



CANOE MINING VENTURES CORP.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL & SPECIAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an annual and special meeting (the “**Meeting**”) of holders (“**Shareholders**”) of common shares (the “**Shares**”) of Canoe Mining Ventures Corp. (the “**Corporation**”) will be held at the offices of DSA Corporate Services Inc., 82 Richmond Street East, Toronto, Ontario M5C 1P1, on Wednesday September 21, 2016 at 11:00 a.m. (Toronto time) for the following purposes:

- (1) to receive the audited consolidated financial statements of the Corporation as at and for the year ended December 31, 2015, together with the report of the auditors thereon;
- (2) to elect directors of the Corporation who will serve until the next annual meeting of shareholders;
- (3) to appoint PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, Chartered Accountants, as the auditor of the Corporation for the ensuing year and to authorize the directors of the Corporation to fix the remuneration to be paid to the auditor;
- (4) to re-approve the Corporation’s stock option plan in accordance with the requirements of the TSX Venture Exchange; and
- (5) to transact such other business as may properly come before the Meeting or any adjournment thereof.

Additional information relating to the business to be submitted to the Meeting is contained in the management information circular and forms part of this Notice.

The board of directors of the Corporation (the “**Board**” or “**Board of Directors**”) has fixed the close of business on August 17, 2016 as the record date for the purpose of determining Shareholders entitled to receive notice of, and vote at, the Meeting. The failure of any Shareholder to receive notice of the Meeting does not deprive such Shareholder of the right to vote at the Meeting. Only Shareholders of record at the close of business on August 17, 2016 are entitled to vote at the Meeting.

Registered Shareholders, being those Shareholders whose names appear on the Corporation’s central security register as a registered holder of Shares, who are unable to attend the Meeting should complete, sign, date and return the enclosed form of proxy to **Computershare Investor Services Inc. (“Computershare”) Proxy Department, at 100 University Avenue, 8th Floor, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Y1 or by facsimile to 1-866-249-7775 (Toll-free) or 905-844-8949 not later than 11:00 a.m. (Toronto time) on September 19, 2016.**

Non-registered Shareholders, being Shareholders who beneficially own and hold Shares through a broker or other intermediary and who do not hold Shares in their own names, who have received these materials through their broker or another intermediary should refer to the accompanying information circular for further instructions.

Dated at Oakville, Ontario this 17th day of August, 2016.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

(Signed) “*Duane Parnham*”
DUANE PARNHAM
President & CEO



CANOE MINING VENTURES CORP.

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Oakville, Ontario L6J 6J3
Telephone: 289.837.0101

**MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR
FOR ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS**
(Containing Information as at August 17, 2016, unless otherwise stated)

SOLICITATION OF PROXIES

This management information circular (the "Circular") is furnished in connection with the solicitation of proxies by the management of Canoe Mining Ventures Corp. (the "Corporation"), for use at the annual general meeting (the "Meeting"), of the holders ("Shareholders") of common shares without par value in the capital of the Corporation (the "Shares"), to be held on Wednesday, the 21st day of September, 2016, at the time and place and for the purposes set forth in the accompanying Notice of Meeting and at any adjournment thereof. It is expected that the solicitation of proxies on behalf of management will be primarily by mail; however, proxies may be solicited personally or by telephone by the regular officers, employees or agents of the Corporation. The cost of soliciting proxies on behalf of management will be borne by the Corporation. The Corporation may also reimburse brokers and other persons holding Shares in their names or in the name of nominees, for their costs incurred in sending proxy materials to beneficial owners and obtaining their proxies or voting instructions.

APPOINTMENT OF PROXIES

The persons named in the accompanying form of proxy (the "Proxy") are representatives of management of the Corporation and are directors and/or officers of the Corporation. **A SHAREHOLDER HAS THE RIGHT TO APPOINT A PERSON (WHO NEED NOT BE A SHAREHOLDER) TO ATTEND AND ACT FOR HIM/HER ON HIS/HER BEHALF AT THE MEETING OTHER THAN THE PERSONS NAMED IN THE ENCLOSED PROXY. TO EXERCISE THIS RIGHT, A SHAREHOLDER MAY STRIKE OUT THE NAMES OF THE PERSONS NAMED IN THE PROXY AND INSERT THE NAME OF HIS/HER NOMINEE IN THE BLANK SPACE PROVIDED, OR COMPLETE ANOTHER PROXY. A PROXY WILL NOT BE VALID UNLESS IT IS DEPOSITED WITH THE CORPORATION'S REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER AGENT, COMPUTERSHARE TRUST COMPANY OF CANADA ("COMPUTERSHARE"), AT 100 UNIVERSITY AVENUE, 8TH FLOOR, TORONTO, ONTARIO, M5J 2Y1, NOT LESS THAN 48 HOURS (EXCLUDING SATURDAYS, SUNDAYS AND HOLIDAYS) BEFORE THE TIME OF THE MEETING OR ANY ADJOURNMENT THEREOF. ALTERNATIVELY, PROXIES MAY BE FAXED TO 1.866.249.7775 BY SUCH TIME, IN WHICH EVENT ALL PAGES OF A PROXY SHOULD BE RETURNED.**

The Proxy must be signed by the Shareholder or by his/her attorney in writing, or, if the Shareholder is a corporation, it must either be under its common seal or signed by a duly authorized officer.

NON-REGISTERED HOLDERS

Only those Shareholders whose names appear on the central security register of the Corporation ("**Registered Shareholders**"), or the persons they appoint as their proxies, are permitted to attend and vote at the Meeting. However, in many cases, Shares beneficially owned by a holder (a "**Non-Registered Holder**") are registered either:

- (a) in the name of an intermediary (an "**Intermediary**") that the Non-Registered Holder deals with in respect of the Shares, such as, among others, banks, trust companies,

securities dealers or brokers and trustees or administrators of self-administered RRSPs, RRIFs, RESPs and similar plans; or

- (b) in the name of a clearing agency (such as CDS Clearing and Depository Services Inc.) of which the Intermediary is a participant.

In accordance with the requirements of National Instrument 54-101 – *Communication with Beneficial Owners of Securities of a Reporting Issuer*, the Corporation has distributed copies of the Meeting materials to the clearing agencies and Intermediaries for onward distribution to Non-Registered Holders.

Intermediaries are required to forward Meeting materials to Non-Registered Holders unless a Non-Registered Holder has waived the right to receive them. Intermediaries will often use service companies to forward the Meeting materials to Non-Registered Holders. Generally, Non-Registered Holders who have not waived the right to receive Meeting materials will either:

- A. be given a voting instruction form which must be completed and signed by the Non-Registered Holder in accordance with the directions on the voting instruction form (which may in some cases permit the completion of the voting instruction form by telephone); or
- B. be given a Proxy which has already been signed by the Intermediary (typically by a facsimile, stamped signature) which is restricted as to the number of Shares beneficially owned by the Non-Registered Holder, but which is otherwise uncompleted. This Proxy need not be signed by the Non-Registered Holder. In this case, the Non-Registered Holder who wishes to submit a Proxy should otherwise properly complete the form of Proxy and deposit it with Computershare, as described above.

The purpose of these procedures is to permit Non-Registered Holders to direct the voting of the Shares they beneficially own. Should a Non-Registered Holder who receives either a Proxy or a voting instruction form wish to attend and vote at the Meeting in person (or have another person attend and vote on behalf of the Non-Registered Holder), the Non-Registered Holder should strike out the names of the persons named in the Proxy and insert the Non-Registered Holder's (or such other person's) name in the blank space provided or, in the case of a voting instruction form, follow the corresponding instructions on the form. ***In either case, Non-Registered Holders should carefully follow the instructions of their Intermediaries and their service companies.***

REVOCATION

A Registered Shareholder who has given a Proxy may revoke the Proxy by:

- (a) completing and signing a Proxy bearing a later date and depositing it with Computershare as described above;
- (b) depositing an instrument in writing executed by the Shareholder or by the Shareholder's attorney authorized in writing: (i) at the registered office of the Corporation at any time up to and including the last business day preceding the day of the Meeting, or any adjournment of the Meeting, at which the Proxy is to be used, or (ii) with the chairman of the Meeting prior to the commencement of the Meeting on the day of the Meeting or any adjournment of the Meeting; or
- (c) in any other manner permitted by law.

A Non-Registered Holder may revoke a voting instruction form or a waiver of the right to receive meeting materials and to vote given to an Intermediary at any time by written notice to the Intermediary, except that an Intermediary may not be required to act on a revocation of a voting instruction form or of a waiver of the right to receive meeting materials and to vote that is not received by the Intermediary at least seven days prior to the Meeting.

VOTING OF PROXIES

The management representatives designated in the enclosed Proxy will vote or withhold from voting the Shares in respect of which they are appointed by Proxy on any ballot that may be called for in accordance with the instructions of the Shareholder as indicated on the Proxy and, if the Shareholder specifies a choice with respect to any matter to be acted upon, the Shares will be voted accordingly. **In the absence of such instructions, such Shares will be voted by the management representatives (i) FOR the election of each of the individual nominees named in this Circular as directors of the Corporation, as more particularly described elsewhere in this Circular; (ii) FOR the appointment of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, Chartered Accountants, Toronto, Ontario, as auditor of the Corporation and the authorization of the directors of the Corporation to fix the auditor's remuneration; and (iii) FOR re-approval of the Corporation's stock option plan.**

The enclosed Proxy confers discretionary authority upon the management representatives designated in the Proxy with respect to amendments to or variations of matters identified in the notice of Meeting and with respect to other matters which may properly come before the Meeting. At the date of this Circular, management of the Corporation know of no such amendments, variations or other matters.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements in this Circular that are not statements of historical fact, including statements relating to each as more particularly described herein, may constitute "forward-looking statements". Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the Corporation's actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. When used in this Circular, such statements use such words as "may", "will", "expect", "believe", "plan", "intend", "should", "anticipate" and other similar terminology. These statements reflect current assumptions and expectations regarding future events and operating performance as of the date of this Circular. Forward-looking statements involve significant risks and uncertainties, should not be read as guarantees of future performance or results, and will not necessarily be accurate indications of whether or not such results will be achieved. A number of factors could cause actual results to vary significantly from the results discussed in the forward-looking statements. Although the forward-looking statements contained in this Circular are based upon what management believes are reasonable assumptions, there can be no assurance that actual results will be consistent with such forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements are made as of the date of this Circular, and the Corporation assumes no obligation to update or revise them to reflect new events or circumstances. Accordingly, readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

VOTING SECURITIES AND PRINCIPAL HOLDERS OF VOTING SECURITIES

The authorized share capital of the Corporation consists of an unlimited number of Shares. The record date for the determination of Shareholders entitled to receive notice of the Meeting has been fixed at August 17, 2016 (the "**Record Date**"). As at the Record Date, the Corporation has 49,541,236 Shares, each Share carrying the right to one vote.

Each Share entitles the holder thereof to one vote on all matters to be acted upon at the Meeting. All such holders of record of Shares on the Record Date are entitled either to attend and vote thereat in person the Shares held by them or, provided a completed and executed proxy shall have been delivered to the Corporation's transfer agent, Computershare Investor Services Inc., within the time specified in the Notice of Meeting, to attend and to vote thereat by proxy the Shares held by them.

To the knowledge of the directors and executive officers of the Corporation, as of the date hereof, no person or company beneficially owns, controls or directs, directly or indirectly, voting securities of the Corporation carrying 10% or more of the voting rights attached to all outstanding Shares, other than as set out below:

Name of Shareholder	Number of Shares ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Percentage of Shares ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
Giyani Gold Corp.	19,400,000	39.2%

Notes:

- (1) The information as to Shares beneficially owned, controlled or directed, not being within the knowledge of the Corporation, has been obtained by the Corporation from publicly disclosed information and/or furnished by the Shareholder listed above.

- (2) On a non-diluted basis.

INTEREST OF CERTAIN PERSONS IN MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON

Except as otherwise disclosed herein, none of:

- (a) the directors or senior officers of the Corporation at any time since the beginning of the last financial year of the Corporation;
- (a) the proposed nominees for election as a Director of the Corporation; or
- (b) any associate or affiliate of the foregoing persons,

has any material interest, direct or indirect, by way of beneficial ownership of securities or otherwise, in any matters to be acted upon at the Meeting other than the election of directors.

PARTICULARS OF MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON

ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

At the Meeting, the following five (5) persons named hereunder will be proposed for election as directors of the Corporation. Management does not contemplate that any of the nominees will be unable to serve as a director, but if that should occur for any reason prior to the Meeting, it is intended that discretionary authority shall be exercised by the persons named in the accompanying proxy to vote the proxy for the election of any other person or persons in place of any nominee or nominees unable to serve. Each director elected will hold office until the close of the next annual meeting of Shareholders of the Corporation, or until his successor is duly elected unless prior thereto he resigns or his office becomes vacant by reason of death or other cause. Although management is nominating five (5) individuals to stand for election, the names of further nominees for directors may come from the floor at the Meeting.

Shareholders have the option to (i) vote for all of the directors of the Corporation listed in the table below; (ii) vote for some of the directors and withhold for others; or (iii) withhold for all of the directors. **Unless the Shareholder has specifically instructed in the form of proxy or voting instruction form that the Shares represented by such proxy or voting instruction form are to be withheld or voted otherwise, the persons named in the proxy or voting instruction form will vote FOR the election of each of the proposed nominees set forth below as directors of the Corporation.**

The following table sets forth the name of all persons proposed to be nominated for election as directors, their place of residence, position held, and periods of service with, the Corporation, or any of its affiliates, their principal occupations and the approximate number of Shares of the Corporation beneficially owned, controlled or directed, directly or indirectly, by them. The information as to Shares beneficially owned, directly or indirectly or over which control or direction is exercised, not being with the knowledge of the Corporation, has been furnished by the respective nominees individually.

Name & Municipalities of Residence	Present Principal Occupation	Director Since⁽¹⁾	Number of Canoe Shares Beneficially Held
Duane Parnham ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾ <i>Nassau, Bahamas</i>	Chairman of Giyani Gold Corp.: November 2010 – Present	December 6, 2013	2,126,013
Scott Kelly ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ <i>Toronto, Ontario</i>	President of Cabrana Capital Advisors Inc.: June 2011 - Present	August 30, 2011	1,962,200
Jorge Estepa ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾⁽⁵⁾ <i>Toronto, Ontario</i>	- VP and Corporate Secretary of Champion Iron Limited: March 2014 – Present - VP and Secretary-Treasurer of Champion Iron Mines Limited: March 2006 – Present - Corporate Secretary of Forsys Metals Corp.: April 2004 – Present - VP and Secretary-Treasurer of Eoro Resources Ltd.: June 1997 - Present - VP and Secretary-Treasurer of Cartier Iron Corporation (formerly Northfield Metals/Northfield Inc./Northfield Minerals Inc.): August 1993 – Present	December 6, 2013	216,670

Eugene Lee ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ Toronto, Ontario	• Director, Marketing of Hudbay Minerals Inc.: July 2015 - Present • CFO of Commonwealth Silver and Gold Mining Inc.: April 2014 – May 2015 • President of Capstone Advisory Group Inc.: April 2012 – Present	December 6, 2013	175,000
Bruce Durham ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ Toronto, Ontario	• President, CEO, Director of Nevada Zinc Corporation: August 2011 - Present	December 6, 2013	880,000

Notes:

- (1) Each director's current term expires at the Meeting.
(2) Member of the Technical Committee. Mr. Durham is the Chairman.
(3) Member of the Audit Committee. Mr. Lee is the Chairman.
(4) Member of the Compensation Committee. Mr. Kelly Chairman.
(5) Member of the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee. Mr. Estepa Chairman

As a group, the proposed directors beneficially own, control or direct, directly or indirectly, 5,359,883 Common Shares, representing approximately 10.8% of the issued and outstanding Shares as of the date hereof.

The members of the Audit Committee are: Eugene Lee, Jorge Estepa and Scott Kelly. The members of the Compensation Committee are: Scott Kelly and Eugene Lee. The members of the Corporate Governance & Nominating Committee are: Jorge Estepa and Scott Kelly. The members of the Technical Committee are: Bruce Durham and Duane Parnham with a third member who is not a member of the Board of Directors, Robert Middleton, who is a "qualified person" as such term is defined pursuant to National Instrument 43-101 – *Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects*. The Board is constituted with three independent directors being Eugene Lee, Jorge Estepa and Bruce Durham, and two directors who are not independent being Duane Parnham and Scott Kelly.

Additional biographical information including the principal occupation of each member of the Board for the past five years preceding the date hereof is described below:

Cease Trade Orders, Corporate and Personal Bankruptcies, Penalties and Sanctions

No individual set forth in the above table is, as at the date of this Circular, or has been, within 10 years before the date of this Circular, a director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer of any company (including the Corporation) that:

- (a) was subject to a cease trade order, an order similar to a cease trade order or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation, that was in effect for a period of more than 30 consecutive days that was issued while such individual was acting in the capacity as director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer; or
- (b) was subject to a cease trade order, an order similar to a cease trade order or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation, that was in effect for a period of more than 30 consecutive days, that was issued after such individual ceased to be a director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer and which resulted from an event that occurred while such proposed director was acting in the capacity as director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer.

No individual set forth in the above table (or any personal holding company of any such individual) is, as of the date of this Circular, or has been within ten (10) years before the date of this Circular, a director or executive officer of any company (including the Corporation) that, while such individual was acting in that capacity, or within a year of that person ceasing to act in that capacity, became bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency or was subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold its assets.

No individual as set forth in the above table (or any personal holding company of any such individual) has, within the ten (10) years before the date of this Circular, become bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency, or become subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors, or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold the assets of such individual.

No individual set forth in the above table (or any personal holding company of any such individual) has been subject to:

- (a) any penalties or sanctions imposed by a court relating to securities legislation or by a securities regulatory authority or has entered into a settlement agreement with a securities regulatory authority; or
- (b) any other penalties or sanctions imposed by a court or regulatory body that would likely be considered important to a reasonable investor in making an investment decision.

APPOINTMENT AND REMUNERATION OF AUDITORS

At the Meeting, the Board proposes to appoint PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP (“**PwC**”), Chartered Accountants, of 18 York Street, Suite 2600, Toronto, Ontario M5J 0B2, as auditor of the Corporation and to authorize remuneration to be fixed by the Board. PwC will hold office until the next annual general meeting of the Shareholders or until its successor is appointed. PwC has served as the auditor of the Corporation since December 19, 2013.

The Board recommends that Shareholders vote in favour of the appointment of PwC as auditor of the Corporation. In the absence of contrary instructions, the persons named in the accompanying Proxy intend to vote any Shares represented by such Proxies FOR the appointment of PwC as auditor of the Corporation for the ensuing year.

APPROVAL OF STOCK OPTION PLAN

The Corporation’s stock option plan dated October 21, 2011, as amended, (the “**Stock Option Plan**”) is a “rolling” stock option plan. Under the policies of the TSX Venture Exchange (the “**Exchange**”), a rolling stock option plan must be re-approved by shareholders on a yearly basis. Accordingly, Shareholders will be asked to pass an ordinary resolution to re-approve the Stock Option Plan. Certain details of the Stock Option Plan are set forth below.

- the Stock Option Plan reserves for issuance pursuant to stock options (“**Options**”) a maximum number of Shares equal to 10% of the outstanding Shares from time to time, with no mandatory vesting provisions less the aggregate number of common shares then reserved for issuance pursuant to any other share compensation arrangement;
- the number of Shares reserved for issuance to any one person in any 12 month period under the Stock Option Plan may not exceed 5% of the outstanding Shares at the time of grant without Disinterested Shareholder Approval (as defined in Policy 4.4 of the Exchange);
- the number of Shares reserved for issuance to any Consultant (as defined by the Exchange) in any 12 month period under the Stock Option Plan may not exceed 2% of the outstanding Shares at the time of grant;
- the aggregate number of Shares reserved for issuance to any person (as defined by the Exchange) conducting Investor Relations Activities (as defined by the Exchange) in any 12 month period under the Stock Option Plan may not exceed 2% of the outstanding Shares at the time of grant;
- the aggregate number of Shares reserved for issuance to Insiders under this Plan and any Other Share Compensation Arrangement (as defined in the Stock Option Plan) shall not exceed 10% of the outstanding Shares at the time of the grant;
- the number of Shares issued to any one person within a 12 month period on the exercise of Options may not exceed 5% of the outstanding Shares at the time of exercise without Disinterested Shareholder Approval;
- the exercise price per Share for an Option may not be less than the Discounted Market Price (as calculated pursuant to the policies of the Exchange);
- Options must have a term not exceeding ten years;

- Options are non-assignable and non-transferable; and
- if a participant who is an Eligible Person (as defined in the Stock Option Plan) dies, each Option held by such participant shall terminate and shall therefore cease to be exercisable no later than the earlier of the expiry date and the date which is three months after the date of the participant's death;
- if a participant ceases to be an Eligible Person other than as a result of death or termination for cause, each Option held by such participant shall terminate and shall therefore cease to be exercisable no later than the earlier of the expiry date and the date which is three months after such event; and
- the Stock Option Plan contains provisions for adjustment in the number of Shares or other property issuable on exercise of Options in the event of a share consolidation, split, reclassification or other relevant change in the Shares, or an amalgamation, merger or other relevant change in the Corporation's corporate structure, or any other relevant change in the Corporation's capitalization.

Shareholder Approval for the Plan

Shareholders will be asked to consider and, if deemed advisable, to pass an ordinary resolution approving the Stock Option Plan (the “**Stock Option Plan Resolution**”), which, to be effective, must be passed by not less than a majority of the votes cast by the holders of Shares present in person, or represented by proxy, at the Meeting.

The Board recommends that Shareholders vote FOR the Stock Option Plan Resolution. Unless the Shareholder has specifically instructed in the form of proxy or voting instruction form that the Shares represented by such proxy or voting instruction form are to be voted against the Stock Option Plan Resolution, the persons named in the proxy or voting instruction form will vote FOR the Stock Option Plan Resolution.

OTHER MATTERS

Management of the Corporation knows of no amendment, variation or other matter to come before the Meeting other than the matters referred to in the Notice of Meeting accompanying this Circular. However, if any other matter properly comes before the Meeting, the form of proxy furnished by the Corporation will be voted on such matters in accordance with the best judgment of the persons voting the proxy.

COMPENSATION DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Introduction

This compensation discussion and analysis describes and explains the Corporation's policies and practices with respect to the compensation of the Corporation's named executive officers, being its Chief Executive Officer (or person who acted in a similar capacity), Chief Financial Officer and the three most highly compensated executive officers other than the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer (collectively, with the Executive Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, the “**NEOs**”) for the financial year ended December 31, 2015.

Executive Compensation

In accordance with the provisions of applicable securities legislation, the Corporation's two NEOs during the financial year ended December 31, 2015 were: (i) Duane Parnham, President and Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation, and (ii) Mr. Ron Reed, the former Chief Financial Officer of the Corporation.

The Compensation Committee determines the compensation of the Corporation's NEOs and the directors of the Corporation with a view to ensuring that the remuneration appropriately reflects the responsibilities and risks involved in being an effective executive officer and/or director of the Corporation. The Compensation Committee periodically reviews the Corporation's compensation philosophy and objectives taking into consideration various factors discussed below.

A summary of the compensation received by the NEOs as of December 31, 2015 for the financial year ended December 31, 2015 is provided under the heading “Summary Compensation Table” below. A summary of the

compensation received by the non-NEO directors of the Corporation for the financial year ended December 31, 2015 is provided under the heading “Compensation of Directors” below.

Nature and Responsibilities of the Compensation Committee

The Compensation Committee is responsible for making recommendations to the Board with respect to, among other things: executive and director compensation, including reviewing and determining director compensation, overseeing the Corporation’s base compensation structure and equity-based compensation program, recommending compensation of the Corporation’s officers and employees and evaluating the performance of officers generally and in light of annual goals and objectives and any changes with a view to providing competitive compensation programs which attract, motivate and retain high-caliber individuals.

The Compensation Committee also assumes responsibility for reviewing and monitoring the long-range compensation strategy for the Corporation’s senior management. The Compensation Committee reviews the compensation of senior management on an annual basis taking into account compensation paid by other issuers of similar size and activity. A copy of the Compensation Committee Charter can be found on the Corporation’s website at www.canoemining.ca.

Recommendations of the Compensation Committee are referred to the Board for approval, modification or amendment.

Composition of the Compensation Committee

To ensure the effectiveness of the Compensation Committee oversight in determining executive compensation, one-third of the members of the Compensation Committee are independent and one of its members serves as Chairman of a related company. See “Statement of Corporate Governance Practices – Committees of the Board – Compensation Committee”.

The following describes the education and experience of the Corporation’s Compensation Committee members standing for re-election to the Board that is relevant to the performance of their responsibilities in that role.

Scott Kelly: Mr. Kelly is an adviser to Chief Executive Officer and management team and has served as a director of numerous private and public companies. He currently serves as a director of Newstrike Resources. Mr. Kelly holds a degree from Queen’s University. He has acquired, through his experience with public companies, an understanding of the accounting principles used by Giyani Gold to prepare its financial statements. Mr. Kelly has held senior roles with public companies directly related to the mining industry.

Eugene Lee: Eugene is a Chartered Professional Accountant with extensive experience working with Canadian-based international public companies in the areas of corporate finance, metal marketing, financial reporting, and corporate governance. His experiences in the mining industry encompass roles as senior management to director roles with greenfield projects to intermediate gold and base metal producers. He is currently the Director, Marketing of Hudbay Minerals Inc. and he also serves as a director and audit committee chair of Canoe Mining Ventures Corp. and Giyani Gold Corp. Previous roles include Chief Financial Officer of Commonwealth Silver and Gold Mining Inc., Chief Financial Officer of Premier Royalty Inc., Vice President, Finance and Assistant Corporate Secretary for Northgate Minerals Corporation and Senior Accountant at Centerra Gold Inc. Eugene articulated with PricewaterhouseCoopers in the audit and assurance group before transferring to PwC’s consulting practice focusing on corporate bankruptcies and restructurings. He is a graduate of Trinity College at the University of Toronto and holds a Bachelor of Commerce in Economics and Finance.

Duane Parnham: Mr. Parnham has founded a number of publicly listed companies since the early 1990s and has been a director of publicly traded companies since 1994. Mr. Parnham is the Chairman of Giyani Gold. Mr. Parnham holds or has held positions as a compensation committee member of Giyani Gold, IC Potash, Forsys Metals., UNX Energy and Security Devices International. Mr. Parnham has held numerous senior roles with public companies directly related to the mining industry.

Philosophy and Objectives of the Compensation Program

The Corporation is a junior resource company with limited resources. The intention of the compensation program is to ensure that the corporate objectives and strategy approved by the Board are supported by appropriate

compensations awards on results oriented basis. The compensation program for the senior management and directors of the Corporation is designed within this context with a view that the level and form of compensation should achieve certain objectives, including:

- (a) to enable the Corporation to attract, retain and motivate qualified executive officers and directors of the highest calibre in light of the strong competition in the mining sector for qualified personnel;
- (b) to ensure that the interests of the Corporation's executive officers, directors, the Corporation and the interests of the Shareholders are aligned;
- (c) to provide a strong incentive to the executive officers and directors of the Corporation to contribute to the achievement of the Corporation's short-term and long-term corporate goals;
- (d) to recognize that the successful implementation of the Corporation's corporate strategy cannot necessarily be measured, for a junior resource company, only with reference to quantitative measurement criteria of corporate or individual performance; and
- (e) to provide fair, transparent, and defensible compensation.

The compensation that is paid to the Corporation's executive officers generally consists of a base amount for consulting fees or salary payable on an monthly or annual basis, performance bonuses (paid in cash, fully paid common shares, or a combination thereof) and equity incentives. The Corporation's compensation policy reflects a belief that an element of total compensation for the Corporation's executive officers should be "at risk" and aligned with long-term interests of the Corporation and its Shareholders in the form of Shares or Options, so as to create a strong incentive to build shareholder value.

Elements of Compensation

Given the size of the Corporation's operations and the very small number of employees and executives, the Corporation's compensation practices must be flexible, entrepreneurial and geared to the objectives of securing the best executives to manage the Corporation. During the financial year ended December 31, 2015, there were two key elements used to compensate the NEOs, consisting of base salary or consulting fees and long-term incentives in the form of Options. The Compensation Committee reviewed compensation of other publicly listed junior exploration companies with a view to analyzing NEO compensation. During the financial year ended December 31, 2015 there were two key elements used to compensation most of the NEOs, consisting primarily of base salary or consulting fees and long term incentives in the form of stock options. There has been intense competition in the mining industry for executives who have extensive industry experience and the necessary skills to achieve specified corporate objectives and deliver long-term shareholder value.

The Corporation believes that providing competitive overall compensation enables the Corporation to attract and retain qualified executives. Grants of long-term incentives in the form of Options serve to further encourage the retention of the Corporation's NEOs while incentivizing the NEOs to create and protect shareholder value. No cash bonuses were paid for the financial year ended December 31, 2015.

In setting compensation, the Compensation Committee considers various factors. Firstly, the remuneration package for each executive, as a whole, must be reasonably competitive with other similar companies. Secondly, the cash component must be such that the Corporation, in the junior resource sector, can reasonably support it, taking into account that cash is directed into exploration, expansion and acquisition programs. Thirdly, the compensation package should be competitive relative to the Corporation's peer group.

The Corporation has no pre-set formula for determining amounts to be paid as a bonus. Instead, the approach is to consider the overall position of the Corporation compared to the objectives and strategy previously approved by the Board, taking into account the unique aspects of operating in Ontario. In addition, the Compensation Committee has identified the significant elements of each senior management position and uses these criteria as one of the bases for determining compensation for each NEO.

The non-cash component consists of grants made pursuant to the Stock Option Plan. All Options that have been granted to management and the Board vest immediately and, by setting the Option price at a reasonable level such that there is a strong incentive to build shareholder value over the medium and longer term while avoiding the short term approach to decision making, this element provides the incentive for management and the Board to look at the Corporation's operations on a multi-year horizon. Given the relatively small size of the Corporation and the

dedicated management team, equity based compensation arrangements, which are typically more complex than the existing Stock Option Plan, have not been considered necessary to date.

Accordingly, the Corporation applies the salary, bonus and Option elements to provide the short, medium and longer term benefits and incentives described above.

No NEO or director of the Corporation is permitted to purchase financial instruments, including for greater certainty, prepaid variable forward contracts, or equity swaps, collars or units of exchange funds that are designed to hedge or offset a decrease in market value of equity securities granted as compensation or held, directly or indirectly, by the NEO or director.

Determination of Compensation

The Compensation Committee is, among other things, responsible for determining all forms of compensation of and for evaluating the Chief Executive Officer's performance and that of the other NEOs. The goals and objectives set for the NEOs for the year ended December 31, 2015 related to continuing the development of the Corporation's Ontario based mining projects and implementing a financing plan for the Corporation.

The appropriate quantum and form of compensation for the NEOs has been based on their qualifications, level of experience, and the compensation being paid to comparable executives working for junior mining companies in the Corporation's peer groups. In making compensation recommendations to the Board in respect of these elements, the Compensation Committee considers both the cumulative compensation being granted to executives as well as internal comparisons among the Corporation's executives. The Compensation Committee discusses reviews and assesses the performance of each NEO at the year end. At that time, the Chief Executive Officer makes a proposal of an appropriate remuneration package for each NEO (other than the Chief Executive Officer) for the consideration of the Compensation Committee for the upcoming year.

Base Salaries

Base salaries or equivalent consulting fees for the NEOs are generally fixed by the Board following recommendations from the Compensation Committee. Increases or decreases on a year-over-year basis are dependent on the Compensation Committee's assessment of the performance of the Corporation overall, the Corporation's projects and the individual's overall performance and skills. In determining such amounts, the Compensation Committee generally balances the compensation objectives set out herein including the experience, skill and scope of responsibility of the executive with the goal of keeping cash compensation for its executive officers within the range of cash compensation paid by companies of similar size and industry.

Share-Based and Option-Based Awards

Long-term equity incentive compensation in the form of Options comprises a significant portion of overall compensation for the NEOs and the Board. The Compensation Committee believes that this is appropriate because it creates a strong correlation between variations in the Corporation's Share price and the compensation of its executives, thereby aligning the interests of the Corporation's executives and Shareholders.

The Stock Option Plan provides that Options will be issued pursuant to Option agreements to directors, officers, employees or consultants of the Corporation or a subsidiary of the Corporation. The grant of Options to executive officers is determined by the Board as recommended by the Compensation Committee. Options assist the Corporation in attracting, motivating and retaining top talent. The Corporation has used initial larger one-time grants to recruit new executives and directors and ensure that the NEOs have a significant stake in the performance of the Corporation. The Compensation Committee reviews the option schedule periodically during each financial year and the contributions made to the Corporation by executive officers to determine whether additional Option grants should be made. Previous grants of Options are taken in account when considering new grants. Options issued have a term of five years which encourages the long-term retention of the Corporation's officers, employees and consultants.

Discussions by the Compensation Committee and subsequently by the Board are not dependent on or determined by formal analyses, criteria, benchmarking or objectives and are not linked in any quantitative way to the Corporation's Share price quoted on the Exchange. There are no contractual or other arrangements that must be considered in determining the compensation arrangements. Rather, the Corporation relies on the knowledge and experience of the

directors who sit on the Compensation Committee together with background information on other similar companies (subject to the unique aspects of operating in Ontario) in determining appropriate amounts for each element of the compensation package for each NEO.

There has been no significant change to the approach or method for the determination of compensation from that used in prior years.

Assessment of Risks Associated with the Corporation's Compensation Policies and Practices

The Compensation Committee has assessed the Corporation's compensation plans and programs for its executive officers to ensure alignment with the Corporation's business plan and to evaluate the potential risks associated with those plans and programs. The Compensation Committee has concluded that the compensation policies and practices do not create any risks that are reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on the Corporation.

The Compensation Committee considers the risks associated with executive compensation and corporate incentive plans when designing and reviewing such plans, and programs have generally been implemented by or at the direction of the Compensation Committee.

Safeguards to Mitigate Compensation Risk

The Board is of the view that the executive compensation of the Corporation should not raise the Corporation's risk profile. Accordingly, the Corporation's compensation programs are founded on the principles that support the management of risk, ensuring that management's plans and activities are prudent and focused on generating shareholder value with an effective risk control environment. The Compensation Committee designs the Corporation's compensation programs to appropriately reflect risk and to ensure that those programs do not drive risk taking in excess of the Corporation's risk appetite. In general terms, the determination of compensation programs is based upon the Board and Compensation Committee's review with management of the Corporation's short, medium and longer term progress towards the strategies and objectives previously approved by the Board subject, in all cases, to the operating environment of the Corporation together with the specific challenges and responsibilities allocated to the individual and that person's performance in meeting these challenges. In addition, the determination also considers factors not readily susceptible to measurement such as changes in the general economic and political landscape as well as other matters. This approach is results-oriented.

The Corporation is a junior mining exploration company without revenues. Management of the Corporation provides the Board with an annual budget with respect to its operational activities for each fiscal year. The Board and the Compensation Committee are mindful of the need of management to use the Corporation's capital to develop and exploit its mining properties in a meaningful fashion and this is demonstrated through its review of management's annual budgets and operational forecasts and management's ability to meet or surpass the operational goals of the Corporation. The primary method of providing management with incentives is through the granting of Options, and the Board and the Compensation Committee feel that equity-linked instruments are an effective method of risk mitigation. The granting of Options which provide management with the potential for long term gains is considered to be an effective method of minimizing any incentive of management to conduct activities with a view to short term gains.

Summary Compensation Table

The following table sets out certain information respecting the compensation paid for the financial years ended December 31, 2013, 2014 and 2015 to NEOs of the Corporation for the most recently completed financial year:

Name and principal position	Year	Salary ⁽³⁾	Share based Awards (\$)	Option based Awards (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Non-equity incentive compensation (\$)		Pension value (\$)	All other compensation (\$)	Total compensation (\$)
					Annual incentive plans	Long-term incentive plans			
Duane Parnham ⁽¹⁾ Chief Executive Officer	2015	60,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	60,000
	2014	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

Name and principal position	Year	Salary ⁽³⁾	Share based Awards (\$)	Option based Awards (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Non-equity incentive compensation (\$)		Pension value (\$)	All other compensation (\$)	Total compensation (\$)
					Annual incentive plans	Long-term incentive plans			
	2013	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Ron Reed ⁽²⁾ Chief Financial Officer	2015	46,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	46,000
	2014	Nil	Nil	16,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	35,000	51,000
	2013	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

Notes:

⁽¹⁾ Mr. Parnham was appointed as Chief Executive Officer on October 2, 2014.

⁽²⁾ Mr. Reed resigned as Chief Financial Officer effective April 5, 2016 and was replaced by Mr. Parnham on an interim basis who was replaced by Robert Suttie on a full time basis effective Jun 27, 2016.

⁽³⁾ On June 26, 2015, the Corporation extinguished a total of \$104,165 of debt relating to consulting fees and service fees to certain arm's length and non-arm's-length parties by issuing an aggregate of 2,083,308 Common Shares at a deemed price of \$0.05 per Common Share (the "Debt Settlement"). As part of the Debt Settlement, Mr. Duane Parnham was issued 350,000 Common Shares and Growth Consulting Ltd., a company wholly owned by Mr. Ron Reed, was issued 350,000 Common Shares.

INCENTIVE BASED AWARDS

Option-Based Awards

The Corporation has a Stock Option Plan in place, which was established to provide incentive to qualified parties to increase their proprietary interest in the Corporation and thereby encourage their continuing association with the Corporation. The grant of Options to executive officers is determined by the Compensation Committee. The Compensation Committee proposes Option grants on such criteria as performance, previous grants, and hiring incentives. All grants require approval of the Board. The Stock Option Plan is administered by the Board and provides that Options may be issued to directors, officers, employees or consultants of the Corporation or a subsidiary of the Corporation.

The Stock Option Plan is an important part of the Corporation's long-term incentive strategy for its executive officers, permitting them to participate in any appreciation of the market value of the Shares over a stated period of time. The Stock Option Plan is intended to reinforce commitment to medium and long-term growth in profitability and shareholder value. The size of Option grants to officers is dependent on each officer's level of responsibility, authority and importance to the Corporation, and the degree to which such executive officer's long term contribution to the Corporation will be keys to its long-term success. Previous grants of Options are taken into account when considering new grants.

Outstanding Share-Based Awards and Option-Based Awards

The following table sets forth particulars of all outstanding share-based and option-based awards granted to the NEOs and which were outstanding at December 31, 2015:

Name	Option-based Awards				Share-based Awards		
	Number of securities underlying unexercised options (#)	Option exercise price (\$)	Option expiration date	Value of unexercised in-the-money-options ⁽¹⁾ (\$)	Number of shares or units of shares that have not vested (#)	Market or payout value of share-based awards that have not vested (\$)	Market or payout value of vested share-based awards not paid out or distributed (\$)
Duane Parnham CEO	225,000	0.25	Feb 27, 2019	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Ron Reed ⁽¹⁾ Chief Financial Officer	100,000	0.25	Feb 27, 2019	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

Notes:

- (1) Mr. Reed resigned as Chief Financial Officer effective April 5, 2016 and was replaced by Mr. Parnham on an interim basis who was replaced by Robert Suttie on a full time basis effective Jun 27, 2016..
- (2) Calculated based on the difference in value between the exercise price of the options and the closing price of the Shares on the TSX Venture Exchange on December 31, 2015 of \$0.03.

Incentive Plan Awards – Value Vested Or Earned During The Year

The following table sets forth particulars of the value of all incentive plan awards vested in or earned by the NEO's during the year ended December 31, 2015:

Name	Option-based awards–Value vested during the year (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Share-based awards–Value vested during the year (\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation–Value earned during the year (\$)
Duane Parnham	Nil	Nil	Nil
Ron Reed	Nil	Nil	Nil

Note:

- (1) Based on the number of options that vested during the last financial year and calculated based on the difference between the market price of the Shares on the Exchange and the exercise price of the options on the vesting date. Any unexercised options may never be exercised and an actual gain, if any, on exercise will depend on the value of the Shares on the date of exercise.

Pension Plan Benefits

The Corporation does not have in place any pension or retirement plan.

Termination and Change of Control Benefits

There are no agreements, compensation plans, contracts or arrangements whereby an NEO is entitled to receive payments from the Corporation in the event of the resignation, retirement or other termination of the NEO's employment with the Corporation, change of control of the Corporation or a change in the NEO's responsibilities following a change in control.

SECURITIES AUTHORIZED FOR ISSUANCE UNDER EQUITY COMPENSATION***Stock Option Plan***

The Stock Option Plan is the Corporation's only equity compensation plan. As of the date of this Circular, the Corporation has 3,450,000 options outstanding to purchase Shares.

The Stock Option Plan provides for the acquisition of Shares by directors, officers, employees or consultants of the Corporation, or any affiliated entity of the Corporation, for the purpose of advancing the interests of the Corporation through the motivation, attraction and retention of key employees and directors and to secure for the Corporation and the Shareholders the benefits inherent in the ownership of Shares by key employees and directors, it being generally recognized that stock option plans can aid in attracting, retaining and encouraging employees and directors due to the opportunity offered to them to acquire a proprietary interest in such company.

For further information on the Corporation's equity compensation plans, refer to the heading "Particulars of Other Matters To Be Acted Upon – Approval of Stock Option Plan".

Equity Compensation Plan Information

The following table provides details of the equity securities of the Corporation authorized for issuance as of the financial period ended December 31, 2015 pursuant to the Stock Option Plan currently in place:

Plan Category	Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights (a)	Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights (b)	Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans (excluding securities reflected in column (a)) ⁽¹⁾
Equity compensation plans approved by securityholders	1,850,000	\$0.25	3,104,124
Equity compensation plans not approved by securityholders	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	1,850,000 ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾		3,104,124

Notes:

⁽¹⁾ Based on a total of 4,954,124 stock options issuable pursuant to the Stock Option Plan as at December 31, 2015.

⁽²⁾ Representing approximately 3.7% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares as at December 31, 2015.

⁽³⁾ As at the date hereof, the Corporation has 3,450,000 options issued and outstanding, representing approximately 7% of the issued and outstanding Shares.

COMPENSATION OF DIRECTORS

The Corporation's policy with respect to directors' compensation was developed by the Compensation Committee. **Directors of the Corporation that are also officers or employees of the Corporation are not compensated for their service on the Board.** The following table sets out certain information respecting the compensation paid to directors who were not NEO's for the financial year ended December 31, 2015.

Director Compensation

Director Compensation Table

The following table provides information regarding compensation paid to the Corporation's directors, other than the NEOs, during the last financial year:

Name ⁽¹⁾	Fees earned (\$)	Share-based awards (\$)	Option-based awards (\$) ⁽²⁾	Non-equity incentive plan compensation (\$)	Pension value (\$)	All other compensation (\$)	Total (\$)
Bruce Durham	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Eugene Lee	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Jean-François Pelland ⁽²⁾	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Jorge Estepa	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Scott Kelly	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

Notes:

⁽¹⁾ Mr. Pamham was a director and a Named Executive Officers during the last financial year. Any compensation received by him in his capacity as a director of the Corporation is reflected in the Summary Compensation Table for the Named Executive Officers in this Circular.

⁽²⁾ Mr. Pelland resigned from the Board effective June 27, 2016.

The Compensation Committee, on behalf of the Board, is responsible for director compensation, including reviewing and determining director compensation.

The Compensation Committee also reviews the compensation of members of the Board on an annual basis taking into account compensation paid by other issuers of similar size and activity.

Philosophy and Objectives

The Corporation is a junior resource company with limited resources. The compensation program for the Board is designed within this context with a view that the level and form of compensation achieves certain objectives, including:

- (a) to enable the Corporation to attract, retain and motivate qualified board members of the highest calibre in light of the strong competition in the mining sector for qualified board members;
- (b) to ensure that the interests of the members of the Board, the Corporation and the interests of the Corporation's Shareholders are aligned;
- (c) to provide a strong incentive to the members of the Board to contribute to the achievement of the Corporation's short-term and long-term corporate goals; and
- (d) to provide fair, transparent, and defensible compensation.

The following summarizes the Compensation Committee's suggested primary purpose of each compensation element and its emphasis:

- (a) Board Retainers or cash compensation — paid in cash as a fixed amount of compensation for their responsibilities as member of the board.
- (b) Compensation relating to accepting roles on various committees — annual payments, paid in cash.

The Compensation Committee has considered both the cumulative compensation being granted to members of the Board as well as internal comparisons among the members of the board.

Board Retainers or Cash Compensation

In the Board's view, board retainers or cash compensation should be determined based on the requirements of the members of the board of a junior resource company, as well as a subjective assessment of the compensation the individual could reasonably expect to receive from the Corporation's peers and upon the Corporation's capacity to pay.

The Compensation Committee intends to review the board retainers or cash compensation annually to ensure they remain externally competitive. At the same time, there is an expectation that individual members of the board be accountable and that a review process is a necessary part of that accountability.

At the present time, directors are not compensated by the Corporation by way of annual retainers.

During the year ended December 31, 2015, no board retainers were paid on an annual basis.

Outstanding Share Based & Option Based Awards

The following table sets forth particulars of all outstanding share-based and option-based awards granted to directors of the Corporation who were not NEO's and which were outstanding at December 31, 2015:

Name ⁽¹⁾	Option-based Awards				Share-based Awards	
	Number of securities underlying unexercised options (#)	Option exercise price (\$)	Option expiration date	Value of unexercised in-the-money options ⁽²⁾ (\$)	Number of shares or units of shares that have not vested (#)	Market or payout value of share-based awards that have not vested (\$)
Bruce Durham	225,000	0.25	Feb 27, 2019	Nil	Nil	Nil
Eugene Lee	225,000	0.25	Feb 27, 2019	Nil	Nil	Nil
Jean-François Pelland ⁽³⁾	225,000	0.25	Feb 27, 2019	Nil	Nil	Nil
Jorge Estepa	225,000	0.25	Feb 27, 2019	Nil	Nil	Nil
Scott Kelly	225,000	0.25	Feb 27, 2019	Nil	Nil	Nil

Notes:

- (1) Mr. Pamham was a director and a Named Executive Officers during the last financial year. Any compensation received by him in his capacity as a director of the Corporation is reflected in the Summary Compensation Table for the Named Executive Officers in this Circular.
- (2) Calculated based on the difference in value between the exercise price of the options and the closing price of the Shares on the Exchange on December 31, 2015 of \$0.03.
- (3) Mr. Pelland resigned from the Board effective June 27, 2016.

Incentive Plan Awards – Value Vested or Earned During the Year

The following table sets for the particulars of all incentive plan awards vested or earned by directors who were not NEOs during the year ended December 31, 2015.

Name ⁽¹⁾	Option-based awards– Value vested during the year (\$) ⁽²⁾	Share-based awards– Value vested during the year (\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation–Value earned during the year (\$)
Bruce Durham	Nil	Nil	Nil
Eugene Lee	Nil	Nil	Nil
Jean-François Pelland ⁽³⁾	Nil	Nil	Nil
Jorge Estepa	Nil	Nil	Nil
Scott Kelly	Nil	Nil	Nil

Notes:

- (1) Mr. Pamham was a director and a Named Executive Officers during the last financial year. Any compensation received by him in his capacity as a director of the Corporation is reflected in the Summary Compensation Table for the Named Executive Officers in this Circular.
- (2) Based on the number of options that vested during the last financial year and calculated based on the difference between the market price of the Shares on the Exchange and the exercise price of the options on the vesting date. Any unexercised options may never be exercised and an actual gain, if any, on exercise will depend on the value of the Shares on the date of exercise.
- (3) Mr. Pelland resigned from the Board effective June 27, 2016.

INDEBTEDNESS OF DIRECTORS AND SENIOR OFFICERS

Since the beginning of the last fiscal year of the Corporation, none of the executive officers, directors or employees or any former executive officers, directors or employees of the Corporation or any proposed nominee for election as a director of the Corporation or any of their respective associates is or has been indebted to the Corporation or has been indebted to any other entity where that indebtedness was the subject of a guarantee, support agreement, letter of credit or other similar arrangement or understanding provided by the Corporation.

INTEREST OF INFORMED PERSONS IN MATERIAL TRANSACTIONS

For purposes of the following discussion, “**Informed Person**” means (a) a Director or Executive Officer of the Corporation; (b) a Director or Executive Officer of a person or company that is itself an Informed Person or a subsidiary of the Corporation; (c) any person or company who beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, voting securities of the Corporation or who exercises control or direction over voting securities of the Corporation or a combination of both carrying more than 10 percent of the voting rights attached to all outstanding voting securities of the Corporation, other than the voting securities held by the person or company as underwriter in the course of a distribution; and (d) the Corporation itself if it has purchased, redeemed or otherwise acquired any of its securities, for so long as it holds any of its securities.

Except as disclosed below, elsewhere herein or in the notes to the Corporation's financial statements for the financial year ended December 31, 2015, none of:

- a) the Informed Persons of the Corporation;
- b) the proposed nominees for election as a director of the Corporation; or
- c) any associate or affiliate of the foregoing persons,

has any material interest, direct or indirect, in any transaction since the commencement of the last financial year of the Corporation or in a proposed transaction which has materially affected or would materially affect the Corporation or any subsidiary of the Corporation.

Jean-François Pelland, a former director of the Corporation, is a Partner of law firm McMillan LLP. McMillan LLP has acted as legal counsel to the Corporation. During the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015, McMillan LLP received legal fees from the Corporation in the approximate amount of \$18,080.58 for legal services rendered in 2015.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND AUDIT COMMITTEES

The information required to be disclosed by National Instrument 58-101 – *Disclosure of Corporate Governance* and National Instrument 52-110 – *Audit Committees* is attached to this Circular as Schedule “A” and “B”.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Copies of this Circular, the comparative audited annual financial statements of the Corporation for the year ended December 31, 2015, interim financial statements subsequent to those financial statements and management discussion and analysis for the year ended December 31, 2015 may be obtained on SEDAR at www.sedar.com or free of charge from the Corporation upon request from the Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation, at Suite 403, 277 Lakeshore Road East, Oakville, Ontario L6J 6J3, phone 289.837.0101 and such documents will be sent by mail or electronically by email as may be specified at the time of the request. Financial information on the Corporation is provided in the Corporation's comparative audited annual financial statements and accompanying management discussion and analysis for the year ended December 31, 2015.

BOARD APPROVAL

The contents of this Circular and the sending thereof to the Shareholders of the Corporation have been approved by the Board of Directors.

DATED at Oakville, Ontario, this 17th day of August, 2016.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

(Signed) “Duane Parnham”

DUANE PARNHAM
Chief Executive Officer

**Canoe Mining Ventures Corp.
(the “Corporation”)**

**SCHEDULE “A”
CORPORATE GOVERNANCE**

STATEMENT OF CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

General

The board of directors (the “**Board**”) of the Corporation believes that effective corporate governance contributes to improved corporate performance and enhanced Shareholder value. The Corporation’s governance practices are subject to at least an annual review and evaluation through the Board’s Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee to ensure that, as the Corporation’s business develops and grows, changes in structure and process necessary to ensure continued good governance are identified and implemented.

The Canadian Securities Administrators (“**CSA**”) have adopted National Policy 58-201 – *Corporate Governance Guidelines*, which provides non-prescriptive guidelines on corporate governance practices for reporting issuers such as the Corporation. In addition, the CSA have implemented National Instrument 58-101 – *Disclosure of Corporate Governance Practices* (“**NI 58-101**”) which prescribes certain disclosure by the Corporation of its corporate governance practices. The following statement has been prepared by the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee and approved by the Board.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

As of the date hereof, the Board is comprised of five members. All five of the directors as at the date hereof are standing for re-election. The Board is responsible for determining whether or not each director is “independent”. To do this, the Board analyzes all the relationships of the directors with the Corporation and its subsidiaries. Pursuant to NI 58-101 and National Instrument 52-110 – *Audit Committees* (“**NI 52-110**”), a director is independent if such director has no direct or indirect material relationship with the Corporation, which could, in the view of the Board, be reasonably expected to interfere with the exercise of a member’s independent judgment. None of the independent directors is engaged in the day-to-day operations of the Corporation or is a party to any material on-going contracts with the Corporation. More information about each director can be found in the Circular under the heading “Information Concerning Nominees Submitted by Management”.

The role of the Chairman for each Board meeting is determined on a revolving basis among the various members of the Board. The primary roles for the meeting’s Chairman is setting the meeting agenda and chairing meetings of the Board, working to ensure that the Board works together as a cohesive team with open communication.

Mr. Duane Parnham is the Executive Chairman of Giyani Gold, a corporation that owns approximately 39.2% of the common shares of the Corporation, and is therefore not considered to be “independent”. Mr. Scott Kelly is a director of Giyani Gold and is therefore not considered to be “independent”. Mr. Pelland is a partner of a law firm that provides legal services to the Corporation and is therefore not considered to be “independent”. Mr. Pelland resigned as a director of the Corporation effective June 27, 2016.

Mr. Eugene Lee, Mr. Jorge Estepa and Mr. Durham are considered to be “independent” in that none of them has any direct or indirect material relationship with the Corporation.

The Role of the Chief Executive Officer

The Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation is a member of the Board. In addition to being the primary liaison with the Board itself, the Chief Executive Officer’s role is to directly oversee the day-to-day operations of the Corporation, lead and manage the senior management of the Corporation, and to implement the strategic plans, risk management and policies of the Corporation. The Board and the Chief Executive Officer work together to ensure that critical information flows to the Board, that discussions and debate of key business issues are fostered and

afforded adequate time and consideration, that consensus on important matters is reached, and decisions, delegation of authority and actions are taken in such a manner as to enhance the Corporation's business and functions. The Board currently believes that it is in the best interests of the Corporation and its shareholders that the Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation is not a member of the Board.

Interlocking Directorships

The following table provides details regarding directors of the Corporation who serve together as directors on the boards of another reporting issuer for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015:

Director	Other Company	Other Company Committee Appointments
Duane Parnham	Giyani Gold Corp.	Member of the Compensation Committee and Technical Committee
Scott Kelly	Giyani Gold Corp.	Chairman of the Compensation Committee and member of the Audit Committee and Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee
Eugene Lee	Giyani Gold Corp	Chairman of the Audit Committee and member of the Compensation Committee

The Board has determined that the simultaneous service of some of its directors on other audit committees does not impair the ability of such directors to effectively serve on the Corporation's Audit Committee. No director of the Corporation is, or has been in the last three years, employed as an executive officer of another company where any of the Corporation's current executive officers at the same time serve or served on that company's compensation committee.

Board Mandate

The duties and responsibilities of the Board are to supervise the management of the business and affairs of the Corporation and to act with a view towards the best interests of the Corporation. In discharging its mandate, the Board is responsible for the oversight and review of the development or approval of, among other things, the following matters:

- the strategic planning process of the Corporation;
- an annual strategic plan for the Corporation that takes into consideration, among other things, the risks and opportunities of the business;
- annual capital and operating budgets that support the Corporation's ability to meet its strategic objectives;
- the entering into, or withdrawing from, lines of business that are, or are likely to be, material to the Corporation;
- material acquisitions and divestitures;
- succession planning, including appointing, training and monitoring senior management;
- a communications policy for the Corporation to facilitate communications with investors and other interested parties;
- a reporting system that accurately measures the Corporation's performance against its business plan; and
- the integrity of the Corporation's internal control and management information systems.

The Board also has the responsibility of managing the risks to the Corporation's business and must:

- ensure management identifies the principal risks of the Corporation's business and implements appropriate systems to manage these risks; and
- evaluate and assess information provided by management and others about the effectiveness of risk management systems.

The Board also has the mandate to assess the effectiveness of the Board as a whole, its committees and the contribution of individual directors. The Board discharges its responsibilities directly and through its committees,

currently consisting of the Audit Committee, the Compensation Committee and the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee.

A copy of the terms of reference for the Board, setting out its mandate, responsibilities and the duties of its members is attached as Schedule “C” to this Circular.

MEETINGS OF THE BOARD

The Board meets a minimum of four times per year, usually every quarter including following the annual meeting of the Shareholders. Each committee of the Board meets at least once each year or more frequently as deemed necessary by the applicable committee. The frequency of the meetings and the nature of the meeting agendas are dependent upon the nature of the business and affairs which the Corporation faces from time to time. The Corporation also expects each director to attend the annual meeting of the Corporation’s shareholders barring unforeseen and unusual circumstances. Historically, a majority of the directors have attended the annual meetings of the Shareholders.

DIRECTORS’ ATTENDANCE POLICY

Directors of the Corporation are expected to attend all meetings of the Board and all meetings of the committees upon which they serve, to come to such meetings fully prepared (including having fully reviewed all documentation sent prior to the meeting), and to remain in attendance for the duration of the meeting.

Where a director’s absence from a meeting is unavoidable, the director will, as soon as practicable after the meeting, contact the Chief Executive Officer or the Corporate Secretary for a briefing on the substantive elements of the meeting. During the year ended December 31, 2015, all directors attended all Board and committee meetings.

Board Attendance During the Year Ended December 31, 2015

Director	Board	
	Number of Meetings Attended	% of Meetings Attended
Duane Parnham	5 out of 5	100%
Bruce Durham	5 out of 5	100%
Eugene Lee	5 out of 5	100%
Jean-François Pelland	4 out of 5	80%
Jorge Estepa	5 out of 5	100%
Scott Kelly	5 out of 5	100%

MULTIPLE DIRECTORSHIPS

The Board has not adopted a formal policy limiting the number of directors who sit on a board of directors of another public company, but believes disclosure of other board memberships is important. Given that many of the directors have a variety of business interests, directors are required to disclose to the Board or any applicable committee thereof, any real or perceived conflict in relation to any matter or proposed matter to be considered and, in such circumstances, it is the Board’s policy that such directors excuse themselves from all deliberations on such matters.

Pursuant to NI 58-101 the Corporation is required to and hereby discloses its corporate governance practices as follows. Members of the Board that are members of a board of the following other reporting issuers in addition to the Corporation during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015 are as follows:

Name	Name of Reporting Issuer	Name of Exchange or Market
Duane Parnham	Giyani Gold Corp.	TSXV
	Nevada Zinc Corporation	TSXV
Scott Kelly	Giyani Gold Corp.	TSXV
	Newstrike Resources Ltd.	TSXV
	Westbridge Energy Corp.	TSXV
Bruce Durham	Nevada Zinc Corporation	TSXV
	Rockcliff Copper Corporation	TSXV
	Nebu Resources Corp.	TSXV
	Schyan Exploration Inc.	TSXV
	Norvista Capital Corporation	TSXV
	Minera Alamos Inc.	TSXV
Eugene Lee	Giyani Gold Corp.	TSXV
Jorge Estepa	Forsys Metals Corp.	TSX

COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD

As of December 31, 2015, the Board has the following four standing committees:

- The Audit Committee;
- The Compensation Committee;
- The Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee; and
- The Technical Committee.

All four of the committees were constituted by the Board under the current charters on December 12, 2013. Each committee of the Board operates pursuant to a written mandate which is reviewed and reconfirmed by such committee and the Board on an annual basis.

The Board uses its best efforts to ensure that each of the committees are comprised of a majority of independent directors as that term is defined in NI 52-110 and NI 58-101. At the present time, the Audit Committee is comprised of independent directors and each of the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee and the Technical Committee are comprised of a majority of independent directors, are all independent of management and report directly to the Board. The Compensation Committee is not, at this time, comprised of a majority of independent directors. From time to time, and when appropriate, *ad hoc* committees of the Board may be appointed by the Board.

Audit Committee

The Audit Committee's role is to assist the Board to promote and improve the credibility and objectivity of financial reports. The Committee oversees the accounting and financial reporting processes of the Corporation and reviews and recommends for approval by the Board disclosure relating to financial matters. The Committee manages the relationship between the Corporation and its external auditor by overseeing the work of the external auditor and by making recommendations to the Board on the engagement, remuneration and termination of the external auditor based on its evaluation of their performance. The Audit Committee's Charter is set out at Schedule "B" of the Circular.

The Audit Committee is currently comprised of Eugene Lee, Jorge Estepa and Scott Kelly.

All members of the current Audit Committee are independent for the purposes of NI 52-110 other than Mr. Scott Kelly. Each member of the Audit Committee is considered financially literate as provided for in NI 52-110. The current Audit Committee met four times during the year ended December 31, 2015.

The following describes the education and experience of the Corporation's Audit Committee members standing for re-election to the Board that is relevant to the performance of their responsibilities in that role.

During the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015, the Corporation relied upon the exemption provided by section 6.1 of NI 52-110 which provides that the Corporation, as a venture issuer, is not required to comply with Part 3 (*Composition of the Audit Committee*) and Part 5 (*Reporting Obligations*) of NI 52-110.

Eugene Lee: Eugene is a Chartered Professional Accountant with extensive experience working with Canadian-based international public companies in the areas of corporate finance, metal marketing, financial reporting, and corporate governance. His experiences in the mining industry encompass roles as senior management to director roles with greenfield projects to intermediate gold and base metal producers. He is currently the Director, Marketing of Hudbay Minerals Inc. and he also serves as a director and audit committee chair of Canoe Mining Ventures Corp. and Giyani Gold Corp. Previous roles include Chief Financial Officer of Commonwealth Silver and Gold Mining Inc., Chief Financial Officer of Premier Royalty Inc., Vice President, Finance and Assistant Corporate Secretary for Northgate Minerals Corporation and Senior Accountant at Centerra Gold Inc. Eugene articulated with PricewaterhouseCoopers in the audit and assurance group before transferring to PwC's consulting practice focusing on corporate bankruptcies and restructurings. He is a graduate of Trinity College at the University of Toronto and holds a Bachelor of Commerce in Economics and Finance.

Jorge Estepa: Mr. Estepa has over 23 years of experience with publicly listed companies in the areas of corporate management, development and investor relations. Mr. Estepa has actively participated in the advancement of exploration companies from start-up to the pre-feasibility stage, including the successful listing of resource companies on Canadian and international stock exchanges. Mr. Estepa has years of direct experience in corporate governance and currently serves as Corporate Secretary (Canada) of TSX listed Champion Iron Limited. Mr. Estepa is also a Vice President and Corporate Secretary of Cartier Iron Corporation and Eoro Resources Ltd. and has also been the Corporate Secretary of TSX listed Forsys Metals Corp. since 2004. Mr. Estepa holds a Bachelor of Arts degree from the University of Toronto.

Scott Kelly: Mr. Kelly is an adviser to Chief Executive Officer and management team and has served as a director of numerous private and public companies. He currently serves as a director of Newstrike Resources. Mr. Kelly holds a degree from Queen's University. He has acquired, through his experience with public companies, an understanding of the accounting principles used by Giyani Gold to prepare its financial statements. Mr. Kelly has held senior roles with public companies directly related to the mining industry.

All members have an understanding of the accounting principles used by the Corporation to prepare its financial statements and have an understanding of its internal controls and procedures for financial reporting.

Compensation Committee

The Compensation Committee was constituted by the Board on August 30, 2011 for the purposes of assisting the Board in discharging the Board's oversight responsibilities relating to compensation and retention of key senior management employees and assumes responsibility for recommending to the Board compensation philosophy and policies and the evaluation of cash, equity-based and incentive compensation of the Corporation's directors and officers; goals and objectives relative to compensation for the Corporation's Named Executive Officers and performance of the NEOs (as defined below) in light of those goals; and compensation disclosure before the Corporation publicly discloses this information. The Compensation Committee has adopted a written mandate and is continuing to review the Corporation's compensation structure.

The Compensation Committee is currently comprised of Scott Kelly and Eugene Lee. Each member of the Compensation Committee has more than 10 years of experience in their respective field and, throughout that time period, each has been closely involved with implementing and reviewing compensation policies at their respective organizations. Each of Mr. Kelly and Mr. Lee has held senior roles with public and private companies directly related to the mining industry. Mr. Lee qualifies as an independent director within the meaning of NI 58-101. The current Compensation Committee did not meet during the year ended December 31, 2015. No compensation consultant was hired by the Compensation Committee during the year ended December 31, 2015.

Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee

The primary role of the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee is to assist the Board in fulfilling its corporate governance oversight responsibilities. In discharging its role, the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee, among other things, develops and recommends a set of corporate governance principles applicable to the Corporation; reviews the annual report on corporate governance for inclusion in the Corporation's annual report or management information circular in accordance with applicable legislation and stock exchange requirements; identifies individuals qualified to become members of the Board and recommends nominees to the Board; makes recommendations on succession planning for the Chief Executive Officer; reviews and makes recommendations on the Corporation's directors' and officers' insurance and indemnification policies; evaluates the effectiveness and performance of the Board, its committees and individual directors and reports such evaluations to the Board; and monitors the relationship between the Board and management of the Corporation.

The Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee currently consists of Jorge Estepa and Scott Kelly. Jorge Estepa is an independent director within the meaning of NI 58-101. The current Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee did not meet during the year ended December 31, 2015.

Technical Committee

The primary purpose of the Technical Committee is to stay abreast with progress of engineering studies, exploration programs, and other technical activities, and report progress to the Board. The Technical Committee also works to assist the Board with its duties and responsibilities in evaluating, overseeing the exploration and development of, and reporting on, the Corporation's mining projects.

In addition, the Technical Committee assists the senior officers of the Corporation in fulfilling their responsibility for oversight of the development of corporate exploration and development projects, subject to the supervision and oversight of the senior officers by reviewing and approving technical (geological, drilling, mine engineering and process engineering) plans, schedules, and budgets and the release of material containing technical (engineering or geological) information for compliance with National Instrument 43-101 and industry standards, and designing, establishing and monitoring the Corporation's controls and other procedures (which may include procedures currently used by the Corporation) that are designed to ensure that development of corporate exploration and development projects are on schedule and within budget.

The Technical Committee currently consists of Bruce Durham, Duane Parnham and Robert Middleton. Bruce Durham is an independent director while Duane Parnham is not an independent director within the meaning of NI 58-101 and Robert Middleton is the Corporation's Qualified Person. The current Technical Committee did not meet during the year ended December 31, 2015.

Corporate Social Responsibility Committee

On June 21, 2012, the Board of Directors approved the creation of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee (the "**CSR Committee**"), but as to end of the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015, the CSR Committee Charter has not yet been constituted.

MEETINGS OF COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD

The following table provides details regarding director attendance at Board and committee meetings held during the year ended December 31, 2015. The table only shows attendance at committee meetings for which a director is a committee member, however, directors may attend, and be paid for, meetings of committees of which they are not a member.

**Committee Attendance
During the Year Ended December 31, 2015**

Director	Audit Committee (4 Meetings)		Compensation Committee (0 Meetings)		Governance and Nominating Committee (0 Meetings)		Technical Committee (0 Meetings)	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Duane Parnham ⁽¹⁾	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0 out of 0	0
Bruce Durham ⁽²⁾	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0 out of 0	0
Eugene Lee ⁽³⁾	4 out of 4	100	0 out of 0	100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Jean-François Pelland ⁽⁴⁾	3 out of 4	75	0 out of 0	100	0 out of 0	0	N/A	N/A
Jorge Estepa ⁽⁵⁾	4 out of 4	100	N/A	N/A	0 out of 0	0	N/A	N/A
Scott Kelly ⁽⁶⁾	N/A	N/A	0 out of 0	100	0 out of 0	0	N/A	N/A

Notes:

- ⁽¹⁾ Mr. Parnham is a member of Technical Committee.
- ⁽²⁾ Mr. Durham is the Chairman of Technical Committee. No committee meetings were held during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015.
- ⁽³⁾ Mr. Lee is the Chairman of Audit Committee and member of the Compensation Committee effective December 6, 2013. Four Audit Committee meetings were held during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015 and no Compensation Committee meetings were held during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015.
- ⁽⁴⁾ Mr. Pelland is a member of the Audit Committee and a member of the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee and a member of the Compensation Committee. Four Audit Committee meetings were held during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015 and no Compensation Committee meetings were held during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015 and no Governance Committee meeting were held during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015. Mr. Pelland resigned from the Board effective June 27, 2016.
- ⁽⁵⁾ Mr. Estepa is the Chairman of the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee and member of the Audit Committee. Four Audit Committee meetings were held during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015 and no Governance Committee meetings were held during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015.
- ⁽⁶⁾ Mr. Kelly is the Chairman of the Compensation Committee and member of the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee. No Governance Committee meetings were held during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015. Mr. Kelly replaced Mr. Pelland on the Audit Committee following his resignation on June 27, 2016.

EXTERNAL AUDITOR SERVICE FEES

The aggregate fees charged to the Corporation by the external auditor in each of the last two fiscal years are as follows:

	FY 2015	FY 2014
Audit fees for the year ended	\$30,000	\$42,000
Audit related fees	\$1,500	\$31,500
Tax planning fees	Nil	Nil
All other fee	Nil	Nil
Total Fees:	\$31,500	\$73,500

ORIENTATION AND CONTINUING EDUCATION

The Corporation does not provide a formal orientation or education program for new directors. However, when new directors are appointed, they receive an informal orientation, commensurate with their previous experience, relating to the Corporation's industry, business and operations and the responsibilities of directors of public companies, as well as training with respect to the Corporation's corporate strategy and the role of the Board, its committees and its directors by the current directors and senior officers. The members of the Board have experience in mineral exploration projects, mining, legal, financial and audit matters and capital markets and they continue to work in these areas. New directors meet with management of the Corporation in addition to the other directors of the Corporation to discuss the Corporation's business. The Board receives a monthly report from management with

respect to the Corporation's business. The Board encourages directors to participate in continuing education opportunities in order to ensure that directors maintain or enhance their skills and abilities as directors, and maintain a current and thorough understanding of the Corporation's business.

The Corporation, at the direction of the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee, is in the process of preparing a Board Policy Manual which is intended to provide a comprehensive introduction to the Board, the committees of the Board and their mandates, and the Corporation. The orientation and continuing education process is reviewed on an annual basis by the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee.

ETHICAL BUSINESS CONDUCT

The Board has determined that the fiduciary duties placed on individual directors by the Corporation's governing corporate legislation, the common law and the restrictions placed by applicable corporate legislation on an individual director's participation in decisions of the Board in which the director has an interest have been sufficient to ensure that the Board operates independently of management and in the best interests of the Corporation.

The Board has established a Whistle Blower Policy (the "**Whistle Blower Policy**") which, among other things, establishes procedures for the receipt, recording and treatment of complaints and concerns regarding accounting activities, internal controls or auditing matters and the confidential submission of concerns in these areas. In addition, the Board has established a Code of Business Conduct and Ethics (the "**Code**") which, among other things, is intended to establish the Corporation's commitment to a culture of honesty, integrity and accountability. The Code together with the Whistle Blower Policy provides the guidelines for employee behavior and establishes the basis for open communication with a view to ensuring that employees are acting in good faith have the means to report actual or potential violations.

The Board has also established a Disclosure Policy, the objective of which is to ensure that communications with the investing public about the Corporation are timely, factual, accurate, balanced and disseminated in accordance with applicable legal and regulatory requirements.

Each of the policies is reviewed annually. The policies allow employees throughout the organization to report any unethical or illegal activity without fear of reprisal from their fellow employees, supervisor or other officials of the Corporation. Illegal activities include but are not limited to fraud, theft, accounting irregularities and bribery.

NOMINATION OF DIRECTORS

The Board works with the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee to periodically review the size of the Board and any possible requirement for an increase or decrease in members of the Board. It also recruits and reviews candidates for the position of director and selects the most appropriate for submission to the Board as a whole for consideration as a potential director nominee.

For additional discussion of the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee, see *Committees of the Board*:

The Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee's considerations include:

- (a) competencies and skills that the Board, as a whole, should possess and the competencies and skills of each current director. The Board reviews, on an annual basis, the requisite skills and criteria for Board members as well as the composition and size of the Board as a whole in order to ensure that the Board has the requisite expertise, that its membership consists of persons with sufficiently diverse and independent backgrounds, and that its membership consists of an appropriate number of independent directors;
- (b) identification of individuals qualified to become Board members, consistent with criteria set out by the Board; and
- (c) questions of independence and possible conflicts of interest of members of the Board and of senior managers.

Following an assessment of the Board by the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee, it has been determined that, based on the current size and operations of the Corporation and the composition of the Board, it would be appropriate to maintain the number of directors of the Corporation at five directors such that the number of directors of the Corporation proposed for election by the Shareholders at the Meeting is five.

COMPENSATION

The Compensation Committee of the Board determines compensation and incentive awards for the directors and senior officers of the Corporation based on the individual's skill level and the comparative industry compensation level.

OTHER BOARD COMMITTEES

The Board has no other standing committees other than the Audit Committee, the Compensation Committee, the Technical Committee and the Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee.

ASSESSMENTS

The Board of Directors monitors the adequacy of information given to directors, communication between the board and management and the strategic direction and processes of the board and committees.

The Board assesses, on an informal basis, the effectiveness of the Board as a whole, the Chairman of the Board, Board committees and the contribution of individual directors. The Board monitors the adequacy of information given to directors, communication between the Board and management, and the strategic direction and processes of the Board and its committees. As a result of the Corporation's size, its stage of development, and the number of directors of the Corporation, the Board has considered this assessment process to be appropriate at this time. The Nominating & Corporate Governance Committee will review this process periodically and make recommendations with respect to the assessment process as necessary.

**Canoe Mining Ventures Corp.
(the “Corporation”)**

**SCHEDULE “B”
FORM 52-110F2
AUDIT COMMITTEE DISCLOSURE**

THE AUDIT COMMITTEE'S CHARTER

PURPOSE OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE

The purpose of the Audit Committee is to fulfill the applicable public company audit committee legal and regulatory obligations and to provide assistance to the board of directors of the Corporation (the “**Board**”) to enable it to fulfill its oversight responsibilities in relation to the financial reporting process, the system of internal controls and the audit process and management of significant risks to the Corporation, as they relate to financial reporting.

Audit Committee Mandate

The Audit Committee (the “**Committee**”) is appointed by the Board to assist the Board in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities of the Corporation. In so doing, the Committee provides an avenue of communication among the external auditors, management and the Board.

The Committee's purpose is to ensure the integrity of financial reporting and the audit process, and that sound risk management and internal control systems are developed and maintained. In pursuing these objectives the Audit Committee oversees relations with the external auditors, and reviews the effectiveness of the internal audit function.

STRUCTURE OF THE COMMITTEE

Composition

The Committee is a standing committee of the Board and will be composed of not less than three directors, with not more than one director being a Corporate Officer, related party or employee of the Corporation.

Quorum

A quorum of the Committee will be a majority of members present in person, by telephone or any combination thereof.

Appointment of Members and Chairman

Members of the Committee shall be appointed by the Board annually on the recommendation of the Corporate Governance & Nominating Committee to hold office at the pleasure of the Board. No more than two members of the Committee will resign from the Committee in any given year.

Chairman

The Board shall appoint one of the members as the Committee Chair. In the absence of the Chair from any meeting, the Committee shall appoint a member to be the Chair for the purposes of the conduct of that meeting.

Qualification of Members

Members of the Committee shall meet applicable requirements and guidelines for audit committee service, including requirements and guidelines with respect to being independent and unrelated to the Corporation and to having accounting or related financial management expertise and financial literacy.

The determination as to whether a particular Director satisfies the requirements for membership on the Audit Committee shall be made by the full Board.

Vacancy

A vacancy occurring in the membership of the Committee may be filled by the Board at its discretion, but in any event, the Board shall fill any vacancy to ensure a minimum of three members on the Committee at all times.

Number and Timing of Meetings

The Audit Committee meets at least four times a year, with meetings being scheduled to permit timely review of quarterly and annual financial statements. Additional meetings may be held at the discretion of the Chair or at the request of a member, external auditors or management.

Secretary

A secretary shall be designated and that person shall act as recording secretary for the Committee and produce minutes of the meetings.

Meetings with Management and External Auditors

The Committee shall meet separately with management and external auditors at least once per quarter and shall meet at such other times, as the Committee deems appropriate.

Notice and Place of Meetings

Notice of time and place of meetings shall be communicated to members of the Committee no less than 24 hours prior to the time set for the meeting, provided that any member may waive such notice.

A member of the Committee who attends a meeting for the purpose of objecting to whether the meeting was lawfully called shall not be considered to have waived required notice.

Invitees

By invitation of the Chair, individuals who are not members of the Committee may attend meetings from time to time and may participate in discussions related to issues before the Committee.

Minutes and Procedures of Meetings

Subject to statutory requirements and by-laws of the Corporation, the Committee may set its own procedures at meetings, keep records of its proceedings and report to the Board when the Committee considers it appropriate, but in any event not later than the next Board meeting. Minutes of the Committee meeting shall be tabled at the next Board of Directors meeting.

Delegation of Responsibilities

The Committee may delegate to any person or committee of persons any of the Committee's responsibilities that may be lawfully delegated.

External Auditors

External auditors are ultimately accountable to the Board and shall report directly to the Committee. The external auditors are accountable to the Board and the Audit Committee as representatives of the shareholders

Mandate

The Committee will review and reassess the adequacy of the Audit Committee Mandate on an annual basis to ensure that it accurately specifies the scope of the Committee's responsibilities and adequately sets out how it carries out those responsibilities.

PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE COMMITTEE

The Committee's primary duties and responsibilities are as follows:

- Review and recommend to the Board the external auditor to be nominated for the purpose of preparing or issuing an auditor's report or performing other audit, review or attest services for the Corporation; and the compensation to be paid to the external auditor.
- Assume direct responsibility for overseeing the work of the external auditors engaged to prepare or issue an audit report or perform other audit, review or attest services for the Corporation, including the resolution of disagreements between management and the external auditors regarding financial reporting.
- Pre-approve all non-audit services to be provided to the Corporation or its subsidiary entities by its external auditors.
- Review the Corporation's financial statements, Management Discussion and Analysis and annual and interim earnings press releases before such documents are publicly disclosed by the Corporation.
- To satisfy itself that adequate procedures are in place for the review of the Corporation's public disclosure of financial information extracted or derived from the Corporation's financial statements and periodically assess the adequacy of those procedures.
- Establish procedures for a) the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints received by the Corporation regarding accounting, internal accounting controls, or auditing matters; and b) the confidential, anonymous submission by employees of the Corporation of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters.
- Review and approve the Corporation's hiring policies regarding partners, employees and former partners and employees of the present and former external auditor of the Corporation.

Authority of the Committee

The Committee shall have the authority to engage independent counsel and other advisors as it determines necessary to carry out its duties and to set and pay the compensation for any advisors engaged by it. The Committee shall also have the authority to communicate directly with the external auditors.

DUTIES OF THE COMMITTEE

Compliance

The Committee is ultimately responsible for ensuring the Corporation's compliance with legal and regulatory requirements in respect to financial reporting and disclosure.

The Committee, on behalf of the Board, is responsible for monitoring management's actions in this regard to ensure that the Corporation has implemented appropriate systems to identify and monitor the response by management and the board of directors to such issues as:

- Significant business risks.

- Legal, ethical and regulatory compliance.
- Internal systems of control and the effectiveness of such internal controls to ensure compliance with policies and procedures.

Meetings

Preparing minutes of all of its meetings and submitting same to the Board for approval and having the Chairman of the Committee report to the Board on all significant issues addressed at the Committee meeting.

Reviewing the interim and annual financial statements as well as the Corporation's financial disclosures and related party transactions.

Internal Controls

The Committee is responsible for maintaining the integrity and quality of the Corporation's financial reporting and systems of internal control by overseeing management's system of internal control and reporting process in respect to those controls.

External Auditors

- Reviewing and ensuring the qualifications and independence of the Corporation's external auditors.
- Making recommendations to the Board in respect of appointment or appointment of external auditors for the purpose of preparing or issuing an auditor's report or performing other audit, review or attest services for the Corporation and making recommendations to the Board on the compensation for the external auditor.
- Overseeing and evaluating the performance of the external auditors.
- Reviewing the annual audit plan prepared by outside auditors and management (Chief Financial Officer and Chief Executive Officer) in addition to proposed audit fees.
- Reviewing the external audit process and determining whether it has been effectively carried out and whether any matters that the external auditors wish to bring to the attention of the Board have been afforded adequate attention.
- Assessing the external audit function with a view to whether external auditors should be appointed or appointed. Such responsibility of the Committee shall include the appointment, retention, termination, compensation and oversight of the external audit function.
- Pre-approving all auditing services and non-audit services to be performed for the Corporation by the external auditors.
- Meeting separately with internal audit, external audit and management at least quarterly to assess issues and make determinations on whether issues need to be taken to the Board for review and assessment.
- Evaluating independence of the external auditor in accordance with Canadian professional requirements, and determining whether disclosed relationships or services may impact the objectivity and independence of the auditors and whether such independence has been documented in written correspondence to the Committee.
- Overseeing any work of the external auditor that includes the resolution of disagreements regarding financial reporting between management and the external auditors.
- Evaluating the external audit process and determining whether the external audit has been completed in accordance with applicable law.

Financial Reporting

- Reviewing annual and interim financial statements of the Corporation.
- Reviewing changes in significant accounting policies and evaluates impact on the current and future financial statements of the Corporation.
- Preparing, if required, an Committee report for inclusion in the Corporation's annual management proxy circular in accordance with applicable rules and regulations.

- Ensuring the effectiveness of disclosure controls and procedures to ensure material information potentially requiring public disclosure is made known in a timely fashion to senior officers of the Corporation.
- Being satisfied that adequate procedures are in place for the review of the Corporation's public disclosure of financial information extracted or derived from the Corporation's financial statements and periodically assessing the adequacy of those procedures.
- Reviewing and recommending to the Board of Directors for approval the public release and filing of any annual audited consolidated financial statements and quarterly unaudited consolidated financial statements of the Corporation, including news releases and management's discussion and analysis (MD&A).
- Reviewing the information contained in the Corporation's quarterly reports, annual report to shareholders, MD&A, Annual Information Form (AIF), prospectuses and other disclosures determining if such information is complete and fairly presented.
- Reviewing material litigation and tax assessments in order to determine if any such matters may have a material impact on the financial position of the Corporation.
- Considering the Corporation's annual financial statements and ascertaining after a review with external auditors and management whether they are presented fairly in all material respects in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, whether the selection of accounting policies is appropriate and whether the annual financial statements are recommended to the Board of Directors.

Reviewing Terms of Reference and Committee's Performance

The Committee should routinely assess its effectiveness against the mandate and shall report regularly to the Corporate Governance & Nominating Committee and Board of Directors on that assessment.

Reviewing Reports to Shareholders

When required by applicable statute or regulation, the Committee shall prepare reports to shareholders regarding the activities undertaken in the discharge of its responsibilities. A report will be prepared by the Audit Committee for inclusion in the annual report as required.

MEETINGS AND OPERATING PROCEDURES

- In the absence of the Chairman of the Committee, the members shall appoint an acting Chairman.
- A copy of the minutes of each meeting of the Committee shall be provided to each member of the Committee and to each director of the Corporation in a timely fashion.
- The Chairman of the Committee shall prepare and/or approve an agenda in advance of each meeting.
- The Committee, in consultation with management and the external auditors, shall develop and participate in a process for review of important financial topics that have the potential to impact the Corporation's financial policies and disclosures.
- The Committee shall communicate its expectations to management and the external auditors with respect to the nature, timing and extent of its information needs. The Committee expects that written materials will be received from management and the external auditors in advance of meeting dates.
- The Committee should meet privately in executive session at least quarterly with management, the external auditors and as a committee to discuss any matters that the Committee or each of these groups believes should be discussed.
- In addition, the Committee or at least its Chair should communicate with management and the external auditors quarterly to review the Corporation's financial statements and significant findings based upon the auditor's limited review procedures.
- The Committee shall annually review, discuss and assess its own performance. In addition, the Committee shall periodically review its role and responsibilities.
- The Committee expects that, in discharging their responsibilities to the shareholders, the external auditors shall be accountable to the Board through the Committee. The external auditors shall report all material issues or potentially material issues to the Committee.

The Committee shall review and reassess the adequacy of this Charter at least annually, submit it to the Board for approval and ensure that it is in compliance with the TSX Venture Exchange and BCSC regulations.

GENERAL

In addition to the responsibilities and duties of the Committee stated above, the Committee shall attend to the following items;

- Review the Corporation's hiring policies regarding employees and former employees of the present and former external auditors of the Corporation. Review business practices undertaken by senior management to assess appropriateness with corporate policies.
- Review complaints procedures and whether they adequately track and record complaints to the Corporation regarding accounting, internal accounting or auditing matters.
- Engage and pay independent counsel and other special advisors as it deems necessary from time to time in order to carry out Audit Committee duties.
- Investigate any activity of the Corporation as it deems appropriate. All employees of the Corporation are required to cooperate with the efforts or enquiries of the Committee.
- Retain persons having special expertise to assist it in the performance of its duties.
- Communicate with the Board to ensure sufficient funding for the Audit Committee to permit it to fulfill its responsibilities.
- Make provision for confidential, anonymous submission by employees of the Corporation of concerns regarding accounting, internal accounting controls or auditing matters, ensuring that the existing processes adequately provide for such submission and establishing a process whereby the external auditor will receive timely notice of any such submission.
- Review at least annually the risk management and insurance programs
- Review any issues referred to the Committee by the Board.

The procedures set forth herein have been set out as guidelines only as opposed to inflexible rules and the Committee may alter these procedures as it deems necessary in order to perform its responsibilities.

COMPOSITION OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE

The current members of the Committee are Eugene Lee, Jorge Estepa and Scott Kelly. All of the members are financially literate and all of the members are considered to be independent, other than Mr. Scott Kelly. "Independent" and "financially literate" have the meaning used in National Instrument 52-110 *Audit Committees* (the "**Instrument**").

RELEVANT EDUCATION AND EXPERIENCE

The Instrument provides that an individual is "financially literate" if he or she has the ability to read and understand a set of financial statements that present a breadth and level of complexity of accounting issues that are generally comparable to the breadth and complexity of the issues that can reasonably be expected to be raised by the Corporation's financial statements.

All of the members of the Corporation's current audit committee are "financially literate" as that term is defined in the Instrument.

Eugene Lee: Eugene is a Chartered Professional Accountant with extensive experience working with Canadian-based international public companies in the areas of corporate finance, metal marketing, financial reporting, and corporate governance. His experiences in the mining industry encompass roles as senior management to director roles with greenfield projects to intermediate gold and base metal producers. He is currently the Director, Marketing of Hudbay Minerals Inc. and he also serves as a director and audit committee chair of Canoe Mining Ventures Corp. and Giyani Gold Corp. Previous roles include Chief Financial Officer of Commonwealth Silver and Gold Mining Inc., Chief Financial Officer of Premier Royalty Inc., Vice President, Finance and Assistant Corporate Secretary for Northgate Minerals Corporation and Senior Accountant at Centerra Gold Inc. Eugene articulated with PricewaterhouseCoopers in the audit and assurance group before transferring to PwC's consulting practice focusing

on corporate bankruptcies and restructurings. He is a graduate of Trinity College at the University of Toronto and holds a Bachelor of Commerce in Economics and Finance.

Jorge Estepa: Mr. Estepa has over 20 years of experience with publicly listed companies in the areas of corporate management, development and investor relations. Mr. Estepa has actively participated in the advancement of exploration companies from start-up to the pre-feasibility stage, including the successful listing of resource companies on Canadian and international stock exchanges. Mr. Estepa has years of direct experience in corporate governance and currently serves as Vice President and Secretary-Treasurer of TSX listed Champion Iron Mines Limited, which has delineated an iron resource of over 5 billion tonnes and has a pre-feasibility stage project in the southern Labrador Trough. Mr. Estepa also holds the same position with Champion's affiliate, Cartier Iron Corporation, and has also been the Corporate Secretary of TSX listed Forsys Metals Corp. since 2004. Mr. Estepa holds a Bachelor of Arts degree from the University of Toronto.

Scott Kelly: Mr. Kelly is an adviser to Chief Executive Officer and management team and has served as a director of numerous private and public companies. He currently serves as a director of Newstrike Resources. Mr. Kelly holds a degree from Queen's University. He has acquired, through his experience with public companies, an understanding of the accounting principles used by Giyani Gold to prepare its financial statements. Mr. Kelly has held senior roles with public companies directly related to the mining industry.

All members have an understanding of the accounting principles used by the Corporation to prepare its financial statements and have an understanding of its internal controls and procedures for financial reporting.

AUDIT COMMITTEE OVERSIGHT

At no time since the commencement of the Corporation's most recently completed financial year was a recommendation of the Committee to nominate or compensate an external auditor (currently, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP ("PwC"), Chartered Accountants, of 18 York Street, Suite 2600, Toronto, Ontario M5J 0B2) not adopted by the Board. At the Meeting, it is proposed to appoint PwC as auditor of the Corporation and to authorize remuneration to be fixed by the Board. The auditor of the Corporation will hold office until the next annual general meeting of the Shareholders or until its successor is appointed.

RELIANCE ON CERTAIN EXEMPTIONS

Since the commencement of the Corporation's most recently completed financial year, the Corporation has not relied on the exemptions contained in sections 2.4 or 8 of the Instrument. Section 2.4 provides an exemption from the requirement that the audit committee must pre-approve all non-audit services to be provided by the auditor, where the total amount of fees related to the non-audit services are not expected to exceed 5% of the total fees payable to the auditor in the fiscal year in which the non-audit services were provided. Section 8 permits a company to apply to a securities regulatory authority for an exemption from the requirements of the Instrument, in whole or in part.

PRE-APPROVAL POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Formal policies and procedures for the engagement of non-audit services are set out in the Audit Committee Charter.

EXEMPTION

In respect of the most recently completed financial year, the Corporation relied upon the exemption set out in section 6.1 of the Instrument with respect to compliance with the requirements of Part 3 (Composition of the Committee) and Part 5 (Reporting Obligations) of the Instrument.

**Canoe Mining Ventures Corp.
(the “Corporation”)**

SCHEDULE “C”

BOARD OF DIRECTORS MANDATE DISCLOSURE

CANOE MINING VENTURES CORP.

MANDATE OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BOARD

The directors of the Corporation are responsible for managing the business and affairs the Company and, in doing so, must act honestly and in good faith with a view to the best interests of the Company.

Board Mandate

The Board’s mandate includes setting long-term goals and objectives for the Company, formulating the plans and strategies necessary to achieve those objectives, and supervising senior management who are responsible for the implementation of the Board’s objectives and day-to-day management of the Company. The Board retains a supervisory role and ultimate responsibility for all matters relating to the Company and its business.

The Board discharges its responsibilities both directly and through its committees, including the Audit Committee, the Corporate Governance Committee and the Compensation Committee. The Board may also appoint ad hoc committees periodically to address issues of a more short-term nature.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE BOARD

Board Composition

The Board takes into account recommendations of the Corporate Governance Committee, but retains responsibility for managing its own affairs by giving its approval of its composition and size, the selection of the Chair of the Board, candidates nominated for election to the Board, committee and committee chair appointments, committee charters and director compensation. When the Chair of the Board is not an independent director, the independent directors of the Board shall designate an independent director to be the lead director. The Board is responsible for determining the roles and responsibilities of the independent Chair or, if applicable, lead director. The Board shall annually evaluate the independence of the Chair or, if applicable, lead director.

Delegation of Board Matters

The Board may delegate to Board committees matters that the Board is responsible for, including the approval of compensation of the Board and management, the conduct of performance evaluations and oversight of internal controls systems, but the Board retains its oversight function and ultimate responsibility for these matters and all other delegated responsibilities.

Education

The Board is responsible for ensuring that measures are taken to orient new directors regarding the role of the Board, its committees and its directors and the nature and operation of the Company’s business. The Board is also responsible for ensuring that measures are taken to provide continuing education for its directors to ensure that they maintain the skill and knowledge necessary to meet their obligations as directors.

Board Performance

The Board shall annually review the performance of the Board and its committees against their respective charters and mandates and disclose the process in all applicable public documents. The Board shall also annually evaluate the performance of individual directors, the performance of the Chair and the performance of the lead director, if any.

Approval of Appointment of Management

The Board is responsible for approving the appointment of the officers of the Company. The Board, together with the Chief Executive Officer of the Company, may develop a position description for the Chief Executive Officer if desired.

Approval of Compensation of Management

The Board approves the compensation of officers and reviews and approves the Company's incentive compensation plans. In doing so, the Board takes into account the advice and recommendations of the Compensation Committee.

Delegation to Management

The Board from time to time delegates to senior management the authority to enter into transactions, such as financial transactions, subject to specified limits. Investments and other expenditures above the specified limits, and material transactions outside the ordinary course of business, are reviewed by and are subject to the prior approval of the Board.

Management Development and Succession

The Board ensures that adequate plans are in place for management development and succession.

Crisis or Emergency

The Board assumes a more direct role in managing the business and affairs of the Company during any period of crisis or emergency.

Responsibility for Strategic Planning

The Board has oversight responsibility to participate directly, and through its committees, in reviewing, questioning and approving the goals and objectives of the Company.

The Board is responsible for reviewing the business, financial and strategic plans by which it is proposed that the Company may reach those goals.

Provide Management with Input

The Board is responsible for providing input to management on emerging trends and issues and on strategic plans, objectives and goals that management develops.

The Board will consider alternative strategies in response to possible change of control transactions or takeover bids with a view to maximizing value for shareholders.

Monitoring of Financial Performance and Other Financial Matters

The Board is responsible for enhancing the alignment of shareholder expectations, Company plans and management performance.

The Board is responsible for adopting processes for monitoring the Company's progress toward its strategic and operational goals and revising its direction to management in light of changing circumstances affecting the Company; and

Assessment of Integrity of Internal Controls

Directly and through the Audit Committee, the Board assesses the integrity of internal control over financial reporting and management information systems.

Budgets and Financial Statements

The Board reviews and approves capital, operating and exploration and development expenditures including any budgets associated with such expenditures.

The Board is responsible for approving the annual audited financial statements and, if required by applicable securities legislation, the interim financial statements, and the notes and Management's Discussion and Analysis accompanying such financial statements. The Board may delegate responsibility for approving interim financial statements to the Audit Committee.

Material Transactions

The Board is responsible for reviewing and approving material transactions outside the ordinary course of business, including material investments, acquisitions and dispositions of material capital assets, material capital expenditures, material joint ventures, and any other major initiatives outside the scope of approved budgets.

Governance of All Board Matters

The Board approves those matters that are required under the Company's governing statute to be approved by the directors of the Company, including the issuance, purchase and redemption of securities and the declaration and payment of any dividends.

Risk Management

The Board is responsible for the identification of the principal risks of the Company's business and monitoring and managing those risks with a view to the long-term viability of the Company and achieving a proper balance between the risks incurred and the potential return to the Company's shareholders.

The Board monitors the conduct of the Company and ensures that it complies with applicable legal and regulatory requirements.

Policies and Procedures

The Board is responsible for approving and monitoring compliance with all significant policies and procedures by which the Company is operated and approving policies and procedures designed to ensure that the Company operates at all times within applicable laws and regulations. The Board is responsible for adopting a written code of ethical business conduct for the directors, officers and employees of the Company and is responsible for monitoring compliance with the code and to encourage and promote a culture of ethical business conduct.

Director Independence

The Board is responsible for taking steps to ensure that directors exercise independent judgement in considering transactions and agreements in respect of which a director or executive officer has a material interest.

Confidentiality

The Board shall enforce its policy respecting confidential treatment of the Company's proprietary information and the confidentiality of Board deliberations.

Communications and Reporting

The Board is responsible for approving a corporate Disclosure Policy to address communications with shareholders, employees, financial analysts, governments and regulatory authorities, the media and the communities in which the business of the Company is conducted.

The Board is responsible for ensuring appropriate policies and processes are in place to ensure the Company's compliance with applicable laws and regulations, including timely disclosure of relevant corporate information and regulatory reporting.

