



RBC Solactive Canada Blue Chip II AR Index Autocallable Securities (CAD), Series 593, F-Class Non-Principal Protected Security

7.0 year term

Performance linked to the Solactive Canada Blue Chip II AR Index

27.50%, 32.50%, 37.50%, 42.50%, 47.50%, 52.50%, and 57.50% potential fixed return

80% protection barrier level

Callable annually at 105% of Initial Index Level starting on June 17, 2026

Fundserv	Subscriptions Close	Issue Date	Maturity Date
RBC12988	on or about June 13, 2025	June 20, 2025	June 21, 2032

KEY TERMS

Issuer: Royal Bank of Canada

Issuer Credit Ratings: Moody's: Aa1; S&P: AA-; DBRS: AA

Currency: CAD

Minimum Investment: 50 Securities or \$5,000.

Term: Approximately 7.0 years

Principal at Risk: The Securities are not principal protected.

Underlying Index: The return on the Securities is linked to the performance of the Solactive Canada Blue Chip II AR Index (the "Underlying Index"). The Underlying Index is an adjusted return index that aims to track the gross total return performance of the Solactive Canada Blue Chip II GTR Index (the "Target Index"), subject to a reduction of a synthetic dividend of 95 index points per annum (the "Adjusted Return Factor"). **For the avoidance of doubt, the return on the Securities is linked to the Underlying Index and is not linked to the Target Index.** The Closing Level on May 22, 2025 was 1,658.80. The Adjusted Return Factor divided by the Closing Level was therefore equal to 5.7270% on May 22, 2025. If an Autocall Redemption Event does not occur, over the term of the Securities the sum of the Adjusted Return Factor will be approximately 665 index points, representing 40.0892% of the Closing Level on May 22, 2025. For the calculation of the level of the Target Index, any dividends or other distributions paid on the constituent securities of the Target Index are assumed to be reinvested across all of the constituent securities of the Target Index. As of May 22, 2025, the annual dividend yield on the Target Index was 5.795%, representing an aggregate dividend yield of approximately 48.339% compounded annually over the term of the Securities, on the assumption that the dividend yield remains constant.

Issue Date: June 20, 2025.

Initial Index Level: The Closing Level as published by the Index Sponsor on the Initial Valuation Date.

Initial Valuation Date: June 16, 2025.

Protection Barrier Level: 80.00% of the Initial Index Level.

A final base shelf prospectus containing important information relating to the securities described in this document has been filed with the securities regulatory authorities in each of the provinces and territories of Canada. The final base shelf prospectus, any applicable shelf prospectus supplement, the Pricing Supplement and any amendment to such documents are accessible through SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.com. Copies of the documents may also be obtained from www.rbcnotes.com. This document does not provide full disclosure of all material facts relating to the securities offered. Investors should read the final base shelf prospectus, any applicable shelf prospectus supplement, the Pricing Supplement and any amendment to such documents for disclosure of those facts, especially risk factors relating to the securities offered, before making an investment decision.

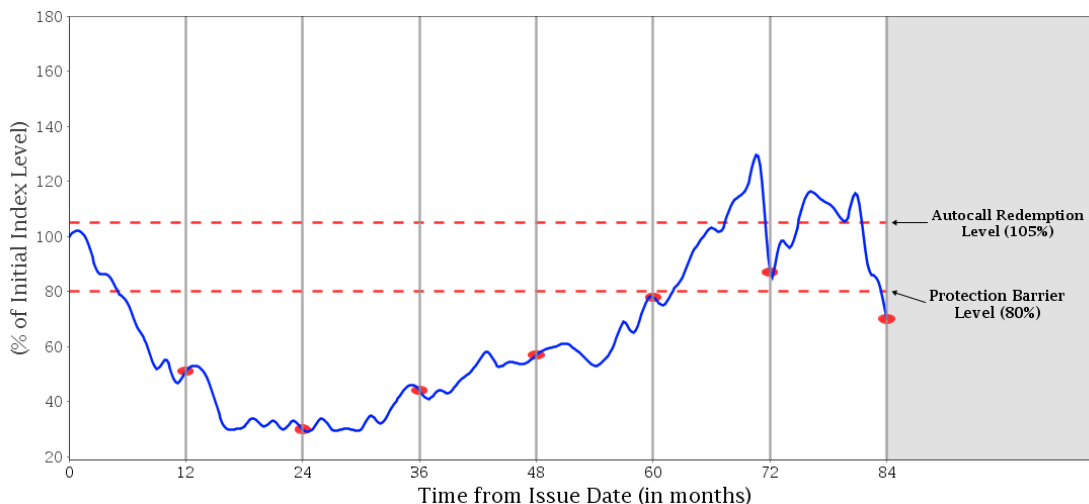
Final Index Level:	The Closing Level as published by the Index Sponsor on the Final Valuation Date.
Final Valuation Date:	June 16, 2032.
Closing Level:	The official closing level of the Underlying Index as announced by the Index Sponsor for the relevant date, as determined by the Calculation Agent.
Maturity Date:	June 21, 2032.
Observation Dates:	The dates set out below under the heading "Observation Dates", provided that if any Observation Date is not an Exchange Day, such Observation Date will be the next following day that is an Exchange Day, subject to the occurrence of an Extraordinary Event.
Interest Payment Dates:	The dates set out below under the heading "Interest Payment Dates", subject to the occurrence of an Extraordinary Event, and provided that (i) the Securities are not redeemed by the Bank as described below and (ii) if any Interest Payment Date is not a Business Day, such Interest Payment Date will be the first following day that is a Business Day. For greater certainty, no Interest Payment will be made on any Interest Payment Date unless an Autocall Redemption Event occurred on the immediately preceding Observation Date.
Interest Payment:	<p>If an Autocall Redemption Event occurs, in addition to the Autocall Redemption Amount, an interest payment (the "Interest Payment") on the Securities will be payable on the next succeeding Autocall Redemption Date, in arrears, as follows:</p> <p>(a) if an Autocall Redemption Event occurs on the first Observation Date, the Interest Payment payable per Security will be equal to the sum of (i) \$27.50 and (ii) 2.00% x Index Return;</p> <p>(b) if an Autocall Redemption Event occurs on the second Observation Date, the Interest Payment payable per Security will be equal to the sum of (i) \$32.50 and (ii) 2.00% x Index Return;</p> <p>(c) if an Autocall Redemption Event occurs on the third Observation Date, the Interest Payment payable per Security will be equal to the sum of (i) \$37.50 and (ii) 2.00% x Index Return;</p> <p>(d) if an Autocall Redemption Event occurs on the fourth Observation Date, the Interest Payment payable per Security will be equal to the sum of (i) \$42.50 and (ii) 2.00% x Index Return;</p> <p>(e) if an Autocall Redemption Event occurs on the fifth Observation Date, the Interest Payment payable per Security will be equal to the sum of (i) \$47.50 and (ii) 2.00% x Index Return;</p> <p>(f) if an Autocall Redemption Event occurs on the sixth Observation Date, the Interest Payment payable per Security will be equal to the sum of (i) \$52.50 and (ii) 2.00% x Index Return; and</p> <p>(g) if an Autocall Redemption Event occurs on the Final Valuation Date, the Interest Payment payable per Security on the Maturity Date will be equal to the sum of (i) \$57.50 and (ii) 2.00% x Index Return.</p> <p>If an Autocall Redemption Event does not occur on an Observation Date, no Interest Payment will be payable on the Securities on the next succeeding Autocall Redemption Date.</p>
Autocall Redemption Event:	<p>If the Closing Level on an Observation Date is greater than or equal to 105.00% of the Initial Index Level (the "Autocall Redemption Level"), an Autocall Redemption Event will occur.</p> <p>On the next succeeding Autocall Redemption Date following the occurrence of an Autocall Redemption Event, the Securities will be redeemed for an amount equal to the Principal Amount thereof (the "Autocall Redemption Amount").</p>
Autocall Redemption Dates:	The dates set out below under the heading "Autocall Redemption Dates", subject to the occurrence of an Extraordinary Event and provided that if any Autocall Redemption Date is not a Business Day, such Autocall Redemption Date will be the first following day that is a Business Day.
Payment at Maturity:	<p>If the Securities have not been previously redeemed, the amount payable on the Maturity Date (the "Final Redemption Amount") for each Security will be:</p> <p>(a) if the Final Index Level is greater than or equal to the Protection Barrier Level, \$100.00; or</p> <p>(b) if the Final Index Level is less than the Protection Barrier Level, an amount equal to the Index Return, but in any event not less than \$1.00.</p> <p>In addition to the Final Redemption Amount, an Interest Payment will be paid on the Maturity Date if an Autocall Redemption Event occurs on the Final Valuation Date.</p> <p>For greater certainty, there will be no duplication in calculating an Autocall Redemption Amount and the Final Redemption Amount.</p>
Index Return:	<p>(i) For the purpose of calculating the Final Redemption Amount, $\\$100.00 \times (X_f / X_i)$, and (ii) for all other purposes, $((X_f / X_i) - 1) \times \\100.00.</p> <p>where:</p> <p>"X_f" means the Final Index Level, and</p> <p>"X_i" means the Initial Index Level.</p>
Secondary Market:	Fundserv, RBC12988

Generally, to be effective on a Business Day, a redemption request will need to be initiated by 2:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on that Business Day (or such other time as may be established by Fundserv). Any request received after such time will be deemed to be a request sent and received on the next following Business Day.

SAMPLE CALCULATIONS

The following examples show how the return on the Securities would be calculated under different scenarios. These examples are included for illustration purposes only. The performance of the Underlying Index used in the examples is not an estimate or forecast of the performance of the Underlying Index or the Securities. The actual performance of the Underlying Index and the Securities will be different from these examples and the differences may be material. All examples below assume that a holder of the Securities has purchased Securities with an aggregate Principal Amount of \$100.00 and that no Extraordinary Event has occurred. For convenience, each vertical line in the charts below represents both a hypothetical Observation Date and the next succeeding Interest Payment Date. Where applicable, dollar amounts shown below are rounded to the nearest whole cent for ease of reading, but the amount(s) payable to an investor per Security may reflect more decimal places.

Example #1 — Loss Scenario with Payment on the Maturity Date at Less Than the Principal Amount



- Indicates Observation Dates on which the Autocall Redemption Level is not breached; therefore no Interest Payment will occur on the related Interest Payment Date.
- Solactive Canada Blue Chip II AR Index

In this scenario, the Closing Level is below the Autocall Redemption Level on all Observation Dates, so the Securities would not be redeemed before the Maturity Date. On the Final Valuation Date, the Final Index Level is below the Protection Barrier Level.

(i) Interest Payment

No Autocall Redemption Event occurs because the Closing Level at each Observation Date is below the Autocall Redemption Level. Therefore, an Interest Payment would not be payable on any Interest Payment Date.

(ii) Final Redemption Amount

In this example, the Initial Index Level (X_i) is 1,658.80 and the Final Index Level (X_f) is 1,161.16. Therefore, the Final Redemption Amount is as follows:

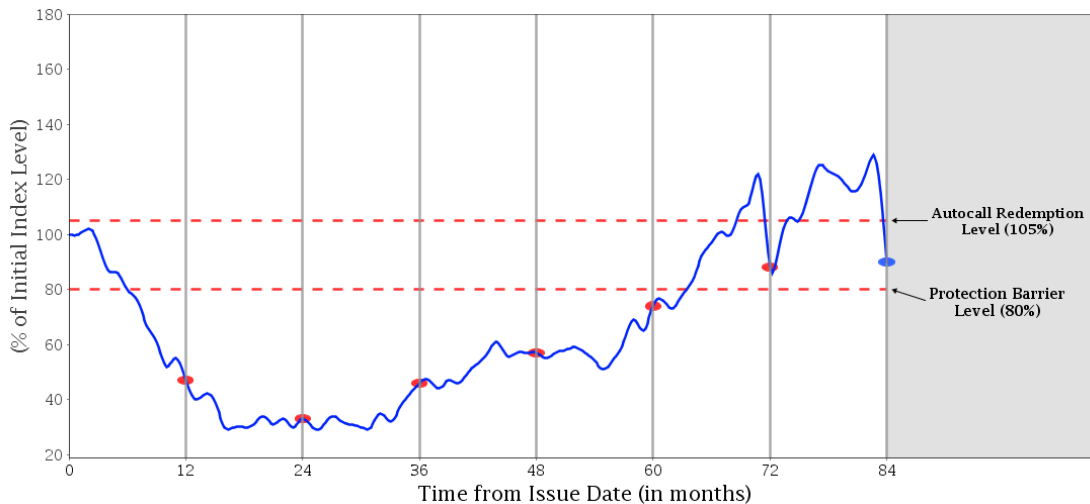
$$\begin{aligned} & \$100.00 \times (X_f / X_i) \\ & \$100.00 \times (1,161.16 / 1,658.80) = \$70.00 \end{aligned}$$

Therefore, the total amounts payable per Security from the Issue Date to the Maturity Date are:

- (a) Interest Payment: \$0.00
- (b) Final Redemption Amount: \$70.00
- (c) Total amount paid over the term of the Securities: \$70.00

The equivalent annually compounded rate of return in this example is -4.97%.

Example #2 — Scenario with Payment on the Maturity Date at the Principal Amount



- Indicates Observation Dates on which the Autocall Redemption Level is not breached; therefore no Interest Payment will occur on the related Interest Payment Date.
- Indicates final Observation Date.
- Solactive Canada Blue Chip II AR Index

In this scenario, the Closing Level is below the Autocall Redemption Level on all Observation Dates, so the Securities would not be redeemed before the Maturity Date. On the Final Valuation Date, the Final Index Level is at or above the Protection Barrier Level but is below the Autocall Redemption Level.

(i) Interest Payment

No Autocall Redemption Event occurs because the Closing Level at each Observation Date is below the Autocall Redemption Level. Therefore, an Interest Payment would not be payable on any Interest Payment Date.

(ii) Final Redemption Amount

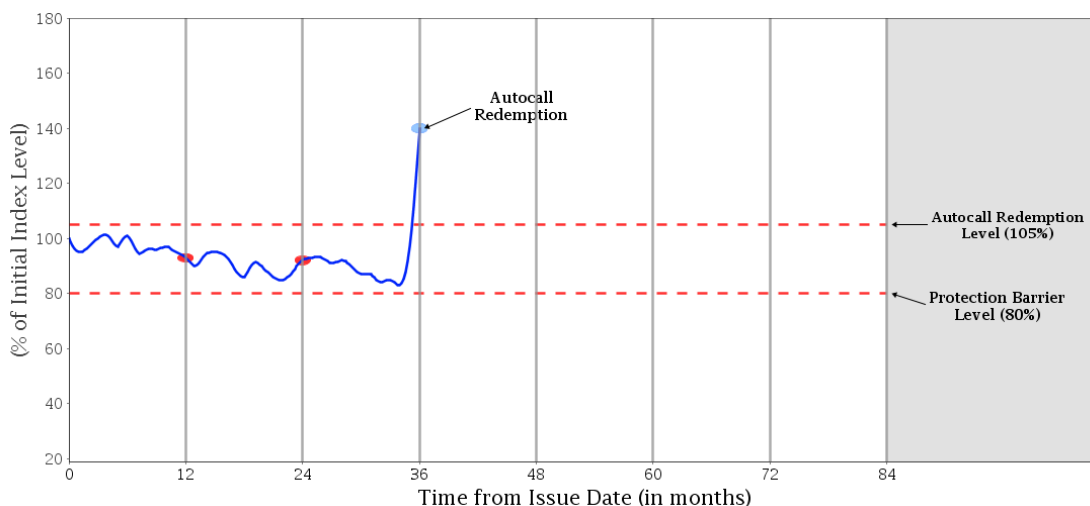
In this example, the Final Index Level is greater than or equal to the Protection Barrier Level. Therefore, the Final Redemption Amount is \$100.00.

Therefore, the total amounts payable per Security from the Issue Date to the Maturity Date are:

- (a) Interest Payment: \$0.00
- (b) Final Redemption Amount: \$100.00
- (c) Total amount paid over the term of the Securities: \$100.00

The equivalent annually compounded rate of return in this example is 0.00%.

Example #3 — Gain Scenario with Autocall Redemption Event



- Indicates Observation Date on which the Autocall Redemption Level is exceeded.
- Indicates Observation Dates on which the Autocall Redemption Level is not breached; therefore no Interest Payment will occur on the related Interest Payment Date.
- Solactive Canada Blue Chip II AR Index

In this scenario, the Closing Level is at or above the Autocall Redemption Level on the Observation Date that falls 36 months into the term of the Securities. This would constitute an Autocall Redemption Event and the Bank would redeem the Securities on the next succeeding Autocall Redemption Date. An Interest Payment would be payable on the third Interest Payment Date.

(i) Interest Payment

In this example, the Initial Index Level (X_i) is 1,658.80 and the Closing Level on the third Observation Date (X_t) is 2,322.32; therefore, there is an Autocall Redemption Event on the third Observation Date. On the first and second Observation Dates, no Autocall Redemption Event would occur because the Closing Level at each such Observation Date is below the Autocall Redemption Level. Therefore, the Interest Payment payable on the Autocall Redemption Date would be calculated as follows:

The Index Return is calculated as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} & ((X_t / X_i) - 1) \times \$100.00 \\ & ((2,322.32 / 1,658.80) - 1) \times \$100.00 = \$40.00 \end{aligned}$$

The Interest Payment is:

$$\begin{aligned} & \$37.50 + [2.00\% \times \text{Index Return}] \\ & \$37.50 + [2.00\% \times \$40.00] = \$38.30 \end{aligned}$$

(ii) Autocall Redemption Amount

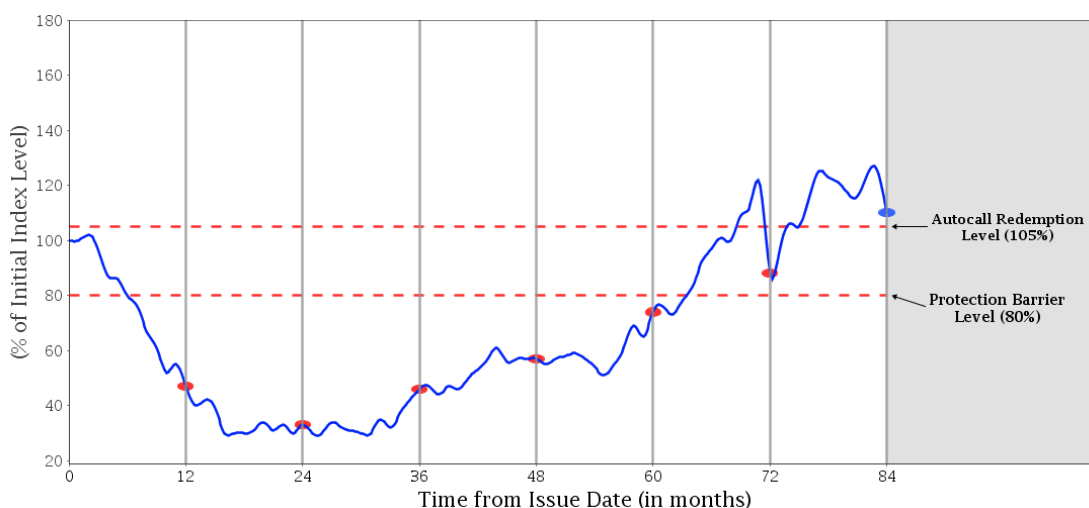
The Autocall Redemption Amount per Security is equal to \$100.00.

Therefore, the total amounts payable per Security from the Issue Date to the Autocall Redemption Date are:

- (a) Interest Payment: \$38.30
- (b) Autocall Redemption Amount: \$100.00
- (c) Total amount paid over the term of the Securities: \$138.30

The equivalent annually compounded rate of return in this example is 11.41%.

Example #4 — Gain Scenario with Autocall Redemption Event



- Indicates Observation Date on which there is an Autocall Redemption Event; therefore an Interest Payment will occur on the Maturity Date.
- Indicates Observation Dates on which the Autocall Redemption Level is not breached; therefore there is no Autocall Redemption Event and no Interest Payment will occur on the related Interest Payment Date.
- Solactive Canada Blue Chip II AR Index

In this scenario, the Closing Level is at or above the Autocall Redemption Level on the final Observation Date. This would

constitute an Autocall Redemption Event and an Interest Payment would be payable on the Maturity Date (being the final Interest Payment Date).

(i) Interest Payment

In this example, the Initial Index Level (X_i) is 1,658.80 and the Final Index Level (X_f) is 1,824.68; therefore, there is an Autocall Redemption Event on the Final Valuation Date (being the final Observation Date). On the first through sixth Observation Dates, no Autocall Redemption Event would occur because the Closing Level at each such Observation Date is below the Autocall Redemption Level. Therefore, the Interest Payment payable on the Maturity Date (being the final Interest Payment Date) would be calculated as follows:

The Index Return is calculated as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} & ((X_f / X_i) - 1) \times \$100.00 \\ & ((1,824.68 / 1,658.80) - 1) \times \$100.00 = \$10.00 \end{aligned}$$

The Interest Payment is:

$$\begin{aligned} & \$57.50 + [2.00\% \times \text{Index Return}] \\ & \$57.50 + [2.00\% \times \$10.00] = \$57.70 \end{aligned}$$

(ii) Final Redemption Amount

The Final Redemption Amount per Security is equal to \$100.00.

Therefore, the total amounts payable per Security from the Issue Date to the Maturity Date are:

- (a) Interest Payment: \$57.70
- (b) Final Redemption Amount: \$100.00
- (c) Total amount paid over the term of the Securities: \$157.70

The equivalent annually compounded rate of return in this example is 6.72%.

INFORMATION REGARDING THE OBSERVATION DATES, INTEREST PAYMENT DATES AND AUTOCALL REDEMPTION DATES:

Observation Dates	Interest Payment Dates	Autocall Redemption Dates
June 17, 2026	June 22, 2026	June 22, 2026
June 16, 2027	June 21, 2027	June 21, 2027
June 15, 2028	June 20, 2028	June 20, 2028
June 15, 2029	June 20, 2029	June 20, 2029
June 17, 2030	June 20, 2030	June 20, 2030
June 17, 2031	June 20, 2031	June 20, 2031
June 16, 2032	June 21, 2032	June 21, 2032

The Underlying Index is calculated and published by Solactive AG ("**Solactive**"), and the name "**Solactive**" is a registered trademark of Solactive. The Underlying Index has been licensed for use by the Bank in connection with the Securities. The Securities are not sponsored, promoted, sold or supported in any other manner by Solactive and Solactive makes no representation or warranty, express or implied, regarding the advisability of investing in securities generally or the Securities in particular. Solactive does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of the Underlying Index or the Target Index, any data included therein, or any data from which it is derived, nor has any liability for any errors, omissions, or interruptions therein.

All capitalized terms unless otherwise defined have the meanings ascribed to them in the Pricing Supplement.

Clients should evaluate the financial, market, legal, regulatory, credit, tax and accounting risks and consequences of the proposal before entering into any transaction, or purchasing any instrument. Clients should evaluate such risks and consequences independently of Royal Bank of Canada and the Dealers, RBC Dominion Securities Inc. ("**RBC DS**") and CI Investment Services Inc., respectively. RBC DS is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Bank. Consequently, the Bank is a related and connected issuer of RBC DS within the meaning of applicable securities legislation.

The Securities will not constitute deposits insured under the *Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation Act* or any other deposit insurance regime. The Securities are not fixed income securities and are not designed to be alternatives to fixed income or money market instruments.

An investment in the Securities involves risks. None of Royal Bank of Canada, the Dealers or any of their respective affiliates, associates, or any other person or entity guarantees that holders of Securities will receive an amount equal to their original investment in the Securities or guarantees that any return will be paid on the Securities (subject to the minimum amount payable at maturity of \$1.00 per Security) at or prior to maturity of the Securities. See "Risk Factors" in the base shelf prospectus and "Risk Factors" in the Pricing Supplement. Since the Securities are not principal protected and the Principal Amount will be at risk, you could lose substantially all of your investment.

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