



Peter A. Ronning, P. Eng.

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consulting to the mineral exploration industry since 1989

Re: the report entitled "Technical Report, Warintza Project, Ecuador" with the effective date of June 22, 2018, completed on June 26, 2018.

(hereinafter referred to as "The Technical Report")

I, Peter Arthur Ronning, P.Eng. of 1450 Davidson Road, Gibsons, B.C., V0N 1V6, hereby certify that:

1. I am a consulting geological engineer, doing business under the registered name New Caledonian Geological Consulting, at the address set out above.
2. I am a graduate of the University of British Columbia in geological engineering, with the degree of B.A.Sc. granted in 1973. I also hold the degree of M.Sc. (applied) in geology, granted by Queen's University in Kingston, Ontario, in 1983.
3. I am a member in good standing of the Association of Professional Engineers and Geoscientists of British Columbia, Registration Number 16,883.
4. I have worked as a geologist and latterly as a Professional Engineer in the field of mineral exploration since 1973, in many parts North and South America. I have explored and evaluated mineral deposits having characteristics generally similar to the deposit(s) that are the subject of the Technical Report, including porphyry copper and/or molybdenum deposits in British Columbia, Chile and Nevada, USA.
5. By reason of qualifications noted in items 2, 3 and 4, above, I fulfill the requirements to be a "qualified person" for the purposes of NI 43-101 with respect to the contents of The Technical Report.
6. I am a co-author of the Technical Report. I am the principal author of all parts of it except Section 14. I have reviewed and participated in the editing of Section 14 and I concur with its contents. I spent the period from the 22nd of March through the 26th of March, 2006 in Ecuador working on this technical review. That period included a day and a half examining drill core and most of one day in the field at the project site.
7. Prior to undertaking to prepare the initial version of The Technical Report in 2006, I had not had any involvement with the Warintza Project.
8. As of the Effective Date of the Technical Report, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the Technical Report contains all scientific and technical information that is required to be disclosed to make the technical report not misleading.
9. I am independent of the issuer, vendor, and the property applying the tests set out in Section 1.5 of NI 43-101. Except as herein noted, I neither own, control, nor expect to receive a beneficial interest in the Warintza property, nor in any corporation or entity whose value one could reasonably expect to be affected by the conclusions expressed in the report. I may inadvertently be the beneficial owner of an interest in any publicly traded company through participation in mutual funds over whose portfolios I have no control.
10. I have read National Instrument 43-101 and Form 43-101F1, and the Technical Report has been prepared in compliance with those documents.

"P. Ronning"



OQM
CERTIFIED


26 June 2018