

2023
INTEGRATED
REPORT



**AFINE
INVESTMENTS**

ANNUAL REPORT

OVERVIEW

SPECIALISED REIT

Investments Limited is a property entity classified as a specialized REIT, managed by its Board, and holds a portfolio of income generating immovable properties focused primarily in the petroleum sector, strategically located in four of South Africa's nine provinces.

Afine was incorporated as a private company on 12 November 2020 under the name "Domanolor Proprietary Limited", which was changed to "Afine Investments Proprietary Limited" on 10 March 2021 and converted to a public company on 11 May 2021.

The Company was incorporated as the holding company for the purpose of listing on the AltX

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS As at 28 February 2023

Market Capitalisation R 333.6 m

Profit from operating activities R 38 m

Distribution

Interim dividend 19,3 cents

Final dividend 20,6 cents

PORTOFOLIO

10 Petrol Filling Station Properties
Investment property value of circa R 363.6 m



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ABOUT THIS REPORT

Afine Investments Limited ("Afine" or "the company") is delighted to present its integrated report to shareholders and stakeholders for the year ended 28 February 2023.

THE COMPANY

Afine Investments Limited
Registration number: 2020/852422/06
JSE share code : ANI
ISIN: ZAE000303947
(Approved as REIT by the JSE)

Afine is incorporated as a holding company of property entities constituting a portfolio of income generating immovable properties focused primarily in the petroleum sector. The company has been established in compliance with the Companies Act, No 71 of 2008, of South Africa, and operates in conformity with its Memorandum of Incorporation.

The executive directors are the CEO, Anton Loubser and the Financial Director, JT Loubser, located in Cape Town. The company's website is: www.afineinvestments.com. This integrated report is primarily aimed at shareholders and stakeholders with its aim being to present an integrated assessment of the company's ability to create value over time.

Afine welcomes feedback and any suggestions for the company's future reports. Please forward any comments to: info@afineinvestments.co.za.

ASSURANCE

The company's external auditor, PKF Pretoria Inc., has provided assurance on the Financial Statements and expressed an unmodified audit opinion.

The annual financial statements have been prepared by JT Loubser, the financial director of Afine along with external accountants IQEQ South Africa (Pty) Ltd.

The content of the integrated report has been reviewed by the board of directors of the company ("board") and audit and risk committee, but has not been externally assured.

BASIS FOR PREPARATION

This report, including the Annual Financial Statements, has been prepared taking account of the following:

- International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS")
- Companies Act, No. 71 of 2008, of South Africa ("Companies Act")
- JSE Listings Requirements
- King IV™ Report on Corporate Governance™ for South Africa, 2016 ("King IV™")
- Consideration of certain principles contained in the IIRC's Integrated Reporting Framework

ABOUT THIS REPORT

MATERIALITY

Materiality assessments have been applied in determining the content and disclosure in the report, ensuring that the report is both concise and relevant to Afine's shareholders.

Material issues are considered to be those that could affect the company's ability to create value over time and are likely to have a significant impact on the current and projected revenue and profitability of the business.

The company has adopted the guidelines outlined in the International Integrated Reporting Council's ("IIRC") Framework as appropriate in future years. The IIRC Framework includes reporting in terms of the six capitals of value creation, being;

1. Financial capital;
2. Intellectual capital;
3. Human capital;
4. Manufactured capital;
5. Social and relationship capital; and
6. Natural capital.

FORWARD -LOOKING STATEMENT

This integrated report includes forward-looking statements that take account of inherent risks and uncertainties and, if one or more of these risks materialize, or should the underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may be different from those anticipated.

Words such as believe, anticipate, intend, seek, will, plan, could, may, endeavour, project and similar expressions are intended to identify such forward- looking statements, but are not the exclusive means of identifying such statements. Forward-looking statements apply only as of the date on which they are made, and Afine does not undertake to update or revise any of them, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

The audit and risk committee and the board acknowledge their responsibility to ensure the integrity of this integrated report. The annual financial statements included in this integrated report have been audited by the external auditors

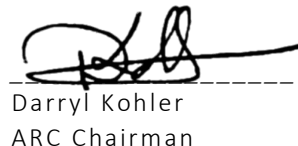
SIGNATURES:



Michael Watters
Chairman



Anton Loubser
CEO



Darryl Kohler
ARC Chairman

GROUP OVERVIEW

OPERATIONAL STRUCTURE

On 4 November 2021, Afine entered into the Petroland Administration Agreement in terms of which Petroland Group Proprietary Limited (“Petroland”) entered into an agreement with Afine on 4 November 2021 where Petroland agreed to provide administration services to Afine, and also providing the Company with the CEO and CFO, who manage Afine on a part-time basis.

The part-time role was pre-approved by the JSE ahead of the listing of Afine due to the limited time required to manage the business.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

JT (Anton) Loubser

JT (JT) Loubser

SOCIAL AND ETHICS COMMITTEE

CHAIRMAN: D Kohler

MEMBER: A Loubser

MEMBER: JT Loubser

NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

Michael Watters (Chairman, independent)

Darryl Kohler

Gary du Preez

INVESTMENT COMMITTEE

CHAIRMAN: MJ Watters

MEMBER: D Kohler

MEMBER: G du Preez

MEMBER: A Loubser

MEMBER: JT Loubser

AUDIT AND RISK COMMITTEE

CHAIRMAN: D Kohler

MEMBER: G du Preez

MEMBER: MJ Watters

Due to the size of the business, the board of directors has resolved, on 25 August 2022, to dissolve the Remuneration Committee (“Remco”). The matter of remuneration will be considered by the Board going forward and the reconstitution of a Remco will be considered by the Board over time.

STRATEGIC OVERVIEW

OPERATING STRUCTURE

The Executive Directors are responsible for monitoring and/or evaluating current investments as well as identifying, researching and evaluating potential investment opportunities for Afine, together with input from the Group's Investment Committee where such opportunities are to be considered.

The Board as a whole is responsible for approving new investment opportunities that fall within the Group's investment policy and objectives.

Following the identification of a potential new investment opportunity and approval by the Group's Investment Committee, the CEO will be responsible for negotiating the terms of investment.

INVESTMENT STRATEGY

The Group's investment policy, investment process and gearing targets as extracted from the Petroland Administration Agreement, are set out below

INVESTMENT POLICY

To provide investors with strong investment returns and a balanced exposure to lower risk, income generating petrol filling stations in South Africa, and limited development opportunities that will provide a higher capital return.

The Group will focus on petrol filling station property investments which provide a stable, predictable and low risk income stream, with opportunities to enhance value through active management.

INVESTMENT PROCESS

The Directors are responsible for identifying the availability of new investment opportunities that fall within the investment policy and objectives.

Following the identification of a potential new investment opportunity and approval by the Group's Investment Committee, the CEO will be responsible for negotiating the terms of investment.

GEARING TARGETS

The Directors intend that the Group's level of borrowing will be between 20% and 35% of the gross value of its total assets through the cycle. The Group's maximum loan to value level will not exceed 40%.



NATURE OF REVENUE

CONTRACTED WITH OIL MAJORS

Land Rental

Received from an oil major for the site

Development rental

Received from an oil major for the developed Property

Volumetric rental also referred to as rebates

Calculated on fuel sales, being additional income received above the base fixed rental streams (note that the petrol pump price is based on the RAS which price includes the profit on fuel sales, Volumetric rental can be a fixed portion or a percentage of RAS)

Refurbishment Rental

Being applied when the project needs to be upgraded.

CONTRACTED WITH OTHER PARTIES

Other rental

Comprising income from alternative profit opportunities, which is immaterial, such as ATM rentals, food offerings, E-TOLL offices and car washes

PORTFOLIO OVERVIEW

Afine holds a portfolio of income generating immovable proper ties focused primarily in the petroleum sector, strategically located in four of South Africa's nine provinces.

The Company' s first investments involved the acquisition of an interest in five Petrol Filling Station ("PFS") proper ties from the PFS Vendors in February 2021, namely Sasol Piet Retief, Sasol Somerset West, Sasol Grassnyers, Sasol Protea Park and Sasol Parkdene. Additional PFS properties were acquired in two phases with 50% of Lizalor Investments being acquired in February 2021 and the remaining 50% of that company (which holds the leasehold rights in Engen Platinum One Stop), and 100% of Coral Lagoon Investments, in May 2021, which holds Engen Riverside Nelspruit.

During the 2023 financial year Afine acquired 100% share in Glomor Three which consisted of 2 PFS's.

More information can be found on pages 90 – 92 of this report.

PROPERTY PORTOFOLIO

GAUTENG AND NORTH WEST

Company Name	Property Name	Location	Value (R)
Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd	Engen Doornpoort	Pretoria	117 700000
Investment Facility Company Three Three Six (Pty) Ltd	Sasol Parkdene	Boksburg	9 900 000
Investment Facility Company Three Three Six (Pty) Ltd	Sasol Protea Park	Rustenburg	19 100 000
Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd	Engen Middelvlei	Middelvlei	31 100 000

MPUMALANGA

Company Name	Property Name	Location	Value (R)
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd	Engen Riverside	Nelspruit	48 200 000
Clifton Dunes Investments 10 (Pty) Ltd	Sasol Piet Retief	Piet Retief	45 319 579
Thunder Cats Investments 78 (Pty) Ltd	Sasol Grassnyers	Witbank	21 972 496
Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd	Sasol Axis Park	White River	28 500 000

WESTERN CAPE

Company Name	Property Name	Location	Value (R)
Clifton Dunes Investments 10 (Pty) Ltd	Sasol Somerset West	Somerset West	41 820 606

CHAIRMAN AND CEO REPORT

In the financial year to end February 2023 operating performance was in line with expectations. The chairman and CEO delivered in accordance with the group strategy and investment policy through adding a further 2 Petrol Filling Station ("PFS") properties to the group.

INVESTMENT STRATEGY

The South African retail oil industry as a principle traditionally focuses on fuel volume growth, and in a declining market such as in the case with Covid-19 and low GDP growth, Oil Companies tend to invest more in new service stations to secure that growth. Inevitably this strategy generates opportunities for Afine.

Afine is consistently on the lookout for new viable service station opportunities, new and existing developments, that comply with the company's investment criteria, namely return on investment, excellent locations, and diversifying exposure in terms of brand and location.

RESULTS

Afine's balance sheet comprised assets of R 374 million at year-end, consisting of 10 service stations valued at circa R363 million.

Operating profit before fair value adjustments and tax amounted to R38.7 million. Basic earnings were 44.18 cents per share with Headline earnings of 38.79 cents per share.

Total dividends for the year amounted to 43.83 cents per share, comprised as follows:

- A final dividend of 27,8 cents per share for the six months ended 28 February 2022 (at that point in time there were 64 000 000 shares in issue);
- An interim dividend of 19.3 cents per share for the six months ended August 2022, which was paid in December 2022.

Subsequent to the financial year end a final dividend was declared of 20,6 cents per share for the six months ended 28 February 2023.

Afine's net asset value per share equated to 3.62 at financial year-end.

PORTFOLIO PERFORMANCES

All Afine's leases with the Oil Companies are long terms leases, linked to annual escalation clauses. More information relating to the portfolio can be found on pages 90 - 91 of this report.

FUNDING

During the year under review, Afine reduced the RMB loan from R36.2 million in 2022 to R25.8 million at 28 February 2023. The shareholders loan remains in place at the same value. The funding received from Investec increased to R20.2 million.

FUTURE DISTRIBUTIONS

The forecast for distribution in the 2023 financial year as set out in the pre-listing statement was exceeded, despite the difficult economic circumstances.

Afine's board believes that inflation linked growth in distributions can be achieved going forward, subject to the interest rate cycle peaking in the near future.

We wish to thank all shareholders and other stakeholders for their support during the reporting period.


J. LOUBSER
CEO


M.J. WATTERS
Chairman

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

Afine complies broadly with the principles and spirit of the Code of Corporate Practices and Conduct contained in King IV™

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

STRUCTURE & ROLE OF THE BOARD

The Board has a unitary structure which comprises five members, three of whom are non-executive, of which one is an independent non-executive director. Determination of independence is guided by King VI™, the Companies Act, the Johannesburg Stock Exchange (“JSE”) Listings Requirements (“JSELR”) and corporate best practice.

The profiles of the members of the Board are set out on pages 25 – 26 of this report. The directors have a fiduciary duty to act in good faith, with due diligence and care and in the best interests of the company and all stakeholders. The Board of Directors accepts these duties and responsibilities.

A Board Charter, which is reviewed every two years, has been adopted to guide the Board in governance issues and sets a framework within which the Board functions. The Board Charter was recently reviewed during 2022 and will be due for review in 2024.

The Board Charter sets out the Board’s duties and obligations, which include, inter alia, to:

- act as the focal point for, and custodian of, corporate governance by managing its relationship with shareholders, management and other stakeholders of the company along sound corporate governance principles;
- give effect to the acknowledged inseparability of strategy, risk, performance and sustainability by:
- contributing to and approving the strategy of the Company, including the short, medium and long-term strategic direction;
- satisfying itself that the strategy and business plans do not give rise to risks that have not been thoroughly assessed by management;
- identifying key performance and risk areas;
- ensuring that the strategy will result in sustainable outcomes; and
- considering sustainability as a business opportunity that guides strategy formulation.

Non-executive directors provide the Board with advice and experience that is independent of management and the executives.

The presence of independent non-executive directors on the Board, and the critical role they play as Board representatives on key committees, ensures that the company’s interests are served by impartial views that are separate from those of management and shareholders. Non-executive directors enjoy unrestricted access to executive management.

During the period under review to the date of this report, the Board composition was as follows:

DIRECTOR	APPOINTED
Mr MJ Watters	01/06/2021
Mr D Kohler	01/06/2021
Mr G du Preez	12/07/2022
Mr A Loubser *	01/06/2021
Mr JT Loubser *	01/06/2021

* Appointed via the Petroland Management Agreement.

Non-executive directors do not have service contracts with the company. One third of the non-executive directors retire annually by rotation in accordance with the company’s Memorandum of Incorporation. Details on the remuneration of executive and non-executive directors are provided on page 27 of this report. Executive directors are appointed by the Board to oversee the day-to-day running of the company. Executive directors are held accountable through regular reporting to the Board, and their performance is evaluated regularly.

CHAIRMAN AND CEO

In terms of paragraph 3.84 (b) of the JSELR, the positions of Chairman and Chief Executive Officer (“CEO”) are fulfilled by two different persons, in order to ensure a balance of power and authority so that no one person has unfettered decision making powers. The roles of chairman and CEO are therefore separated, with the chairman being an independent non-executive director. Mr Watters was the Chairman of Afine during the period under review and was considered to be independent. Mr JT (Anton) Loubser is the CEO.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT (CONTINUED)

DIRECTORS : APPOINTMENT AND RETIREMENT BY ROTATION

Directors are appointed and re-appointed, by shareholders on the basis of one third of the non-executive directors resigning at each Annual General Meeting ("AGM"). Interim appointments during the year are also confirmed at the immediately following General Meeting or AGM.

OTHER DIRECTORSHIPS

The Board believes that other directorships held by directors do not affect their ability to fully discharge their responsibilities as directors of Afine.

CHANGES TO THE BOARD

Following the resignation of Mr PM Todd effective 12 July 2022, Mr G du Preez was appointed as a non-executive director.

COMPANY SECRETARY

The Company Secretary remains unchanged. Directors have unrestricted access to the advice and services of the Company Secretary and to company records, information, documents and premises. The Company Secretary minutes all Board and sub-committee meetings and maintains the registers required by statute. The Company Secretary, along with the designated advisor, is responsible for keeping directors abreast of regulatory or legislative changes which may affect the company. In compliance with paragraph 3. 84 (h) of the JSELR, the Board considered and satisfied itself on the competence, experience and qualifications of the company secretary. This evaluation was undertaken by considering her BComm qualification obtained from a tertiary institution as well as her qualification obtained from the Chartered Governance Institute of Southern Africa. S Vosloo maintains an arm's length relationship with the Board and is not a director of Afine.

CONFLICT OF INTREST

The directors declare actual and possible conflicts of interest to their co-directors at each quarterly board meeting and ensure that declarations are included in the minutes of the Board Meeting. The directors, with an interest in any matter, also recuse themselves from the relevant Board-

meeting unless it is agreed that the participation of said member is beneficial to the company. Conflicted directors are recused from voting on any matters of which they are in conflict with.

SUCCESSION PLANNING

The Board participates in the review of succession planning for key senior executive positions. The directors periodically discuss succession planning and are comfortable that, in the event of any executive and senior management transition, plans will be in place to ensure smooth transition.

ATTENDANCE AT METINGS

During the year under review the Board met on a quarterly basis and when needed, via electronic participation. All directors are encouraged to attend the AGM. Details of Board attendance during the period under review :

	2022					2023
EXECUTIVE	03 03	30 05	25 08	28 09	17 11	19 01
Mr A Loubser	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mr JT Loubser	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	2022					2023
NON EXECUTIVE	03 03	30 05	25 08	28 09	17 11	19 01
Mr MJ Watters	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mr D Kohler	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mr G du Preez	n/a	n/a	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mr P Todd	✓	✓	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

REMUNERATION IMPLEMENTATION REPORT

The Board confirms that Afine's remuneration structure has been consistently applied in the year under review. There was no short-term incentive plan nor long-term incentive plan for the period. For emoluments paid to non-executive directors during the financial year , please refer to page xx of this report. The proposed emoluments for the executives and non executive directors for the 2024 financial year are set out in the table below

	TOTAL (R)
NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS	
Mr MJ Watters	64 200
Mr D Kohler	64 200
Mr G du Preez	64 200
EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS	
Mr A Loubser*	321 000
Mr JT Loubser*	192 600
*Fees payable in accordance with the Petroland Management Agreement	

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT (CONTINUED)

RISK MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL CONTROLS

The Board is responsible and accountable for risk management and internal control. Executive management, under the Board's oversight, assumes responsibility for the integration of risk practices into operational activities.

The Board is satisfied that management is attuned to both the negative and positive aspects of business risk. The Board believes it has adequate information to facilitate the balanced assessment and management of significant Risks.

The Board believes that, in the year under review and up to the date of approval of the Annual Report and the Annual Financial Statements, Afine operated an adequate system of internal controls to minimize operational and financial risks. The system of internal controls, which is risk based, is regularly reviewed. The Board believes that the system of internal control provides reasonable, but not absolute, assurance of the effectiveness and efficacy of controls, throughout the business. The outsourced internal audit function is sufficient and effective and the board is satisfied that it will continue outsourcing this function. Managerial responsibility for monitoring and reviewing controls lies with the CEO and CFO.

AUDIT AND RISK COMMITTEE

The Board has an Audit and Risk Committee ("ARC"), the members of which are non-executive directors with the balance achieved between independent and non-independent directors.

Members:

Mr D Kohler (Chairman), Mr G du Preez; and Mr MJ Watters

Invitees: CEO, FD, company secretary, external auditors and designated advisors.

The executive directors attend by invitation. The composition of the Committee has changed due to the resignation of Mr P Todd. Mr G du Preez was appointed in his stead and remained unchanged until the last practicable date.

The Board is satisfied that the Committee has satisfactorily fulfilled its responsibilities, in line with its respective terms of reference, during the period under review. Terms of Reference were approved on 3 March 2022 and is reviewed annually.

The ARC is constituted as a statutory committee of Afine in respect of its statutory duties in terms of section 94 (7) of the Companies Act, and a committee of the Board in respect of all other duties assigned to it by the Board. The duties and responsibilities of the committee members are in addition to those duties and responsibilities that they have as members of the Board. The committee has an independent role with accountability to both the Board and shareholders.

It does not, however, assume the functions of management, which remain the responsibility of the executive directors, prescribed officers and other members of senior management.

The ARC ensures that appropriate financial reporting procedures exist and are working for not only Afine but also all entities included in the consolidated group IFRS financial statements.

The ARC has access to all the financial information of Afine in order to effectively prepare and report on the financial statements of the Company; A detailed report by the ARC is set out on pages 31-34.

ATTENDANCE AT MEETINGS

During the year under review, the committee met on various occasions and meetings were scheduled in line with Afine's financial reporting cycle.

Meeting attendance is recorded in the table below.

	2022				2023
DIRECTOR	12 05	30 05	25 08	17 11	19 01
Mr MJ Watters	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mr D Kohler	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mr G du Preez	n/a	n/a	✓	✓	✓
Mr P Todd	✓	✓	n/a	n/a	n/a

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT (CONTINUED)

SOCIAL AND ETHICS COMMITTEE

Members:

Mr D Kohler (Chairman)

Mr A Loubser;

Mr JT Loubser

Invitees: Board Chairman, the Company Secretary and the designated advisors.

The Social and Ethics Committee ("SEC") is a committee of the board and is governed by terms of reference approved by the board. These terms of reference are reviewed on an annual basis. The SEC is a statutory committee which assists the board of directors in monitoring the group's corporate citizenship, sustainability and ethics.

Afine values its reputation and is committed to maintaining the highest level of ethical standards in the conduct of its business affairs. The actions and conduct of the Company as well its representatives remain key to maintaining these standards. To this end, and in accordance with Section 72 (4) of the Companies Act, Section 43 (2) and (5) of the Companies Regulations and King IV™, the Committee was established by the Board to consider and monitor the moral and ethical conscience of Afine.

SEC REPORT

During the year, the committee focused on the following matters:

- Maintaining appropriate policies and ensuring that initiatives emanating from these policies are appropriately implemented within Afine.
- Monitoring compliance with the Broad Based Black Economic Empowerment Act.

ROLE OF THE SEC

The Committee acts in terms of the delegated authority of the Board and assists the directors in monitoring the group's activities and disclosures in terms of legislation, regulation and codes of best practices relating to:

- ethics;
- good corporate citizenship;
- social and economic development;
- sustainable development and sustainability.

- stakeholder engagement, including employees, customers, suppliers, communities and the environment; and
- strategic empowerment and transformation.

The Committee performs an oversight, monitoring and reporting role to ensure that the Company's business is conducted in an ethical and properly governed manner and to develop and review policies, governance structures and existing practices which guide the Company's approach to new and emerging challenges.

ETHICAL CONDUCT

The Committee has reviewed a Code of Ethics ("the Code") that reflects the Company's core values and also embraces the principles as set out in King IV™, where applicable. The Code, which is designed to ensure the effective management of ethics, commits all directors, employees, contractors and other representatives of the Company to the highest ethical standards of conduct and amongst others bribes.

ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMITTEE

The responsibilities and functions of the Committee, which are aligned with the Committee's statutory functions as set out in the Act, formed the basis of the work plan for 2022.

These activities are as follows:

To monitor the Company's activities, having regard to any relevant legislation, other legal requirements or prevailing codes of best practice, with regard to matters relating to:

- Social and economic development, including the Company's standing in terms of the goals and purposes of:
 - the 10 principles set out in the United Nations Global Compact Principles ("UNGCP");
 - the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development ("OECD") recommendations regarding corruption;
 - the Employment Equity Act (No. 55 of 1988);
 - the Broad-Based Black Economic Empowerment Act (No. 53 of 2003), as amended.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT (CONTINUED)

ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)

- Good corporate citizenship, including the Company's:
 - promotion of equality, prevention of unfair discrimination, and zero tolerance to corruption;
 - contribution to development of the communities in which its activities are predominantly conducted or within which its products or services are predominantly marketed.
- The environment, health and public safety, including the impact of the Company's activities and of its products or services.
- Consumer relationships, including the Company's advertising, public relations and compliance with consumer protection laws;
- Labour and employment, including:
 - the Company's standing in terms of the International Labour Organization Protocol on decent work and working conditions;
 - the Company's employment relationships and its contribution toward the educational development of its employees;
 - to draw matters within its mandate to the attention of the Board as occasion requires;
 - to report, through one of its members, to shareholders at the Company's annual general meeting on the matters within its mandate.

During the year under review, the Committee attended to the matters relating to the work plan above and reported to the Board. Afine has realized that the monitoring of the above and conforming to the above will be ongoing work in progress within the Company structure.

However, Afine has also adhered to the following matters, as mentioned above, with formal policies being implemented to address these:

- Social and economic development. Afine adheres to the principles set out in the UNGCP and the OECD recommendations on corruption. Afine meets the labour law requirements of the Employment Equity Act (No. 55 of 1988) and has formal policies on
- bribery and corruption and protected disclosures. Afine has zero tolerance for corruption. No incidents have been reported.
- Good corporate citizenship. Afine subscribes to the provisions of the Promotion of Equality and Prevention of Unfair Discrimination Act. No incidents have been reported.
- The environment, health and public safety. Afine subscribes to and is compliant with the Occupational Health and Safety Act. No incidents have been reported during the period.
- Consumer relations. Afine subscribes to and is compliant with the Consumer Protection Act (No. 68 of 2008). No incidents have been reported.
- PAIA. Afine is compliant with the requirements of the Promotion of Access to Information Act (No.2 of 2000) and recently updated its PAIA declaration on the website. No requests for information were received during the year under review.
- Protection of Personal Information. Afine subscribes to the Protection of Personal Information Act (No. 4 of 2013) and this has become a standing agenda item. Various policies and procedures have been introduced. No incidents have been reported.
- COVID-19. Afine introduced appropriate COVID-19 health and safety protocols at all of its sites during 2020, 2021 and onwards, and also at its head office. No severe incidents have been reported during the reporting year.
- Labour and employment. Afine supports and adheres to the terms of the International Labour Organization Protocol. Afine is compliant with the following acts:
 - Basic Conditions of Employment Act (No. 75 of 1997);
 - Labour Relations Act (No. 66 of 1995);
 - Skills and Development Levies Act (No. 9 of 1999); and
 - the Unemployment Insurance Act (No. 63 of 2001).

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT (CONTINUED)

PUBLIC REPORTING AND ASSURANCE

The Committee, together with the Audit and Risk Committee, is responsible for reviewing and approving the sustainability content included in the Corporate Governance Report contained in the Integrated Annual Report and published on the Company's website.

These committees also determine and make recommendations regarding the need for external assurance of the group's public reporting on its sustainable performance. The Committee is of the view that, given the nature and size of the Company, external assurance is not required at present.

The Committee is also required to report through one of its members to the Company's shareholders on the matters within its mandate at the Company's Annual General Meeting to be held on 10 August 2023. The Committee has elected to provide this written report to be included in the Integrated Annual Report as opposed to reporting verbally at the AGM. Any specific questions to the Committee may be sent to the Company Secretary prior to the meeting.

CONCLUSION

No substantive non-compliance with legislation or regulation, or non-adherence with codes of best practice, relevant to the areas within the Committee's mandate, has been brought to its attention. The Committee has no reason to believe that any such non-compliance or non-adherence has occurred during the year under review. Furthermore, the Committee is satisfied that it has operated in terms of its Board-approved charter.

ATTENDANCE AT MEETINGS

During the year under review the SEC met on three occasions during the period under review.

Meetings attendance is recorded in the table below:

DIRECTOR	2022		2023
	03 03	25 08	19 01
Mr D Kohler	✓	✓	✓
Mr A Loubser	✓	✓	✓
Mr JT Loubser	✓	✓	✓

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY GOVERNANCE

The board is ultimately responsible for IT governance. The FD oversees this function, attends the executive committee meetings and also report to the CEO. The risks and controls over information technology assets and data are considered by the audit and risk committee.

DIRECTORS DEALINGS IN SECURITIES

The dealing in securities of the group by directors as well as group officials is monitored and regulated as required by the JSELR and the group's policy. Afine maintains a closed period from the end of a financial reporting period to the date of publication of the financial results, and any other period when the company is under a cautionary announcement.

PROMOTION OF ACCESS TO INFORMATION ACT

No requests for information were lodged with the group in terms of the Promotion of Access to Information Act, No. 2 of 2000, during the period under review.

DIVERSITY POLICY

Afine is committed to actively managing diversity as a means of enhancing the company's performance by recognizing as well as utilizing the contribution of diverse skills and talent of its directors. Diversity may result from a range of factors including age, gender, ethnicity, cultural background, race or other personal factors such as knowledge, skills and experience. The policy applies to the Board. It does not apply to diversity in relation to employees of Afine as Afine appointed only its Company Secretary as well as executive directors under service agreements. The social and ethics committee will review the policy annually, which will include an assessment of the effectiveness of the policy. The Board has not set any voluntary targets in relation to the year ending 28 February 2023.

SHARE REPURCHASES

There were no share repurchases during the year under review.



D KOHLER
Social and Ethics Committee Chairman

RISK MANAGEMENT

The board retains overall responsibility for risk management and for the definition of the company's overall risk strategy and tolerance, having considered the recommendations of the audit and risk committee. Material Risks can be found on pages 160 - 161 of Afine's Pre-Listing Statement published on the company's website at: www.afineinvestments.com.

RISK	RISK CONTROL	MONITORING PLAN	RESPONSIBLE PARTY
Weakening lease renewal position Risk.	Robust lease renewal negotiations deal with all Oil Companies	Monitor as appropriate.	Board
Adverse interest rate movements - Current borrowings.	Monitor gearing and adjust appropriately.	Monitor.	CFO
Transition to alternate fuel sources - Electric Vehicles ("EV").	Keep abreast of trends and investigate accommodating EV charging.	Annual review.	Board
Inflationary pressure.	Ensure new lease renewals appropriate.	Monitor as appropriate.	Board
Decline in market conditions in SA - reduced demand for fuel.	Additional revenue sources from alternate profit opportunities car washes, drive through restaurants etc.	Annual review.	Board
Regulatory changes in the fuel industry - licenses, ownership.	Monitor developments and ensure up to date obligations. Ensure up to date site licenses (Landlords obligation).	Annual review.	Board
Volume interruption due to new pandemic event.	No mitigating control.	No mitigation.	-
CSR (Corporate Social Responsibility).	Monitor company obligation.	Annual review.	Board
Health and Safety.	Ensure Oil Co's police operator compliance.	Annual review.	Board
SA political risk.	Monitor and mitigate/adapt as appropriate.	Annual review.	Board
BEE ownership.	Reformulate/reconstitute as required.	Annual review.	Board
EMP (Environmental Management Plan).	Ensure Oil Co and operator compliance.	Annual review	Board

KING IV™ COMPLIANCE

Afine Investments Limited (“Afine” or “the Company”) is a recently incorporated company listed on the Alternative Exchange (AltX) of the JSE Limited (“JSE”). The board, in its capacity as custodian of the Company’s corporate governance, is committed to upholding, and endorses the application of, the principles of transparency, integrity and accountability as recommended in King IV™.

The board is satisfied that the Company applies King IV™ in all material respects.

APPLICATION OF THE KING IV™ PRINCIPLES

PRINCIPLE	COMPLIANCE STATUS	EXTENT OF COMPLIANCE
1. The board as the governing body should lead ethically and effectively	Comply	The Board has taken cognizance of the approach contained in both the Companies Act and King IV™ that the Company has a role to play in society and has an obligation to conduct itself as a responsible corporate citizen. The Company is committed to ethical behavior throughout its business, adopting the principles of integrity, competence, responsibility, accountability, fairness and transparency in order to offer effective leadership that achieves the Company’s strategic objectives and positive outcomes over time. The Board will ensure that the Company’s leadership will operate in an ethical manner in accordance with a Code of Ethics for the Group.
2. The governing body should govern the ethics of the organization in a way that supports the establishment of an ethical culture	Comply	The Board supports the establishment of an ethical culture throughout the Group and the Directors recognize that they are ultimately responsible for the governance of ethics within the Company and for setting the direction for how ethics are approached and addressed. The Directors further recognize that it is their role to set the tone for an ethical organizational culture where the above characteristics are cultivated across the business and adopted by all employees. For this purpose, the Company has adopted a Code of Ethics that provides for arrangements that familiarize employees and other stakeholders with the Company’s ethical standards to ensure that the Company maintains the highest ethical standard and complies with all applicable legislation, rules, and regulations.
3. The governing body should ensure that the organization is and is seen to be a responsible corporate citizen.	Comply	The Board recognizes that the Company is an integral part of the communities in which it operates and is committed to building sound relationships, based on trust, honesty, and fairness. The Board sets the direction for good corporate citizenship, including compliance with the laws of South Africa, leading standards, its own policies and procedures, as well as congruence with the Company’s purpose, strategy and conduct. The Board furthermore oversees and monitors the Company’s status as a good corporate citizen in such areas as the workplace, economic behaviors and results, societal and environmental short and long-term impacts. The concept of responsible corporate citizenship is integrated into the group strategy, and its principles.

KING IV™ COMPLIANCE (CONTINUED)

PRINCIPLE	COMPLIANCE STATUS	EXTENT OF COMPLIANCE
4. The governing body should appreciate that the organisation's core purpose, its risks and opportunities, strategy, business model, performance and sustainable development are all inseparable elements of the value creation process.	Comply	The Board assumes responsibility for the Group's performance by steering the strategy and setting its core purpose and values. The formulation and development of the Group's strategy is delegated to management, but the strategy is constructively challenged by the Board with due reference to, inter alia, risks and opportunities, resources, the legitimate expectations of shareholders and the long-term sustainability of the organisation.
5. The governing body should serve as the focal point and custodian of corporate governance in the organisation.	Comply	The Board takes responsibility for setting the direction, approach and conduct for the Company's reporting and approves the reporting frameworks to be used. It furthermore oversees compliance with legal reporting requirements and aims to ensure that reports meet the reasonable and legitimate needs of material stakeholders to enable them to make informed assessments of the Company's performance and its short, medium and long-term prospects.
6. The governing body should comprise the appropriate balance of knowledge, skills, experience, diversity and independence for it to discharge its governance role and responsibilities objectively and effectively	Comply	The Board exercises its leadership role by: steering the organisation and setting its strategic direction; – approving policy and planning that gives effect to the direction provided; – overseeing and monitoring implementation and execution by management; and – ensuring accountability for organizational performance by means of, amongst others, reporting and disclosure.
7. The governing body should comprise the appropriate balance of knowledge, skills, experience, diversity and independence for it to discharge its governance role and responsibilities objectively and effectively	Comply	The board aims to ensure that its composition comprises a majority of independent non-executive directors, at this point in time the majority of non-executive directors are not independent and the board will revise its composition in the next financial year. When considering appointments or re-election of directors the board gives consideration to the knowledge, skills and resources required for conducting the business as well as considering its size, diversity and demographics to ensure effectiveness. The company has not appointed a nomination committee as of yet. The board has adopted a diversity policy which promotes gender and race diversity at board level. The board is satisfied that there is a balance of skills, experience, diversity and knowledge required to discharge its role and responsibilities.

KING IV™ COMPLIANCE (CONTINUED)

PRINCIPLE	COMPLIANCE STATUS	EXTENT OF COMPLIANCE
8. The governing body should ensure that its arrangements for delegation within its own structures promote independent judgement and assist with balance of power and the effective discharge of its duties.	Comply	Committees have been established to assist the board in discharging its responsibilities. The committees of the board comprise of an audit and risk committee, a social and ethics committee, investment committee and a remuneration committee. The committees are appropriately constituted and members are appointed by the board. External advisors, executive directors and members of management attend committee meetings by invitation. Formal terms of reference have been adopted by each committee and will be reviewed on an annual basis.
9. The governing body should ensure that the evaluation of its own performance and that of its committees, its chair and its individual members, support continued improvement in its performance and effectiveness	Comply	The Board is responsible for evaluating its own performance, that of its committees, chair and individual members, and determines how such evaluation is to be approached and conducted in terms of a formal process undertaken at least every two years where performance is considered, reflected on and discussed so as to ensure that performance and effectiveness is always improving.
10. The governing body should ensure that the appointment of, and delegation to, management contribute to role clarity and the effective exercise of authority and responsibilities	Comply	Service level agreements have been established for the executive Directors through the Service contract signed with Petroland. The contract sets out roles and responsibilities and the effective exercise of authority by each executive Director. The Board has furthermore satisfied itself that key management functions are led by competent and appropriately authorised individuals and are adequately resourced. The Board will in due course ensure that an adequate succession plan is developed and approved.
11. The governing body should govern risk in a way that supports the organisation in setting and achieving its strategic objectives	Comply	The Company treats risk as integral to the way it makes decisions and executes its duties. The board has direct responsibility for the governance of risk and approves Afine's risk matrix that gives effect to its set direction on risk. The board is responsible for the approval of the risk profile and financial risk appetite and tolerance levels, ensuring that risks are managed within these levels. Management continuously identifies, assess, mitigate and manage risks within the existing operating environment. Mitigating controls are put in place to address these risks. To support the board in ensuring risk management oversight, the audit and risk committee is responsible for ensuring effective monitoring of the relevant top risks.

KING IV™ COMPLIANCE (CONTINUED)

PRINCIPLE	COMPLIANCE STATUS	EXTENT OF COMPLIANCE
12. The governing body should govern technology and information in a way that supports the organization setting and achieving its strategic objectives.	Comply	The Board, together with the Audit and Risk Committee, oversees the governance of information technology. The Board is aware of the importance of technology and information in relation to the Group's strategy. The company's systems are appropriate for the nature and size of the business.
13. The governing body should govern compliance with applicable laws and adopted, non-binding rules, codes and standards in a way that supports the organisation being ethical and a good corporate citizen.	Comply	The Company is governed by the Companies Act and the JSE Listings Requirements. Afine requires that all associated companies and their directors and employees comply with all applicable laws. Legal compliance is continuously reviewed, to mitigate the risk of non-compliance with the laws. The board has delegated the responsibility for implementing compliance to management.
14. The governing body should ensure that the organisation remunerates fairly, responsibly and transparently so as to promote the achievement of strategic objectives and positive outcomes in the short, medium and long term.	Comply	The board believes that Afine has an appropriate remuneration strategy for the current size of the company. The remuneration report, including the remuneration implementation report, is set out in on page 12 of the Integrated Report.
15. The governing body should ensure that assurance services and functions enable an effective control environment, and that these support the integrity of information for internal decision-making and of the organisation's external reports.	Comply	The audit and risk committee are responsible for the quality and integrity of Afine's reporting. As the company grows and the complexity of the business increases, the audit and risk committee will ensure that appropriate systems are put in place to ensure the integrity of information.

KING IV™ COMPLIANCE (CONTINUED)

PRINCIPLE	COMPLIANCE STATUS	EXTENT OF COMPLIANCE
16. In the execution of its governance role and responsibilities, the governing body should adopt stakeholder-inclusive approach that balances the needs, interests and expectations of material stakeholders in the best interests of the organisation over time.	Comply	Afine strives to ensure an integrated and systematic approach to stakeholder engagement ensuring that all stakeholder issues are identified, prioritised and appropriately addressed.
17. The governing body of an institutional investor organisation should ensure that responsible investment is practiced by the organisation to promote the good governance and the creation of value by the companies in which it invests	Not Applicable	This principle applies to institutional investors only and therefore does not apply to the Company.

CREATING VALUE

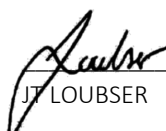
INPUTS	OUTPUTS
FINANCIAL CAPITAL – Equity of R 262.7m – Net borrowings R110.9m – Cash generated from operations of R37.1m – External financial function appointed	– Income and capital growth for shareholders.
MANUFACTURED CAPITAL – 10 Filling station properties	– Specialised property portfolio.
INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL – Executive and non-executive directors with extensive knowledge and experience in the industry. – Regulatory compliance. – Sound Governance structures.	– Rewarding and optimal investment decisions – Transparent disclosure.
HUMAN CAPITAL – Properly constituted board as well as board sub-committees with appropriate experience and independence.	– Balance of knowledge and power.
SOCIAL AND RELATIONSHIP CAPITAL – Established relationships with Oil Companies. – Established social and ethics committee.	– Enduring relationships with tenants.
NATURAL CAPITAL – Encourage efficient use of constrained resources	– Only have blue chip tenants.

CEO & FINANCIAL DIRECTOR RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

Each of the directors, whose names are stated below, after due, careful and proper consideration, hereby confirm that:

- the annual financial statements, which appear on pages 23 - 92 of the Integrated Report, fairly present in all material respects the financial position, financial performance and cash flows of Afine Investments Limited (“Afine”) in terms of IFRS;
- to the best of our knowledge and belief, no facts have been omitted or untrue statements made that would make the consolidated annual financial statements false or misleading;
- internal financial controls have been put in place to ensure that material information relating to Afine and its consolidated subsidiaries has been provided to prepare the financial statements of Afine effectively;
- the internal financial controls are adequate and effective and can be relied upon in compiling the annual financial statements, having fulfilled our role and function as executive directors with primary responsibility for implementation and execution of controls;
- where we are not satisfied, we have disclosed to the audit committee and the auditors any deficiencies in design and operational effectiveness of the internal financial controls and have taken steps to remedy the deficiencies; and
- we are not aware of any fraud involving directors.


A LOUBSER


J. LOUBSER



AFINE INVESTMENTS LIMITED
(Registration number 2020/852422/06)

**CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS OF AFINE INVESTMENTS LIMITED
AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES**
for the year ended 28 February 2023

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Level of assurance

These consolidated financial statements included in the annual financial statements have been audited in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Companies Act of South Africa.

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Directors' Responsibilities

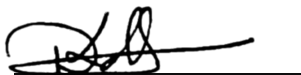
The directors of Afine Investments Limited (the "Company") are responsible for the preparation and integrity of the consolidated and separate annual financial statements (the "consolidated financial statements") and the related information included in the consolidated financial statements of the Company and all its subsidiaries (the "Group"). In order for the Board of Directors (the "Board") to discharge its responsibilities, management has developed and continues to maintain a system of internal control. The Board has ultimate responsibility for the system of internal control and reviews its operation, primarily through the Audit and Risk Committee.

The Board acknowledges that they are ultimately responsible for the system of internal financial control established by the Group and place considerable importance on maintaining a strong control environment. To enable the Board to meet these responsibilities, the Board sets standards for internal control aimed at reducing the risk of error or loss in a cost effective manner. The standards include the proper delegation of responsibilities within a clearly defined framework, effective accounting procedures and adequate segregation of duties to ensure an acceptable level of risk. These controls are monitored throughout the Group and all employees are required to maintain the highest ethical standards in ensuring the Group's business is conducted in a manner that in all reasonable circumstances is above reproach. The focus of risk management in the Group is on identifying, assessing, managing and monitoring all known forms of risk across the Group. While operating risk cannot be fully eliminated, the Company endeavours to minimise it by ensuring that appropriate infrastructure, controls, systems and ethical behaviour are applied and managed within predetermined procedures and constraints.

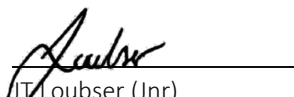
The external auditors are responsible for reporting on the consolidated financial statements in conformity with International Standards on Auditing, and their opinion is included on pages 35 to 38. The consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act, No. 71 of 2008, and incorporate disclosures in line with the accounting practices of the Group and the Company. They are based on appropriate accounting policies consistently applied, except where otherwise stated, and are supported by reasonable judgements and estimates.

The Board believes that the Group and the Company will be a going concern in the year ahead. Accordingly, in preparing the consolidated financial statements, the going concern basis has been adopted.

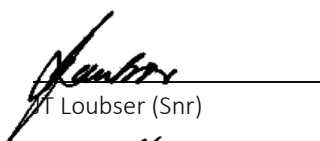
The consolidated financial statements for the year ended 28 February 2023 as set out on pages 40 to 89 were approved by the Board on 31 May 2023 and are signed on its behalf by:



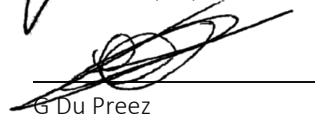
D Kohler



JT Loubser (Jnr)



JT Loubser (Snr)



G Du Preez



MJ Watters

Declaration by the Company Secretary in respect of section 88(2)(e) of the Companies Act, 71 of 2008, as amended (Companies Act)

I declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the Company has lodged with the Companies and Intellectual Property Commission all such returns as required of a public Company in terms of the Companies Act and that all such returns are true, correct and up to date.



S Vosloo

Company Secretary
Unit 4602, Greenways,
Strand, 7140
31 May 2023

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Directors' Report

The Board of Directors (the “Board”) report on the consolidated and separate annual financial statements (the “consolidated financial statements”) of Afine Investments Limited (the “Company” or “Afine”) and all its subsidiaries (the “Group”) for the year ended 28 February 2023.

The Company was incorporated on 12 November 2020 and commenced operations on 1 February 2021.

1. Review of activities

Main business and operations

The Company (Company registration: 2020/852422/06) is a Johannesburg Stock Exchange (“JSE”)-listed Real Estate Investment Trust (“REIT”) which owns a property portfolio of directly owned properties in petrol filling station located primarily in the major metropolitan areas of South Africa.

Review of financial results and activities

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act, 2008 of South Africa. The accounting policies have been applied consistently compared to the prior year, except for new standards and interpretations adopted in the current year as per note 2 of the consolidated financial statements.

Full details of the financial position, results of operations and cash flows of the Company are set out in these consolidated financial statements.

Business combinations

On 1 March 2022, the Group has acquired 100% interest in Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd. The Group obtained the 100% interest at a total consideration of R36 999 999. The total consideration consisted of R2 000 000 and share capital of R34 999 999 issued to Terra Optimus (Pty) Ltd and Petroland Group (Pty) Ltd, the previous shareholders. Refer to note 4 for additional information hereon.

The Company has also acquired an additional 50% interest in Coral Lagoon Investments (Pty) Ltd on 28 February 2023 thereby changing the investment from a joint venture to a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company. The Group already ultimately owned 100% before the Company’s acquisition of the additional 50% interest in Coral Lagoon Investments (Pty) Ltd. The Company obtained the additional 50% by way of a dividend in specie transaction. The 50% interest in Coral Lagoon Investments (Pty) Ltd was transferred from Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd to Afine Investments Limited as a dividend in specie of R24 342 365. Refer to note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for additional information hereon.

2. Capital structure

The authorised share capital comprises 1 000 000 000 ordinary shares with no par value. There were 72 536 585 shares in issue at 28 February 2023. The Company did not issue any shares during the year under review apart from the shares issued as part of consideration paid for the acquisition of Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd as disclosed in note 1 above. The Group has no unlisted securities in issue and no treasury shares are held.

The ultimate holding company is KSP Offshore Limited with a shareholding of 77.6%.

3. Investment in subsidiaries

The Company's beneficial ownership of shares in property companies is listed in note 4 of the consolidated financial statements.

4. Dividends

A total dividend of R31 791 561 or 43.83 cents per share was declared and paid during the financial year. Subsequent to year end, the Board has declared a final dividend of R14 942 537 or 20.6 cents per share.

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Directors' Report (continued)

5. Directors

The composition of the Board and its sub-committees is detailed below:

Board of directors

Composition of board	Date of appointment	Audit and risk committee	Social and ethics committee	Remuneration committee ¹	Investment committee
Independent non-executive directors					
MJ Watters (Chairman)	1 June 2021	Member		Chairman	Chairman
Non-executive director					
D Kohler	1 June 2021	Chairman	Chairman	Member	Member
PM Todd (Resigned 12 July 2022)	1 June 2021	Member			Member
G Du Preez (Appointed 12 July 2022)	12 July 2022	Member			Member
Executive directors					
JT Loubser (Snr) (CEO)	1 June 2021		Member		Member
JT Loubser (Jnr) (CFO)	1 June 2021		Member	Member	Member

¹ The Remuneration committee was dissolved on 25 August 2022. The reason for dissolving was due to the size of Afine Investments Limited. The board resolved that a REMCO was not necessary and that this will be monitored and re-evaluated when necessary.

Below is a short brief summary of each director's background experience and qualifications:

MJ Watters

BSc Eng (Civil), GDE, MBA

CEO of RDI REIT PLC from 2006 to 2020 (dual listed on London Stock Exchange and JSE). Formerly CEO of Corovest Property Group; CFO of Nels Bliss Group; Manager, Corporate Finance Standard Corporate and Merchant Bank; Retail Developer BP Southern Africa. Non-executive directorships on Redefine Properties Limited, Hyprop Investments Limited and Sycom Property Fund (all JSE-listed) and Cromwell Property Group (listed on ASX).

Mr. Watters is the Chairman of Afine.

JT (Anton) Loubser (Snr)

B.Comm (Financial Management)

Started his commercial property career in 1986 as a Financial Manager for Department of Trade and Industry, dealing with all financial management aspects relating to the development and relocation of factories. Joined Trek Petroleum (Pty) Ltd in 1988 as a new service station developer and thereafter Engen Petroleum (Pty) Ltd in the same position. During his Oil Company years, he developed many new service stations. During 1993 he founded Petroland Group of companies, specialising in the development and redevelopment service stations. As a specialist in the field of service stations he also assisted valuers, financial institutions as well as individuals or companies with the service station property related matters.

Mr. Loubser (Snr) is the Chief Executive Officer of Afine.

JT Loubser (Jnr)

B.Comm (Financial Management and Financial Accounting)

Financial director for a multitude of SME's operating within the oil industry of South Africa as well as executive director of the consolidated Petroland group of companies from 2012 until present. JT manages the financial function of more than 10 SME's within the Petroland group of companies, which company's financial structure is directly simulated by Afine, and which he formed an integral part of during the inception stage. JT has also been responsible for the daily financial management of Petroland group of companies since 2012.

Mr. Loubser (Jnr) is the Chief Financial Officer of Afine.

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Directors' Report (continued)

5. Directors (continued)

PM Todd

B.Comm LLB, HDip Tax

Peter is a qualified attorney and began his career as the senior tax manager at Arthur Andersen and Associates in Johannesburg. He joined TWS Rubin Ferguson in 1993 as a tax partner and was instrumental in listing several companies on the JSE. In 2000, Peter established Osiris Group in the British Virgin Islands and Mauritius to provide international corporate finance and administrative services to global clients. Peter has significant understanding of the property industry in the UK, South Africa and the rest of Africa. He is currently the chairman of Grit Real Estate Limited and is a former director of Redefine International Limited (now subsequently called RDI REIT PLC).

D Kohler

BSc Eng (Civil), GDE

Darryl is a professional civil engineer with over 25 years' experience in property development. He was the Group Development Manager at RDI REIT PLC from 2009 to 2021. Owner of Finlake Developments (development of petrol filling stations and residential developments). From 2003 to 2009, partner at Pegasus III Properties (development of office buildings, retail centres and petrol filling stations). From 1998 to 2002, Chief Engineer at Johannesburg Council Roads & Works Division (design and construction of roads and related infrastructure - 1980 to 1997).

G Du Preez

BA (LAW)

Having spent 12 years building a respected career within the retail property development sector of the oil industry Gary decided in 1998 to use the expertise that he had gained to set up his own development and investment company specializing in retail service station properties. Spanning a period of 36 years he has been directly, as an owner/developer, and indirectly, as an oil company employee or specialist consultant, responsible for the development of more than 90 service stations.

Directors' interests in material contracts

During the year under review, JT Loubser (Snr) and JT Loubser (Jnr) had an interest in the acquisition transaction of Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd by the Company. Petroland Group (Pty) Ltd is a related party to Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd in terms of the Listings Requirements of the JSE Limited ("JSE") as it is held by the family trust of Mr A Loubser, who is the Chief Executive Officer of Afine Investments Limited. The acquisition is therefore classified as a related party transaction in terms of paragraph 21.12(b) of the JSE Listings Requirements. Apart from the above, the directors had no other interests in material contracts or transactions, other than those directors involved in the operations of the Company as set out in this report. There have been no bankruptcies or voluntary arrangements of the abovementioned persons.

The directors have not been the subject of public criticism by statutory or regulatory authorities (including professional bodies) and have not been disqualified by a court from acting as directors of a company or from acting in the management or conduct of the affairs of any company. There have been no offences involving dishonesty by the directors.

Executive directors' service contracts

The executive directors do not have fixed-term contracts with the Company. A three and six-month notice period is required of the executive directors and the CEO respectively for the termination of services. Details of remuneration and incentive bonuses are set out in the following tables:

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Directors' Report (continued)

5. Directors (continued)

Directors' emoluments (audited)

Non-executive directors' remuneration

Rand	Directors' fees	2023 Total remuneration	2022 Total remuneration
PM Todd	25 000	25 000	15 000
MJ Watters	60 000	60 000	15 000
D Kohler	60 000	60 000	15 000
G Du Preez	35 000	35 000	-
Total	180 000	180 000	45 000

Directors' interests in shares as at 28 February 2023

Rand ¹	Direct beneficial	Indirect beneficial	Indirect non-beneficial	2023 Total
Non-executive directors				
MJ Watters (Chairman)	602 710	-	-	602 710
D Kohler ³	-	75 093 519	-	75 093 519
G Du Preez (Appointed 12 July 2022)	-	18 561 414	-	18 561 414
Executive directors				
JT Loubser (Snr) (CEO)	-	20 849 353	-	20 849 353
JT Loubser (Jnr) (CFO)	37 191	20 756 097	-	20 793 288
Total	639 901	135 260 383	-	135 900 284

¹ Closing price as at 28 February 2023 was R4.60 (2022: R4.35).

Indirect beneficial

Shares	Held at 1 March 2022	Acquired during the year	Disposed of during the year	Held at 28 February 2023
Non-executive directors				
MJ Watters (Chairman)	-	-	-	-
PM Todd ² (Resigned 12 July 2022)	46 160 321	-	(46 160 321)	-
D Kohler ³	-	16 324 678	-	16 324 678
G Du Preez (Appointed 12 July 2022)	10 700	4 024 390	-	4 035 090
Executive directors				
JT Loubser (Snr) (CEO)	18 667	4 513 801	-	4 532 468
JT Loubser (Jnr) (CFO)	-	4 512 195	-	4 512 195
Total	46 189 688	29 375 064	(46 160 321)	29 404 431

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Directors' Report (continued)

5. Directors (continued)

Directors' interests in shares (continued)

²PM Todd's indirect shares are held by KSP Offshore Limited, and he was the representative as a director of KSP Offshore Limited. He resigned as a director of Afine Investments Limited on 12 July 2022 and was replaced by G Du Preez. The shares are still held by KSP Offshore Limited but there is no longer any indirect interest as PM Todd is no longer a director of Afine Investments Limited.

³As per SENS announcement on 24 November 2022 it was disclosed that a Trust, in which non-executive director D Kohler is one of the beneficiaries, has acquired a 29% shareholding, via an intermediary company in KSP Offshore Limited, which currently owns 56 293 076 shares (77.6%) in Afine Investments Limited. This is an acquisition one level above the Company and was therefore not a direct dealing in the shares of Afine Investments Limited.

The issued share capital comprising 64 000 shares at the time was sub-divided and increased on a 1 000 to 1 basis into 64 000 000 issued shares in accordance with a special resolution passed by shareholders on 14 May 2021.

As detailed in the Company's Pre-listing Statement, KSP Offshore Limited placed 10% of its shares ahead of the listing for Afine to meet the JSE's public shareholder spread requirements. In addition, KSP Offshore Limited undertook to place up to 5% of its shares into the market to assist with the liquidity of the Afine shares on the JSE.

There was no change in any of the directors' direct shareholdings from close of business on 28 February 2023 until the date of the issue of these consolidated financial statements.

Direct beneficial

Shares	Held at 1 March 2022	Acquired during the year	Disposed of during the year	Held at 28 February 2023
Non-executive directors				
MJ Watters (Chairman)	130 000	1 024	-	131 024
D Kohler	-	-	-	-
G Du Preez (Appointed 12 July 2012)	-	-	-	-
Executive directors				
JT Loubser (Snr) (CEO)	-	-	-	-
JT Loubser (Jnr) (CFO)	7 125	960	-	8 085
Total	137 125	1 984	-	139 109

6. Investments in subsidiaries

The interest of the Company in the profits and losses of its subsidiaries are as follows:

	2023 Percentage holding %
Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd	100%
Thunder Cats Investments 78 (Pty) Ltd	100%
Clifton Dunes Investments 10 (Pty) Ltd	100%
Clifton Dunes Investments 79 (Pty) Ltd	100%
Investment Facility Company Three Three Six (Pty) Ltd	100%
Coral Lagoon Investments (Pty) Ltd	100%
Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd	100%

Afine Investments Limited

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Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Directors' Report (continued)

7. Special resolutions

Since the listing of the Company no special resolutions, the nature of which might be significant to the shareholders in their appreciation of the state of affairs of the company were passed during the period covered by this report other than the resolutions stated below.

The following special resolutions were passed by Shareholders at the Annual General Meeting held on 11 August 2022:

- Recognition and approval of general authority to allot and issue shares for cash;
- Giving authorization to issue shares, securities convertible into shares or rights that may exceed 30% of the voting power of the current issued share capital;
- Approval of non-executive directors' remuneration;
- Approval of general authorisation to provide financial assistance for the subscription and/or purchase of securities in the company or in related or inter-related companies
- General authorisation to provide financial assistance to related and inter-related companies and corporations.

8. Investment Property

Valuation technique

Subsequent to initial measurement investment property is measured at fair value.

A gain or loss arising from a change in fair value is included in net profit or loss for the period in which it arises.

Fair values are determined every 3 years by professional, JSE accredited, property valuer, independent and not related to the Company, with appropriate and recognised professional qualifications and recent experience in the location and category of the property being valued. Valuations are done on the open-market value basis and the valuers use either the discounted cash flow method or the capitalisation of net income method or a combination of the methods. Gains or losses arising from changes in the fair values are included in profit or loss for the period in which they arise. Immediately prior to disposal of investment property, the investment property is revalued to the net sales proceeds and such revaluation is recognised in profit or loss during the period in which it occurs. Investment property is maintained, upgraded, and refurbished, where necessary, in order to preserve and/or to improve the capital value. Maintenance and repairs which neither materially add value to the properties nor prolong their useful lives are recognised in profit or loss.

Investment property was acquired through business combinations of R59 600 000 (2022: R164 500 000).

Fair value adjustments were performed during the year ended 28 February 2023, resulting in a total fair value adjustment of R712 987 (2022: R130 410 646). A straight-line rental accrual was also recognised at R1 608 613 (2022: R4 165 564) during year ended 28 February 2023.

The total fair value of investment properties is R363 612 682 (2022: R301 691 082).

The operating results and statement of financial position of the Group are fully set out in the attached consolidated financial statements and do not in our opinion require any further comment.

9. Going concern

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis of accounting policies applicable to a going concern. This basis presumes that funds will be available to finance future operations and that the realisation of assets and settlement of liabilities, contingent obligations and commitments will occur in the ordinary course of business.

The Board believe that the Group has adequate financial resources to continue in operation for the foreseeable future and accordingly the consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

The Board have satisfied themselves that the Group is in a sound financial position, has considered the solvency and liquidity of the Group and that it has access to sufficient borrowing facilities to meet its foreseeable cash requirements.

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Directors' Report (continued)

9. Going concern (continued)

The Board are not aware of any new material changes that may adversely impact the Group. The Board are also not aware of any material non-compliance with statutory or regulatory requirements or of any pending changes to legislation that may affect the Group.

10. Auditors

PKF Pretoria Incorporated will continue in office in accordance with section 90 of the Companies Act No. 71 of 2008.

11. Company Secretary

The Company designated secretary is Mrs S Vosloo.

12. Shareholders

Total number of shares held by the directors and related shareholders in which they have declared a personal financial interest as at 28 February 2023

	Direct		Indirect		Related	
	Shares	%	Shares	%	Shares	%
Non-Executive						
MJ Watters	131 024	0.20	-	-	-	-
D Kohler	-	-	16 324 678	22.51	-	-
G Du Preez (Appointed on 12 July 2022)	-	-	4 035 090	5.56	-	-
Executive directors						
JT Loubser (Snr)	-	-	4 532 468	6.25	-	-
JT Loubser (Jnr)	8 085	0.01	4 512 195	6.22	-	-
Subtotal for directors	139 109	0.21	29 404 431	40.54	-	-
Other shareholders	72 397 476	99.81				
Total	72 536 585	100.00				

13. Events after the reporting date

A final dividend of R14 942 537 or 20.6 cents was declared after the reporting date and will be paid during June 2023.

14. Liquidity and solvency

The Board declares that it has considered the solvency and liquidity of the Company and that, in its opinion, the payment of the subsequent dividend of R14 942 537 during June 2023 will not lead to the Company not being able to meet its commitments, in the ordinary course of business.

15. Compilers

IQ EQ South Africa (Pty) Ltd compiled the consolidated financial statements for the year under review.

16. Designate Advisor

The Company has appointed AcaciaCap Advisors as its designated advisor.

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements Of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Audit and risk committee report

The summary below reflects the activities undertaken by the Afine Investments Limited (the “Company” or “Afine”) and all its subsidiaries (the “Group”) audit and risk committee (“ARC”) during the year in terms of its terms of reference and in support of the Board of Directors (the “Board”). The key activities and relevant outcomes are as follows:

KEY ACTIVITIES	OUTCOME
Engagement with the Group’s external auditors	> Nominated and recommended the appointment of PKF Pretoria Incorporated as external auditor of Afine Investments Limited, after considering and concluding that they are independent. > Determined the fees to be paid to the external auditor. > Ensured that the appointment of the auditor complies with the Companies Act, the applicable JSE Listings Requirements and any other legislation relating to the appointment of the auditor. > Prepared this report in compliance with section 94(7)(f) of the Companies Act, which report has been included in the consolidated financial statements by reference.
Internal financial controls, outsourced financial control function and combined assurance	> Considered and confirmed its satisfaction with the effectiveness of the outsourced financial control function. > Assessed internal financial controls and concluded that no material breakdowns in the functioning of the internal financial controls were noted during the year under review. > Are satisfied that the internal financial controls provided a sound basis for the preparation of financial statements. > Ensured that a comprehensive combined assurance model was applied to the Group’s key risks to ensure a coordinated approach to all assurance activities.
Oversight of risk management	> Reviewed and considered the risks as included in the risk management matrix. > Considered and monitored the key risks facing the Group and the various mitigating controls thereof. > Oversaw compliance with the risk management requirements in accordance with the JSE Listings Requirements in respect of REITs.
Integrated reporting and assurance in respect of the financial expertise of the Financial Director and finance function	> Reviewed and recommended the Group’s integrated annual report and consolidated financial statements for approval by the Board. > Confirmed the expertise and experience of the Financial Director and the Group’s outsourced financial control function.
Compliance with Companies Act requirements and JSE Listings Requirements	> The ARC stands ready to receive and deal with any concerns or complaints relating to the accounting practices or the content or auditing of the Group consolidated financial statements. > Reported to the Board on the Group’s outsourced financial control function, financial controls, records and reporting. > The ARC confirms that the Group’s risk management policy has been complied with, in all material respects, as further disclosed in the governance review included in the integrated annual report.

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Audit and risk committee report (continued)

Terms of reference

The ARC has adopted formal terms of reference which have been approved by the Board. The terms of reference are reviewed as necessary. The ARC has conducted its affairs in compliance with these terms of reference and has discharged its responsibilities contained therein, as well as in the Companies Act.

Membership, meeting attendance and evaluation

The ARC consists of three non-executive directors. On 28 February 2023, the ARC comprised the following members:

DIRECTOR	PERIOD SERVED
PM Todd	1 June 2021 to 12 July 2022
MJ Watters	1 June 2021 to date
D Kohler (Chairman of ARC)	1 June 2021 to date
G Du Preez	12 July 2022 to date

The CEO, the CFO, other members of senior management and representatives from the external auditors attend ARC meetings by invitation only. The external auditors have unrestricted access to the Chairman and other members of the ARC. The Company Secretary is the secretary of the ARC.

In accordance with the terms of reference, the ARC meets at least two times annually, but more often if needed. Details of the ARC meeting attendance are set out in the governance review of the integrated annual report. The overall average attendance for the ARC meetings held during the year was 100%.

Roles and responsibilities

The ARC has an independent role with accountability to both the Board and our shareholders. The ARC does not assume the functions of management, which remain the responsibility of the executive directors, officers and other senior members of management.

The ARC is responsible for assisting the Board in discharging its duties in respect of the safeguarding of assets, accounting systems and practices, internal control processes and the preparation of the Group's consolidated financial statements in line with the relevant financial reporting standards as applicable from time to time. The execution of the ARC's responsibilities, which comprises both statutory duties and duties delegated by the Board, is detailed more fully below.

External auditor

In accordance with paragraphs 3.84(g)(iii) and 22.15(h) of the JSE Listings Requirements, the ARC has satisfied itself that the external auditor, PKF Pretoria Incorporated, is independent of the Group, as required by the Companies Act, which includes consideration of compliance with criteria relating to independence or conflicts of interest as prescribed by the Independent Regulatory Board for Auditors. Requisite assurance was sought and provided by both auditors that internal governance processes within the audit firm support and demonstrate its claim to independence.

The ARC has also satisfied itself with the quality of the external audit work being performed by PKF Pretoria Incorporated in respect of the financial year-end under review.

The firm provided a once off secretarial service of an administrative nature, the value of which is clearly insignificant to the company and the firm.

Afine Investments Limited

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Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Audit and risk committee report (continued)

Internal financial controls

The key internal financial controls in operation for all significant business operations within the Group have been formalised and are maintained and updated by management when required. The Board has approved a delegation of authority to ensure good governance and an appropriate level of oversight.

Expertise and experience of the financial director and the finance function

The ARC has considered and is satisfied with the expertise and experience of JT Loubser, the CFO, who performs the duties of the Company's Financial Director.

In addition, the ARC has considered, and has satisfied itself with the appropriateness of the expertise and adequacy of resources of the Group's finance function and the experience of the senior members of management responsible for the Group's finance function.

Annual financial statements

The ARC assists the Board with all financial reporting and reviews the consolidated financial statements, as well as results announcements and interim financial information.

The ARC has reviewed the consolidated financial statements, results announcements and interim financial information of the Group and is satisfied that they comply with International Financial Reporting Standards.

The following significant matters were considered by the ARC in relation to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 28 February 2023:

- The property valuations as at 28 February 2023.
- Leases for the period ending 28 February 2023.

The ARC was satisfied with the adequate accounting treatment of the matters listed above.

Going concern

The ARC reviewed a documented assessment by management of the going concern premise of the Group before recommending to the Board that the Group is a going concern and will remain so for the foreseeable future.

Integrated reporting

The Committee will evaluate the integrity of the Integrated Annual Report for 2023 and ensure that it is prepared using the appropriate reporting standards, which meet the requirements of King IV and the JSE Listing Requirements in order to recommend it to the Board for approval.

Tax and treasury oversight

The ARC receives regular feedback on both tax compliance and tax risk matters of the Group from management. The ARC is satisfied that the Group faces no material tax risks or that a material non-compliance event has occurred.

The ARC is satisfied that treasury risks are adequately managed within the parameters of the Group's risk management requirements in accordance with the JSE Listings Requirements in respect of REITs.

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Audit and risk committee report (continued)

Outsourced Financial Control Function

The ARC is responsible for overseeing the outsourced financial control function.

IQ EQ South Africa (Pty) Ltd is tasked with providing accounting and financial management services on a monthly basis. The outsourced financial control function follows a one-year cycle and is revised regularly in accordance with the risk profiles as discussed and tabled at the ARC meetings.

Combined assurance

The Committee has the overall responsibility to ensure the combined assurance model is effective. It is based on three levels of defense and assurance for all key risks identified. Level one is management-based assurance. Level two is assurance achieved through the oversight of the Board and its committees and level three is independent assurance provided by third parties such as the external auditors, valuers, advisers and regulators.

The Committee is satisfied that the combined assurance framework appropriately addresses all the significant risks and material matters.

Risk governance

The Committee is an integral component of the risk management process and specifically the Committee must oversee:

- > Financial reporting risks;
- > Internal financial controls;
- > Fraud risks as it relates to financial reporting; and
- > Information and Technology risks as it relates to financial reporting.

The Board is responsible for the governance of risk across the Group, for setting the risk appetite and for monitoring the effectiveness of our risk management processes.

The Group's risk management model considers strategic, operational, financial and compliance risks. Reputational risks and uncertain risks, which are inherent to our business and to the real estate industry in general, are also identified, monitored, recorded and appropriately managed.

IT governance

The ARC periodically reviews the Group's maturity in respect of IT governance by considering reports from the Executive Management and Company Secretary.

The ARC is satisfied that it has complied with its statutory responsibilities and the responsibilities assigned to it by the Board.

Darryl Kohler
Chairman of the ARC
Strand
31 May 2023

Independent Auditor's report

To the Shareholders of Afine Investments Limited

Report on the audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated and separate financial statements of Afine Investments Limited (the group and the company) set out on pages 39 to 89, which comprise the Consolidated and Separate Statements of Financial Position as at 28 February 2023, and the Consolidated and Separate Statements of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income, the Consolidated and Separate Statements of Changes in Equity and the Consolidated and Separate Statements of Cash Flows for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated and separate financial statements, including a summary of significant account policies.

In our opinion, the consolidated and separate financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated and separate financial position of Afine Investments Limited as at 28 February 2023, and its consolidated and separate financial performance and consolidated and separate cashflows for the year ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act of South Africa.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the group and company in accordance with the Independent Regulatory Board for Auditors' Code of Professional Conduct for Registered Auditors (IRBA Code) and other independence requirements applicable to performing audits of financial statements in South Africa.

We have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the IRBA Code and in accordance with other ethical requirements applicable to performing audits in South Africa. The IRBA Code is consistent with the corresponding sections of the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards). We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

The following key audit matters relates to the consolidated financial statements:

Consolidated Financial Statements

Key audit matter	How the key audit matter was addressed in the audit
<u>Valuation of Investment Properties</u> As disclosed in note 3, the consolidated financial statements includes Investment Properties. The Group recognises investment property of R 363,612,682 as at 28 February 2023. Investment properties are required to be measured in accordance with IAS 40 <i>Investment Property</i>. The Group therefore measures its investment properties at fair value with any gains or losses recognised through profit or loss. Refer to accounting policy 1.4 for further details on the valuation method. The investment properties received significant audit attention from senior personnel within the audit team. The Group uses external independent valuers to value the investment property at least every 3 years, or whenever there is an indication that the carrying value differs materially from the fair value. The valuation process involves making significant assumptions and judgements. The Group determines the fair value of investment property using the discounted cash flow method. This method is complex, highly judgemental, and subject to significant assumptions. These assumptions include unobservable inputs which results in the fair value measurement being categorised as a Level 3 within the Fair value Hierarchy in terms of IFRS 13 - <i>Fair Value Measurement</i>. The most significant of these assumptions applied in the discounted cash flow model includes: 1. The amount of the forecast cashflows. 2. Determination of a discount rate which is calculated based on market research performed. 3. Determination of a capitalisation rate which is calculated based on comparative data outlined in the South African Property Owners Association (SAPOA) report. 4. Determination of the throughput of fuel in litres based on a historic average; 5. Determination of the rental growth rate based on historic and expected actual escalation rates. 6. Determination of the Regulatory Accounts System (RAS) rates prescribed by the Fuel Retailers Association applied in the calculation of the terminal value. The valuation of investment property is considered to be a key audit matter due to the significant assumptions, judgements and estimations required which include: - The valuation being subject to complexity, significant judgement and assumptions made by the professional valuator; - The magnitude of the balance in relation to the consolidated financial position.	Our audit included the following procedures to address the key audit matter: We obtained an understanding of management's process to value the investment properties within the Group. We evaluated the competence, and objectivity of the external valuers. This assessment included but was not limited to assessing their professional qualifications experience and independence from the group. Through discussions with the external valuers and inspecting of their valuation reports we obtained an understanding of the valuation process, assumptions used and judgements applied including capitalisation rates, throughput litres and the rental growth rates. The audit team challenged the assumptions used and assessed the information provided by the valuers by performing the following: - We evaluated the fair value methodology used by management and management's expert against the Group's accounting policies and the applicable IFRS standards. - We assessed the reasonableness of forecasted cash flows by assessing the input data such as the rental revenue, property expenses, rental and expense growth rates, discount rates and capitalisation rates used in the calculation. We found that the inputs used by management and the expert to be within the range of our calculation. - We assessed the throughput litres by comparing the assumptions used in the valuation to actual historical amounts. - We compared the Regulatory Accounting System in Petroleum (RAS) model and inputs used by the valuator to the model currently prescribed by the Fuel Retailers Association. - We recalculated the investment property values at year end by applying the inputs to the cash flows over the expected periods that the cash flows will be received. - We assessed the valuation calculation for arithmetical accuracy and reperformed the calculation. We considered the adequacy and completeness of the disclosure in accordance with IAS 40, Investment property and IFRS 13 Fair Value Measurement associated with investment property valuation.

Separate Financial Statements

We have determined that there were no key audit matters in respect of the separate financial statements.

Other information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the document titled "2023 Integrated Report" which includes the Directors' Report as required by the Companies Act, Report of the Audit committee, the Company Secretary's Certificate and the supplementary information as set out on pages 90 to 92, which we obtained prior to the date of this report, and the Annual Report, which is expected to be made available to us after that date. The other information does not include the consolidated and separate financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the consolidated and separate financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express an audit opinion or any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated and separate financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Directors for the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements

The directors are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated and separate financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and the requirements of the Companies Act of South Africa, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated and separate financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated and separate financial statements the directors are responsible for assessing the group and company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated and separate financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated and separate financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated and separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the group and the company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.

PKF PRETORIA INC.



chartered accountants
& business advisers

- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the group's and the company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated and separate financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the group and/or the company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated and separate financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated and separate financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with the directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide the directors with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, actions taken to eliminate threats or safeguards applied.

From the matters communicated with the directors, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Reports on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

In terms of the IRBA Rule published in the Government Gazette Number 39475 dated 4 December 2015, we report that PKF Pretoria Incorporated has been the auditor of Afine Investments Limited for 3 years.

PKF PRETORIA INC.

PKF Pretoria Incorporated
Brendan Robinson
Director
Registered Auditor

31 May 2023

Emwil House West
Ground Floor
15 Pony Street
Tijger Vallei Office Park
Silver Lakes
0081

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Consolidated and Separate Statements of Financial Position as at 28 February 2023

Figures in Rand	Notes	Group 2023	Group 2022	Company 2023	Company 2022
Assets					
Non-current assets					
Investment properties	3	337 261 743	281 516 820	-	-
Straight line rental accrual	3	26 350 939	20 174 262	-	-
Investments in subsidiaries	4	-	-	108 349 121	47 006 757
Machinery and equipment	5	34 888	-	-	-
Total non-current assets		363 647 570	301 691 082	108 349 121	47 006 757
Current assets					
Loans to subsidiaries	6	-	-	7 919 411	-
Trade and other receivables	7	116 755	305 021	-	555 457
Dividends receivable		-	-	15 866 012	13 840 542
Cash and cash equivalents	8	10 324 593	7 663 890	633 987	5 868 074
Total current assets		10 441 348	7 968 911	24 419 410	20 264 073
Total assets		374 088 918	309 659 993	132 768 531	67 270 830
Equity and liabilities					
Equity					
Share capital	9	40 201 999	5 202 000	40 201 999	5 202 000
Retained income		222 455 557	222 201 727	37 692 231	17 855 624
Total equity		262 657 556	227 403 727	77 894 230	23 057 624
Liabilities					
Non-current liabilities					
Loan from shareholders	10	43 524 823	42 340 319	43 524 823	42 340 319
Borrowings	11	50 735 211	26 600 994	8 474 503	567 853
Total non-current liabilities		94 260 034	68 941 313	51 999 326	42 908 172
Current liabilities					
Loans from subsidiaries	12	-	-	2 383 654	136 607
Trade and other payables	13	2 207 572	2 399 933	71 321	853 427
Provisions	14	495 000	315 000	420 000	315 000
Borrowings	11	14 468 755	10 324 196	-	-
Current tax payable		-	275 824	-	-
Total current liabilities		17 171 327	13 314 953	2 874 975	1 305 034
Total liabilities		111 431 361	82 256 266	54 874 301	44 213 206
Total equity and liabilities		374 088 918	309 659 993	132 768 531	67 270 830

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Consolidated and Separate Statements of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income for year ended 28 February 2023

Figures in Rand	Notes	Group		Company	
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Revenue from contracts with customers	15	3 272 833	3 642 471	-	-
Lease income	15	40 019 303	29 685 956	-	-
Dividend income	15	-	-	53 133 378	31 719 763
Other income	16	297 341	268 510	5 453 996	6 412 033
Fair value adjustments	17	712 987	160 885 989	-	-
Other expenses		(5 577 589)	(5 222 261)	(3 109 286)	(3 379 950)
Profit from operating activities		38 724 875	189 260 665	55 478 088	34 751 846
Gain on bargain purchase in a business combination	4	1 058 485	25 151 661	-	-
Non-operating gain on share based consideration remeasured to fair value	4	2 134 146	-	-	-
Investment income	19	190 595	282 496	162 606	263 391
Finance costs	20	(10 011 971)	(5 063 176)	(4 012 526)	(1 159 613)
Profit before tax		32 096 130	209 631 646	51 628 168	33 855 624
Income tax	21	(50 739)	29 765 929	-	-
Profit for the year		32 045 391	239 397 575	51 628 168	33 855 624
Earnings per share from continuing and discontinuing operations attributable to owners of the parent during the year					
Basic earnings per share*					
Basic earnings per share	23.1	44.18	469.06	71.18	66.33
Diluted earnings per share*					
Diluted earnings per share	23.2	44.18	469.06	71.18	66.33
Headline earnings per share*					
Headline earnings per share	23.3	38.79	46.23	71.18	66.33
Dividends per share*					
Dividends per share		43.83	25.00	43.83	25.00

* Dividends and earnings per share are presented in cents per share.

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Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Consolidated and Separate Statements of Changes in Equity for year ended 28 February 2023

Group

Figures in Rand	Notes	Share capital	Retained income / (accumulated loss)	Total
Balance at 1 February 2022		6 002 000	(1 195 848)	4 806 152
Changes in equity				
Profit for the year		-	239 397 575	239 397 575
Total comprehensive income for the year		-	239 397 575	239 397 575
Listing expenses paid from equity		(800 000)	-	(800 000)
Dividend distributions		-	(16 000 000)	(16 000 000)
Balance at 28 February 2022		5 202 000	222 201 727	227 403 727
Balance at 1 March 2022				
Changes in equity				
Profit for the year		-	32 045 391	32 045 391
Total comprehensive income for the year		-	32 045 391	32 045 391
Issue of shares		34 999 999	-	34 999 999
Dividend distributions		-	(31 791 561)	(31 791 561)
Balance at 28 February 2023	9	40 201 999	222 455 557	262 657 556

Company

Figures in Rand	Notes	Share capital	Retained income	Total
Balance at 1 February 2022		6 002 000	-	6 002 000
Changes in equity				
Profit for the year		-	33 855 624	33 855 624
Total comprehensive income for the year		-	33 855 624	33 855 624
Listing expenses paid from equity		(800 000)	-	(800 000)
Dividend distributions		-	(16 000 000)	(16 000 000)
Balance at 28 February 2022		5 202 000	17 855 624	23 057 624
Balance at 1 March 2022				
Changes in equity				
Profit for the year		-	51 628 168	51 628 168
Total comprehensive income for the year		-	51 628 168	51 628 168
Issue of shares		34 999 999	-	34 999 999
Dividend distributions		-	(31 791 561)	(31 791 561)
Balance at 28 February 2023	9	40 201 999	37 692 231	77 894 230

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Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Consolidated and Separate Statements of Cash Flows for year ended 28 February 2023

Figures in Rand	Notes	Group		Company	
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Cash generated from operations	22	36 320 199	34 077 813	2 223 062	4 222 857
Interest received		190 595	282 496	85 613	263 391
Dividends received		-	-	26 765 542	17 590 343
Tax paid		(326 563)	-	-	-
Tax received		896 473	-	-	-
Net cash flows generated from operating activities		37 080 704	34 360 309	29 074 217	22 076 591
Cash flows from investing activities					
Acquisition of subsidiaries		(2 000 000)	(24 191 202)	(2 000 000)	(24 191 202)
Cash acquired through business combinations		2 144 775	2 501 810	-	-
Cash flows generated from/ (used in) investing activities		144 775	(21 689 392)	(2 000 000)	(24 191 202)
Cash flows from financing activities					
Proceeds from issue of shares		-	-	-	-
Listing expenses paid from equity		-	(800 000)	-	(800 000)
Repayment of loans from subsidiaries		-	(22 815 555)	(241 741)	(22 776 448)
Proceeds of loans from subsidiaries		-	-	2 740 203	-
Loan advances to subsidiaries		-	-	(8 155 379)	-
Proceeds on loans from shareholders		-	41 000 000	-	41 000 000
Proceeds from borrowings		19 340 535	-	7 840 535	567 853
Repayment of borrowings		(13 286 283)	(8 418 722)	-	-
Issue of shares		-	6 002 000	-	6 002 000
Finance costs paid		(8 827 467)	(4 203 162)	(2 700 361)	(10 720)
Dividends paid		(31 791 561)	(16 000 000)	(31 791 561)	(16 000 000)
Cash flows used in financing activities		(34 564 776)	(5 235 439)	(32 308 304)	7 982 685
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		2 660 703	7 435 478	(5 234 087)	5 868 074
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year		7 663 890	228 412	5 868 074	-
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year	8	10 324 593	7 663 890	633 987	5 868 074

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Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements

1. General accounting policies

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these consolidated financial statements are set out below. These consolidated financial statements consist of Afine Investments Limited (the “Company”) and its subsidiaries (together the “Group”) established in the Republic of South Africa, is a Real Estate Investment Trust (“REIT”). The Company is listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange (“JSE”).

The Company is incorporated as a public company. The address of its registered office is Unit 4602, Greenways, Strand, Western Cape, 7140.

1.1 Basis of preparation and summary of significant accounting policies

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”), the South African Institute of Chartered Accountants (SAICA) Financial Reporting Guides as issued by the Accounting Practices Committee and Financial Reporting Pronouncements as issued by the Financial Reporting Standards Council, the JSE Listings Requirements and the Companies Act of South Africa, 2008, as amended.

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historic cost convention, unless otherwise stated in the accounting policies which follow and incorporate the principal accounting policies set out below. These accounting policies are consistent with the prior year, except for new standards and interpretations adopted in the current year per note 2.

They consolidated financial statements are presented in Rands, which is the Group and Company's functional currency.

1.2 Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the Company and all subsidiaries. Subsidiaries are entities which are controlled by the Group. The Company has control of an entity when it is exposed to or has rights to variable returns from involvement with the entity and it has the ability to affect those returns through use its power over the entity.

The results of subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the effective date of acquisition to the effective date of disposal. For the financial year ended 28 February 2022, all the subsidiaries had the same financial year end as the holding company except Investment Facility Three Three Six (Pty) Ltd whose year-end was 30 September 2022. For the current financial year ended 28 February 2023, all subsidiaries, including Investment Facility Three Three Six (Pty) Ltd now, has the same year end as the holding company in preparing the consolidated financial statements, financial information for 1 March 2022 to 28 February 2023, were prepared and is included in this consolidated financial statement.

Adjustments are made when necessary to the consolidated financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies in line with those of the Group. All inter-company transactions, balances, and unrealised gains on transactions between Group companies are eliminated in full on consolidation. Unrealised losses are also eliminated unless the transaction provides evidence of an impairment of the asset transferred.

Non-controlling interests in the net assets of consolidated subsidiaries are identified and recognised separately from the Group's interest therein, and are recognised within equity. Losses of subsidiaries attributable to non-controlling interests are allocated to the non-controlling interest even if this results in a debit balance being recognised for non-controlling interest. Transactions with non-controlling interests that do not result in loss of control are accounted for as equity transactions and are recognised directly in the Statement of Changes in Equity.

The difference between the fair value of the consideration paid or received and the movement in non-controlling interest for such transactions is recognised in equity attributable to the owners of the Company.

Where a subsidiary is disposed of and a non-controlling shareholding is retained, the remaining investment is measured to fair value with the adjustment to fair value recognised in profit or loss as part of the gain or loss on disposal of the controlling interest. The fair value is the initial carrying amount for the purposes of subsequently accounting for the retained interest as an associate, joint venture or financial asset. In addition, any amounts previously recognised in other comprehensive income in respect of that entity are accounted for as if the Group had directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities. This may mean that amounts previously recognised in other comprehensive income are reclassified to profit or loss.

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Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.3 Business combinations

The Group accounts for business combinations using the acquisition method of accounting. The cost of the business combination is measured as the aggregate of the fair values of assets given, liabilities incurred or assumed, and equity instruments issued. Costs directly attributable to the business combination are expensed as incurred, except the costs to issue debt which is amortised as part of the effective interest and costs to issue equity which are included in equity.

Any contingent consideration is included in the cost of the business combination at fair value as at the date of acquisition. Subsequent changes to the assets, liability or equity which arise as a result of the contingent consideration are not affected against goodwill, unless they are valid measurement period adjustments. Otherwise, all subsequent changes to the fair value of contingent consideration that is deemed to be an asset or liability are recognised in either profit or loss or in other comprehensive income, in accordance with relevant IFRS's. Contingent consideration that is classified as equity is not remeasured, and its subsequent settlement is accounted for within equity.

The acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities which meet the recognition conditions of IFRS 3 Business combinations are recognised at their fair values at the acquisition date, except for non-current assets (or disposal Groups) that are classified as held for sale in accordance with IFRS 5 Non-current assets Held For Sale and Discontinued Operations, which are recognised at fair value less costs to sell.

Contingent liabilities are only included in the identifiable assets and liabilities of the acquiree where there is a present obligation at the acquisition date.

On acquisition, the acquiree's assets and liabilities are reassessed in terms of classification and are reclassified where the classification is inappropriate for Group purposes. This excludes lease agreements and insurance contracts, whose classification remains as per their inception date.

Non-controlling interests in the acquiree are measured on an acquisition-by-acquisition basis either at fair value or at the non-controlling interests' proportionate share in the recognised amounts of the acquiree's identifiable net assets. This treatment applies to non-controlling interests which are present ownership interests, and entitle their holders to a proportionate share of the entity's net assets in the event of liquidation. All other components of non-controlling interests are measured at their acquisition date fair values, unless another measurement basis is required by IFRS's.

In cases where the Group held a non-controlling shareholding in the acquiree prior to obtaining control, that interest is measured to fair value as at acquisition date. The measurement to fair value is included in profit or loss for the period. Where the existing shareholding was classified as a financial asset at fair value through other comprehensive income, the cumulative fair value adjustments recognised previously to other comprehensive income and accumulated in equity are recognised in profit or loss as a reclassification adjustment.

Goodwill is determined as the consideration paid, plus the fair value of any shareholding held prior to obtaining control, plus non-controlling interest and less the fair value of the identifiable assets and liabilities of the acquiree. If, in the case of a bargain purchase, the result of this formula is negative, then the difference is recognised directly in profit or loss as a gain on bargain purchase adjustment.

Goodwill is not amortised but is tested on an annual basis for impairment. If goodwill is assessed to be impaired, that impairment is not subsequently reversed.

1.4 Investment properties

Investment properties include land and buildings and undeveloped land held either to earn rental income or for capital appreciation, or both, but not for sale in the ordinary course of business or for administration purposes.

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.4 Investment properties (continued)

Investment property is recognised as an asset when, and only when, it is probable that the future economic benefits that are associated with the investment property will flow to the enterprise, and the cost of the investment property can be measured reliably.

Investment property is initially recognised at cost. Transaction costs and other directly attributable expenditure are included in the initial measurement.

Costs include costs incurred initially and costs incurred subsequently to add to, or to replace a part of, or service a property. If a replacement part is recognised in the carrying amount of the investment property, the carrying amount of the replaced part is derecognised.

The cost of investment property comprises the purchase price and directly attributable expenditure. Subsequent expenditure incurred to extend or refurbish investing property and cost of any development rights is capitalised to investment property. All other subsequent expenditure is recognised as an expense in the period in which it is incurred.

Subsequent to initial measurement investment property is measured at fair value.

A gain or loss arising from a change in fair value is included in net profit or loss for the period in which it arises.

Fair values are determined every 3 years by professional, JSE accredited, property valuer, independent and not related to the Company, with appropriate and recognised professional qualifications and recent experience in the location and category of the property being valued.

Properties will be revalued due to significant changes in economic conditions more regularly than the 3 year policy, in order for the carrying value not to differ materially from the fair value.

Valuations are performed using either the discounted cash flow method or the capitalisation of net income method or a combination of both methods. Gains or losses arising from changes in the fair values are included in profit or loss for the period in which they arise. Immediately prior to disposal of investment property, the investment property is revalued to the net sales proceeds and such revaluation is recognised in profit or loss during the period in which it occurs.

The straight-lining of lease income is deducted from investment property as the discounted value of future rental cash flows forms part of the valuation methodology of investment property.

Investment property is derecognised on disposal or when the investment property is permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefits are expected from its disposal.

1.5 Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are tangible assets which the company holds for its own use or for rental to others and which are expected to be used for more than one period.

Cost includes costs incurred initially to acquire or construct an item of property, plant and equipment and costs incurred subsequently to add to, replace part of, or service it. If a replacement cost is recognised in the carrying amount of an item of property, plant and equipment, the carrying amount of the replaced part is derecognised.

Expenditure incurred subsequently for major services, additions to or replacements of parts of property, plant and equipment are capitalised if it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the expenditure will flow to the company and the cost can be measured reliably. Day to day servicing costs are included in profit or loss in the period in which they are incurred.

Property, plant and equipment is subsequently stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses, except for land which is stated at cost less any accumulated impairment losses.

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Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.5 Property, plant and equipment (continued)

Depreciation of an asset commences when the asset is available for use as intended by management. Depreciation is charged to write off the asset's carrying amount over its estimated useful life to its estimated residual value, using a method that best reflects the pattern in which the asset's economic benefits are consumed by the company.

The useful lives of items of property, plant and equipment have been assessed as follows:

Item:	Machinery and equipment
Depreciation method:	Straight-line
Average useful life	5 years

When indicators are present that the useful lives and residual values of items of property, plant and equipment have changed since the most recent annual reporting date, they are reassessed. Any changes are accounted for prospectively as a change in accounting estimate.

Impairment tests are performed on property, plant and equipment when there is an indicator that they may be impaired. When the carrying amount of an item of property, plant and equipment is assessed to be higher than the estimated recoverable amount, an impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss to bring the carrying amount in line with the recoverable amount.

An item of property, plant and equipment is derecognised upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its continued use or disposal. Any gain or loss arising from the derecognition of an item of property, plant and equipment, determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds, if any, and the carrying amount of the item, is included in profit or loss when the item is derecognised.

If an asset's carrying amount is increased as result of a revaluation, the increase shall be recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated in equity under the heading of revaluation surplus. The revaluation surplus included in equity in respect of an item of property, plant and equipment may be transferred directly to retained earnings when the asset is derecognised. If the revaluation surplus relates to a plant and/or property that has been re-classified subsequently as investment property, the revaluation surplus will continue to reflect in equity as a revaluation reserve and can be directly transferred to retained earnings once the investment property is derecognised.

1.6 Investments in joint ventures

Investments in joint ventures are accounted for using the equity method. This excludes investments that are held for sale and are consequently accounted for in accordance with IFRS 5 Non-current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations.

Joint arrangements

A joint arrangement is an arrangement in which two or more parties have joint control. Joint control is the contractually agreed sharing of control of an arrangement, which exists only when decisions about the relevant activities require the unanimous consent of the parties sharing control. A joint arrangement is either a joint operation or a joint venture.

A joint operation is a joint arrangement whereby the parties that have joint control of the arrangement have rights to the assets, and obligations for the liabilities, relating to the arrangement. A joint venture is a joint arrangement whereby the parties that have joint control of the arrangement have rights to the net assets of the arrangement.

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Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.6 Investments in joint ventures (continued)

Joint ventures

An interest in a joint venture is accounted for using the equity method, except when the investment is classified as held for-sale in accordance with IFRS 5 Non-current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations. Under the equity method, interests in joint ventures are carried in the statement of financial position at cost adjusted for post-acquisition changes in the Group's share of net assets of the joint venture, less any impairment losses.

The Group's share of post-acquisition profit or loss is recognised in profit or loss, and its share of movements in other comprehensive income is recognised in other comprehensive income with a corresponding adjustment to the carrying amount of the investment. Losses in a joint venture in excess of the Group's interest in that joint venture, including any other unsecured receivables, are recognised only to the extent that the Group has incurred a legal or constructive obligation to make payments on behalf of the joint venture.

Any goodwill on acquisition of a joint venture is included in the carrying amount of the investment, however, a gain on acquisition is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

Profits or losses on transactions between the Group and a joint venture are eliminated to the extent of the Group's interest therein. Unrealised losses are eliminated unless the transaction provides evidence of an impairment of the asset transferred. Accounting policies of joint ventures have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

When the Group loses joint control, the Group proportionately reclassifies the related items which were previously accumulated in equity through other comprehensive income to profit or loss as a reclassification adjustment. In such cases, if an investment remains, that investment is measured to fair value, with the fair value adjustment being recognised in profit or loss as part of the gain or loss on disposal.

In the Company's separate financial statements, investments in joint ventures are carried at cost less any accumulated impairment losses.

1.7 Investments in subsidiaries

In the Company's separate financial statements, investments in subsidiaries are carried at cost less any accumulated impairment losses.

As the Company accounts for its investments in the subsidiary, jointly controlled entity or associate at cost in accordance with IAS 27, the receipt of a dividend from such investments is an event that requires the Company to test the related investment for impairment in accordance with IAS 36 Impairment of Assets. The required test of impairment is independent of whether there is any indication of impairment. This would mean an impairment test would have to be carried out every time a dividend is received from such an investment, even if the entity paying the dividend has substantial accumulated reserves relative to the dividend being paid.

1.8 Financial instruments

Financial instruments held by the Group and Company are classified in accordance with the provisions of IFRS 9 Financial Instruments. The classification of financial instruments, which are adopted by the Group and Company, are as follows:

Financial assets which are debt instruments:

- Amortised cost.

Financial liabilities:

- Amortised cost

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Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.8 Financial instruments (continued)

Trade and other receivables

Classification

Trade and other receivables, excluding, when applicable, VAT and prepayments, are classified as financial assets subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Recognition and measurement

Trade and other receivables are recognised when the Group and Company become a party to the contractual provisions of the receivables. They are measured, at initial recognition, at contract value plus transaction costs, if any.

Trade and other receivables are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

The amortised cost is the amount recognised on the receivable initially, minus principal repayments, plus cumulative amortisation (interest) using the effective interest method of any difference between the initial amount and the maturity amount, adjusted for any loss allowance.

Impairment

The Group and Company recognises a loss allowance for expected credit losses ("ECL") on trade and other receivables, excluding VAT and prepayments. The amount of ECL is updated at each reporting date.

The Group and Company measures the loss allowance for trade and other receivables at an amount equal to lifetime ECL, which represents the ECL that will result from all possible default events over the expected life of the receivable. The entity therefore applies the simplified approach per IFRS 9. For the year ended no significant judgements and estimates were made and no ECL provision was raised.

Measurement and recognition of expected credit losses

The Group and Company makes use of a provision matrix as a practical expedient to the determination of ECL on trade and other receivables. The provision matrix is based on historic credit loss experience, adjusted for factors that are specific to the debtors, general economic conditions and an assessment of both the current and forecast direction of conditions at the reporting date, including the time value of money, where appropriate.

An impairment gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss with a corresponding adjustment to the carrying amount of trade and other receivables, through use of a loss allowance account. The impairment loss is included in other operating expenses in profit or loss as a movement in credit loss allowance.

Intercompany loan receivables

Classification

Loans to related parties are classified as financial assets subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Recognition and measurement

Intercompany loan receivables are recognised when the Company become a party to the contractual provisions of the receivables. They are measured, at initial recognition, at contract value plus transaction costs, if any.

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Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.8 Financial instruments (continued)

Loans to related parties are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

The amortised cost is the amount recognised on the receivable initially, minus principal repayments, plus cumulative amortisation (interest) using the effective interest method of any difference between the initial amount and the maturity amount, adjusted for any loss allowance.

Impairment

The Company recognises a loss allowance for ECL on intercompany loan receivables. The amount of ECL is updated at each reporting date.

All intercompany loan receivables (including term loans and demand loans) that are not classified at fair value through profit and loss are within the scope of IFRS 9's ECL requirements and are subject to the General Approach (unless the loan is credit impaired at initial recognition). Under the General Approach, at each reporting date the Company determined whether the loan is in Stage 1, Stage 2 or Stage 3 and recognise 12-month ECL or Lifetime ECL accordingly.

For the year ended no significant judgements and estimates were made and no ECL provision was raised.

Measurement and recognition of expected credit losses

The Company makes use of a provision matrix as a practical expedient to the determination of ECL on intercompany loan receivables. The provision matrix is based on historic credit loss experience, adjusted for factors that are specific to the intercompany loan receivables, general economic conditions and an assessment of both the current and forecast direction of conditions at the reporting date, including the time value of money, as well as credit risk, where appropriate.

An impairment gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss with a corresponding adjustment to the carrying amount of intercompany loan receivables, through use of a loss allowance account. The impairment loss is included in other operating expenses in profit or loss as a movement in credit loss allowance.

Dividend receivable

Classification

Dividends receivable are classified as financial assets subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Recognition and measurement

Dividends receivable are recognised when the Company's right to receive payment is established, either by way of a board resolution or when the Company become a party to the contractual provisions. They are measured, at initial recognition, at declared value or contract value plus transaction costs, if any.

Dividends receivable are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

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Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.8 Financial instruments (continued)

The amortised cost is the amount recognised on the receivable initially, minus principal repayments, plus cumulative amortisation (interest) using the effective interest method of any difference between the initial amount and the maturity amount, adjusted for any loss allowance.

Impairment

The Company recognises a loss allowance for ECL on dividends receivable. The amount of ECL is updated at each reporting date.

All dividends receivable that are not classified at fair value through profit and loss are within the scope of IFRS 9's ECL requirements and are subject to the General Approach (unless the dividend receivable is credit impaired at initial recognition). Under the General Approach, at each reporting date the Company determined whether the loan is in Stage 1, Stage 2 or Stage 3 and recognise 12-month ECL or Lifetime ECL accordingly.

For the year ended no significant judgements and estimates were made and no ECL provision was raised.

Measurement and recognition of expected credit losses

The Company makes use of a provision matrix as a practical expedient to the determination of ECL on dividends receivable. The provision matrix is based on historic credit loss experience, adjusted for factors that are specific to the dividends receivable, general economic conditions and an assessment of both the current and forecast direction of conditions at the reporting date, including the time value of money, as well as credit risk, where appropriate.

An impairment gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss with a corresponding adjustment to the carrying amount of the dividends receivable, through use of a loss allowance account. The impairment loss is included in other operating expenses in profit or loss as a movement in credit loss allowance.

Derecognition

Financial assets

The Group and Company derecognised a financial asset only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire or when it transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to another party.

Financial liabilities

The Group and Company derecognised financial liabilities when, and only when, the Group and Company's obligations are discharged, cancelled or expired. The difference between the carrying amount of the financial liability derecognised and the consideration paid and payable, including any non-cash assets transferred or liabilities assumed, is recognised in profit or loss.

Borrowings and loans from subsidiaries and related parties

Classification

Borrowings and loans from subsidiaries and related parties are classified as financial liabilities subsequently measured at amortised cost.

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Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.8 Financial instruments (continued)

Recognition and measurement

Borrowings and loans from subsidiaries and related parties are recognised when the Group and Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the loan. Borrowings and loans from subsidiaries and related parties are measured, at initial recognition, at fair value plus transaction costs, if any.

Borrowings and loans from subsidiaries and related parties are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial liability and of allocating interest expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments (including all fees and points paid or received that form an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs and other premiums or discounts) through the expected life of the financial liability, or (where appropriate) a shorter period, to the amortised cost of a financial liability.

Interest expense, calculated on the effective interest method, is included in profit or loss in finance costs.

Trade and other payables

Classification

Trade and other payables, excluding VAT and amounts received in advance, are classified as financial liabilities subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Recognition and measurement

Trade and other payables are recognised when the Group and Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions, and are measured, at initial recognition, at fair value plus transaction costs, if any.

Trade and other payables are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Derecognition of financial liabilities

The Group and Company derecognise financial liabilities when, and only when, the Group's and Company's obligations are discharged, cancelled or they expire.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Cash and cash equivalents are measured at amortised cost.

1.9 Share capital and reserves

Share capital and reserves represent the residual interest in the Group's and Company's assets after deducting all of its liabilities and have been accounted for as equity.

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Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.9 Share capital and reserves (continued)

Shares issued by the Group and company are recognized at the proceeds received, net of direct issue cost. Shares repurchased by the Group and Company are recognized and deducted directly in equity. No gain or loss is recognized in profit or loss on the purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of the Company's own shares.

1.10 Taxation

Current tax for current and prior periods is, to the extent unpaid, recognised as a liability. If the amount already paid in respect of current and prior periods exceeds the amount due for those periods, the excess is recognised as an asset.

Current tax liabilities (assets) for the current and prior periods are measured at the amount expected to be paid to (recovered from) the tax authorities, using the tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities

A deferred tax liability is recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except to the extent that the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of the transaction, affects neither accounting profit nor taxable profit (tax loss).

A deferred tax asset is recognised for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary difference can be utilised. A deferred tax asset is not recognised when it arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction at the time of the transaction, affects neither accounting profit nor taxable profit (tax loss).

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

Tax expenses

Current and deferred taxes are recognised as income or an expense and included in profit or loss for the period, except to the extent that the tax arises from:

- a transaction or event which is recognised, in the same or a different period, to other comprehensive income, or
- a business combination.

Current tax and deferred taxes are charged or credited to other comprehensive income if the tax relates to items that are credited or charged, in the same or a different period, to other comprehensive income.

Current tax and deferred taxes are charged or credited directly to equity if the tax relates to items that are credited or charged, in the same or a different period, directly in equity.

1.11 Distributions

The Group is required to distribute no less than 75% of its distributable income to its shareholders in terms of 25BB(1) of the Income Tax Act 58 of 1962. Effective from the date of the REIT conversion on 9 December 2021, the dividends payable were recognised as liabilities in the period in which the dividends are declared.

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.12 Segmental reporting

Information reported to the Group's chief operating decision-makers, being the executive directors, for the purposes of resource allocation and assessment of its performance, is based on the economic sectors in which the investment properties operate.

On a primary basis, the Group operates in the following geographical segments:

- Gauteng and North-West
- Mpumalanga
- Western Cape

1.13 Leases

The Company assesses whether a contract is, or contains a lease, at the inception of the contract.

A contract is or contains a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

In order to assess whether a contract is, or contains a lease, management determine whether the asset under consideration is "identified", which means that the asset is either explicitly or implicitly specified in the contract and that the supplier does not have a substantial right of substitution throughout the period of use. Once management has concluded that the contract deals with an identified asset, the right to control the use thereof is considered. To this end, control over the use of an identified asset only exists when the Company has the right to substantially all of the economic benefits from the use of the asset as well as the right to direct the use of the asset.

In circumstances where the determination of whether the contract is or contains a lease requires significant judgment, the relevant disclosures are provided in the significant judgments and sources of estimation uncertainty section of these accounting policies.

Company as lessor

Leases for which the Company is a lessor are classified as finance or operating leases. Whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the lessee, the contract is classified as a finance lease. All other leases are classified as operating leases. Lease classification is made at inception and is only reassessed if there is a lease modification.

The Group only has operating leases.

The various lease and non-lease components of contracts containing leases are accounted for separately, with consideration being allocated by applying IFRS 16 Leases.

Operating leases

Lease payments from operating leases are recognised on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease. The difference between the contractual cash flows and the straight-lining revenue is recognised as an operating lease asset/liability as part of the fair value of the investment property.

Initial direct costs incurred in negotiating and arranging an operating lease are added to the carrying amount of the leased asset and are expensed over the lease term on the same basis as the lease income.

Modifications made to operating leases are accounted for as a new lease from the effective date of the modification. Any prepaid or accrued lease payments relating to the original lease are treated as part of the lease payments of the new lease.

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.13 Leases (continued)

Lease income

Lease income is recognised on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease and is included in revenue. The Group's lease income is only derived from operating leases as the Group only has operating leases.

1.14 Revenue

The Group recognises revenue from the following major source:

- Lease income (refer to the policy in Note 1.13 for the recognition of revenue from leases)
- Recovery of costs related to operating leases
- Dividend income
- Commission income - (recorded in accordance with IFRS 15: Revenue from contracts with customers)

Recovery of costs related to operating leases

The recovery of expenses represents the recovery of costs by the Group for the provision of services as stipulated in the lease agreement and is recognised in the month in which the tenant incurs the cost. The Group manages the relationships with its suppliers and is responsible for the payment of services regardless of whether the property is fully let or not. In the event that the expense is not recoverable from tenants, the Group continues to have an obligation to the suppliers for the settlement of the amount due. The Group is responsible for providing the services to tenants. The Group acts as a principal on its own account when recovering operating costs from tenants.

Commission income - (recorded in accordance with IFRS 15: Revenue from contracts with customers)

Commissions is earned based on the contractual agreed rate or fee on the litres of fuel which are delivered to the petrol filling stations and recognised at the end of the month in which it occurs. These contractual agreements form part of the lease agreements as stipulated in note 1.13. These variable lease payments do not depend on an index or rate as required in IFRS 16 and therefore are disclosed in terms of IFRS 15.

Performance obligations related to commission income

- | | |
|--|---|
| a) When the entity typically satisfies its performance obligation | Following the delivery of fuel at the petrol filling station, the entity becomes entitled to variable rental at the end of the month in which the fuel can be determined. |
| b) The significant payment terms | Payment from customer is due in at the end of the month when fuel delivered is determinable. |
| c) Variability of the consideration payable | Commission income is charged on an agreed upon rate or fee per litre. |
| d) The nature of the goods or services that the entity has undertaken/agreed to transfer | Variable lease payments not based on an index or rate as per IFRS 16. |

1.15 Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised in profit or loss on the date the Group's right to receive payment is established. The right to receive payment at interim date is when the dividends is paid. The right to receive payment for final dividends is established when dividends is declared.

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.16 Management fees

Fees charged for management services provided are recognised as other income in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income as the services are provided.

1.17 Borrowings

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of a qualifying asset are capitalised as part of the cost of that asset until such time as the asset is ready for its intended use. The amount of borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation is determined as follows:

- Actual borrowing costs on funds specifically borrowed for the purpose of obtaining a qualifying asset less any temporary investment of those borrowings.
- Weighted average of the borrowing costs applicable to the entity on funds generally borrowed for the purpose of obtaining a qualifying asset. The borrowing costs capitalised do not exceed the total borrowing costs incurred.

The capitalisation of borrowing costs commences when:

- expenditures for the asset have occurred;
- borrowing costs have been incurred, and
- activities that are necessary to prepare the asset for its intended use or sale are in progress.

Capitalisation is suspended during extended periods in which active development is interrupted.

Capitalisation ceases when substantially all the activities necessary to prepare the qualifying asset for its intended use or sale are complete.

All other borrowing costs are recognised as an expense in the period in which they are incurred.

1.18 Fair value

Fair value determination

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- In the principal market for the asset or liability, or
- In the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability

The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that market participants act in their economic best interest.

A fair value measurement of a non-financial asset takes into account a market participant's ability to generate economic benefits by using the asset in its highest and best use or by selling it to another market participant that would use the asset in its highest and best use.

The Group uses valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, maximising the use of relevant observable inputs and minimising the use of unobservable inputs. All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the consolidated financial statements are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.18 Fair value (continued)

Level 1: Represents those assets which are measured using unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Group can access at measurement date.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the assets either directly (as prices) or indirectly (derived from prices).

Level 3: Applies inputs which are not based on observable market data.

For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the consolidated financial statements on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

For the purpose of fair value disclosures, the Group has determined classes of assets and liabilities on the basis of the nature, characteristics and risks of the asset or liability and the level of the fair value hierarchy as explained above.

1.19 Related parties

A related party is a person or entity with the ability to control or jointly control the other party, or exercise significant influence over the other party, or vice versa, or an entity that is subject to common control, or joint control. As a minimum, the following are regarded as related parties of the reporting entity:

- A person or a close member of that person's family is related to a reporting entity if that person:
 - has control or joint control of the reporting entity;
 - has significant influence over the reporting entity; or
 - is a member of the key management personnel of the reporting entity or of a parent of the reporting entity.
- An entity is related to the reporting entity if any of the following conditions apply:
 - The entity and the reporting entity are members of the same Group (which means that each parent, subsidiary and fellow subsidiary is related to the others);
 - One entity is an associate or joint venture of the other entity (or an associate or joint venture of a member of a Group of which the other entity is a member);
 - Both entities are joint ventures of the same third party;
 - One entity is a joint venture of a third entity and the other entity is an associate of the third entity;
 - The entity is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of either the reporting entity or an entity related to the reporting entity. If the reporting entity is itself such a plan, the sponsoring employers are also related to the reporting entity;
 - The entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified as a related party;
 - A person identified as having control or joint control over the reporting entity has significant influence over the entity or is a member of the key management personnel of the entity (or of a parent of the entity);
 - The entity, or any member of a Group of which it is a part, provides key management personnel services to the reporting entity or to the parent of the reporting entity.

A related party transaction is a transfer of resources, services or obligations between a reporting entity and a related party, regardless of whether a price is charged.

1.20 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Company and Group has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation, and the amount can be reliably estimated. Provisions are not recognised for future operating losses.

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.20 Provisions (continued)

Where there are a number of similar obligations, the likelihood that an outflow will be required in settlement is determined by considering the class of obligations as a whole. A provision is recognised even if the likelihood of an outflow with respect to any one item included in the same class of obligations may be small.

Provisions are measured at the present value of management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the present obligation at the end of the reporting period. The discount rate used to determine the present value is a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability. The increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognised as interest expense.

1.21 Accounting estimates and judgements

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management, from time to time, to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses and related disclosures. Use of available information and the application of judgment is inherent in the formation of estimates. Actual results in the future could differ from these estimates which may be material to the consolidated financial statements. Significant estimates and judgments include:

Estimate of the fair value of investment properties

The revaluation of investment property requires judgement in the determination of an appropriate discount rate and market capitalisation rate. Note 3 sets out further details of the fair measurement of investment property.

Deferred tax and taxation

As the Company has obtained REIT status effective 9 December 2021, the Company and its controlled property company subsidiaries are not liable for capital gains tax on the disposal of directly held properties and local REIT securities. In addition, the following must be noted:

- Deferred tax is not recognised on the fair value of investment property as capital gains tax on investment property is not applicable to REITs in terms of section 25BB of the Income Tax Act.
- Deferred tax is not calculated on the straight-line rental income accrual as it affects neither the Group's distributable income nor taxable profit.
- Deferred tax is not recognised on the initial recognition of assets or liabilities in a transaction that is not a business combination and that affects neither accounting nor taxable profit.
- Deferred tax is not recognised on the temporary differences relating to investments in subsidiaries or jointly controlled entities to the extent that the Group is able to control the reversal of the temporary differences and it is probable that they will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Critical judgments in determining the lease term

In determining the lease term, management considers all facts and circumstances that create an economic incentive to exercise an extension option or not exercise a termination option. Extension options (or periods after termination options) are only included in the lease term if the lease is reasonably certain to be extended (or not terminated).

The assessment is reviewed if a significant event or a significant change in circumstances occurs which affects this assessment and that is within the control of the lessee.

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

1. General accounting policies (continued)

1.21 Accounting estimates and judgements (continued)

In determining if the lease terms of the lease agreements are representative of the time pattern of how the benefit from the lease asset will be diminish, management has used judgement in setting the lease terms of certain lease agreements from the effective date of the lease agreement and others from the date of signing of the lease agreement. This resulted in certain lease agreements having a shorter period for recognition of the straight lining of the rental income. Management considers the impact of their decision and believes the lease terms of their lease agreements provides a representative basis of how the benefits from the lease assets will be diminish.

Triple net leases

Some leases held by the Company are triple net leases. A triple net lease is a lease agreement on a property whereby the lessee is accountable to pay all the expenses of the property, including real estate taxes, building insurance, and maintenance. These expenses are in addition to the cost of rent and utilities. As the Company is not responsible for the expenses under these triple net leases, no correlating expense nor recovery is accounted for in the consolidated financial statements. Upon expiry of the lease, the responsibility for these expenses will revert back to the Company.

1.22 Dividend in specie

An entity shall measure a liability to distribute non-cash assets as a dividend to its owners at the fair value of the assets to be distributed.

If an entity gives its owners a choice of receiving either a non-cash asset or a cash alternative, the entity shall estimate the dividend payable by considering both the fair value of each alternative and the associated probability of owners selecting each alternative.

At the end of each reporting period and at the date of settlement, the entity shall review and adjust the carrying amount of the dividend payable, with any changes in the carrying amount of the dividend payable recognised in equity as adjustments to the amount of the distribution.

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

2. New standards and interpretations

2.1 New and revised IFRS not yet adopted

At the date of approval of these consolidated financial statements, certain new accounting standards, amendments and interpretations to existing standards have been published but are not yet effective, and have not been adopted early by the Group.

2.2 Standards and interpretations effective and adopted in the current period

There are no standards, amendments to standards or interpretations that are effective for annual periods beginning on 1 March 2022 that have a material effect on the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

2.3 Standards and interpretations not yet effective

The Group has chosen not to early adopt the following standard and interpretations, which have been published and are mandatory for the Group's accounting periods beginning on or after 01 March 2023 or later periods:

Standard/interpretation	Effective date: Years beginning on or after	Expected Impact
Initial application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 - Comparative Information	01 January 2023	Unlikely there will be a material impact
Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction	01 January 2023	Unlikely there will be a material impact
Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current - Amendment to IAS 1	01 January 2023	Unlikely there will be a material impact
Disclosure of accounting policies (Amendments to IAS1 and IFRS Practice Statement 2)	01 January 2023	Unlikely there will be a material impact
Definition of Accounting Estimates (Amendments to IAS 8)	01 January 2023	Unlikely there will be a material impact
Onerous Contracts - Cost of Fulfilling a Contract: Amendments to IAS 37	01 January 2022	No material impact
Reference to the Conceptual Framework: Amendments to IFRS 3	01 January 2022	No material impact

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
3. Investment properties				
3.1 Balances at year end and movements for the year				
Reconciliation for the year				
Balance at the beginning of the year				
At fair value	301 691 082	10 946 000	-	-
Carrying amount	301 691 082	10 946 000	-	-
Movements for the year				
Acquisitions through business combinations	59 600 000	164 500 000	-	-
Gains on fair value adjustments	712 987	130 410 646	-	-
Straight-line rental accrual	1 608 613	(4 165 564)	-	-
Total movement for the year	61 921 600	290 745 082	-	-
Closing balance at the end of the year				
At fair value	363 612 682	301 691 082	-	-
Carrying amount	363 612 682	301 691 082	-	-
Straight-lining of rental income accrual				
Balance at the beginning of the year	20 174 262	-	-	-
Straight-line adjustments from business combinations	4 568 064	24 339 826	-	-
Movements of the year	1 608 613	(4 165 564)	-	-
Balance at the end of the year	26 350 939	20 174 262	-	-

3.2 Valuation techniques used to derive level 3 fair values

Timing of the most recent fair value assessments¹

Fair value assessments of the following investment properties were most recently performed on 1 May 2021:

Clifton Dunes 79 (Pty) Ltd

Erf 15848 and 15851 Somerset West

Investment Facility Company Three Three Six (Pty) Ltd

Erf 1439 Protea Park Ext 1

Portion 2 of Erf 654 Parkdene Ext 3 Township

ThunderCats 78 (Pty) Ltd

Erf 2490 Witbank Ext 13 Township

Fair value assessments of the following investment properties were most recently performed on 28 February 2022:

Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd²

Erf 438 Rocky Drift Nelspruit

Portion 112 of Erf 255 Farm Middelvlei Randfontein

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

3. Investment properties (continued)

3.3 Valuation techniques used to derive level 3 fair values (continued)

Timing of most recent fair value assessments¹ (continued)

Fair value assessments of the following investment properties were most recently performed on 28 February 2023:

Clifton Dunes 10 (Pty) Ltd

Erf 1 Thandekile Township

Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd

Portion 4 of Erf 34 Riverside Park Extension 4 and the remainder of Erf 34 Riverside Park Extension 4

Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd

Portion 150 and 151 of Farm Doornpoort

¹ The fair value measurements were performed by a professional, JSE accredited, property valuer, independent and not related to the company.

² Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd was acquired on 1 March 2022 through the business combination.

Investment property acquired through the business combination of Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd during the year amounted to R59 600 000 (2022: R164 500 000).

Fair value assessments of Erf 1 Thandekile Township, Erf 34 Riverside Park Extension 4 and JR Division Farm Doornpoort were performed during the year and a total fair value adjustment of R712 987 (2022: R130 410 646) was recognised for the year ended 28 February 2023. A straight-line rental accrual was recognised at R1 608 613 (2022: (R4 165 564)) during year ended 28 February 2023.

The most recent valuation was performed by Appraisal Corporation on 28 February 2023. Valuations are performed using the income approach comprising of the determination of the net rental income for the remaining lease period, discounted to the date of valuation. A capitalisation exit value is further calculated on the estimated market rental reversion at the end of the lease period, discounted to the date of valuation. Gains or losses arising from changes in the fair values are included in profit or loss for the period in which they arise. Investment property is maintained, upgraded, and refurbished, where necessary, in order to preserve and/or to improve the capital value. Maintenance and repairs which neither materially add value to the properties nor prolong their useful lives are recognised in profit or loss.

The prior year's significant fair value adjustment during the year resulted mainly from the new lease agreements entered into on 1 April 2021, as well as the appointment of the independent valuator using more updated information on current and future market conditions.

The total fair value of investment properties is R363 612 682 (2022: R301 691 082).

The straight-lining debtor or creditor of lease income is deducted from investment property as the discounted value of future rental cash flows forms part of the valuation methodology of investment property.

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022

3. Investment properties (continued)

3.4 Information about fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs (level 3)

	Group Assets	
Fair value at 28 February 2023		
Valuation technique	Income Approach	
Unobservable inputs - Discount rates used	11.1% - 15.9%*	
Unobservable inputs - Capitalisation rates used	8.75% - 10.5%*	
Fair value at 28 February 2022		
Valuation technique	Income Approach	
Unobservable inputs - Average discount rate	10.5% - 15.0%*	
Unobservable inputs - Average capitalisation rate	9.5% - 10.5%*	

*Rates were obtained by the professional valuator, who makes use of the SAPOA discount and capitalisation rates.

Fair value sensitivity analysis

The average discount and capitalisation rates used in the property valuation are dependent on a number of factors such as location, condition of improvements, current market conditions, lease covenants and the risk inherent in the property. These rates are assessed for each individual property based on its specific circumstances.

The valuations of investment properties are sensitive to changes in the unobservable inputs used in such valuations. Changes to one of the unobservable inputs, while holding other inputs constant, would have the following effects on the fair value of the investment property in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income:

Increase in discount rates 0.5 % change (2022: 0.5% change)	(9 600 00)	(8 524 316)	-	-
Decrease in discount rates 0.5% change (2022: 0.5% change)	11 140 000	9 069 668	-	-
Increase in capitalisation rates 0.5% change (2022: 0.5% change)	(9 600 00)	(4 307 955)	-	-
Decrease in capitalisation 0.5% change (2022: 0.5% change)	11 140 000	4 747 862	-	-

3.4 Details of properties

3.4.1 Erf 1 Thandekile Township

IT Division, Mpumalanga, Piet Retief				
Purchase price	96 900	96 900	-	-
Fair value adjustments	45 731 058	45 691 188	-	-
Straight-lining of lease income	(508 379)	(1 390 108)	-	-
	45 319 579	44 397 980	-	-

A first covering mortgage bond has been registered over Erf 1 Thandekile Township in favour of Investec Bank Limited South Africa to the amount of R20 000 000.

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Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
3. Investment properties (continued)				
3.4 Detail of properties (continued)				
3.4.2 Stand 15848 and Stand 15851				
Somerset West, Province of Western Cape				
Purchase price	114 000	114 000	-	-
Fair value adjustments	42 423 920	43 306 943	-	-
Straight-lining of lease income	(717 314)	(1 600 337)	-	-
	41 820 606	41 820 606	-	-

A first covering mortgage bond has been registered over Erf 15848 and 15851 Somerset West in favour of Investec Bank Limited South Africa to the amount of R21 000 000.

3.4.3 Portion 4 of Erf 34 Riverside Park Extension 4 and the remainder of Erf 34 Riverside Park Extension 4

JT Division, Mpumalanga				
Purchase price	1 366 000	1 366 000	-	-
Improvements	7 942 496	7 942 496	-	-
Fair value adjustments	38 602 492	38 140 715	-	-
Straight-lining of lease income	289 012	550 789	-	-
	48 200 000	48 000 000	-	-

A first covering mortgage bond has been registered over Erf 34 Riverside Park Extension 4 in favour of Investec Bank Limited South Africa to the amount of R8 500 000.

A third covering mortgage bond has been registered over Erf 34 Riverside Park Extension 4 in favour of Investec Bank Limited South Africa to the amount of R600 000.

A fourth covering mortgage bond has been registered over the remaining extent of Erf 34 Riverside Park Extension 4 in favour of Investec Bank Limited South Africa to the amount of R3 900 000.

3.4.4 Portion 2 of Erf 654 Parkdene Ext 3 Township and Erf 1439 Protea Park Ext 1

IR Division, Gauteng				
Purchase price	158 000	158 000	-	-
Fair value adjustments	28 842 000	28 842 000	-	-
	29 000 000	29 000 000	-	-

3.4.5 Portion 150 and 151 of Farm Doornpoort

JR Division, Gauteng				
Purchase price	57 787 694	57 787 694	-	-
Fair value adjustments	37 808 466	35 279 640	-	-
Straight-lining of lease income	22 103 840	23 432 666	-	-
	117 700 000	116 500 000	-	-

The service stations have been built as an improvement on the following lease properties:

- Portion 150 of the Farm Doornpoort, measuring 9 157 square meters and 21 877 square meters respectively.
- Portion 151 of the Farm Doornpoort, measuring 18 042 square meters.

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Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
3. Investment properties (continued)				
3.4 Detail of properties (continued)				
3.4.5 Portion 150 and 151 of Farm Doornpoort (continued)				
The revenue stream received from the rental income has been ceded to Rand Merchant Bank as security for the outstanding liability as disclosed in note 12.				
3.4.6 Erf 2490 Witbank Ext 13 Township				
JS Division, Mpumalanga				
Purchase price	51 300	51 300	-	-
Fair value adjustments	22 263 125	22 739 944	-	-
Straight-lining of lease income	(341 929)	(818 748)	-	-
	21 972 496	21 972 496	-	-

3.4.7 Erf 438 Rocky Drift Nelspruit and Portion 112 of Erf 255 Farm Middelvlei Randfontein

JS Division, Mpumalanga				
Purchase price	4 839 351	-	-	-
Capitalised expenditure	5 373	-	-	-
Improvements	12 390 179	-	-	-
Fair value adjustments	36 839 390	-	-	-
Straight-lining of lease income	5 525 707	-	-	-
	59 600 000	-	-	-

4. Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries consisted of the following:

Name of subsidiary ¹	Held by	% Per Separate Annual Financial Statements	2023	2022
Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd	Afine Investments Ltd	100.00%	34 379 376	34 379 376
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd	Afine Investments Ltd	100.00%	31 343 879	7 001 514
Thunder Cats Investments 78 (Pty) Ltd	Afine Investments Ltd	100.00%	1 878 860	1 878 860
Clifton Dunes Investments 10 (Pty) Ltd	Afine Investments Ltd	100.00%	1 898 038	1 898 038
Clifton Dunes Investments 79 (Pty) Ltd	Afine Investments Ltd	100.00%	1 678 969	1 678 969
Investment Facilities Company 336 (Pty) Ltd	Afine Investments Ltd	100.00%	170 000	170 000
Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd	Afine investments Ltd	100.00%	36 999 999	-
			108 349 121	47 006 757

¹ All the listed subsidiaries are incorporated in South Africa.

The percentage ownership interest of the above subsidiaries is equal to the percentage voting rights, and the Group does have control over these Companies.

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Figures in Rand

4. Investments in subsidiaries (continued)

Business combinations

Details of acquisition

Name of acquiree	Principal activity	Date of acquisition	Proportion of voting equity interests acquired %	Consideration paid R
Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd	Investment Property	1 March 2022	100%	36 999 999
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd	Investment Property	28 February 2023	50%	24 342 365

For the year ended 28 February 2023

During the year ended 28 February 2023, the Company acquired 100% of the issued share capital of Glomor 3 (Pty) Ltd, a real-estate investment company. The interest was acquired to further expand the investment holding of the Company as part of the Group's operational strategy. The date of acquisition was 1 March 2022. The gain on acquisition of the interest has been recognised in accordance with IFRS 10 condensed consolidated Financial Statements in profit and loss at the date of acquisition.

The Company has also acquired an additional 50% interest in Coral Lagoon Investments (Pty) Ltd on 28 February 2023 thereby changing the investment from a joint venture to a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company. The Group already ultimately owned 100% before the Company's acquisition of the additional 50% interest in Coral Lagoon Investments (Pty) Ltd. The Company obtained the additional 50% by way of a dividend in specie transaction. The 50% interest in Coral Lagoon Investments (Pty) Ltd was transferred from Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd to Afine Investments Limited as a dividend in specie of R24 342 365.

Assets acquired and liabilities recognised at the date of acquisition

Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd

The fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed summarised by each major category are as follow:

Investment Property	59 600 000
Other assets	2 106 988
Cash and cash equivalents	2 144 775
Total liabilities	(23 659 133)
Net identifiable assets	
Net identifiable assets acquired at 100%	40 192 630
Less: considerations paid	(39 134 145)
Gain on bargain purchase on business combination	1 058 485
Summary of profit and loss	
Revenue	8 325 172
Profit before tax	4 268 578
Tax income	321
Profit after tax	4 268 899

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Figures in Rand

4. Investments in subsidiaries (continued)

Assets acquired and liabilities recognised at the date of acquisition (continued)

Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd (continued)

Gain recognised in bargain purchase transaction

Recognised in comprehensive income as follows

Description	Line item in comprehensive income	
Subsidiaries	Gain on bargain purchase in a business combination	1 058 485
Subsidiaries	Non-operating gain on share based consideration remeasured to fair value	2 134 146

Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Pty

The fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed summarised by each major category are as follow:

Investment property	48 200 000
Other assets	12 166 773
Cash and cash equivalents	656 357
Total liabilities	(12 338 399)
Net identifiable assets	48 684 731
Net identifiable assets acquired at 100%	24 342 365
Less: considerations to be paid	(24 342 365)
Gain on bargain purchase on business combination	-

Summary of profit and loss

Revenue	2 594 330
Profit before tax	2 606 758
Tax expense	(3 664)
Profit after tax	2 603 094

Gain recognised in bargain purchase transaction

Recognised in comprehensive income as follows:

Description	Line item in comprehensive income	
Subsidiaries	Other income - Gain from bargain purchase	-

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand

4. Investments in subsidiaries (continued)

Assets acquired and liabilities recognised at the date of acquisition (continued)

For the year ended 28 February 2022

The Group has acquired an additional 50% interest in Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd thereby changing the investment from a joint venture to a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Group. The Group obtained the additional 50% at a consideration of R17 189 688. The Group has also acquired a 50% interest in Coral Lagoon Investments (Pty) Ltd on 1 March 2021 at the consideration of R7 001 514. Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd also holds 50% interest in Coral Lagoon Investments (Pty) Ltd, thereby making Coral Lagoon Investments (Pty) Ltd a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Group.

Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd

The fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed summarised by each major category are as follow:

Investment property	116 500 000
Other assets	5 993 506
Cash and cash equivalents	1 589 810
Total liabilities	(63 470 472)
Net identifiable assets	60 612 844
Net identifiable assets acquired at 100%	60 612 844
Less: consideration paid in cash	(17 189 688)
Less: Investment previously held at fair value	(30 306 367)
Gain on bargain purchase on business combination	13 116 789

Summary of profit and loss

Revenue	16 257 302
Loss before tax	(2 078 555)
Tax expense	(1 333 868)
Loss after tax	(3 412 423)

Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd

The fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed summarised by each major category are as follow:

Investment property	48 000 000
Other assets	24 884
Cash and cash equivalents	912 000
Total liabilities	(10 864 211)
Net identifiable assets	38 072 673
Net identifiable assets acquired at 100%	38 072 673
Less: Consideration paid in cash	(7 001 514)
Less: Investment previously held at fair value	(19 036 287)
Gain on bargain purchase on business combination	12 034 872

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand

4. Investments in subsidiaries (continued)

Assets acquired and liabilities recognised at the date of acquisition (continued)

Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd (continued)

Summary of profit and loss

Revenue	3 029 702
Profit before tax	2 933 170
Tax expense	(558 705)
Profit after tax	2 374 465

Gain recognised in bargain purchase transaction

Recognised in comprehensive income as follows:

Description	Line item in comprehensive income	
Subsidiaries and joint ventures combined	Other income - Gain from bargain Purchase	25 151 661

The fair value of investment property according to the independent valuator's valuation was higher than the valuation performed by the Directors of Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd and Coral Lagoon Investments (Pty) Ltd, and it gave rise to the gain on bargain purchase.

2023

Summarised statement of financial position	Non-Current assets	Current Assets	Total assets	Non-Current liabilities	Current liabilities	Total liabilities
Thundercats Investments 78 (Pty) Ltd	21 972 496	559 033	22 531 529	-	627 786	627 786
Clifton Dunes 10 (Pty) Ltd	45 319 579	999 202	46 318 781	-	486 362	486 362
Clifton Dunes 79 (Pty) Ltd	41 820 606	882 718	42 703 324	-	578 386	578 386
Investment Facility Company Three						
Three Six (Pty) Ltd	29 000 000	119 471	29 119 471	-	(16 720)	(16 720)
Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd	117 700 000	5 048 111	122 748 111	13 449 792	29 988 582	43 438 374
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd	48 200 000	12 823 130	61 023 130	12 281 325	57 074	12 338 399
Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd	59 042 201	1 544 777	60 586 978	19 104 685	55 064	19 159 749
	363 054 882	21 976 443	385 031 325	44 835 802	31 776 534	76 612 336

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand

4. Investments in subsidiaries (continued)

2022

Summarised statement of financial position	Non-Current assets	Current assets	Total assets	Non-Current liabilities	Current liabilities	Total liabilities
Thundercats Investments 78 (Pty) Ltd	21 972 496	54 217	22 026 713	-	1 050 950	1 050 950
Clifton Dunes 10 (Pty) Ltd	44 397 980	105 259	45 503 239	-	1 901 197	1 901 197
Clifton Dunes 79 (Pty) Ltd	41 820 606	102 877	41 923 483	-	2 180 296	2 180 296
Investment Facility Company Three	29 003 125	163 583	29 166 708	-	247 893	247 893
Three Six (Pty) Ltd						
Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd	122 143 506	1 512 193	123 655 699	25 878 914	21 329 301	47 208 215
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd	48 154 111	340 417	48 494 528	154 227	108 664	262 891
	307 491 824	2 278 546	310 770 370	26 033 141	26 818 301	52 851 442

The net assets recognised in the individual financial statements of the acquired companies are at fair value as at the acquisition date and due to the fact that no other identifiable assets were identified, no goodwill was raised and a gain on bargain purchase originated.

5. Machinery and equipment

	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Cost	261 660	-	-	-
Accumulated depreciation	(226 772)	-	-	-
Carrying value	34 888	-	-	-
Reconciliation of machinery and equipment				
	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Opening balance	87 220	-	-	-
Depreciation	(52 332)	-	-	-
Closing balance	34 888	-	-	-

The machinery and equipment were obtained during the business acquisition of Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd during the financial year.

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
6. Loans to subsidiaries				
Current assets				
Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd ¹	-	-	6 895 017	-
Clifton Dunes Investments 79 (Pty) Ltd ¹	-	-	488 933	-
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd ²	-	-	535 461	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7 919 411</u>	<u>-</u>

¹ These loans were made to the companies to provide financial assistance in the form of a revolving credit facility. The loans are unsecured, payable on demand and bears interest at 4.03%.

² The loan is unsecured, bears interest at prime minus 0.05% and is repayable with the repayment of the Investec Access Bond (refer to note 11). The Company pays the monthly interest instalments of the Investec Access Bond on behalf of Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd, with repayment as noted in above.

7. Trade and other receivables

	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Trade receivables	66 195	-	-	555 457
VAT receivable	50 560	270 481	-	-
Other receivables	-	34 540	-	-
	<u>116 755</u>	<u>305 021</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>555 457</u>

8. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of:

Cash and bank balances	10 320 904	1 978 389	630 298	182 573
Money market investments and call accounts	3 689	5 685 501	3 689	5 685 501
	<u>10 324 593</u>	<u>7 663 890</u>	<u>633 987</u>	<u>5 868 074</u>

9. Share capital

Authorised

Ordinary shares	1 000 000 000	1 000 000 000	1 000 000 000	1 000 000 000
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Reconciliation of number of shares issued:

Opening balance	64 000 000	64 000	64 000 000	64 000
Additions	8 536 585	63 936 000	8 536 585	63 936 000
Closing balance	<u>72 536 585</u>	<u>64 000 000</u>	<u>72 536 585</u>	<u>64 000 000</u>

During the year ended 28 February 2022, the Group increased its authorised ordinary shares to 1 000 000 000 with no par value. There were 72 536 585 (2022: 64 000 000) shares issued at 28 February 2023. The Company issued an additional 8 536 585 (2022: 63 936 000) ordinary shares in the year under review.

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
9. Share capital (continued)				
Share capital value				
Ordinary shares	5 202 000	6 002 000	5 202 000	6 002 000
Listing expenses paid from equity	-	(800 000)	-	(800 000)
Share based payment as consideration for the acquisition of Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd	34 999 999	-	34 999 999	-
	40 201 999	5 202 000	40 201 999	5 202 000

10. Loans from shareholders

Non-current liabilities

KSP Offshore Limited ¹	43 524 823	42 340 319	43 524 823	42 340 319
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¹ The loan is for a period of 36 months from 9 November 2021, unsecured and bears interest at 2.82% plus the three month Jibar rate. The full capital outstanding and any accrued interest may be repaid at any point in time.

11. Borrowings

Non-current liabilities

Investec Access Bond ¹	20 220 367	722 080	8 474 503	567 853
Rand Merchant Bank ²	13 449 792	25 878 914	-	-
Nedbank Mortgage Bond over Portion 112 of Farm Middelvlei 255 ³	16 396 359	-	-	-
Nedbank Mortgage Bond over the remaining extent of Erf 438 Rocky Drift Township ⁴	668 693	-	-	-
	50 735 211	26 600 994	8 474 503	567 853

Current liabilities

Rand Merchant Bank ²	12 429 121	10 324 196	-	-
Nedbank Mortgage Bond over Portion 112 of Farm Middelvlei 255 ³	1 718 766	-	-	-
Nedbank Mortgage Bond over the remaining extent of Erf 438 Rocky Drift Township ⁴	320 868	-	-	-
	14 468 755	10 324 196	-	-

¹ The Group entered into a 60-month access facility agreement with Investec Bank Limited during the year ended 28 February 2022. The Group shall pay instalments representing interest only monthly in arrears for 36 months. Thereafter, the Group shall repay the principal debt (including accrued interest) in instalments representing interest and capital monthly in arrears, amortising the facility to the residual amount of R11 700 000, which is payable on expiry of the term. Interest will be charged at prime minus 0.50%.

² The loan bears interest at 10.254% per annum and has fixed monthly repayments of R1 123 327, subject to a 7% yearly increase each February. The revenue stream received from the rental income of the investment property disclosed in note 3.4.5 has been ceded to Rand Merchant Bank as security for the outstanding liability.

³ First mortgage bond over Portion 112 of Farm Middelvlei (see note 3) from Nedbank Limited at a fixed interest rate of 11.87%, repayable in 120 monthly payments starting at R240 000 in January 2019 and escalating with 7% annually.

⁴ First mortgage bond over the Remaining Extend of Erf 348 Rocky Drift Township (see note 3) from Nedbank Limited at a fixed interest rate of 8.81%, repayable in 48 monthly payments of R32 766 from January 2022.

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
12. Loans from subsidiaries				
Current liabilities				
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd				
Investec Access Bond ¹	-	-	2 383 654	-
Financial assistance ²	-	-	-	136 607
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2 383 654</u>	<u>136 607</u>

¹ This loan was made to the companies to provide financial assistance in the form of a revolving credit facility. The loan is unsecured, payable on demand and bears interest at 4.03%.

² The loan is unsecured, bears interest at prime minus 0,05% and is repayable with the repayment of the Investec Access Bond (refer to note 11). The Company pays the monthly interest instalments of the Investec Access Bond on behalf of Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd, with repayment as noted in above.

13. Trade and other payables

Trade payables	274 426	71 056	10 394	25 063
Amounts received in advance	1 158 229	1 108 971	-	-
VAT payable	571 421	665 688	60 927	639 364
Accrued expenses	203 496	554 218	-	189 000
	<u>2 207 572</u>	<u>2 399 933</u>	<u>71 321</u>	<u>853 427</u>

14. Provisions

Audit fees				
Balance at the beginning of the year	315 000	-	315 000	-
Provision raised	495 000	315 000	420 000	315 000
Provisions reversed	(315 000)	-	(315 000)	-
Balance at the end of the year	<u>495 000</u>	<u>315 000</u>	<u>420 000</u>	<u>315 000</u>

15. Revenue

Revenue from rental agreements

Rental income	39 862 808	29 471 727	-	-
Recoveries of costs related to operating leases	156 495	214 229	-	-
	<u>40 019 303</u>	<u>29 685 956</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

Revenue from contracts with customers

Commissions earned	3 272 833	3 642 471	-	-
	<u>3 272 833</u>	<u>3 642 471</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

Revenue from subsidiaries

Dividend income	-	-	53 133 378	31 719 763
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>53 133 378</u>	<u>31 719 763</u>

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
16. Other income				
Management fees	-	-	5 453 996	6 321 010
Recovery expenses	297 341	177 487	-	-
Foreign exchange gain	-	91 023	-	91 023
	297 341	268 510	5 453 996	6 412 033

17. Fair value adjustments

Investment properties valuations	712 987	130 410 646	-	-
Investments in subsidiaries revaluation	-	30 475 343	-	-
	712 987	160 885 989	-	-

Refer to note 3 for further information.

18. Operating profit

The following items forms part of operating expenses:

Audit fees	578 000	400 000	483 000	400 000
Accounting fees	542 188	273 850	60 389	47 050
Depreciation	52 332	-	-	-
Insurance	25 966	-	25 966	-
Legal fees	146 729	140 500	57 677	120 000
Management fees	1 387 000	1 753 636	1 387 000	950 000
Municipal costs	354 683	260 536	-	-
Professional fees	510 318	1 549 866	442 841	1 418 488
Repairs and maintenance	1 162 611	9 750	-	-
Secretarial services	55 419	93 500	55 027	90 000
Other expenses	762 343	740 623	597 386	354 412
	5 577 589	5 222 261	3 109 286	3 379 950

19. Investment income

Interest income

Cash and bank balances	114 010	20 884	9 028	1 779
Money market investments and call accounts	76 585	261 612	76 585	261 612
Loans to subsidiaries	-	-	76 993	-
	190 595	282 496	162 606	263 391

20. Finance costs

Unsecured loans	(3 285 995)	(860 014)	(3 217 341)	(1 148 893)
Borrowings	(6 725 975)	(4 202 735)	(726 531)	(10 720)
Other	-	(787)	(68 654)	-
	(10 011 971)	(5 063 176)	(4 012 256)	(1 159 613)

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
21. Income tax				
Major components of tax expense				
Current taxation				
South African normal tax – normal year	-	-	-	-
Under provision for the prior years	50 739	-	-	-
Deferred taxation				
South African deferred tax – normal year	-	(29 765 929)	-	-
	50 739	(29 765 929)	-	-
Reconciliation of the tax expense				
Reconciliation between accounting profit and tax expense				
Accounting profit	32 096 130	209 631 646	51 628 168	33 855 624
Tax at the applicable tax rate of 28% (2022: 28%)	8 986 916	58 696 861	14 455 887	9 479 574
REIT qualifying distribution ¹	(8 217 648)	(7 005 997)	(14 455 887)	(9 567 774)
Fair value adjustments not taxable due to REIT status	(199 636)	(45 048 077)	-	-
Revenue received in advance	324 305	311 478	-	-
Non-deductible expenses	-	88 200	-	88 200
Gain on bargain purchase in a business combination	(296 376)	(7 042 465)	-	-
Non-operating gain on share based consideration remeasured to fair value	(597 561)	-	-	-
Under provision for the prior years	50 739	-	-	-
Prior year deferred tax reversed as a result of REIT status	-	(29 765 929)	-	-
	50 739	(29 765 929)	-	-

¹ No taxation is provided for against operating profit, to the extent that it is declared as tax deductible distributions in terms of section 25BB of the Income Tax Act.

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
22. Cash flows from operating activities				
Cash generated from operations				
Profit before tax:	32 096 130	209 631 646	51 628 168	33 855 624
Adjustments for:				
Investment income	(190 595)	(282 496)	(162 606)	(263 391)
Finance costs	10 011 971	5 063 176	4 012 526	1 159 613
Dividends income	-	-	(53 133 378)	(31 719 763)
Depreciation	52 332	-	-	-
Fees on loan accounts	-	480 305	-	577 805
Fair value adjustments	(712 987)	(160 885 989)	-	-
Straight-line rental income adjustment	(1 608 613)	4 165 564	-	-
Gain on bargain purchase in a business combination	(1 058 485)	(25 151 661)	-	-
Non-operating gain on share based consideration remeasured to fair value	(2 134 146)	-	-	-
Change in operating assets and liabilities:				
Trade and other receivables	188 265	(241 585)	555 457	(555 457)
Trade and other payables	(503 673)	983 853	(782 105)	853 426
Provisions	180 000	315 000	105 000	315 000
Net cash flows from operations	36 320 199	34 077 813	2 223 062	4 222 857

23. Earnings per share

23.1 Basic earnings per share

The earnings and weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the calculation of basic earnings per share are as follows:

Profit for the year attributable to owners of the Company for continuing operations	32 045 391	239 397 575
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the calculation of basic earnings per share	72 536 585	51 37 633

23.2 Diluted earnings per share

The earnings used in the calculation of diluted earnings per share are as follows:

Earnings used in the calculation of basic earnings per share for continuing operations	32 045 391	239 7 575
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23.3 Headline earnings per share

The earnings and weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the calculation of headline earnings per share are as follows:

Profit for the year attributable to owners of the Company for continuing operations	32 045 391	239 397 575
IAS33 earnings	32 045 391	239 397 575
Fair value adjustments on investment properties	(712 987)	(160 885 989)
Total tax effects of adjustments	-	(29 765 929)
Gain on bargain purchase in a business combination	(1 058 485)	(25 151 661)
Non-operating gain on share based consideration remeasured to fair value	(2 134 146)	-
Earnings used in the calculation of headline earnings per share for continuing operations	28 139 773	23 593 996
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the calculation of headline earnings per share	72 536 585	51 037 633

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand

24. Segment information

24.1 General information

Factors used to identify the Group's reportable segments, as determined by management that chose to organise the Group around different geographical areas, where certain operating segments have been aggregated together.

Operating segments that have been aggregated together are less than the 10% margin as per IAS34.13 (Quantitative threshold). Each reportable segment derives its revenues mainly from rental income, commissions and reimburse expensive.

24.2 Segment revenues

	Gauteng and North-West	Mpumalanga	Western Cape	Revenue from external customers
Year ended 28 February 2023				
Revenue	20 412 394	16 833 613	6 086 821	43 332 128

24.3 Assets and liabilities

	Segment profit / (loss) before discontinued operations and tax	Total assets	Total liabilities
Group			
Year ended 28 February 2023			
Gauteng and North-West	17 403 138	183 446 191	37 614 792
Mpumalanga	13 084 083	147 305 416	21 249 035
Western Cape	5 185 955	42 703 324	77 112
Head Office	(3 587 045)	633 987	52 490 422
Total assets and liabilities	32 096 131	374 088 918	111 431 361
Year ended 28 February 2022			
Gauteng and North-West	39 912 980	147 026 982	37 914 872
Mpumalanga	74 807 064	114 841 454	241 397
Western Cape	46 756 632	41 923 483	23 397
Head Office	48 154 970	5 868 074	44 076 600
Total assets and liabilities	209 631 646	309 659 993	82 256 266

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand

24. Segment information (continued)

24.4 Other incomes and expenses

	Finance costs	Fair value adjustments	Interest income	Other expenses	Gains with business acquisitions	Share of profit or loss from joint ventures	Other income	Income tax expense - Deferred tax
Year ended 28 February 2023								
Gauteng and North-West	(4 389 488)	2 029 116	89 730	(717 903)	-	-	-	(56 157)
Mpumalanga	(1 866 479)	(433 106)	15 253	(1 446 217)	-	-	-	5 418
Western Cape	-	(883 023)	-	(304 183)	-	-	-	-
Head Office	(3 756 004)	-	85 612	(3 109 286)	3 192 631	-	297 341	-
Total other incomes and expenses	(10 011 971)	712 987	190 595	(5 577 589)	3 192 631	-	297 341	(50 739)
Year ended 28 February 2022								
Gauteng and North-West	(4 187 833)	25 631 968	19 105	(823 827)	-	-	-	24 363 426
Mpumalanga	(4 609)	63 777 734	-	(991 935)	-	-	177 487	4 094 404
Western Cape	-	41 000 943	-	(83 239)	-	-	-	1 308 099
Head Office	(870 734)	30 475 344	263 391	(3 323 260)	25 151 661	-	91 023	-
Total other incomes and expenses	(5 063 176)	160 885 989	282 496	(5 222 261)	25 151 661	-	268 510	29 765 929

The table below indicates single customers with 10% or more of Group's revenue.

	Total Revenue	Revenue from customer	% of total revenue
Engen	43 292 136	23 486 018	54%
Sasol	43 292 136	16 810 977	39%

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Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
25. Operating lease arrangements				
The minimum undiscounted future lease payments receivable under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:				
Not later than 1 year:	36 735 871	27 759 751	-	-
Later than one year and not later than 5 years	214 863 499	134 250 300	-	-
Later than 5 years	177 211 519	214 132 275	-	-
Total future contractual lease income	428 810 889	376 142 326	-	-

26. Related parties

Entity name	Nature of relationship
Group companies	
Ultimate holding company	KSP Offshore Limited
Holding company	Afine Investments Limited
Subsidiaries	Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd Thunder Cats Investments 78 (Pty) Ltd Clifton Dunes Investments 10 (Pty) Ltd Clifton Dunes Investments 79 (Pty) Ltd Investment Facility Company Three Three Six (Pty) Ltd Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd
Other related parties	
Petroland Developments (Pty) Ltd	Common management
Terra Optimus (Pty) Ltd	Common management and shareholder
PM Todd (Resigned 12 July 2022)	Director with indirect shareholding
G Du Preez (Appointed 12 July 2022)	Director with indirect shareholding
JT Loubser (Jnr)	Director and shareholder
JT Loubser (Snr)	Director with indirect shareholding through family member
MJ Watters	Director and shareholder
D Kohler	Director

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
26. Related parties (continued)				
Related party balances				
Investments in subsidiaries				
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd ¹	-	-	31 343 879	7 001 514
Clifton Dunes Investments 10 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	1 898 038	1 898 038
Clifton Dunes Investments 79 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	1 678 969	1 678 969
Investment Facility Company Three				
Three Six (Pty) Ltd	-	-	170 000	170 000
Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd	-	-	34 379 376	34 379 375
Thunder Cats Investments 78 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	1 878 860	1 878 860
Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd ²	-	-	36 999 999	-
¹ Afine Investments Limited initially held 50% interest in Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd. On 28 February 2023, Afine Investments Limited obtained the other 50% by way of a dividend of specie from Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of Afine Investments and the previous holder of the other 50% interest in Coral Lagoon Investments (Pty) Ltd				
² Afine Investments Limited obtained 100% of Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd on 1 March 2022 by way of consideration consisting of R2 000 000 and share capital of R34 999 999 issued to Terra Optimus (Pty) Ltd and Petroland Group (Pty) Ltd, with Terra Optimus (Pty) Ltd and Petroland Group (Pty) Ltd both being a related party before the acquisition by way of common management and shareholder.				
Dividends receivable				
Clifton Dunes Investments 10 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	3 423 664	1 771 890
Clifton Dunes Investments 79 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	4 313 162	2 049 718
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	706 107	-
Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd	-	-	3 273 177	-
Investment Facility Company Three				
Three Six (Pty) Ltd	-	-	243 373	-
Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd	-	-	1 599 531	9 049 544
Thunder Cats Investments 78 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	2 306 999	969 390
Related party balances				
Trade receivables				
Clifton Dunes Investments 10 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	-	100 637
Clifton Dunes Investments 79 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	-	107 181
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	-	46 740
Investment Facility Company Three				
Three Six (Pty) Ltd	-	-	-	5 185
Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd	-	-	-	239 637
Thunder Cats Investments 78 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	-	56 077
Loans to subsidiaries				
Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd	-	-	6 895 017	-
Clifton Dunes Investments 79 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	488 933	-
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	535 461	-
Loan from subsidiaries				
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	(2 383 654)	136 607

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Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
26. Related parties (continued)				
Related party balances (continued)				
Loans from shareholder				
KSP Offshore Limited	(43 524 823)	(42 340 319)	(43 524 823)	(42 340 319)
Related party transactions				
Management fees received				
Clifton Dunes Investments 10 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	733 171	1 062 620
Clifton Dunes Investments 79 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	731 309	1 130 910
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	448 042	487 720
Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd	-	-	515 198	-
Investment Facility Company Three				
Three Six (Pty) Ltd	-	-	22 500	79 108
Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd	-	-	2 571 749	2 962 996
Thunder Cats Investments 78 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	432 027	597 656
Management fees paid				
Petroland Group (Pty) Ltd	(1 387 000)	(950 000)	(1 387 000)	(950 000)
Petroland Developments (Pty) Ltd	-	(803 636)	-	-
Directors' fees				
PM Todd	(25 000)	(15 000)	(25 000)	(15 000)
MJ Watters	(60 000)	(15 000)	(60 000)	(15 000)
D Kohler	(60 000)	(15 000)	(60 000)	(15 000)
G du Preez	(35 000)	-	(35 000)	-
Finance costs and interest income				
KSP Offshore Limited	(3 285 995)	(860 014)	(3 285 995)	(860 014)
Clifton Dunes Investments 10 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	-	(90 135)
Clifton Dunes Investments 79 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	591	(101 233)
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	(256 418)	(16 628)
Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd	-	-	76 422	(29 402)
Thunder Cats Investments 78 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	-	(51 481)
Investment Facility Company Three Three Six (Pty) Ltd	-	-	-	-
Dividend distributions				
KSP Offshore Limited	(24 670 251)	(16 000 000)	(24 670 251)	(16 000 000)

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022

26. Related parties (continued)

Related party transactions (continued)

Dividends declared and received from subsidiaries

Clifton Dunes Investments 10 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	1 950 000	7 732 794
Clifton Dunes Investments 79 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	2 070 000	8 190 568
Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	1 075 000	877 059
Glomor Three (Pty) Ltd	-	-	2 100 000	-
Investment Facility Company Three Three Six (Pty) Ltd	-	-	80 000	229 961
Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd	-	-	4 600 000	10 413 373
Thunder Cats Investments 78 (Pty) Ltd	-	-	1 050 000	4 276 008

Dividend in specie

Lizalor Investments (Pty) Ltd	-	-	24 342 365	-
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Total number of shares held by the directors and related shareholders in which they have declared a personal financial interest as at 28 February 2023

	Direct		Indirect		Related	
	Shares	%	Shares	%	Shares	%
Non-Executive						
MJ Watters	131 024	0.20	-	-	-	-
D Kohler	-	-	16 324 678	22.51	-	-
G Du Preez (Appointed on 12 July 2022)	-	-	4 035 090	5.56	-	-
Executive directors						
JT Loubser (Snr)	-	-	4 532 468	6.25	-	-
JT Loubser (Jnr)	8 085	0.01	4 512 195	6.22	-	-
Subtotal for directors	139 109	0.21	29 404 431	40.54	-	-
Other shareholders	72 397 476	99.81				
Total	72 536 585	100.00				

Rand ¹	Direct beneficial	Indirect beneficial	Indirect non-beneficial	2023 Total
Non-executive directors				
MJ Watters (Chairman)	602 710	-	-	602 710
D Kohler ³	-	75 093 519	-	75 093 519
G Du Preez (Appointed 12 July 2022)	-	18 561 414	-	18 561 414
Executive directors				
JT Loubser (Snr) (CEO)	-	20 849 353	-	20 849 353
JT Loubser (Jnr) (CFO)	37 191	20 756 097	-	20 793 288
Total	639 901	135 260 383	-	135 900 284

¹ Closing price as at 28 February 2023 was R4.60 (2022: R4.35).

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Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022

27. Capital risk management

The Group's and Company's capital comprise shareholders' equity and interest-bearing borrowings. Capital is actively managed to ensure that the Group and Company are properly capitalised and funded at all times, having regard to its regulatory needs, prudent management and the needs of their stakeholders. The Board has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Group's and Company's risk management framework. The Audit and Risk Committee is responsible for developing and monitoring the Group's and Company's risk management policies. The Audit Risk Committee reports regularly to the Board on its activities.

The Group and Company have a business planning process that runs on an annual cycle with regular updates to projections. It is through this process, which includes risk and sensitivity analysis of forecasts, that the Group's and Company's capital is managed. Specifically, the Group and Company have adopted the following capital management policies:

- Maintenance, as a minimum, of capital sufficient to meet the statutory requirements and such additional capital as management believes is necessary.
- Maintenance of an appropriate level of liquidity at all times. The Group and Company further ensure that they can meet their expected capital and financing needs at all times, having regard to the business plans, forecasts and any strategic initiatives.
- Maintenance of an appropriate level of issued shares based on approval from the shareholders and the Board.

The Group and Company have both qualitative and quantitative risk management procedures to monitor the key risks and sensitivities of the business. This is achieved through scenario analysis and risk assessments. From an understanding of the principal risks, appropriate risk limits and controls are defined. The Group's and Company's capital risk management strategy has remained unchanged from the prior year.

Loans from shareholders	43 524 823	42 340 319	43 524 823	42 340 319
Loans from related parties	-	-	2 383 654	136 607
Other financial liabilities	65 203 965	36 925 190	8 474 503	567 853
Trade and other payables	2 207 573	625 273	71 321	214 063
Total borrowings	110 936 361	79 890 782	54 454 301	43 258 842
 Cash	 (10 324 593)	 (7 663 890)	 (633 987)	 (5 868 074)
 Net borrowings	 100 611 768	 72 226 892	 53 820 314	 37 390 768
 Equity	 222 455 557	 222 201 727	 37 692 231	 17 855 624
 Gearing ratio	 45%	 33%	 143%	 162%

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Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022

28. Financial instruments

28.1 Financial risk management objectives

In the normal course of operations, the Group and Company are exposed to interest rate risk, credit risk and liquidity risk arising from its financial instruments. In order to manage these risks, the Group and Company may enter into transactions which make use of derivatives. The Group and Company do not speculate in or engage in the trading of derivative instruments.

Interest rate risk management

Interest rate movements impact on the net cost of the Group's and Company's short term cash balances and interest-bearing borrowings. The risk is managed by the Group and Company by maintaining an appropriate mix between fixed and floating rate borrowings, monitoring cash flows and investing surplus cash at negotiated rates.

Interest rate sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analysis is based on the exposure to interest rates at the reporting date. For floating rate assets and liabilities, the analysis assumes that the amount of asset or liability outstanding at the reporting date was outstanding for the whole year. A 100 basis point increase or decrease is used when reporting interest rates internally to key management personnel and represents management's reasonable assessment of the possible change in interest rates. If interest rates were 100 basis points higher or lower and all other variables were constant, the Group's and Company's net profit for the year ended 28 February 2023 would decrease or increase by R652 040 (2022: R358 008) and decrease or increase by R519 993 (2022: R25 818) respectively.

Credit risk management

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group and Company. The Group's and Company's financial assets that are subject to credit risk are cash and cash equivalents, trade and other receivables, dividends receivable and loans to shareholders. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the end of the year was:

Trade and other receivables	116 756	34 540	-	555 457
Loans from related parties	-	-	7 919 411	-
Dividends receivable	-	-	15 866 013	13 840 542
Cash and cash equivalents	10 324 593	7 663 890	633 987	5 868 074
	10 441 349	7 698 430	24 419 411	20 264 073

Credit risk attached to the Group's and Company's cash and cash equivalents is minimised by its cash resources being placed in money market investments with a financial institution of high credit standing, in terms of pre-determined exposure limits. Exposure limits and underlying money market exposures are assessed bi-annually.

The Group and Company do not have any significant credit risk exposure to any single tenant counterparty.

Trade receivables consist of two main tenants, Sasol and Engen. Management has established a credit policy in terms of which each new tenant is analysed individually for creditworthiness before the Group's standard payment terms and conditions are offered which include, in the majority of cases, the provision of a deposit of at least one month's rental. When available, the Group's credit review includes external ratings.

The Group and Company measure credit risk and ECL using probability of default, exposure at default and loss given default. Management considers both historical analysis and forward looking information in determining any ECL. Management considers the probability of default to be close to zero as the counterparties have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. As a result, no loss allowance has been recognised based on lifetime ECL as any such impairment would be wholly insignificant to the Group and Company.

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Figures in Rand	Group		Company	
	2023	2022	2023	2022

28. Financial instruments (continued)

28.1 Financial risk management objectives (continued)

Liquidity risk management

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group and Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Group's and Company's policy is to limit its exposure to liquidity risk by ensuring that the Group and Company have a material amount of undrawn access facilities at any given time

In effect, the Group and Company seek to borrow for as long as possible at the lowest acceptable cost. The Group and Company regularly reviews the maturity profile of its interest-bearing debt and other financial liabilities and seeks to avoid concentration of maturities through the regular replacement of facilities well in advance of maturity dates. The Group's and Company's objective in managing liquidity risk is to ensure that it has sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due, under both normal and stressed conditions. Forecast cash flows based on anticipated rentals net of operating expenses, finance costs, other income, corporate expenditure and capital expenditure are reviewed on a regular basis.

The tables below set out the maturity analysis of the Group's and Company's financial liabilities based on the undiscounted contractual cash flows.

Less than 3 months

Borrowings	3 423 317	3 381 613	132 231	9 148
Trade and other payables	1 049 344	625 273	71 321	214 063
Provisions	495 000	-	420 000	-
	4 967 661	4 006 886	623 552	538 211

Between 3 months and 1 year

Borrowings	17 178 506	10 223 473	661 153	27 443
	-	-	2 383 654	-
	17 178 506	10 223 473	3 044 807	27 443

Between 1 year and five years

Loans from shareholders	46 384 341	46 227 990	46 384 341	46 227 990
Borrowings	57 120 518	29 520 269	10 127 385	680 673
	103 504 859	75 748 259	56 511 726	46 908 663

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Figures in Rand

28. Financial instruments (continued)

28.1 Financial risk management objectives (continued)

Categories of financial instruments

Group

	Amortised costs	Non-financial assets and liabilities	Total
At 28 February 2023			
Non-current assets			
Investment property at fair value	-	343 650 044	343 650 044
Straight-line rental accrual	-	19 962 638	19 962 638
Machinery and equipment	-	34 888	34 888
Total non-current assets	-	363 647 570	363 647 570
Current assets			
Trade and other receivables	66 195	50 560	116 755
Cash and cash equivalents	10 324 593	-	10 324 593
Total current assets	10 390 788	50 560	10 441 348
Total assets	10 390 788	363 698 130	374 088 918
Equity and liabilities			
Equity			
Share capital	-	40 201 999	40 201 999
Retained income	-	222 455 557	222 455 557
Total Equity	-	262 657 556	262 657 556
Liabilities			
Non-current liabilities			
Loans from shareholders	43 524 823	-	43 524 823
Borrowings	50 735 211	-	50 735 211
Total non-current liabilities	94 260 034	-	94 260 034
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	477 922	1 729 650	2 207 572
Provisions	-	495 000	495 000
Borrowings	14 468 755	-	14 468 755
Total current liabilities	14 946 677	2 224 650	17 171 327
Total liabilities	109 206 711	2 224 650	111 431 361
Total equity and liabilities	109 206 711	264 882 207	374 088 918

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Figures in Rand

28. Financial instruments (continued)

28.1 Financial risk management objectives (continued)

Categories of financial instruments (continued)

Group

	Amortised costs	Non-financial assets and liabilities	Total
At 28 February 2022			
Non-current assets			
Investment property at fair value	-	281 516 820	281 516 820
Straight-line rental accrual	-	20 174 262	20 174 262
Total non-current assets	-	301 691 082	301 691 082
Current assets			
Trade and other receivables	34 540	270 481	305 021
Cash and cash equivalents	7 663 890	-	7 663 890
Total current assets	7 698 430	270 481	7 968 911
Total assets	7 698 430	301 961 563	309 659 993
Equity and liabilities			
Equity			
Share capital	-	5 202 000	5 202 000
Retained income	-	222 201 727	222 201 727
Total Equity	-	227 403 727	227 403 727
Liabilities			
Non-current liabilities			
Loans from related parties	42 340 319	-	42 340 319
Other financial liabilities	26 600 994	-	26 600 994
Total non-current liabilities	68 941 313	-	68 941 313
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	1 734 243	665 690	2 399 933
Provisions	-	315 000	315 000
Other financial liabilities	10 324 196	-	10 324 196
Current tax payable	-	275 824	275 824
Total current liabilities	12 058 439	1 256 514	13 314 953
Total liabilities	80 999 752	1 256 514	82 256 266
Total equity and liabilities	80 999 752	228 660 241	309 659 993

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28. Financial instruments (continued)

28.1 Financial risk management objectives (continued)

Categories of financial instruments (continued)

Company

	Amortised costs	Non-financial assets and liabilities	Total
At 28 February 2023			
Non-current assets			
Investment in subsidiaries	-	108 349 121	108 349 121
Current assets			
Loans to subsidiaries	7 919 411	-	7 919 411
Trade and other receivables	-	-	-
Dividends receivable	15 866 012	-	15 866 012
Cash and cash equivalents	633 987	-	633 987
Total current assets	24 419 410	-	24 419 410
Total assets	24 419 410	108 349 121	132 768 531
Equity and liabilities			
Equity			
Share capital	-	40 201 999	40 201 999
Retained income	-	37 692 231	37 692 231
Total Equity	-	77 894 230	77 894 230
Liabilities			
Non-current liabilities			
Loans from shareholders	43 524 823	-	43 524 823
Borrowings	8 474 503	-	8 474 503
Total non-current liabilities	51 999 326	-	51 999 326
Current liabilities			
Loans from subsidiaries	2 383 654	-	2 383 654
Trade and other payables	10 394	60 927	71 321
Provisions	-	420 000	420 000
Total current liabilities	2 394 048	480 927	2 874 975
Total liabilities	54 393 374	480 927	54 874 301
Total equity and liabilities	54 393 374	78 375 157	132 768 531

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Notes to the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements (continued)

Figures in Rand

28. Financial instruments (continued)

28.1 Financial risk management objectives (continued)

Categories of financial instruments (continued)

Company

	Amortised costs	Non-financial assets and liabilities	Total
At 28 February 2022			
Non-current assets			
Investment in subsidiaries	-	47 006 757	47 006 757
Total non-current assets	-	47 006 757	47 006 757
Current assets			
Trade and other receivables	555 457	-	555 457
Dividends receivable	13 840 542	-	13 840 542
Cash and cash equivalents	5 868 074	-	5 868 074
Total current assets	20 264 073	-	20 264 073
Total assets	20 264 073	47 006 757	67 270 830
Equity and liabilities			
Equity			
Share capital	-	5 202 000	5 202 000
Retained income	-	17 855 624	17 855 624
Total Equity	-	23 057 624	23 057 624
Liabilities			
Non-current liabilities			
Loans from related parties	42 340 319	-	42 340 319
Loans from subsidiary companies	136 607	-	136 607
Other financial liabilities	567 853	-	567 853
Total non-current liabilities	43 044 779	-	43 044 779
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	214 063	639 364	853 427
Provisions	-	315 000	315 000
Total current liabilities	214 063	954 364	1 168 427
Total liabilities	43 258 842	954 364	44 213 206
Total equity and liabilities	43 258 842	24 011 988	67 270 830

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Figures in Rand

29. Guarantees

Clifton Dunes Investments 10 (Pty) Ltd has bound itself as guarantor by way of a first covering mortgage bond that has been registered over Erf 1 Thandekile Township in favour of Investec Bank Limited South Africa to the amount of R20 000 000.

Clifton Dunes Investments 10 (Pty) Ltd has bound itself as guarantor by way of a first covering mortgage bond that has been registered over Erf 15848 and 15851 Somerset West in favour of Investec Bank Limited South Africa to the amount of R21 000 000.

Coral Lagoon Investments 163 (Pty) Ltd has bound itself as guarantor by way of a first covering mortgage bond that has been registered over Erf 34 Riverside Park Extension 4 in favour of Investec Bank Limited South Africa to the amount of R8 500 000, a third covering mortgage bond that has been registered over Erf 34 Riverside Park Extension 4 in favour of Investec Bank Limited South Africa to the amount of R600 000 and a fourth covering mortgage bond that has been registered over the remaining extent of Erf 34 Riverside Park Extension 4 in favour of Investec Bank Limited South Africa to the amount of R3 900 000.

Petroland Developments (Pty) Ltd, Finlake Developments CC, Darryl Kohler and Johannes Theodorus Loubser (the "Guarantors"), provide an irrevocable and unconditional, joint and several, guarantee and undertaking, limited to an amount of R35 500 000 in favour of Rand Merchant Bank.

30. Contingent Liabilities

A first covering mortgage bond that has been registered over Erf 1 Thandekile Township in favour of Investec Bank Limited South Africa to the amount of R20 000 000.

A first covering mortgage bond that has been registered over Erf 15848 and 15851 Somerset West in favour of Investec Bank Limited South Africa to the amount of R21 000 000.

KSP Offshore Limited has sufficient cashflow to settle the above guarantees therefore the possibility of the guarantee provided by Afine Group being exercised by the counterparty, and thus requiring Afine Group to settle the liability in cash, is remote.

31. Events after the reporting date

A final dividend of R14 942 537 or 20.6 cents per share was declared after the reporting date and will be paid during June 2023.

32. Going concern

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis of accounting policies applicable to a going concern. This basis presumes that funds will be available to finance future operations and that the realisation of assets and settlement of liabilities, contingent obligations and commitments will occur in the ordinary course of business.

The Board believe that the Group has adequate financial resources to continue in operation for the foreseeable future and accordingly the consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

The Board have satisfied themselves that the Group is in a sound financial position, has considered the solvency and liquidity of the Group and that it has access to sufficient borrowing facilities to meet its foreseeable cash requirements.

The Board are not aware of any new material changes that may adversely impact the Group. The Board are also not aware of any material non-compliance with statutory or regulatory requirements or of any pending changes to legislation that may affect the Group.

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Appendix A: Property Portfolio Review

Information regarding the Group's property portfolio

The properties, specific information in respect of each is included in Appendix B, have been valued by the Independent Valuer. A summarised valuation report is set out in Appendix B.

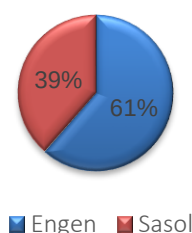
Set out below and based on the Property Forecast Information, are the following profiles of the properties referred to in Appendix B:

Tenant	Tenant profile (Note 1)	Sector	Forecast Contracted Rental Income	Tenant profile by GLA
Engen	A	Oil major	55%	69%
Sasol	A	Oil major	45%	31%
Total			100%	100%

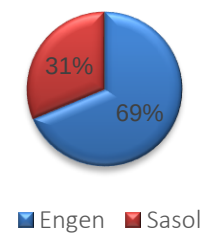
Note 1 - "A": large national tenants, large, listed tenants, government and major franchisees;

No uncontracted or near contracted rental has been included in the property forecast. There are no vacancies.

Tenant profile by forecast rental income



Tenant profile by GLA



Details of the geographic area, rentable area, material revenue and lease expiry profile are set out below.

The tenant profile per geographic area is set out below, based on monthly revenue, noting that the oil major rents out the entire site and thus weighted average rental and escalation per square metre is not disclosed as the information is not meaningful and is not used in this sector.

Province	Percentage	Tenants	Expiry profile	Rentable area (m ²)	Revenue
Gauteng	48%	Engen Platinum One Stop Sasol Parkdene Engen Middelvlei	February 2028 October 2027 October 2027 December 2028	59 787	1 462 240
Mpumalanga	37%	Sasol Piet Retief Sasol Grassnyers Engen Riverside Sasol Axis Park	December 2030 December 2030 November 2023 December 2030	21 643	1 136 599
Western Cape	15%	Sasol Somerset West	December 2030	3 476	451 100
North West	0%	Sasol Protea Park	March 2029	2 737	20 000
Total	100%			87 643	3 069 939

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Appendix A: Property Portfolio Review (continued)

Information regarding the Group's property portfolio (continued)

The lease expiry profiles, based on existing leases, by province, are set out in the table above. All the above leases, totaling a monthly revenue of R3 352 244 over a rentable area of 87 643 m2, have a lease expiry profile of between November 2023 to December 2038. All the leases are in the petroleum sector.

A table setting out the lease expiry profile per annum is set out below:

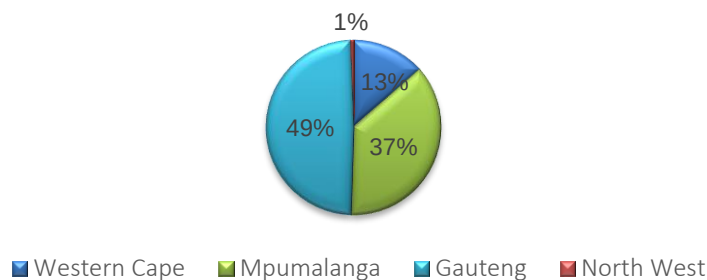
<i>Lease expiry profile per financial year</i>	Total GLA (%)	Total Revenue (%)
Vacant	0	0
February 2023	0.00%	0.00%
February 2024	8.31%	16.62%
February 2025	0.00%	0.00%
February 2026	0.00%	0.00%
February 2027	0.00%	0.00%
February 2028	58.59%	40.13%
February 2029	0.00%	0.00%
February 2030	23.47%	34.48%
February 2031	0.00%	0.00%
February 2032	0.00%	0.00%
February 2033	0.00%	0.00%
February 2034	0.00%	0.00%
February 2035	0.00%	0.00%
February 2036	0.00%	0.00%
February 2037	0.00%	0.00%
February 2038	0.00%	0.00%
February 2039	9.63%	8.77%
Total	100.00%	100.00%

The weighted average rental per square meter by rentable area for the filling station sector is R21.21. It should be noted that this metric is not used in the rental of filling stations as they are typically rented based on the volume generated per site, irrespective of the size of the site.

The weighted average rental escalation for the total portfolio, based on existing leases, by rentable area, for the filling station sector is an average of 5%.

The average annualised property yield for the total portfolio is 11.13%.

Tenant profile by geography based on revenue



The Group's portfolio of income generating immovable properties focuses primarily in the petroleum sector. Accordingly, all of the above properties are used as service stations.

Afine Investments Limited

(Registration Number 2020/852422/06)

Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Afine Investments Limited and its Subsidiaries for year ended 28 February 2023

Appendix B: Property Portfolio

Commercial – Gauteng and North West

Property company/name	Property address	Location	Site area (m2)	Value R
Sasol Parkdene, Johannesburg	Erf 654 Parkdene Extension No.3, IR Division Gauteng	Boksburg	2 274	9 900 000
Sasol Protea Park, Rustenburg	Erf 1439 Proteapark Extension No.1, IQ Division NorthWest	Rustenburg	2 737	19 100 000
Engen, Doornpoort, Pretoria	Portion 150 and Portion 151 Doorpost No.295, JR Division	Pretoria	49 076	117 700 000
Engen Middelvlei	Portion 112 of Farm Middelvlei 255, IQ Division	Randfontein	8 437	31 100 000

Commercial – Mpumalanga

Property company/name	Property address	Location	Site area (m2)	Value R
Engen Riverside, Nelspruit	Erf 34 Riverside Park Extension No.4, JT Division Mpumalanga	Nelspruit	2 732	48 200 000
Sasol Piet Retief	Erf 1 Thandekile, IT Division Mpumalanga	Piet Retief	12 334	45 319 579
Sasol Grassnyers, Witbank	Erf 2490 Witbank Extension No.13, JS Division Mpumalanga	Witbank	2 023	21 972 496
Sasol Axis Park	Remainder Erf 438 Rocky Drift, JT Division	White River	4 554	28 500 000

Commercial – Western Cape

Property company/name	Property address	Location	Site area (m2)	Value R
Sasol Somerset West	Erven 15848 and 15851 Somerset West	Somerset West	3 476	41 820 606

SA REIT DISCLOSURE

SA REIT BEST PRACTICE DISCLOSURE

The principles encompassed in the calculations below are aligned with Best Practices Recommendations (BPR) by the South African REIT (SA REIT) Association published in 2019 and do not comply with IFRS.

Reconciliation between earnings and distributable earnings

The Company has established strict guidelines regarding its distribution policy to ensure that the distributable earnings are a fair reflection of sustainable earnings, taking into account administration costs.

SA REIT Funds From Operations (FFO)

A reconciliation of the distributable profit for the year ended 28 February 2023 is set out below:

Figures in Rand	28 February 2023
Profit for the year	32 096 130
Adjustments	
- Income Tax	(50 739)
- Straight line adjustment	(1608 613)
- Fair value adjustment	(712 987)
- Bargain purchase	(1 058 485)
Distributable Profit (SA REIT FFO)	28 665 306
Dividend distribution during the year under review	28 942 097
Percentage distribution during the year	110.90%
Cents per share	43.83
Number of shares in issue	72 536 585

There are no treasury shares in issue.

Distributions declared and paid during the year under review:

	R	Cents per share
Dividend declared 28 Feb 2022 and paid June 2022	17 792 000	27.8*
Dividend declared 31 August 2022 and paid December 2022	13 999 561	19.3
SUB TOTAL	31 791 561	43.82
Dividend declared for the financial year ended 28 February 2023 and to be paid June 2023	14 942 537	20.6
TOTAL	46 734 098	

*The total shares in issue at 28 February 2022 was 64 000 000

The intention of the Board is to declare more than 75% of its distributable profit for the year ended 28 February 2023 and the final dividend announcement and salient dates will be announced on SENS.

SA REIT Net Asset Value (NAV)

	2023 R	2022 R	2023 Cents per share	2022 Cents per share
Net asset value	262 657 556	227 403 727		
issue 72 536 585 shares in issue	72 536 585	64 000 000	3.62	3.55

SA REIT Cost to Income Ratio

The contractual rental income per IFRS (excluding straight lining income) was R41 683 523 and operating expenses for the year under review were R5 577 589 (2022: R5 222 261), which results in a cost to income ratio of 13.38%. The percentage of distributable income distributed to 28 February 2023 was 110.90%

ANALYSIS OF SHAREHOLDERS

Afine's shareholder spread as at 28 February 2023 is set out below:

Category	No. of Shareholders	No. of Shares	% Holding
Companies and Other Institutions	21	71 168 187	98.11%
Close Corporations	-	-	-
Trusts	1	16 800	0.02%
Individuals	2579	1 351 598	1.86%
TOTAL	2 601	72 536 585	100.00%

Size of Shareholding	No. of Shareholders	No. of Shares	% Holding
1 – 1 000	2 456	125 190	0.17%
1 001 – 10 000	113	430 124	0.59%
10 001 – 25 000	19	340 174	0.47%
25 001 – 500 000	10	493 510	0.68%
501 000 and over	3	71 147 587	98.09%
TOTAL	2 601	72 536 585	100.00%

Public vs. Non-Public	No. of Shares	% Holding
Public shareholders holding more than 10% of the issued share capital		
SCB Mauritius A/C Afrasia Bank Limited	62 600 302	86.30%
Public	1 229 616	1.70%
Directors indirect beneficial	8 547 285	11.78%
Directors and associates	159 382	0.22%
TOTAL	72 536 585	100%

Public vs. Non-Public	No. of Shares	% Holding
Public shareholders holding more than 5% of the issued share capital		
KSP Offshore Limited (*)	56 291 994	77.60%
Black Gold Trust (*)	6 308 308	8.70%
Non-Public shareholders holding more than 5% of the issued share capital		
Terra Optimus Property Developments (Pty) Ltd	4 035 090	5.56%
Petroland Group (Pty) Ltd	4 512 195	6.22%
TOTAL	71 147 587	98.08%

(*) – Breakdown of shareholding held in SCB Mauritius A/C Afrasia Bank Limited

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

Directors

MJ Watters (Chairman)*#

JT (Anton) Loubser (Chief Executive Officer)

JT (JT) Loubser (Financial Director)

**Non-executive, #Independent*

D Kohler*

G du Preez*

Notice is hereby given that the Annual General Meeting (“AGM”) of shareholders of the Company will be held at 13:00 on Wednesday, 23 August 2023, to pass, with or without modifications, the resolutions set out below.

The AGM will be conducted entirely by electronic communication as contemplated in Section 63(2)(a) of the Companies Act, 2008. Shareholders or their proxies may only participate in the AGM by way of electronic participation.

Record Date to Attend and Vote at the AGM

The Board has determined, in terms of section 62(3)(a), as read with sections 59(1)(a) and (b) of the Companies Act, the following dates in respect of the AGM.

	2023
<i>Record date for determining those shareholders entitled to receive the notice of AGM</i>	Friday, 26 May
<i>Last day to trade in order to be eligible to participate in, and vote at the AGM</i>	Tuesday, 15 August
<i>Record date (for voting purposes at the AGM)</i>	Friday, 18 August

Who May Attend

1. If you are the registered holder of certificated shares or you hold dematerialised shares with “own name” registration:
 - you may attend the virtual AGM meeting; or
 - you may appoint a proxy to represent you at the virtual AGM by completing the attached form of proxy in accordance with the instructions contained therein and by returning it to the transfer secretaries, being JSE Investor Services Proprietary Limited (“**Transfer Secretary**”) to be received no later than Monday, 21 August 2023;
 - A proxy need not be a shareholder of the Company.

Certificated shareholders or own-name dematerialised shareholders may attend and vote at the virtual AGM, or alternatively appoint a proxy to attend, speak and, in respect of the applicable resolutions, vote in their stead by completing the attached form of proxy and returning it to the One Exchange Square, Gwen Lane, Sandown, Sandton, 2196, or posting to the Transfer Secretary at PO Box 4844, Johannesburg, 2000, to be received by no later than Monday, 21 August 2023.

2. If you hold dematerialised shares which are not registered in your name:
 - and you wish to attend the virtual AGM, you must obtain the necessary Letter of Representation from your Central Securities Depository Participant (“**CSDP**”) or broker or nominee (as the case may be); or
 - if you do not wish to attend the AGM but would like your vote to be recorded at the meeting, you should contact your CSDP or broker or nominee (as the case may be) and furnish them with your voting instructions; and
 - you must not complete the attached proxy form.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (CONTINUED)

Electronic Participation at the AGM

In accordance with the provisions of section 61(10) of the Companies Act, No. 71 of 2008 (“the Companies Act”), the Company intends to make provision for shareholders and their proxies to participate in the AGM by way of a telephone or video conference call. Shareholders wishing to do so:

- must contact the Company Secretary at 066 478 0956 by not later than Monday, 21 August 2023, to obtain a personal identification number (PIN) and dial-in details for the video conference call;
- will be required to provide reasonably satisfactory identification;
- will be billed separately by their telephone service providers for the telephone call to participate in the AGM; and
- must submit their voting proxies to the Transfer Secretary at One Exchange Square, Gwen Lane, Sandown, Sandton, 2196, (PO Box 4844, Johannesburg, 2000) (Tel: (011) 713 0800) by no later than Monday, 21 August 2023. No changes to voting instructions after this time and date can be accepted, unless the Chairman of the meeting is satisfied as to the identification of the electronic participant.

Purpose of the AGM

The purpose of the AGM is to present to the shareholders of the Company:

- the Group audited financial statements for the year ended 28 February 2023;
- the directors’ report;
- the report of the Audit and Risk Committee; and
- to deal with any other business that may lawfully be dealt with at the AGM, and to consider and, if deemed fit, to pass, with or without modification, the resolutions set out below:

ORDINARY RESOLUTIONS:

1. ORDINARY RESOLUTION NUMBER 1 – PRESENTATION AND ACCEPTANCE OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

“RESOLVED THAT the consolidated annual financial statements for the year ended 28 February 2023, including the directors’ report, the independent auditors’ report, the Audit and Risk Committee report, and the Social and Ethics Committee report thereon, be and are hereby received and accepted.”

Explanatory Note:

Ordinary resolution number 1 is proposed to receive and accept the Group audited annual financial statements for the year ended 28 February 2023, including the directors’ report, the independent auditors’ report, the Audit and Risk Committee report and the Social and Ethics Committee report thereon.

In order for this ordinary resolution to be adopted, the support of more than 50% of the voting rights exercised on the resolution by shareholders present or represented by proxy at the AGM and entitled to exercise voting rights on the resolution is required.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (CONTINUED)

2. ORDINARY RESOLUTION NUMBER 2 – DIRECTOR APPOINTMENT – MR G DU PREEZ

“RESOLVED THAT the interim appointment of Mr G du Preez, as a Non-Executive Director of the Company with effect from 22 July 2022 be and is hereby approved”.

Mr du Preez’s profile is set out on page 26 of this integrated annual report.

Explanatory Note:

In terms of the Company’s MOI, all Directors appointed to fill a casual vacancy, or an interim appointment shall be elected by an ordinary resolution of the shareholders at the next general or AGM of the Company.

In order for this resolution to be adopted, the support of more than 50% of the voting rights exercised on this resolution by shareholders present or represented by proxy at the AGM and entitled to exercise voting rights on the resolutions is required.

3. ORDINARY RESOLUTION NUMBER 3 – DIRECTOR RETIREMENT AND RE-ELECTION – MR MJ WATTERS

“RESOLVED THAT, Mr MJ Watters, who retires in terms of the Company’s MOI and, being eligible, offers himself for re-election as a director of the Company, be and is hereby approved.”

Mr Watters’ *curriculum vitae* is set out on page 25 of this Integrated Annual Report.

Explanatory note:

In accordance with the MOI of the Company, one-third of the non-executive directors for the time being are required to retire at each meeting and may offer themselves for re-election. In order for this resolution to be adopted, the support of more than 50% of the voting rights exercised on this resolution by shareholders present or represented by proxy at the AGM and entitled to exercise voting rights on the resolutions is required.

4. ORDINARY RESOLUTION NUMBER 4 – RE-APPOINTMENT AND REMUNERATION OF AUDITORS

“RESOLVED THAT PKF Pretoria Incorporated be and is hereby re-appointed as external auditor of the Company and of the Group for the ensuing year on the recommendation of the Audit and Risk Committee of the Company.”

Explanatory Note:

Ordinary resolution number 4 is proposed to approve the appointment of PKF Pretoria Incorporated as the external auditor of the Company and the Group for the financial year ending 28 February 2023 and to remain in office until the conclusion of the next AGM, and to authorise the Audit and Risk Committee to determine its remuneration.

Subject to the passing of this ordinary resolution, Mr B Robinson will be the individual registered auditor who will undertake the audit for the financial year ending 28 February 2023. In order for this ordinary resolution to be adopted, the support of more than 50% of the voting rights exercised on the resolution by shareholders present or represented by proxy at the AGM and entitled to exercise voting rights on the resolution is required.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (CONTINUED)

5. ORDINARY RESOLUTION NUMBER 5 – REAPPOINTMENT OF AUDIT AND RISK COMMITTEE MEMBER – MR D KOHLER

“RESOLVED THAT Mr D Kohler be and is hereby re-elected as a member of the Audit and Risk Committee and to hold office until the next AGM in terms of section 94(2) of the Companies Act.”

Mr Kohler’s *curriculum vitae* is set out on page 26 of this Integrated Annual Report.

6. ORDINARY RESOLUTION NUMBER 6 – REAPPOINTMENT OF AUDIT AND RISK COMMITTEE MEMBER – MR MJ WATTERS

“RESOLVED THAT Mr MJ Watters be and is hereby re-elected as a member of the Audit and Risk Committee and to hold office until the next AGM in terms of section 94(2) of the Companies Act.”

Mr Watters’ *curriculum vitae* is set out on page 25 of this Integrated Annual Report.

7. ORDINARY RESOLUTION NUMBER 7 – APPOINTMENT OF AUDIT AND RISK COMMITTEE MEMBER – MR G DU PREEZ

“RESOLVED THAT Mr G du Preez be and is hereby elected as a member of the Audit and Risk Committee and to hold office until the next AGM in terms of section 94(2) of the Companies Act.”

Mr du Preez’s *curriculum vitae* is set out on page 26 of this Integrated Annual Report.

Explanatory Note:

Ordinary resolutions number 5 to 7 are proposed to elect an audit committee in terms of section 94(2) of the Companies Act and the King Report on Corporate Governance for South Africa, 2016 (“King IV”).

Section 94 of the Companies Act requires that, at each AGM, shareholders of the Company elect an audit committee comprising at least three non-executive members to perform the duties and responsibilities stipulated in section 94(7) of the Companies Act and in King IV and to perform such other duties and responsibilities as may from time to time be delegated to it by the Board.

The Board is also satisfied that the proposed members meet the requirements of section 94(4) of the Companies Act and that they possess the required qualifications and experience as prescribed in Regulation 42 of the Companies Act Regulations, 2011, which requires that at least one third of the members of a company’s audit committee at any particular time must have academic qualifications or experience in economics, law, corporate governance, finance, accounting, commerce, industry, public affairs or human resource management.

In order for these ordinary resolutions to be adopted, the support of more than 50% of the voting rights exercised on the resolution by shareholders present or represented by proxy at the AGM and entitled to exercise voting rights on the resolution is required.

8. ORDINARY RESOLUTION NUMBER 8 – ENDORSEMENT OF AFINE’S REMUNERATION POLICY

“RESOLVED THAT the Company’s remuneration policy, as set out on page 9 of the Integrated Annual Report, be and is hereby endorsed.”

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (CONTINUED)

Explanatory Note:

The reason for ordinary resolution number 8 is that King IV recommends, and the JSE Listings Requirements require, that the remuneration policy of a company be tabled for a non-binding advisory vote by shareholders at each annual general meeting of the company. This vote enables shareholders to express their views on the remuneration policies adopted. The effect of ordinary resolution number 8, if passed, will be to endorse the Company's remuneration policy.

Ordinary resolution number 8 is of an advisory nature only and failure to pass this resolution will therefore not have any legal consequences relating to existing arrangements. However, the Board will take the outcome of the vote into consideration when considering amendments to the Company's remuneration policy.

9. ORDINARY RESOLUTION NUMBER 9 – ENDORSEMENT OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF AFINE'S REMUNERATION POLICY

"RESOLVED THAT, the implementation of the Company's remuneration policy, as set out on page 9 of the Integrated Annual Report, be and is hereby endorsed."

Explanatory Note:

The reason for ordinary resolution number 9 is that King IV recommends that the implementation report on a Company's remuneration policy be tabled for a non-binding advisory vote by shareholders at each annual general meeting of the company. This vote enables shareholders to express their views on the implementation of a company's remuneration policy. The effect of ordinary resolution number 9, if passed, will be to endorse the Company's implementation report in relation to its remuneration policy.

Ordinary resolution 9 is of an advisory nature only and failure to pass this resolution will therefore not have any legal consequences relating to existing arrangements. However, the board will take the outcome of the vote into consideration when considering amendments to the Company's remuneration policy and its implementation.

Should more than 25% of the total votes cast be against either ordinary resolution number 8 or 9, the Company will issue an announcement on the Stock Exchange News Services ("**SENS**") inviting shareholders who voted against the resolution(s) to meet with members of the Remuneration Committee. The process to be followed will be set out in the SENS announcement.

SPECIAL RESOLUTIONS:

10. SPECIAL RESOLUTION NUMBER 1 – GENERAL AUTHORITY TO ALLOT AND ISSUE SHARES FOR CASH

"RESOLVED THAT subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, the Listings Requirements of the JSE and the Company's MOI, as a general authority valid until the next AGM of the Company, and provided that it shall not extend past 15 months from the date of this AGM, the authorised but unissued ordinary shares of the Company be and are hereby placed under the control of the directors who are hereby authorised to allot, issue, grant options over or otherwise deal with or dispose of these shares to such persons at such times and on such terms and conditions and for such consideration whether payable in cash or otherwise, as the directors may think fit, provided that:

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (CONTINUED)

- the shares which are the subject of the issue for cash must be of a class already in issue, or where this is not the case, must be limited to such equity securities or rights that are convertible into a class already in issue;
- this authority shall not endure beyond the next AGM of the Company, nor shall it endure beyond 15 months from the date of this meeting;
- the shares must be issued only to public shareholders (as defined in the Listings Requirements of the JSE) and not to related parties (as defined in the Listings Requirements of the JSE);
- upon any issue of shares for cash which represent, on a cumulative basis within a financial year, 5% (five percent) of the number of shares in issue prior to that issue, the Company shall publish an announcement containing full details of the issue, (including the number of shares issued, the average discount to the weighted average traded price of the shares over the 30 days prior to the date that the price of the issue is agreed in writing between the Company and the party/(ies) subscribing for the shares and the effects of the issue on the Statement of Financial Position, net asset value per share, net tangible asset value per share, the Statement of Comprehensive Income, earnings per share, headline earnings per share, and if applicable diluted earnings per share and diluted headline earnings per share), or an explanation, including supporting information (if any), of the intended use of the funds, or any other announcements that may be required in such regard in terms of the Listings Requirements which may be applicable from time to time;
- the number of ordinary shares issued for cash shall not, in the current financial year, in aggregate, exceed 50% or 36 268 585 shares (including securities which are compulsorily convertible into shares of that class and excluding treasury shares) provided that;
 - a) any equity securities issued under the authority during the period contemplated above must be deducted from the 36 268 585 ordinary shares; and
 - b) in the event of a sub-division or consolidation of issued equity securities during the period contemplated above, the existing authority must be adjusted accordingly to represent the same allocation ratio; and
- the maximum discount at which shares may be issued is 10% of the weighted average traded price of the Company's shares over the 30 business days prior to the date that the price of the issue is determined or agreed by the directors of the Company."

Explanatory Note:

An ordinary resolution is required in terms of the Listings Requirements of the JSE in order for shareholders to place the authority to issue shares for cash under the control of the directors. A special resolution is required in terms of the Companies Act to issue more than 30% new shares. Accordingly, this resolution is proposed as a special resolution. In order for this special resolution to be adopted, it must be approved by 75% (seventy five percent) of the voting rights exercised on special resolution 1 by shareholders present or represented by proxy at the AGM and entitled to exercise voting rights on the resolution is required.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (CONTINUED)

11. SPECIAL RESOLUTION NUMBER 2 – AUTHORITY TO ISSUE SHARES, SECURITIES CONVERTIBLE INTO SHARES OR RIGHTS THAT MAY EXCEED 30% OF THE VOTING POWER OF THE CURRENT ISSUED SHARE CAPITAL

“RESOLVED that the authorised but unissued shares of the Company be and are hereby placed under the control of the directors (to the extent that this is necessary in terms of the Company’s MOI) and the directors be and are hereby authorised, to the extent required in terms of section 41(3) of the Companies Act, to allot and issue such number of shares in the authorised but unissued share capital of the Company as may be required for purposes of issuing shares, securities convertible into shares, or rights exercisable for shares in a transaction or series of integrated transactions notwithstanding the fact that such number of ordinary shares may have voting power equal to or in excess of 30% of the voting rights of all ordinary shares in issue immediately prior to such issue.

This authority specifically includes the authority to allot and issue any ordinary shares in the authorised but unissued share capital of the Company to any underwriter(s) of a rights or claw-back offer (whether or not such underwriter is a related party to Afine (as defined for purposes of the Listings Requirements) and/or person falling within the ambit of section 41(1) of the Companies Act, being a director, future director, prescribed officer or future prescribed officer of the Company or a person related or inter-related to the Company or related or inter-related to a director or prescribed officer of the Company or a nominee of any of the foregoing persons.”

Reason for and effect of Special Resolution Number 2

The reason for special resolution number 2 is to:

- a) obtain approval from the shareholders of the Company, in terms of the provisions of sections 41(1) and (3) of the Companies Act (to the extent required), to issue additional ordinary shares in the authorised but unissued share capital of the Company to enable the Company to issue shares, securities convertible into shares, or rights exercisable for shares in a transaction or series of integrated transactions notwithstanding the fact that such number of ordinary shares may have voting power equal to or in excess of 30% of the voting rights of all ordinary shares in issue immediately prior to such issue; and
- a) to provide for the possibility of such shares being issued to persons and parties considered to be related and/or inter-related parties as defined in section 2 of the Companies Act, 2008 and the Listings Requirements of the JSE, which issue will be subject to the JSE Listings Requirements.

In order for this special resolution to be adopted, the support of at least 75% of the voting rights exercised on the resolution by shareholders present or represented by proxy at the AGM and entitled to exercise voting rights on the resolution is required.

12. SPECIAL RESOLUTION NUMBER 3 – NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS’ REMUNERATION

“Resolved that: that the fees payable to the non-executive directors for their services to the board and committees of the board for a 12-month period beginning 1 March 2023, be approved as follows:

NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS	TOTAL (R)
Mr Michael John Watters	63 600
Mr Darryl Kohler	63 600
Mr Gary du Preez	63 600

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (CONTINUED)

Explanatory Note:

Section 66(8) (read with section 66(9)) of the Companies Act provides that, to the extent permitted in the Company's MOI, the Company may pay remuneration to its directors for their services as directors provided that such remuneration may only be paid in accordance with a special resolution approved by shareholders within the previous two years. The Company's MOI does not limit, restrict or qualify the power of the Company to pay remuneration to its directors for their service as directors in accordance with section 66(9) of the Companies Act.

The Remuneration Committee has considered the remuneration for non-executive directors and the Board has accepted the recommendations of the Remuneration Committee.

In order for this special resolution to be adopted, the support of at least 75% of the voting rights exercised on the resolution by shareholders present or represented by proxy at the AGM and entitled to exercise voting rights on the resolution is required."

13. SPECIAL RESOLUTION NUMBER 4 – GENERAL AUTHORITY TO PROVIDE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE SUBSCRIPTION AND/OR PURCHASE OF SECURITIES IN THE COMPANY OR IN RELATED OR INTER-RELATED COMPANIES IN TERMS OF SECTION 44 OF THE COMPANIES ACT

"RESOLVED THAT, in terms of section 44 of the Companies Act, the shareholders of the Company hereby approve of the Company providing, at any time and from time to time during the period of 2 (two) years commencing on the date of this special resolution, any direct or indirect financial assistance as contemplated in section 44 of the Companies Act to any person for the purpose of, or in connection with, the subscription for any option, or any securities, issued or to be issued by the Company or a related or inter-related company, or for the purchase of any option or securities of the Company or a related or inter-related company, provided that the Board may not authorise the Company to provide any financial assistance pursuant to this special resolution unless the Board meets all those requirements of section 44 of the Companies Act which it is required to meet in order to authorise the Company to provide such financial assistance."

Explanatory Note:

In terms of section 44 of the Companies Act, a company is required to approve the provision of financial assistance to any person for the purpose of, or in connection with, the subscription for any option or securities issued or to be issued by the company or a related or inter-related company by means of passing a special resolution in terms of section 44 of the Companies Act. In order for this special resolution to be adopted, the support of at least 75% of the voting rights exercised on the resolution by shareholders present or represented by proxy at the AGM and entitled to exercise voting rights on the resolution is required.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (CONTINUED)

14. SPECIAL RESOLUTION NUMBER 5 – GENERAL AUTHORITY TO PROVIDE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO RELATED AND INTER-RELATED COMPANIES AND CORPORATIONS IN TERMS OF SECTION 45 OF THE COMPANIES ACT

“**RESOLVED THAT**, in terms of section 45 of the Companies Act, the shareholders of the Company hereby approve of the Company providing, at any time and from time to time during the period of 2 (two) years commencing on the date of this special resolution, any direct or indirect financial assistance as contemplated in section 45 of the Companies Act to any 1 (one) or more related or inter-related companies or corporations of the Company and/or to any 1 (one) or more members of any such related or inter-related company or corporation and/or to any 1 (one) or more persons related to any such company or corporation, provided that:

- (i) the Board may not authorise the Company to provide any financial assistance pursuant to this special resolution unless the Board meets all those requirements of section 45 of the Companies Act which it is required to meet in order to authorise the Company to provide such financial assistance;
- (ii) the Board is satisfied that:
 - immediately after providing the financial assistance, the company would satisfy the solvency and liquidity test; and
 - the terms under which the financial assistance is proposed to be given are fair and reasonable to the company; and
- (iii) such financial assistance to a recipient thereof is, in the opinion of the Board, required for the purpose of:
 - (a) meeting all or any of such recipient’s operating expenses (including capital expenditure); and/or
 - (b) funding the growth, expansion, reorganisation or restructuring of the businesses or operations of such recipient; and/or
 - (c) funding such recipient for any other purpose which in the opinion of the Board is directly or indirectly in the interest of the Company.”

In terms of section 45 of the Companies Act, a company is required to approve the provision of financial assistance to a company within its group by means of passing a special resolution. As part of the Company’s current Group operations, it provides financial assistance to subsidiaries and other related companies in the Group.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (CONTINUED)

14. SPECIAL RESOLUTION NUMBER 5 – GENERAL AUTHORITY TO PROVIDE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO RELATED AND INTER-RELATED COMPANIES AND CORPORATIONS IN TERMS OF SECTION 45 OF THE COMPANIES ACT (CONTINUED)

Notice in terms of section 45(5) of the Companies Act in respect of special resolution number 5.

Notice is hereby given to shareholders of the Company in terms of section 45(5) of the Companies Act of a resolution adopted by the Board authorising the Company to provide such direct or indirect financial assistance in respect of special resolution number 5:

- (a) by the time that this notice of AGM is delivered to shareholders of the Company, the Board will have adopted a resolution (“**Section 45 Board Resolution**”) authorising the Company to provide, at any time and from time to time during the period of 2 (two) years commencing on the date on which the special resolution is adopted, any direct or indirect financial assistance as contemplated in section 45 of the Companies Act to any one or more related or inter-related companies or corporations of the Company and/or to any one or more members of any such related or inter-related company or corporation and/or to any one or more persons related to any such company or corporation;
- (b) the Section 45 Board Resolution will be effective only if and to the extent that the special resolution number 5 is adopted by the shareholders of the Company, and the provision of any such direct or indirect financial assistance by the Company, pursuant to such resolution, will always be subject to the Board being satisfied that:
 - (i) immediately after providing such financial assistance, the Company will satisfy the solvency and liquidity test as referred to in section 45(3)(b)(i) of the Companies Act; and that
 - ii) the terms under which such financial assistance is to be given are fair and reasonable to the Company as referred to in section 45(3)(b)(ii) of the Companies Act; and
- (c) in as much as the Section 45 Board Resolution contemplates that such financial assistance will in the aggregate exceed one-tenth of 1% (one percent) of the Company’s net worth at the date of adoption of such resolution, the Company hereby provides notice of the section 45 Board resolution to shareholders of the Company. Such notice will also be provided to any trade union representing any employees of the Company.

In order for this special resolution to be adopted, the support of at least 75% of the voting rights exercised on the resolution by shareholders present or represented by proxy at the AGM and entitled to exercise voting rights on the resolution is required.

Voting Rights

Each shareholder, whether personally present at the virtual AGM or represented by proxy, is entitled to attend and vote on the virtual AGM platform. On a poll, every shareholder personally present or by proxy shall have one vote for each share held by him/her.

By order of the Board

S VOSLOO
CAPE TOWN
COMPANY SECRETARY

**AFINE INVESTMENTS LIMITED**

(Incorporated in the Republic of South Africa)

(Registration number 2020/852422/06)

("Afine" or "the Company")

FORM OF PROXY (for use by certificated and own name dematerialised shareholders only)

For use by certificated and "own name" registered dematerialised shareholders of the Company ("shareholders") at the Annual General Meeting ("the AGM") of Afine to be held at 13:00 PM on Wednesday, 23 August 2023 through electronic communication.

I/We (please print) _____

of (address) _____

being the holder/s of _____ ordinary shares of No Par Value in Afine, appoint (see note 1):

1. _____ or failing him,

2. _____ or failing him,

3. the chairperson of the annual general meeting,

as my/our proxy to act for me/us and on my/our behalf at the annual general meeting which will be held for the purpose of considering, and if deemed fit, passing, with or without modification, the resolutions to be proposed thereat and at any adjournment thereof; and to vote for and/or against the resolutions and/or abstain from voting in respect of the ordinary shares registered in my/our name/s, in accordance with the following instructions (see note 2):

	Number of votes		
	For	Against	Abstain
Ordinary resolution number 1 – Presentation and acceptance of annual financial statements			
Ordinary resolution number 2 – Director appointment: G du Preez			
Ordinary resolution number 3 – Director retirement and re-election: MJ Watters			
Ordinary resolution number 4 – Re-appointment and remuneration of auditors			
Ordinary resolution number 5 – Re-appointment of Audit and Risk Committee member: D Kohler			
Ordinary resolution number 6 – Re-appointment of Audit and Risk Committee member: MJ Watters			
Ordinary resolution number 7 – Appointment of Audit and Risk Committee member: G du Preez			
Ordinary resolution number 8 – Endorsement of Afine's Remuneration Policy			

Ordinary resolution number 9 – Endorsement of the implementation of Afine’s Remuneration Policy			
Special resolution number 1 – General authority to allot and issue shares for cash			
Special resolution number 2 – Authority to issue shares, securities convertible into shares or rights that may exceed 30% of the voting power of the current issued share capital			
Special resolution number 3 – Non-Executive directors’ remuneration			
Special resolution number 4 – General authority to provide financial assistance for the subscription and/or purchase of securities in the company or in related or inter-related companies			
Special resolution number 5 – General authority to provide financial assistance to related and inter-related companies and corporations			

Signed at _____ on _____ 2023

Signature _____

Assisted by me (where applicable) _____

Name _____ Capacity _____

Signature _____

1. Certificated shareholders and dematerialised shareholders with “own name” registration

If you are a certificated shareholder or have dematerialised your shares with “own name” registration and you are unable to attend the virtual AGM of Afine shareholders to be held at 13:00 on Wednesday, 23 August 2023 via electronic communication, and wish to be represented thereat, you must complete and return this form of proxy in accordance with the instructions contained herein and lodge it with, or post it to, the transfer secretaries, namely JSE Investor Services Proprietary Limited at One Exchange Square, Gwen Lane, Sandown, Sandton, 2196, (PO Box 4844, Johannesburg, 2000), so as to be received by them no later than 10:00 on Monday, 21 August 2023.

2. Dematerialised shareholders other than those with “own name” registration

If you hold dematerialised shares in Afine through a CSDP or broker other than with an “own name” registration, you must timeously advise your CSDP or broker of your intention to attend and vote at the AGM or be represented by proxy thereat, in order for your CSDP or broker to provide you with the necessary authorisation to do so, you must timeously provide your CSDP or broker with your voting instruction in order for the CSDP or broker to vote in accordance with your instruction at the AGM.

NOTES

1. This form is for use by certificated shareholders and dematerialised shareholders with “own-name” registration whose shares are registered in their own names on the voting record date, being Friday, 18 August 2023 (“**Voting Record Date**”) and who wish to appoint another person to represent them at the virtual meeting. If duly authorised, companies and other corporate bodies who are shareholders having shares registered in their own names may appoint a proxy using this form or may appoint a representative in accordance with the last paragraph below.

Other shareholders should not use this form. All beneficial holders who have dematerialised their shares through a Central Securities Depository Participant (“**CSDP**”) or broker, and do not have their shares registered in their own name, must provide the CSDP or broker with their voting instructions. Alternatively, if they wish to attend the meeting in person, they should request the CSDP or broker to provide them with a letter of representation in terms of the custody agreement entered into between the beneficial owner and the CSDP or broker.

2. This proxy form will not be effective at the meeting unless received by the transfer secretaries of the Company, JSE Investor Services Proprietary Limited One Exchange Square, Gwen Lane, Sandown, Sandton, 2196, (PO Box 4844, Johannesburg, 2000), so as to be received by them no later than 10:00 on Monday, 21 August 2023.
3. This proxy shall apply to all the ordinary shares registered in the name of shareholders on the Voting Record Date unless a lesser number of shares are inserted.
4. A shareholder may appoint one person as his proxy by inserting the name of such proxy in the space provided. Any such proxy need not be a shareholder of the Company. If the name of the proxy is not inserted, the Chairman of the meeting will be appointed as proxy. If more than one name is inserted, then the person whose name appears first on the form of proxy and who is present at the meeting will be entitled to act as proxy to the exclusion of any persons whose names follow. The proxy appointed in this proxy form may delegate the authority given to him in this proxy by delivering to the Company, in the manner required by these instructions, a further proxy form which has been completed in a manner consistent with the authority given to the proxy of this proxy form.

5. Unless revoked, the appointment of proxy in terms of this proxy form remains valid until the end of the meeting even if the meeting or a part thereof is postponed or adjourned.
6. If
 - 6.1 a shareholder does not indicate on this instrument that the proxy is to vote in favour of or against or to abstain from voting on any resolution; or
 - 6.2 the shareholder gives contrary instructions in relation to any matter; or
 - 6.3 any additional resolution/s which are properly put before the meeting; or
 - 6.4 any resolution listed in the proxy form is modified or amended, the proxy shall be entitled to vote or abstain from voting, as he thinks fit, in relation to that resolution or matter. If, however, the shareholder has provided further written instructions which accompany this form and which indicate how the proxy should vote or abstain from voting in any of the circumstances referred to in 6.1 to 6.4, then the proxy shall comply with those instructions.
7. If this proxy is signed by a person (signatory) on behalf of the shareholder, whether in terms of a power of attorney or otherwise, then this proxy form will not be effective unless:
 - 7.1 it is accompanied by a certified copy of the authority given by the shareholder to the signatory; or
 - 7.2 the Company has already received a certified copy of that authority.
8. The Chairman of the meeting may, at his discretion, accept or reject any proxy form or other written appointment of a proxy which is received by the Chairman prior to the time when the meeting deals with a resolution or matter to which the appointment of the proxy relates, even if that appointment of a proxy has not been completed and/or received in accordance with these instructions. However, the Chairman shall not accept any such appointment of a proxy unless the Chairman is satisfied that it reflects the intention of the shareholder appointing the proxy.
9. Any alterations made in this form of proxy must be initialled by the authorised signatory/ies.
10. This proxy form is revoked if the shareholder who granted the proxy:
 - 10.1 delivers a copy of the revocation instrument to the Company and to the proxy or proxies concerned, so that it is received by the Company by no later than 10:00 on Monday, 21 August 2023; or
 - 10.2 appoints a later, inconsistent appointment of proxy for the meeting; or
 - 10.3 attends the meeting in person.
11. If duly authorised, companies and other corporate bodies who are shareholders of the Company having shares registered in their own name may, instead of completing this proxy form, appoint a representative to represent them and exercise all of their rights at the meeting by giving written notice of the appointment of that representative. This notice will not be effective at the meeting unless it is accompanied by a duly certified copy of the resolution/s or other authorities in terms of which that representative is appointed and is received by the transfer secretaries of the Company, JSE Investor Services Proprietary Limited, One Exchange Square, Gwen Lane, Sandown, Sandton, 2196, (PO Box 4844, Johannesburg, 2000), not later than 10:00 on Monday, 21 August 2023.

Summary of rights established by section 58 of the Companies Act, 71 of 2008 (“Companies Act”), as required in terms of subsection 58(8)(b)(i)

1. A shareholder may at any time appoint any individual, including a non-shareholder of the Company, as a proxy to participate in, speak and vote at a shareholders' meeting on his or her behalf (section 58(1)(a)), or to give or withhold consent on behalf of the shareholder to a decision in terms of section 60 (shareholders acting other than at a meeting) (section 58(1)(b)).
2. A proxy appointment must be in writing, dated and signed by the shareholder and remains valid for one year after the date on which it was signed or any longer or shorter period expressly set out in the appointment, unless it is revoked in terms of paragraph 6.3 or expires earlier in terms of paragraph 10.4 below (section 58(2)).
3. A shareholder may appoint two or more persons concurrently as proxies and may appoint more than one proxy to exercise voting rights attached to different securities held by the shareholder (section 58(3)(a)).
4. A proxy may delegate his or her authority to act on behalf of the shareholder to another person, subject to any restriction set out in the instrument appointing the proxy (“proxy instrument”) (section 58(3)(b)).
5. A copy of the proxy instrument must be delivered to the Company, or to any other person acting on behalf of the Company, before the proxy exercises any rights of the shareholder at a shareholders' meeting (section 58(3)(c)) and in terms of the memorandum of incorporation (“MOI”) of the Company before the commencement of the meeting.
6. Irrespective of the form of instrument used to appoint a proxy:
 - 6.1 the appointment is suspended at any time and to the extent that the shareholder chooses to act directly and in person in the exercise of any rights as a shareholder (section 58(4)(a));
 - 6.2 the appointment is revocable unless the proxy appointment expressly states otherwise (section 58(4)(b)); and
 - 6.3 if the appointment is revocable, a shareholder may revoke the proxy appointment by cancelling it in writing or by making a later, inconsistent appointment of a proxy, and delivering a copy of the revocation instrument to the proxy and to the Company (section 58(4)(c)).
7. The revocation of a proxy appointment constitutes a complete and final cancellation of the proxy's authority to act on behalf of the shareholder as of the later of the date stated in the revocation instrument, if any, or the date on which the revocation instrument was delivered as contemplated in paragraph 6.3 above (section 58(5)).
8. If the proxy instrument has been delivered to a Company, as long as that appointment remains in effect, any notice required by the Companies Act or the Company's MOI to be delivered by the Company to the shareholder must be delivered by the Company to the shareholder (section 58(6)(a)), or the proxy or proxies, if the shareholder has directed the Company to do so in writing and paid any reasonable fee charged by the Company for doing so (section 58(6)(b)).
9. A proxy is entitled to exercise, or abstain from exercising, any voting right of the shareholder without direction, except to the extent that the MOI or proxy instrument provides otherwise (section 58(7)).

10. If a Company issues an invitation to shareholders to appoint one or more persons named by the Company as a proxy, or supplies a form of proxy instrument:
 - 10.1 the invitation must be sent to every shareholder entitled to notice of the meeting at which the proxy is intended to be exercised (section 58(8)(a));
 - 10.2 the invitation or form of proxy instrument supplied by the Company must:
 - 10.2.1 bear a reasonably prominent summary of the rights established in section 58 of the Companies Act (section 58(8)(b)(i));
 - 10.2.2 contain adequate blank space, immediately preceding the name(s) of any person(s) named in it, to enable a shareholder to write the name, and if desired, an alternative name of a proxy chosen by the shareholder (section 58(8)(b)(ii)); and
 - 10.2.3 provide adequate space for the shareholder to indicate whether the appointed proxy is to vote in favour of or against any resolution(s) to be put at the meeting, or is to abstain from voting (section 58(8)(b)(iii));
 - 10.3 the Company must not require that the proxy appointment be made irrevocable (section 58(8)(c)); and
 - 10.4 the proxy appointment remains valid only until the end of the meeting at which it was intended to be used, subject to paragraph 7 above (section 58(8)(d)).

SHAREHOLDER INFORMATION

SHAREHOLDERS' DIARY

FINANCIAL YEAR END
ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANNUAL RESULTS
INTEGRATED REPORT RELEASE
ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING
ANNOUNCEMENT OF INTERIM RESULTS

28 FEBRUARY 2023
MAY 2023
MAY 2023
AUGUST 2023
NOVEMBER 2023

CORPORATE INFORMATION

Registered office and postal address Afine Investments Limited (Registration number 2020/852422/06) Unit 4602, Greenways Strand, 7140	Company Secretary Mrs Sonmari Vosloo (BCom Management Sciences) Unit 4602, Greenways Strand, 7140
Designated Advisor AcaciaCap Advisors Proprietary Limited (Registration number 2006/033725/07) 20 Stirrup Lane Woodmead Office Park Woodmead, 2191 (Suite #439, Private Bag X29, Gallo Manor, 2052)	Corporate Advisor Bravura Capital Proprietary Limited (Registration number 2013/030889/07) 23 Fricker Road Ground Floor, Suite 2 Illovo Boulevard, Illovo, 2196 (PO Box 2070, Parklands, 2121)
Independent Reporting Accountant PKF Octagon Incorporated (Registration number 2018/515503/21) 21 Scott Street Waverley, 2090 (Private Bag X02, Highlands North, 2037)	Independent Auditor PKF Pretoria Incorporated (Registration number 1998/004403/21) Emwil House West 15 Pony Street, Tijger Vallei Office Park Silver Lakes, 0081 (Private Bag X35, Lynnwood Ridge, 0040)
Independent Property Valuer Appraisal Corporation CC (Registration number 1988/017639/23) Registered Property Valuer 35 Kloof Street Cape Town, 8001 (PO Box 4157, Cape Town, 8000)	Bankers Investec Bank Limited (Registration number 1969/004763/06) 100 Grayston Drive Sandown Sandton, 2196 (Private Bag 3003, Randburg, 2125)
Transfer Secretary JSE Investor Services Proprietary Limited (formerly known as Link Market Services South Africa Proprietary Limited) (Registration number 2000/007239/07) 13th Floor, 19 Ameshoff Street Johannesburg, 2001 (PO Box 4844, Johannesburg, 2000)	Registered office and postal address of Petroland Petroland Group Proprietary Limited (Registration number 2014/165594/07) Unit 4602, Greenways Strand, 7140 (Postal and physical address are the same)