Davignon based measures hold.

The future of Queenborough Steel Company Limited looks promising in 1978/79 and I expect the Company to make further progress in the current year. Helical (Steel Stock)

Limited is moving forward similarly in the domestic market, although its overseas trade may take longer to develop. Saudi Steel Reinforcements Limited is on the launching pad and shareholders can reasonably expect to see profits commencing in 1979.

I regard it as essential that the use of the Company's business and assets in the UK be preserved and your Board feels it would be imprudent to recommend the payment of a final dividend. If our Saudi Arabian company shows the return that we anticipate, and the Queenborough Steel Company Limited and Helical (Steel Stock) Limited continue to make progress, I would hope that shareholders could expect to receive a return on their investment in 1979.

Mr. T. F. Mears, our Technical Director, left the Company at the end of 1977. He made a most valuable contribution in setting up the factory in Saudi Arabia for which we are grateful.

M. Jacques Boël has joined the Board as a non-executive Director and will undoubtedly assist in our present consolidation and future development.

Mr. W. A. Whicher has relinquished his appointment as General Manager, Sales with Helical Bar after 42 years' service with the Company. We are fortunate in retaining his services as a consultant.

Long service awards were made to 7 employees who had completed 30 years of service.

Yet again, our staff have had an extremely difficult year; they have come through this with credit, and we are fortunate in being able to rely on their loyalty and hard work.

# Directors' Report

The Directors have pleasure in submitting their Report and Accounts for the year ended 29th April, 1978.

## 1 Activities

The activities of the Company have remained throughout the year the supply, design and fabrication of steel reinforcement, together with the trade of steel stockholding and steel fixing, carried on by subsidiary companies. The manufacture of engineering plant was discontinued during the year.

## 2 Trading Results

|                                    | 1978<br>£        | 1977<br>£        |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Turnover Home .....                | 5,769,933        | 5,096,346        |
| Exports .....                      | 372,323          | 482,556          |
|                                    | <u>6,142,256</u> | <u>5,578,902</u> |
| Operating profit .....             | 5,350            | 79,099           |
| Associated company .....           | 29,876           | 35,732           |
|                                    | <u>35,226</u>    | <u>114,831</u>   |
| Profit before taxation .....       | 25,700           | 53,250           |
| Taxation .....                     | 2,884            | 5,518            |
| Minority interests .....           | 21,815           | —                |
| Extraordinary items .....          | <u>(15,173)</u>  | <u>56,063</u>    |
| Profit (loss) after taxation ..... |                  |                  |

## 3 Dividend

The Directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend for the year (1977: £48,068).

## 4 Employees

The average number of employees, including Directors, in the year was 199 and their aggregate gross remuneration was £870,196 (1977: 261 £989,029 respectively).

## 5 Directors

The Directors' interest in the shares of the company were as follows:

|                                       | 29.4.78 | 30.4.77 |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| J. D. Spooner .....                   | 22,099  | 22,099  |
| R. J. C. Hill .....                   | 12,110  | 12,110  |
| L. C. K. Kelly .....                  | 228,956 | 227,656 |
| T. F. Mears (resigned 31.12.77) ..... | —       | 1,040   |
| R. A. Thomas .....                    | 1,400   | 1,400   |

There have been no changes in the interests of the Directors between the end of the year and 1st October, 1978.

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**6 Directors' Interest**

**Shares and Debentures**

There are no schemes to benefit directors by enabling them to buy shares in or debentures of the company or any other company.

**Contracts**

None of the Directors had a beneficial interest in any contract to which the holding company or a subsidiary was a party during the financial year.

**7 Charitable and Political Contributions**

During the year the group made charitable donations of £144 and a political donation of £250 to the Conservative and Unionist party.

By Order of the Board

20th October, 1978



S. J. MURPHY  
Secretary

# Consolidated Profit and Loss Account

Helical Bar Limited and Subsidiary Companies  
for the year ended 29th April, 1978

|                                                                           | Note | £ | 1978<br>£        | £             | 1977<br>£        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Turnover .....                                                            |      |   | <u>6,142,256</u> |               | <u>5,578,902</u> |
| Operating Profit .....                                                    | 1    |   | 5,350            |               | 79,099           |
| Associated company .....                                                  |      |   | <u>29,876</u>    |               | <u>35,732</u>    |
| <b>Profit before taxation .....</b>                                       |      |   | <b>35,226</b>    |               | <b>114,831</b>   |
| Taxation .....                                                            | 3    |   | <u>25,700</u>    |               | <u>53,250</u>    |
| <b>Profit after taxation .....</b>                                        |      |   | <b>9,526</b>     |               | <b>61,581</b>    |
| Minority interests .....                                                  |      |   | <u>2,884</u>     |               | <u>5,518</u>     |
| <b>Profit at taxation and before extraordinary items .....</b>            |      |   | <b>6,642</b>     |               | <b>56,063</b>    |
| Extraordinary items .....                                                 | 5    |   | <u>21,815</u>    |               | <u>—</u>         |
| <b>Profit (Loss) attributable to members of Helical Bar Limited .....</b> | 4    |   | <b>(15,173)</b>  |               | <b>56,063</b>    |
| <b>Appropriations</b>                                                     |      |   |                  |               |                  |
| Interim Dividend Paid .....                                               |      | — |                  | 24,034        |                  |
| Final Dividend Proposed .....                                             |      | — |                  | <u>24,034</u> |                  |
|                                                                           |      |   |                  |               | <u>48,068</u>    |
| <b>Profits (Loss) Retained .....</b>                                      |      |   | <b>(15,173)</b>  |               | <b>7,995</b>     |
| Earnings per share .....                                                  | 6    |   | 0.3p             |               | 2.3p             |
| Diluted earnings .....                                                    | 6    |   | 0.5p             |               | 2.2p             |

The Notes on pages 10 to 13 form an integral part of these Accounts.



# Consolidated Balance Sheet

Helical Bar Limited and Subsidiary Companies as at 29th April, 1978

|                                                 | Note | £         | 1978<br>£        | £       | 1977<br>£        |
|-------------------------------------------------|------|-----------|------------------|---------|------------------|
| <b>Current assets</b>                           |      |           |                  |         |                  |
| Stocks .....                                    |      |           | 1,199,753        |         | 940,576          |
| Debtors .....                                   |      |           | 1,078,360        |         | 1,079,284        |
| Due from Associated Companies .....             |      |           | 59,827           |         | 25,325           |
| Balance at Bank .....                           |      |           | 22,069           |         | —                |
|                                                 |      |           | <u>2,360,009</u> |         | <u>2,045,185</u> |
| <b>Current liabilities</b>                      |      |           |                  |         |                  |
| Creditors .....                                 |      | 1,337,733 |                  | 937,976 |                  |
| Bank overdraft .....                            |      | 189,342   |                  | 235,772 |                  |
| Current Taxation .....                          |      | 1,355     |                  | 1,534   |                  |
| Proposed Dividend .....                         |      | —         |                  | 24,034  |                  |
|                                                 |      |           | <u>1,528,430</u> |         | <u>1,199,316</u> |
| <b>Net current assets</b> .....                 |      |           | <u>831,579</u>   |         | <u>845,869</u>   |
| <b>Fixed assets</b> .....                       | 7    | 465,590   |                  | 502,299 |                  |
| <b>Investment in Associated Companies</b> ..... | 8    | 207,614   |                  | 146,699 |                  |
|                                                 |      |           | <u>673,204</u>   |         | <u>648,998</u>   |
| <b>Net assets employed</b> .....                |      |           | <u>1,504,783</u> |         | <u>1,494,867</u> |
| <b>Equity</b>                                   |      |           |                  |         |                  |
| Share Capital .....                             | 10   |           | 600,853          |         | 600,853          |
| Share Premium .....                             |      | 141,922   |                  | 141,922 |                  |
| Reserves .....                                  |      | 335,871   |                  | 351,044 |                  |
|                                                 |      |           | <u>477,793</u>   |         | <u>492,966</u>   |
| <b>Convertible Loan Stock</b> .....             | 11   |           | 1,078,646        |         | 1,093,819        |
| Minority interest .....                         | 12   |           | 150,000          |         | 150,000          |
|                                                 |      |           | 19,457           |         | 16,573           |
| <b>Taxation</b>                                 |      |           |                  |         |                  |
| Corporation Tax due 1.1.80 .....                |      | —         |                  | 97,666  |                  |
| Deferred Taxation .....                         | 13   | 256,680   |                  | 137,419 |                  |
|                                                 |      |           | <u>256,680</u>   |         | <u>234,475</u>   |
|                                                 |      |           | <u>1,504,783</u> |         | <u>1,494,867</u> |

J. D. SPOONER

R. J. C. HILL

Directors

The Notes on pages 10 to 13 form an integral part of these Accounts.

# Balance Sheet

Helical Bar Limited as at 29th April, 1978

|                                                 | Note | £       | 1978<br>£               | £       | 1977<br>£               |
|-------------------------------------------------|------|---------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| <b>Current assets</b>                           |      |         |                         |         |                         |
| Stocks .....                                    |      |         | 913,259                 |         | 692,612                 |
| Debtors .....                                   |      |         | 624,378                 |         | 626,112                 |
| Due from Associated Companies .....             |      |         | 59,827                  |         | 25,325                  |
| Balance at Bank .....                           |      |         | 750                     |         | —                       |
|                                                 |      |         | <u>1,598,214</u>        |         | <u>1,344,049</u>        |
| <b>Current liabilities</b>                      |      |         |                         |         |                         |
| Creditors .....                                 |      | 904,759 |                         | 601,508 |                         |
| Bank overdraft .....                            |      | 15,688  |                         | 107,085 |                         |
| Current Taxation .....                          |      | —       |                         | 3,579   |                         |
| Proposed Dividend .....                         |      | —       |                         | 24,034  |                         |
|                                                 |      |         | <u>920,447</u>          |         | <u>736,206</u>          |
| <b>Net current assets</b> .....                 |      |         | <u>677,767</u>          |         | <u>607,843</u>          |
| <b>Fixed assets</b> .....                       | 7    | 362,888 |                         | 398,083 |                         |
| <b>Investment in Associated Companies</b> ..... | 8    | 155,407 |                         | 107,367 |                         |
| <b>Interest in Subsidiaries</b> .....           | 9    | 203,530 |                         | 323,180 |                         |
|                                                 |      |         | <u>721,825</u>          |         | <u>828,630</u>          |
| <b>Net assets employed</b> .....                |      |         | <u><u>1,399,592</u></u> |         | <u><u>1,436,473</u></u> |
| <b>Equity</b>                                   |      |         |                         |         |                         |
| Share Capital .....                             | 10   |         | 600,853                 |         | 600,853                 |
| Share Premium .....                             |      | 141,922 |                         | 141,922 |                         |
| Reserves .....                                  |      | 292,937 |                         | 347,023 |                         |
|                                                 |      |         | <u>434,859</u>          |         | <u>488,945</u>          |
|                                                 |      |         | <u>1,035,712</u>        |         | <u>1,089,798</u>        |
| <b>Convertible Loan Stock</b> .....             | 11   |         | 150,000                 |         | 150,000                 |
| <b>Taxation</b>                                 |      |         |                         |         |                         |
| Corporation Tax due 1.1.80 .....                |      | —       |                         | 97,056  |                         |
| Deferred Taxation .....                         | 13   | 213,880 |                         | 99,619  |                         |
|                                                 |      |         | <u>213,880</u>          |         | <u>196,675</u>          |
|                                                 |      |         | <u><u>1,399,592</u></u> |         | <u><u>1,436,473</u></u> |

J. D. SPOONER

R. J. C. HILL

Directors

The Notes on pages 10 to 13 form an integral part of these Accounts.

# Accounting Policies

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## **Basic of Consolidation**

The consolidated accounts incorporate the accounts of Helical Bar Limited and its subsidiaries to 29th April, 1978 and the appropriate proportion of the associated company's results for the year ended 31st December, 1977.

## **Group Turnover**

Group turnover represents sales, excluding value added tax, by group companies to outside customers.

## **Fixed Assets**

### **(a) Government Grants**

Capital based grants are treated as reducing the cost of the acquisition of the relevant fixed asset by the amount of the grant.

### **(b) Depreciation**

Freehold Property—No provision for depreciation on freehold properties is considered necessary.

Leasehold Property—Amortisation of both long and short leases are provided in equal annual instalments over the periods of the lease, or anticipated life of the buildings if shorter.

Other Fixed Assets—Depreciation is provided so as to write off the cost of other fixed assets over their anticipated useful life.

## **Deferred Taxation**

Calculated at current rates of tax on:

(a) the excess of the book value based on the historical cost of those fixed assets qualifying for taxation allowances over their written down value for taxation purposes.

(b) stock appreciation relief. An amount of £150,000 for the Group was released to reserves in 1977 on account of the permanent element not likely to be required in the foreseeable future.

## **Foreign Currencies**

Liabilities in foreign currencies have been included at the settlement cost.

## **Stocks**

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Book profit on movements of stock between members of the group has been excluded from the consolidated accounts.

# Notes to the Accounts

## 1 Operating Profit for the Year

The Operating Profit before Taxation is after crediting and charging the following:

|                                                   | 1978<br>£ | 1977<br>£ |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Interest Receivable . . . . .                     | 2,243     | 14,660    |
| Exceptional item—profit on sale of land . . . . . | —         | 13,600    |
| Auditors' remuneration and expenses . . . . .     | 13,100    | 11,690    |
| Depreciation of fixed assets . . . . .            | 73,992    | 70,303    |
| Directors' remuneration—Fees . . . . .            | 2,900     | 3,750     |
| Other emoluments . . . . .                        | 45,446    | 56,083    |
| Interest payable—Bank overdraft . . . . .         | 22,284    | 38,269    |
| Loan stock . . . . .                              | 16,500    | 16,500    |

## 2 Directors' Remuneration:

|                                              |        |        |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Salaries and pension contributions . . . . . | 45,446 | 56,083 |
| Chairman . . . . .                           | 2,900  | 3,750  |
| Highest paid director . . . . .              | 14,083 | 14,028 |
| Other directors:                             |        |        |
| Not more than £2,500 . . . . .               | 1      | 1      |
| £2,501—£5,000 . . . . .                      | —      | —      |
| £5,001—£7,500 . . . . .                      | —      | 1      |
| £7,501—£10,000 . . . . .                     | —      | —      |
| £10,001—£12,500 . . . . .                    | —      | 1      |
| £12,501—£15,000 . . . . .                    | 2      | 1      |

Remuneration totalling £5,000 has been waived during the year. A temporary house purchase loan of £30,000 was made to Mr. Hill and repaid during the year.

## 3 Taxation:

|                                                 |           |          |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| On group results of the year                    |           |          |
| Corporation Tax payable (recoverable) . . . . . | (107,300) | 122,500  |
| Transfer to (from) deferred taxation . . . . .  | 116,000   | (88,000) |
|                                                 | 8,700     | 34,500   |
| On associated company's earnings . . . . .      | 17,000    | 18,750   |
|                                                 | 25,700    | 53,250   |

## 4 Group Profit (Loss) after Taxation:

The Group Profit (Loss) after Taxation and group relief is attributed to:

|                                |          |        |
|--------------------------------|----------|--------|
| Parent Company . . . . .       | (54,086) | 26,007 |
| Subsidiary Companies . . . . . | 26,037   | 13,074 |
| Associated Company . . . . .   | 12,876   | 16,982 |
|                                | (15,173) | 56,063 |

## 5 Extraordinary items

|                                                       |        |   |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|---|
| Closure costs of subsidiary company . . . . .         | 16,147 | — |
| Reorganisation expenses (net of tax relief) . . . . . | 5,668  | — |
|                                                       | 21,815 | — |

Further reorganisation expenses have been incurred in the year to 28th April 1979.

## 6 Earnings per Share

Earnings per share are based on the profit after tax but before extraordinary items divided by the shares issued. Fully diluted earnings per share are based on the 2,903,414 shares issued after conversion of the unsecured loan stock.

**Fixed Assets**

The movements on the Fixed Asset Accounts were as follows:

|                                             | <i>Freehold<br/>Property<br/>£</i> | <i>Leasehold Property<br/>Held on<br/>Long Lease<br/>£</i> | <i>Held on<br/>Short Lease<br/>£</i> | <i>Plant,<br/>Vehicles<br/>and<br/>Equipment<br/>£</i> | <i>Total<br/>£</i> |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Group</b>                                |                                    |                                                            |                                      |                                                        |                    |
| Chartered Surveyor's Valuation 1973. . . .  | —                                  | 135,000                                                    | —                                    | —                                                      | 135,000            |
| Cost at 1.5.77 . . . . .                    | 43,493                             | 219,788                                                    | 6,791                                | 448,032                                                | 718,104            |
| Additions during the year at cost . . . . . | 1,223                              | 13,469                                                     | 894                                  | 64,504                                                 | 80,090             |
|                                             | <u>44,716</u>                      | <u>368,257</u>                                             | <u>7,685</u>                         | <u>512,536</u>                                         | <u>933,194</u>     |
| Less: Disposals . . . . .                   | —                                  | (18,210)                                                   | (2,996)                              | (64,557)                                               | (85,763)           |
|                                             | <u>44,716</u>                      | <u>350,047</u>                                             | <u>4,689</u>                         | <u>447,979</u>                                         | <u>847,431</u>     |
| Less: Depreciation to 1.5.77 . . . . .      | —                                  | 71,443                                                     | 2,745                                | 276,617                                                | 350,805            |
| Provision for the year. . . . .             | —                                  | 11,185                                                     | 600                                  | 62,207                                                 | 73,992             |
| Written back on sales . . . . .             | —                                  | (1,211)                                                    | (150)                                | (41,595)                                               | (42,956)           |
|                                             | <u>—</u>                           | <u>81,417</u>                                              | <u>3,195</u>                         | <u>297,229</u>                                         | <u>381,841</u>     |
| Net Book Value 29.4.78. . . . .             | <u>44,716</u>                      | <u>268,630</u>                                             | <u>1,494</u>                         | <u>150,750</u>                                         | <u>465,590</u>     |
| Net Book Value 30.4.77. . . . .             | <u>43,493</u>                      | <u>283,345</u>                                             | <u>4,046</u>                         | <u>171,415</u>                                         | <u>502,299</u>     |
| <b>Company</b>                              |                                    |                                                            |                                      |                                                        |                    |
| Chartered Surveyor's Valuation 1973. . . .  | —                                  | 135,000                                                    | —                                    | —                                                      | 135,000            |
| Cost at 1.5.77 . . . . .                    | 43,493                             | 203,702                                                    | 3,795                                | 302,339                                                | 553,329            |
| Additions during the year at cost . . . . . | 1,223                              | 3,730                                                      | 894                                  | 22,459                                                 | 28,306             |
|                                             | <u>44,716</u>                      | <u>342,432</u>                                             | <u>4,689</u>                         | <u>324,798</u>                                         | <u>716,635</u>     |
| Less: Disposals . . . . .                   | —                                  | (18,210)                                                   | —                                    | (26,562)                                               | (44,772)           |
|                                             | <u>44,716</u>                      | <u>324,222</u>                                             | <u>4,689</u>                         | <u>298,236</u>                                         | <u>671,863</u>     |
| Less: Depreciation to 1.5.77 . . . . .      | —                                  | 69,402                                                     | 2,595                                | 218,249                                                | 290,246            |
| Provision for the year. . . . .             | —                                  | 8,340                                                      | 600                                  | 33,757                                                 | 42,697             |
| Written back on sales . . . . .             | —                                  | (1,211)                                                    | —                                    | (22,757)                                               | (23,968)           |
|                                             | <u>—</u>                           | <u>76,531</u>                                              | <u>3,195</u>                         | <u>229,249</u>                                         | <u>308,975</u>     |
| Net Book Value 29.4.78. . . . .             | <u>44,716</u>                      | <u>247,691</u>                                             | <u>1,494</u>                         | <u>68,987</u>                                          | <u>362,888</u>     |
| Net Book Value 30.4.77. . . . .             | <u>43,493</u>                      | <u>269,300</u>                                             | <u>1,200</u>                         | <u>84,090</u>                                          | <u>398,083</u>     |

The Company's leasehold property held on long lease at Sutton-in-Ashfield was revalued at 28th April 1978 by Henry Spencer & Sons of Sheffield at £350,000 on the basis of its existing use. At the same date the Chalkton premises were confirmed at their 1973 valuation of £135,000.

**Investment in Associated Companies**

|                                   | <b>Group</b>   |                | <b>Company</b> |                |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                   | 1978<br>£      | 1977<br>£      | 1978<br>£      | 1977<br>£      |
| Shares at cost . . . . .          | 155,407        | 107,367        | 155,407        | 107,367        |
| Share of profit to date . . . . . | 52,207         | 39,332         | —              | —              |
|                                   | <u>207,614</u> | <u>146,699</u> | <u>155,407</u> | <u>107,367</u> |

The shares at cost comprise a 50% investment in Queenborough Steel Co. Ltd. of 35,000 shares of £1 each, and a 25% investment in Saudi Steel Reinforcements Ltd. of 750 shares of SR1,000 each, which Company is incorporated in Saudi Arabia.

9

Interest in Subsidiaries

|                                                 |                |                |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                 | 1978           | 1977           |
|                                                 | £              | £              |
| Shareholdings at cost . . . . .                 | 85,721         | 85,721         |
| Amounts owing from subsidiaries . . . . .       | 174,957        | 263,594        |
| Amounts owing to subsidiaries . . . . .         | (67)           | (87)           |
| Provision for amounts not recoverable . . . . . | (57,081)       | (26,048)       |
|                                                 | <u>203,530</u> | <u>323,180</u> |

10

Share Capital

Authorised:

3,000,000 Ordinary Shares at 25p each . . . . .

|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 750,000 | 750,000 |
|---------|---------|

Issued and fully paid:

2,403,414 Ordinary Shares at 25p each . . . . .

|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 600,853 | 600,853 |
|---------|---------|

Abingworth Limited held 428,835 Ordinary Shares at 29th April, 1978 (17.8% of the Issued Shares).  
As far as the Directors are aware, the close company provisions of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, as subsequently amended, do not apply to the Company. There has been no change in this respect since the end of the financial year.

11

11% Convertible Unsecured Loan Stock 1984

The stock was converted on 4th September 1978 into 500,000 fully paid Ordinary Shares of the Company.

12

Minority Interest

This represents the attributable minority interest in subsidiary companies.

13

Deferred Taxation

|                                                     |                |                |                |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                                     | Group          |                | Company        |               |
|                                                     | 1978           | 1977           | 1978           | 1977          |
|                                                     | £              | £              | £              | £             |
| Stock appreciation relief . . . . .                 | 247,300        | 80,300         | 180,700        | 66,300        |
| Fixed assets and other timing differences . . . . . | 18,500         | 69,500         | 42,300         | 45,700        |
| Advance corporation tax . . . . .                   | (9,120)        | (12,381)       | (9,120)        | (12,381)      |
|                                                     | <u>256,680</u> | <u>137,419</u> | <u>213,880</u> | <u>99,619</u> |

Provision for deferred taxation in respect of stock appreciation relief has been reduced to the extent that it is considered that stock values will not fall below a certain level in the foreseeable future. The amount released to date totalled £150,000 (Company £130,000).

14

Capital Commitments

The capital commitments contracted for at 29th April, 1978 were £10,000 (1977: nil). The capital expenditure approved by the Directors at 29th April, 1978 was £20,000 (1977: nil).

15

Net Asset Value per share

1978 44.9p

1977 45.5p

The assets per share are based on the Equity shown in the Consolidated Balance Sheet £1,078,646 (1977: £1,093,819) divided by the number of issued shares at the year end 2,403,414.  
The revaluation of leasehold properties at 28th April 1978 increases the net asset value per share to 53p.

16

Trading Subsidiaries

Helical (Steel Stock) Limited

Cooper Re-Bar Limited (registered in Scotland)

|         |
|---------|
| % owned |
| 100%    |
| 60%     |

17

Contingent Liabilities

The holding company has a contingent liability on bank guarantees in respect of overdrafts of subsidiary companies totalling £173,654 (1977: £168,500).

18

Reservation of Title

All sales and some purchases are made under a reservation of title clause.

# Source and Application of Funds

| Source                                                         | 1978      |                      | 1977    |                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------|-------------------------|
|                                                                | £         | £                    | £       | £                       |
| Profit before taxation . . . . .                               |           | 35,226               |         | 114,831                 |
| Depreciation (net of profit on sale of fixed assets) . . . . . |           | 68,718               |         | 56,703                  |
| Sale proceeds of fixed assets . . . . .                        |           | 48,082               |         | 68,600                  |
|                                                                |           | <u>152,026</u>       |         | <u>240,134</u>          |
| <i>Less:</i>                                                   |           |                      |         |                         |
| Associated company profits retained . . . . .                  | 29,876    |                      | 35,732  |                         |
| Extraordinary items . . . . .                                  | 26,815    |                      | —       |                         |
|                                                                |           | <u>56,691</u>        |         | <u>35,732</u>           |
| <b>Net source of funds . . . . .</b>                           |           | <u>95,335</u>        |         | <u>204,402</u>          |
| <b>Application</b>                                             |           |                      |         |                         |
| Capital expenditure . . . . .                                  | 80,091    |                      | 83,351  |                         |
| Investment in associated company . . . . .                     | 44,039    |                      | 72,367  |                         |
| Cost of acquisition of subsidiaries . . . . .                  | —         |                      | 10,566  |                         |
| Increase/(Decrease) in working capital . . . . .               | (127,436) |                      | 132,010 |                         |
| Dividends paid . . . . .                                       | 24,034    |                      | 48,068  |                         |
| Taxation paid . . . . .                                        | 6,108     |                      | 99,087  |                         |
|                                                                |           | <u>26,836</u>        |         | <u>445,449</u>          |
| <b>Increase/(Decrease) during year . . . . .</b>               |           | <u><u>68,499</u></u> |         | <u><u>(241,047)</u></u> |
| <b>Movement in liquid resources</b>                            |           |                      |         |                         |
| Bank balance at beginning of year . . . . .                    |           | (235,772)            |         | 5,275                   |
| Bank balance at end of year . . . . .                          |           | (167,273)            |         | (235,772)               |
| <b>Increase/(Decrease) during year . . . . .</b>               |           | <u><u>68,499</u></u> |         | <u><u>(241,047)</u></u> |

# Five Year Review

|                                         | 1978      | 1977      | 1976      | 1975      | 1974      |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                         | £         | £         | £         | £         | £         |
| Turnover .....                          | 6,142,256 | 5,573,902 | 4,149,890 | 5,118,343 | 5,108,817 |
| Operating profit .....                  | 5,350     | 79,099    | 82,576    | 216,189   | 466,610   |
| Associated company .....                | 29,876    | 35,732    | 48,850    | —         | —         |
| Profit before taxation .....            | 35,226    | 114,831   | 131,426   | 216,189   | 466,610   |
| Minority interest .....                 | 2,884     | 5,518     | 768       | —         | —         |
| Profit after taxation .....             | 6,642     | 56,063    | 54,658    | 101,189   | 224,961   |
| Extraordinary items .....               | 21,815    | —         | —         | —         | —         |
| Dividend .....                          | —         | 48,068    | 48,068    | 48,068    | 31,660    |
| Profit (Loss) retained .....            | (15,173)  | 7,995     | 6,590     | 53,121    | 193,301   |
| Rate of Equity Dividend per share ..... | —         | 2.0p      | 2.0p      | 2.0p      | 1.71p     |
| Earnings per share .....                | 0.3p      | 2.3p      | 2.3p      | 4.4p      | 12.0p     |
| <b>Capital Employed</b>                 |           |           |           |           |           |
| Share Capital .....                     | 600,853   | 600,853   | 600,853   | 600,853   | 462,195   |
| Share Premium account .....             | 141,922   | 141,922   | 141,922   | 141,922   | 130,722   |
| Retained Profits .....                  | 335,871   | 351,044   | 193,049   | 258,842   | 205,721   |
| Shareholders funds .....                | 1,078,646 | 1,093,819 | 935,824   | 1,001,617 | 798,638   |
| Loan Capital .....                      | 150,000   | 150,000   | 150,000   | 150,000   | 139,352   |
| Minority interest .....                 | 19,457    | 16,573    | 4,455     | —         | —         |
| Deferred and non-current taxation ..... | 256,680   | 234,475   | 385,264   | 364,842   | —         |
| Capital employed .....                  | 1,504,783 | 1,494,867 | 1,475,543 | 1,516,459 | 937,990   |
| <b>Represented by:</b>                  |           |           |           |           |           |
| Fixed Assets .....                      | 673,204   | 648,998   | 604,433   | 527,728   | 387,336   |
| Net Current Assets .....                | 831,579   | 845,869   | 871,110   | 988,731   | 550,654   |
|                                         | 1,504,783 | 1,494,867 | 1,475,543 | 1,516,459 | 937,990   |



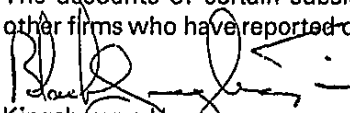
# Report of the Auditors

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## To the members of Helical Bar Limited

We have examined the accounts set out on pages 7 to 14. These have been prepared under the historical cost basis of accounting including the revaluation of property.

In our opinion, these accounts give, under the accounting basis noted above, in so far as concerns the members of the holding Company, a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the group at 29th April, 1978, of the results and of the source and application of funds for the year ended on that date, and comply with the Companies Acts, 1948 and 1967. The accounts of certain subsidiaries have been audited by other firms who have reported directly to us thereon.

  
Kingsbourne House,  
229-231 High Holborn,  
London WC1V 7DA

**Black, Geoghegan & Till,**  
*Chartered Accountants*

20th October, 1978