

ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE REPORT 2025/26

Sustainable living is not just an option, it is a necessity. By adopting environmentally responsible practices, promoting green initiatives, and leveraging fintech services and innovations, we can reduce our carbon footprint and help combat climate change to protect future generations.

Characteristics of GEM

GEM has been positioned as a market designed to accommodate small and mid-sized companies to which a higher investment risk may be attached than other companies listed on the Stock Exchange. Prospective investors should be aware of the potential risks of investing in such companies and should make the decision to invest only after due and careful consideration.

Given that the companies listed on GEM are generally small and mid-sized companies, there is a risk that securities traded on GEM may be more susceptible to high market volatility than securities traded on the Main Board and no assurance is given that there will be a liquid market in the securities traded on GEM.

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This report, for which the Directors collectively and individually accept full responsibility, includes particulars given in compliance with the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited for the purpose of giving information with regard to the Company. The Directors, having made all reasonable enquiries, confirm that, to the best of their knowledge and belief, the information contained in this report is accurate and complete in all material respects and not misleading or deceptive, and there are no other matters the omission of which would make any statement herein or this report misleading.



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FOREWORD



Macau, a city rich in world heritage and culture, stands as a testament to the resilience and ingenuity of its people. From its historic architecture to its vibrant traditions, Macau's cultural treasures are a source of pride and identity. However, the looming threat of climate change poses significant risks to these invaluable assets. Rising sea levels, extreme weather events, and shifting climate patterns could irreversibly damage the city's heritage sites and disrupt the cultural fabric of its community.

In the face of these challenges, it is imperative that we take proactive measures to preserve our planet and our world heritage. Sustainable living is not just an option; it is a necessity. By adopting environmentally responsible practices, promoting green initiatives, and leveraging fintech services and innovations, we can reduce our carbon footprint and help combat climate change to protect future generations.

This report outlines our commitment to environmental, social and governance (ESG) principles. It highlights the measures we are taking to mitigate the impacts of climate change, protect our environment, and foster a sustainable future. Together, we can ensure that Macau remains a beacon of cultural richness and environmental stewardship.



*Picture:
Macau's iconic
world heritage site,
the Ruins of St.
Paul's*

CORPORATE PROFILE



Founded in 2005, Macau Pass has been driving the convenience and inclusive development of local electronic payment in Macau, launching the first mobile payment card, mCard, as well as the first mobile payment platform, MPay. Our journey of fintech innovation in Macau began with the acquisition of Macau Pass in 2022, and since then we have been continuously improving and updating the functions of MPay and actively expanding the application scenarios of MPay and mCard, allowing our user base to expand from primarily local to both local and cross-border. These developments, together with the added benefit of earning loyalty points, mCoins, for every payment made through our e-wallet, have revolutionized the way people make transactions. At the same time, we have gradually emerged as one of the leading acquirers in Macau.

Our commitment to innovation did not stop there. We diversified into the travel industry, launched a comprehensive lifestyle and tourism platform, mPass, and proudly took over a full-scale bank, ABM, in 2024. Each milestone reflects our commitment to enhancing convenience, fostering a smart lifestyle, and delivering exceptional services to both locals and tourists, while simultaneously strengthening digital marketing capabilities and operational efficiency for merchants.

Having proudly served Macau for more than two decades, our journey stands as a testament to our unwavering commitment to innovation and excellence in service. We look forward to continuing this journey of growth and innovation, driving positive change in the fintech landscape of Macau and beyond.

Core Businesses of AGTech

A Comprehensive Financial Technology Group



Notes:

1. Full-scale banking services include digital banking services for individuals and SMEs, wealth management and insurance agency services, account services, and customer self-service banking outlet.
2. Digital payment services encompass mCard, MPay, merchants acquiring services and payment-related hardware supply.
3. Commerce enablement and local consumer services include lifestyle, culture and entertainment services, marketing technical services for merchants, as well as e-commerce.
4. Innovative technology services for the gold and precious metals trading encompass the development of secure, transparent Web3 financial infrastructure and the creation of a one-stop international precious metals trading platform in collaboration with the Hong Kong Gold Exchange.
5. Lottery services include lottery hardware sales, offline distribution, and other integrated services.

Our Major Fintech Brands in Macau

Revolutionizing Services for Consumers

mCard

Payment card and ancillary services operated by Macau Pass, which also facilitates payments for public transportation in the Chinese Mainland

ANT BANK 螞蟻銀行 (澳門)

Digital banking (e.g. deposits, loans, transfers, cross-border remittances, e-commerce/supply chain financing, etc.), and wealth management services

MPay

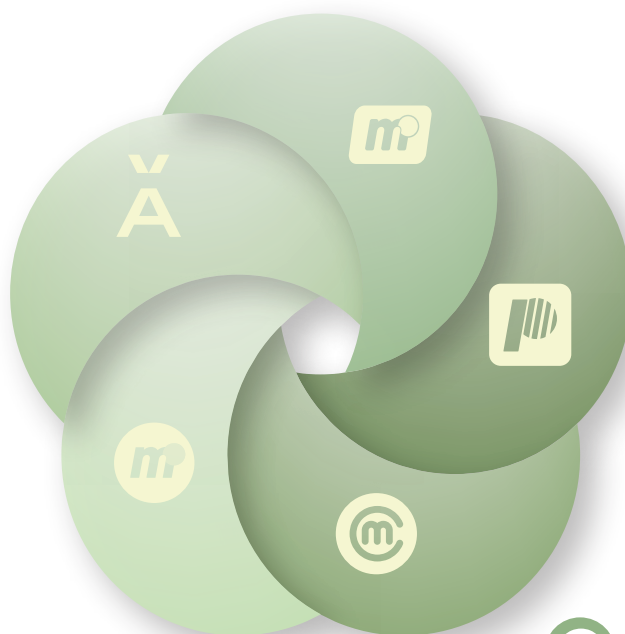
E-wallet services in Macau, facilitating cross-border payments in about 60 countries and region (including the Chinese Mainland)

mPass

Local lifestyle and tourism platform, providing locals and tourists with updates on promotional offers related to food, accommodation, shopping and entertainment

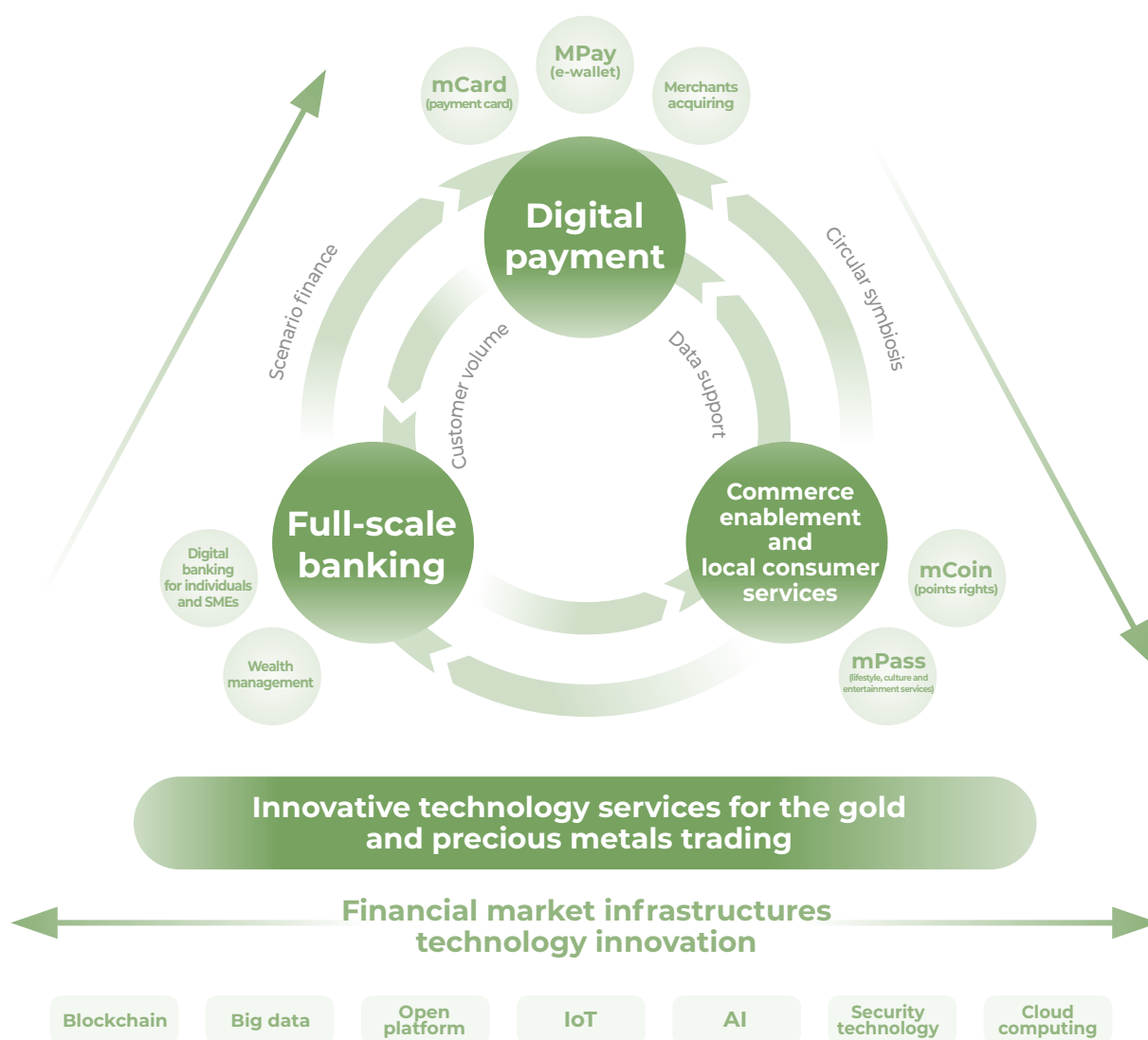
mCoin

Loyalty program and e-commerce platform for MPay users, who are given mCoins for redemption of merchant coupons and other exclusive offers



Our Digital Ecosystem

The Group's fintech businesses have evolved into a digital ecosystem (as outlined in the diagram below).



Our Strengths

✓ Top-notch Technologies

AGTech, as a member of Alibaba Group, is jointly held by Alibaba Group and Ant International Group. By leveraging their extensive resources and cutting-edge technologies, such as Alibaba's cloud computing, artificial intelligence, augmented reality and big data technologies; Alipay's payment-related technologies, and the Alipay+ global cross-border digital payment and marketing solutions, we are able to deliver innovative products and services that meet the top standards in the industry.

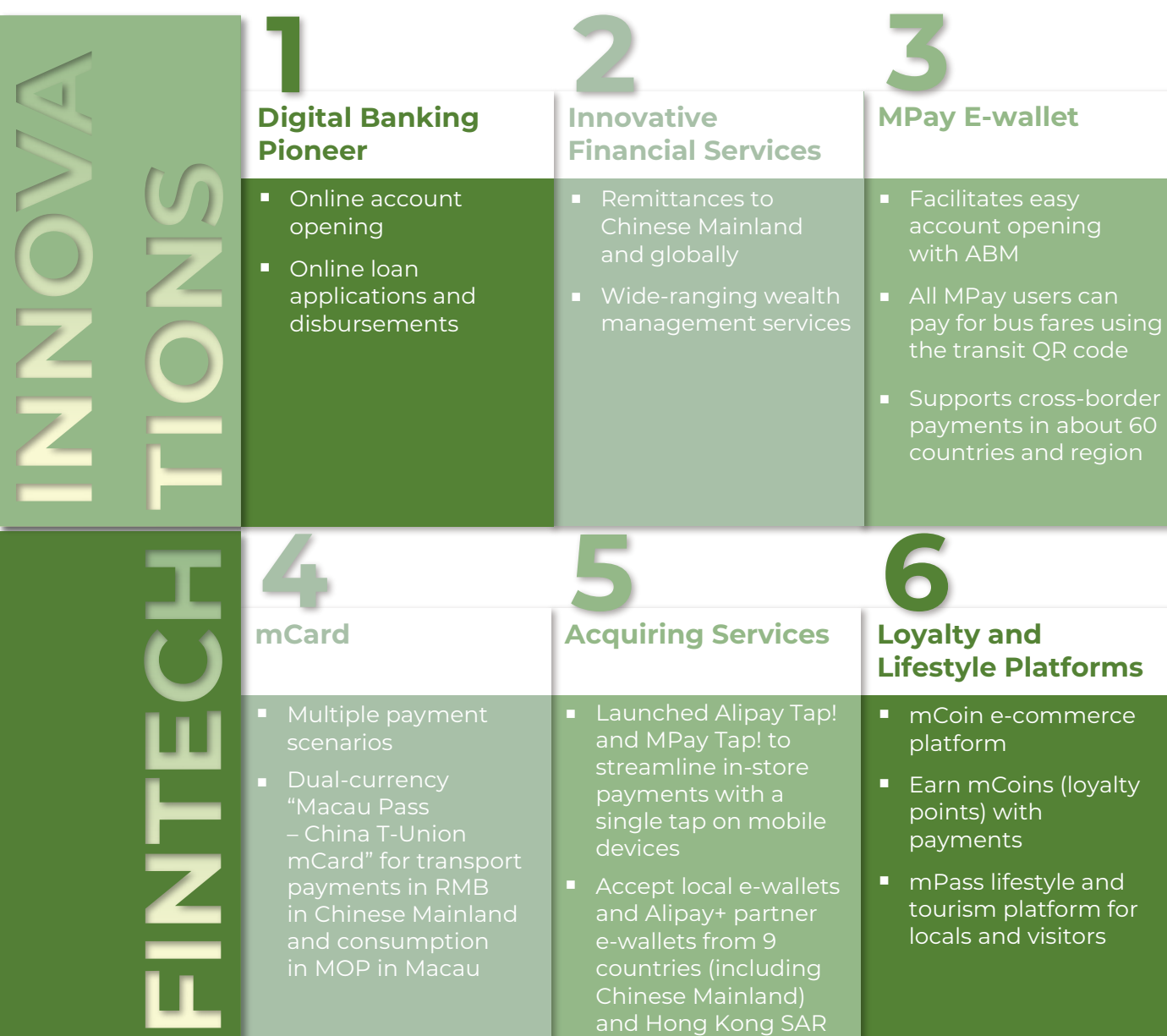
Macau Pass proudly received the highest-ranking "Key Technology Enterprise" certification from the Macau Economic and Technological Development Bureau, affirming its technological excellence and leadership in financial technology.

In addition, a subsidiary of AGTech is commissioned by Hong Kong Gold Exchange Ltd. to act as its technical service provider, responsible for designing, developing, and maintaining a secure and stable electronic platform for trading, clearing, settlement, and related services.



✓ Solid Track Record in Supporting Macau's Smart City Transformation

Following the footsteps of our parent, Alibaba Group, which previously formed a strategic partnership with the government of Macau to assist its transformation into a smart city, our full-scale banking, digital payment, and commerce enablement and local consumer services businesses in Macau have also been contributing to such goal with our own initiatives throughout the years:



Further details of our fintech innovations supporting Macau's smart city transformation are set out in the section "SUPPORT FOR MACAU'S SMART CITY TRANSFORMATION" in this ESG report.

✓ **High Market Penetration in Macau**

6 Million+

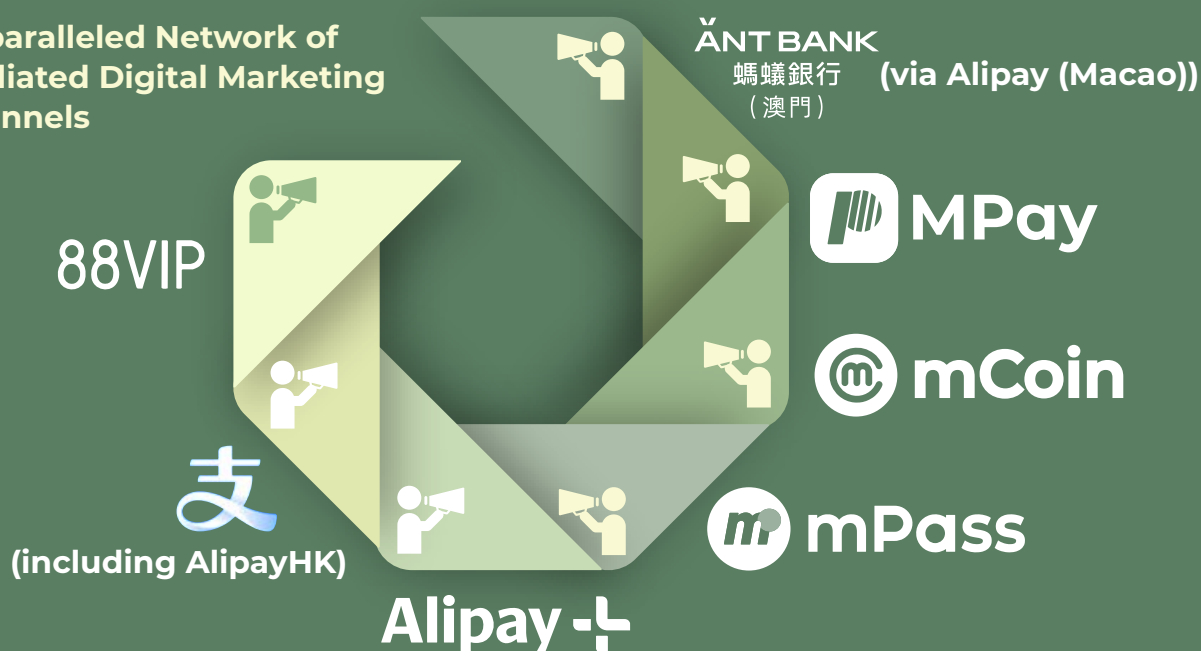
mCards in issuance
as of March 31, 2026

Circa **1.73 Million**

registered users of MPay
as at March 31, 2026

Over **30,000**
consumption points
in Macau covered by our
acquiring services as at
March 31, 2026

Unparalleled Network of
Affiliated Digital Marketing
Channels



Powered by:



Alibaba Group



Ant Group/
Ant International Group



AGTech Group

✓ Benefiting from Chinese Mainland Policies to Support Macau's Tourism



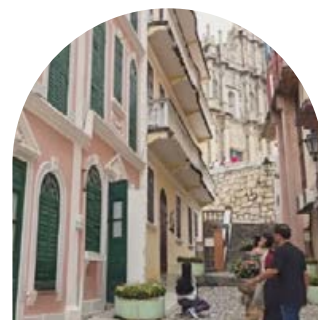
Company of Jesus Square

Expanded Individual Visit Scheme

- Total Chinese Mainland cities under the scheme: **59**

Multiple-Entry Visa for Hengqin Residents

- **Unlimited trips**, each visit capped at **7 days**



Travessa da Paixão



Senado Square

Visa for Zhuhai Residents

- **One-trip-per-week**, stay up to **7 days** per visit
- Approximately **2.5 million** Zhuhai residents eligible

Number of Tourist Arrivals in Macau

- Approximately **40 million** in 2025, a year-on-year increase of 14.7% (of which approximately **29 million** from the Chinese Mainland)



Portuguese Egg Tarts

✔ **Our Marketing Capabilities and Proven Track Record in Macau’s Retail Market**

Our proven track record in driving consumption through successful events and shopping carnivals in Macau underscores our marketing capabilities, as demonstrated by the following events and collaborations:

Year of Event	Event Name and Particulars	Organizers
2025/26	“Concert + Community Consumption Benefits” campaign From August 2025 to March 2026, Chinese Mainland tourists who purchased Macau concert tickets through Damai were eligible to receive consumption vouchers for designated merchants in the Zona de Aterros do Porto Exterior, as well as complimentary tickets to the Macau Grand Prix Museum during their visit.	Macau Economic and Technological Development Bureau, Damai, and mPass
2025	Cool Travel Festival MPay users (including tourists from the Chinese Mainland and Hong Kong SAR) can receive travel voucher packages worth up to MOP60 and enjoy a 50% discount on local meals by scanning the QR code on event posters at participating offline partner merchant stores. The travel voucher package offers new users an immediate MOP8 discount on their first taxi ride. Both new and existing users can also enjoy additional benefits, including a 10% discount, MOP5 off purchases worth MOP60 or above, and other exclusive offers. Users can directly apply these discounts to their fare when booking a taxi through the “Amap Ride-Hailing” mini-program within the MPay app or the Gaode Map app.	MPay and Amap

Year of Event	Event Name and Particulars	Organizers
2025	POP MART Macao Citywalk a vibrant summer event running from June to September 2025, blending Macao's rich local culture with the playful charm of POP MART characters like Baby Molly, CRYBABY, DIMOO, and LABUBU. Visitors can explore themed photo spots across the city, collect stamps, join shopping lucky draws, and shop for POP MART merchandise. The total transaction volume for this event reached about MOP3.64 billion.	Macao Government Tourism Office and POP MART (Supporting Entity: MPay)
2025	"Macau Fortune Map" marketing campaign Chinese Mainland tourists are invited to check in at one of the landmarks or an eatery in a citywalk map, share a picture on the social media and redeem surprise gifts.	Macau Pass, Taobao 88VIP and Sands China
2025	Promotion for the launch of Alipay Tap! in Macau Chinese Mainland tourists using Alipay Tap! at 300 merchants across Sands China's flagship resorts could enjoy a special coupon for the first transaction and additional privileges.	Macau Pass and Sands China
2024	Join the Celebration with Sands Exclusive lucky draw for spending MOP250 or more in a single transaction via MPay at designated outlets of Sands Resorts Macao. Prizes included dining vouchers, spa vouchers, admission tickets to popular recreational attractions, free mCoins, etc.	MPay and Sands China

Year of Event	Event Name and Particulars	Organizers
2024	Digital Tourism Consumption Project The Fliggy co-branded mCard was introduced at the Galaxy Macau integrated resort, launching an integrated online and offline digital tourism economic revitalization pilot project in Macau.	Macau Pass, Galaxy Macau and Fliggy
2023	Macau Consumption Carnival Over 20,000 merchants across Macau benefited from the campaign with more than MOP8 million prizes.	Macau Pass, Galaxy Macau, AlipayHK and Alipay
2023	Summer Consumption Reward Attracted customers for SMEs in catering and retail businesses with over one million prizes.	Macau Pass
2023	MGM x MPay Community Consumption Reward Over 6,000 merchants benefited from this activity, of which over 90% were SMEs, and the prizes drove over 60,000 secondary consumption deals for over 3,000 merchants.	Macau Pass and MGM
2023	Rewards for Consumption in Macao Launched this electronic campaign on the AlipayHK e-wallet to attract Hong Kong tourists and increase online exposure for partner merchants.	Macau Pass, Galaxy Macau and five major chambers of commerce and industry in Macau

The mCoin platform introduced new features to enhance user engagement and merchant collaboration. The gift-transfer function enabled the sharing of mCoins, with cumulative transfers reaching approximately 1 billion as of March 31, 2026. In addition, the “Value Buy” (抵到爆) redemption program partnered with quality merchants to offer exclusive products, discounts, and zero-cost redemption activities, driving user activity, platform stickiness, and merchant traffic.

Our Milestones and Accolades

Keep Pushing the Boundaries | Not Resting on Our Laurels



2023

- Macau Pass was one of the first batch of technology companies certified by the Macau Economic and Technological Development Bureau (DSED) for technological innovation.
- MPay and Macau Pass partnered with Alipay+ for cross-border payments in Chinese Mainland, Hong Kong SAR and over 40 overseas countries, and for accepting overseas e-wallets from 8 countries and Hong Kong SAR in Macau.
- AGTech was admitted as a constituent stock in the MSCI World Micro Cap Index.

2025

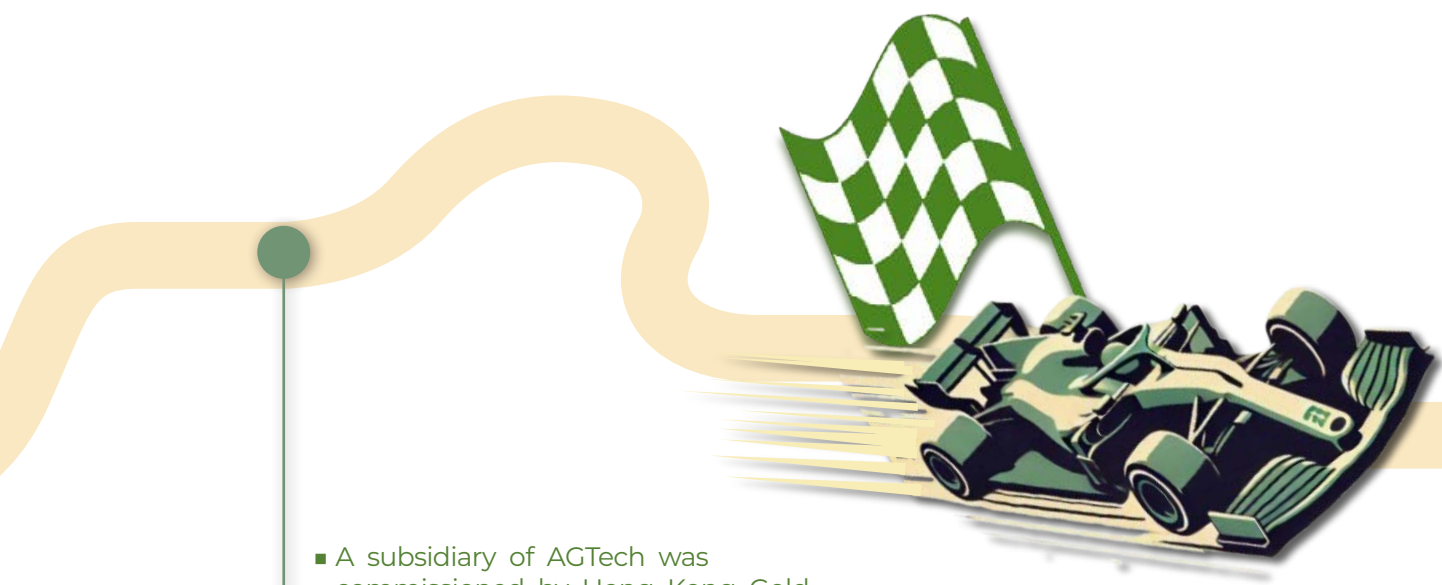
- Macau Pass was the first acquirer to roll out Alipay Tap! outside of the Chinese Mainland, enabling seamless in-store payments without QR code scanning, and online meal ordering.
- MPay was integrated with various Huawei watch models, and launched a version compatible with Huawei's HarmonyOS operating system.
- Macau Pass received the Outstanding Ecosystem Partner Award 2025 from Huawei.
- MPay was connected to Guangzhou Metro's transit QR code.
- Macau Pass received the highest-ranking "Key Technology Enterprise" certification from DSED.
- MPay Tap! function was launched to benefit local residents.

- ABM supported EKYB (Electronic Know Your Business) technology for streamlined corporate account opening.
- ABM enabled T+0 (same day) online remittance services to over 30 countries and regions.

- ABM launched fully online loan services, wealth management services, and financial services integrated with payment service.
- Macau Pass launched the dual-currency "Macau Pass – China T-Union mCard" for convenient public transportation in over 300 cities across the Chinese Mainland, and for payments in Macau.
- Macau Pass won the "Best Cash Management Solution" award at The Asset Triple A Treasurise Awards 2024 in collaboration with HSBC.
- mPass platform was launched.

2024

2022



- A subsidiary of AGTech was commissioned by Hong Kong Gold Exchange Ltd. to act as its technical service provider, responsible for designing, developing, and maintaining a secure and stable electronic platform for trading, clearing, settlement, and related services.

2026



SUSTAINABILITY MANAGEMENT

ENVIRONMENTAL



SOCIAL

GOVERNANCE

Our Sustainability Management Approach

At AGTech, sustainability management means addressing the environmental and social matters that impact our Group, while actively managing the impacts of our operations on the environment and society. It plays a vital role in shaping our corporate strategies, policies, and business practices.

As global trends increasingly call for greater transparency and accountability from businesses regarding their sustainability efforts, and with more stringent ESG requirements, such as the New Climate Requirements under the GEM Listing Rules, robust sustainability management and thorough ESG disclosure are crucial. These efforts will not only strengthen trust among stakeholders and investors, but also ensure compliance with the GEM Listing Rules, laws, and regulations in the jurisdictions in which our Group operates, and play a key role in combating climate change.

Objectives

The Group's sustainability management aims to drive business growth and generate revenues for meaningful causes, while effectively

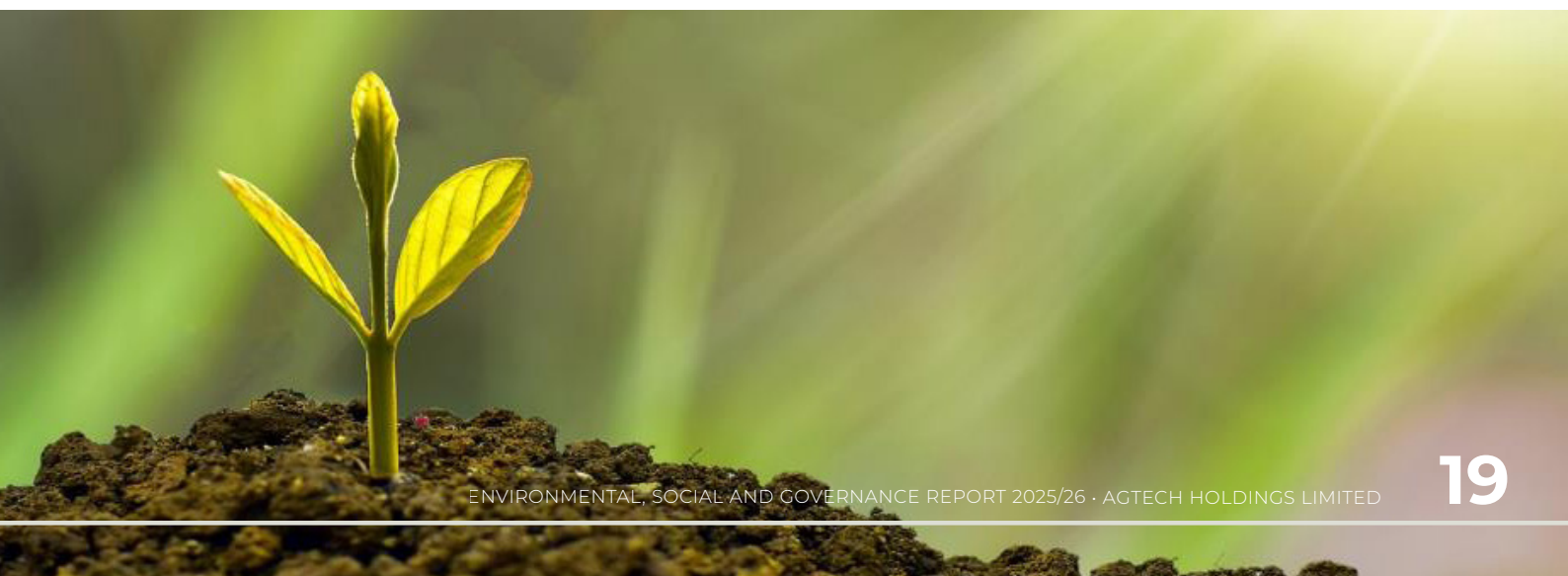
managing the environmental and social impacts of our operations to ensure their sustainability.

A core sustainability goal of the Group is to reduce its carbon footprint by targeting both Scope 1 and Scope 2 emissions through practical initiatives:

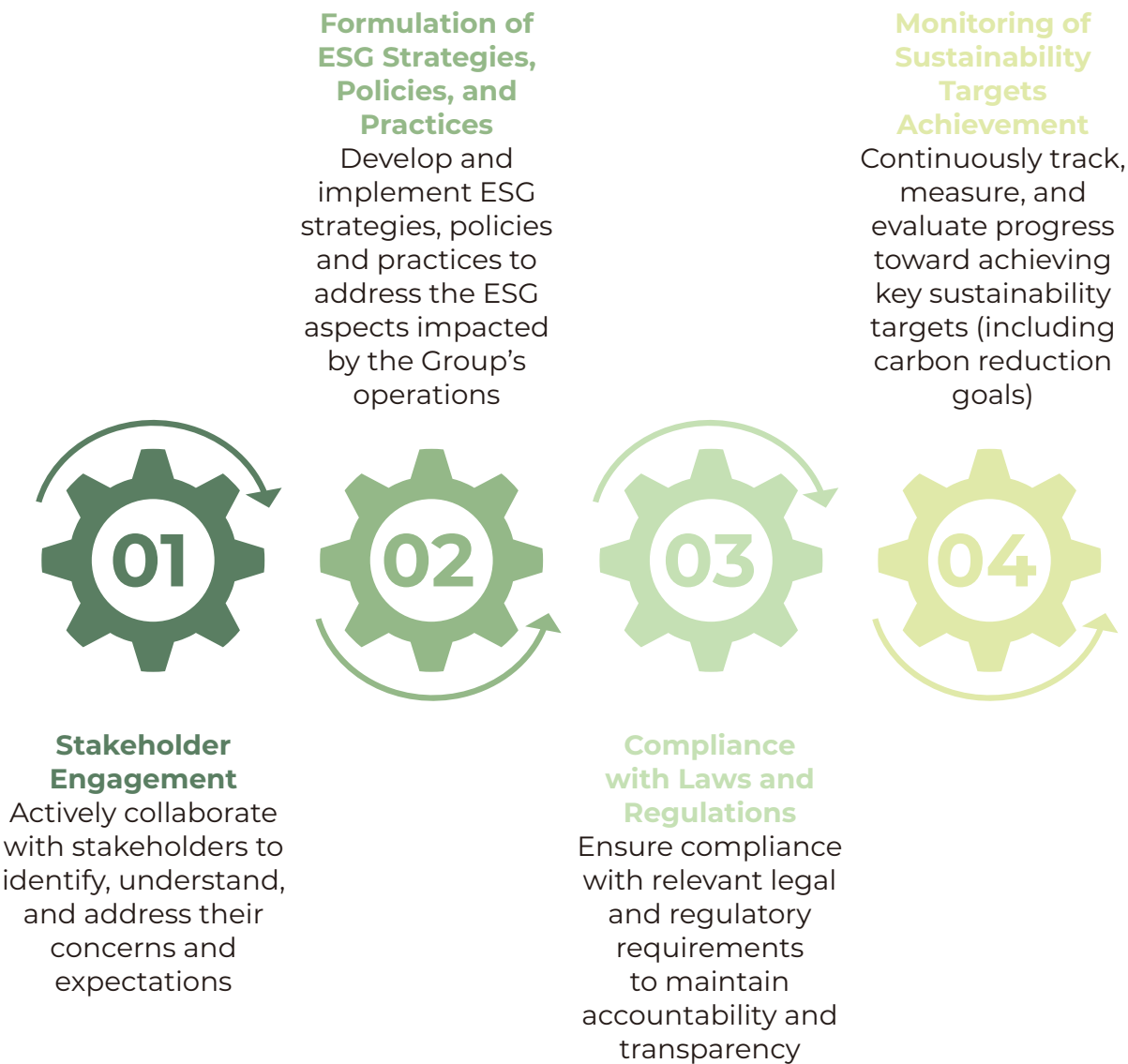
Scope 2: Transitioning the lighting system of our Hong Kong office to energy-efficient LED solutions **by FY2029/30**, contributing to lower indirect emissions from purchased electricity; and

Scope 1: Shifting one-third of corporate-use vehicles to electric vehicles (EVs) or plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs) **by FY2034/35** (or earlier when existing vehicles are due for replacement), thereby reducing direct emissions from fuel combustion in company-owned vehicles.

This targeted approach reflects our commitment to transparency and progressive climate action. By focusing on measurable improvements in our operational footprint, the Group is building a sustainable and environmentally responsible business model.



Sustainability Management Flowchart



By adhering to our ESG strategies and implementing essential ESG policies and business practices, we believe our sustainability management will ensure compliance with relevant laws and regulations, safeguarding our Shareholders' interests. Furthermore, it enables effective monitoring of sustainability targets achievement, while enhancing transparency and accountability to Shareholders, as demonstrated through this ESG report.

Further details on our ESG governance structure are outlined in the paragraph titled "ESG Governance Structure" in "Appendix 3: CLIMATE-RELATED DISCLOSURES AND SUSTAINABILITY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS" to this ESG report.

Stakeholder Engagement

We believe stakeholder engagement is fundamental to successful sustainability management. The success of our operations depends significantly on maintaining long-term relationships with our stakeholders. Engaging regularly with key stakeholders, including Shareholders, business partners, employees, suppliers/subcontractors, customers, regulators and/or relevant government authorities, and the community, provides us with opportunities to address their concerns, align on common goals, and drive our business development initiatives in the right direction.

When we formulate our ESG strategies, we take these relationships into account to ensure that our operations remain sustainable and align with stakeholders' expectations. Further details about our key stakeholder relationships can be found in the paragraph titled "(h) Relationships with our stakeholders" within the "BUSINESS REVIEW" section of the Directors' Report in the Company's annual report for the year ended March 31, 2026.

The table below outlines the communication channels we employ with our key stakeholders and highlights our common concerns or shared goals.

Stakeholders	Communication Channels	Common Concerns or Shared Goals
Shareholders	■ annual and special general meetings ■ announcements, circulars, this ESG Report, interim and annual reports ■ the Company's official website	■ business development and financial performance of the Group ■ information on environmental and social matters, and climate-related disclosures ■ corporate governance matters

Stakeholders	Communication Channels	Common Concerns or Shared Goals
Business partners	■ emails ■ meetings ■ conference calls ■ negotiations of business cooperation or technical service agreements	■ compliance of products and services with applicable laws and regulations ■ promotion of the development of tourism, and the cultural and entertainment industries in Macau ■ expansion of the scope of full-scale banking, digital payment, commerce enablement and local consumer services, or innovative technology services for the gold and precious metals trading provided by the Group ■ responsible lottery
Employees	■ online communication tools, emails, meetings and conference calls ■ discussions with superiors	■ remuneration packages ■ professional development ■ career advancement ■ training
Suppliers/ subcontractors	■ meetings ■ conference calls ■ negotiations of commercial agreements	■ compliance of products with applicable law and regulations ■ competitiveness in pricing ■ sustainable green and carbon reduction measures

Stakeholders	Communication Channels	Common Concerns or Shared Goals
Customers (including but not limited to governmental lottery authorities or operators authorized by such authorities, merchants, corporate and individual users of full-scale banking, digital payment, commerce enablement and local consumer services, or innovative technology services for the gold and precious metals trading)	■ emails ■ meetings ■ conference calls ■ negotiations of commercial agreements ■ written submissions of tender documents for the supply of lottery hardware ■ mobile apps, official websites or social media for full-scale banking, digital payment or commerce enablement and local consumer service businesses ■ customer service centers and hotlines	■ reliability of our products and services ■ enhancement of customers' experience in full-scale banking, digital payment, commerce enablement and local consumer services, and gold and precious metals trading ■ encouraging merchants to adopt green and carbon reduction measures ■ fees charged by the Group for its products and services ■ responsible lottery
Regulators/ Government (including but not limited to AMCM and Transport Bureau of Macau, and Ministry of Transport of the PRC)	■ meetings ■ conference calls ■ regular filing of documents to AMCM	■ enhanced connectivity across the Greater Bay Area, China ■ initiatives for Macau's smart city transformation and smart tourism ■ AML/CFT measures ■ smooth operation of full-scale banking and payment clearing and settlement systems

Stakeholders	Communication Channels	Common Concerns or Shared Goals
Community	■ promoting Macau's small businesses in the community ■ supporting social welfare campaign in Macau ■ participating in charitable activities ■ supporting Chinese Mainland's lottery development for public welfare funding ■ staff recruitment	■ digitalization support services for SME merchants in Macau ■ enhancement of the well-being of Macau's community ■ support for donation activities for good causes ■ promotion of health through sports ■ job creation

After thoroughly considering the common concerns and shared goals identified through our stakeholder engagement process, we have prioritized six material focus areas for our sustainability management strategies (referred to below as our “**ESG Strategies**”), including Support for Macau’s Smart City Transformation, Corporate Social Responsibility, Reliable Products and Services, Sustainable Green and Carbon Reduction Measures, Staff Development, and Trust Building. These focus areas address crucial environmental (“**E**”), social (“**S**”), and governance (“**G**”) concerns, while aligning with 13 specific goals out of the 17 United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (“**UNSDGs**”) as detailed below.





We enable users to conveniently donate to charitable organizations through MPay, supporting underprivileged groups in Macau. Additionally, we encourage our employees to dedicate at least three hours annually to participating in charitable activities outside of work.



Our innovative fintech services foster the well-being of Macau's community, improving residents' quality of life, the visitor experience, and merchants' operational efficiency and digital marketing. We ensure a safe working environment, provide refreshment areas in some offices, and offer medical insurance to employees.



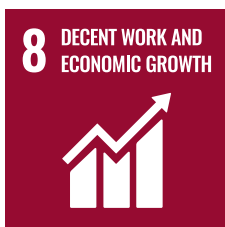
We promote inclusive lifelong learning and skill development by offering training programs tailored to employees at various levels.



We maintain a healthy mix and diversity of employees in terms of gender. Gender diversity is also evident on the Company's Board, where 3 out of 7 Directors are female.



Our green supply chain initiatives include collaborating with transportation service providers that use electric new-energy vehicles in certain cities across the Chinese Mainland. Our travel agency business employs plug-in hybrid electric vehicles for tourist transportation, which are particularly suitable for short journeys. Additionally, our principal office in Beijing, China is located in a building powered by renewable energy.



We actively support the local economy and sustainable growth of Macau through diverse initiatives, including promoting small businesses in local districts, encouraging local spending (particularly on weekends) and organizing tourism and entertainment events to attract visitors.



Our fintech innovations have advanced Macau's smart city transformation and strengthened its connectivity to China's Greater Bay Area, fostering a reliable, sustainable, and resilient digital ecosystem that supports economic growth and enhances community well-being.



Our full-scale banking and digital payment services provide inclusive financial solutions to underserved populations within our society. We also empower SMEs in their digital transformation journeys, enhancing their competitiveness. Within our workplace, we advocate for diversity, equal opportunity and inclusiveness, prohibiting discrimination based on age, gender, pregnancy, sexual orientation, nationality, etc.



Through our digital ecosystem and fintech services in Macau, we reduce the use of paper, physical banknotes and coins, thereby lowering the city's carbon footprint.



We ensure responsible production through stringent environmental label certifications for our lottery hardware products. Our lottery hardware supply arm receives consistent ISO certifications for environmental and occupational health management. Our hardware products are packaged in recyclable paper boxes to enhance resource recycling.



We integrate eco-friendly practices into our services to support Macau's smart city transformation, reducing paper and energy usage across society. Our offices, customer service centers and data centers maintain a low-carbon environment, while our green supply chain fosters sustainability. Additionally, we empower merchants to adopt carbon reduction measures in their digital transformation journeys.



We uphold strong corporate governance through a sound risk management system, strict adherence to business ethics, and a focus on user privacy and transaction security. We actively combat illegal and unethical transactions with robust AML/CFT measures and anti-corruption policies, provide a whistleblowing mechanism, and maintain strict internal controls to ensure integrity and accountability.



We foster partnerships for sustainable development by adopting green supply chains and collaborating with subcontractors and suppliers holding environmental management certifications. Additionally, we work closely with government authorities in Macau and the Chinese Mainland to introduce fintech services that contribute to Macau's smart city transformation, smart tourism, and enhanced connectivity within the Greater Bay Area, China.

Our ESG Strategies

The Door to a Greener and Sustainable Future

Six Material Focus Areas



The table below highlights the relevant paragraphs of this ESG report that outline the Group's policies and business practices in relation to our six ESG Strategies, as well as their related ESG aspects and alignment with UNSDGs.

Our ESG Strategies	Relevant Paragraphs in This ESG Report	Related ESG Aspects	UNSDGs Aligned
Support for Macau's Smart City Transformation 	Smart City Transformation: Innovating for a Greener and More Convenient Lifestyle Benefits Brought by Our Fintech Innovations to Macau Services Enhancing Convenience for Locals and Tourists Services Empowering Merchants in Macau	E, S	    
Corporate Social Responsibility 	Community Engagement Services for the Well-being of the Community Philanthropy	S	 
Reliable Products and Services 	Service Security and Efficiency Reliable Hardware Products and Supply Chain Management Product Responsibility Ethical Marketing	S	    

Legends:

E: Environment and Climate Change

S: Social Responsibility and Community Engagement

G: Governance and Ethical Practices

Our ESG Strategies	Relevant Paragraphs in This ESG Report	Related ESG Aspects	UNSDGs Aligned
Sustainable Green and Carbon Reduction Measures 	Eco-friendly Practices of Our Services Carbon Reduction Measures for Merchants Electronic Waste Management for Our End-of-life Products Green Offices and Customer Service Centers Energy-efficient Data Centers Green Supply Chain	E	    
Staff Development 	Diversity, Equity and Inclusion Employment Policies, Remuneration and Benefits Career Development and Training Opportunities Staff Appreciation Workplace Safety and Employee Well-being	S	   
Trust Building 	Building Corporate Trust: ■ Governance Framework ■ Risk Management and Internal Control System ■ Business Ethics and Anti-corruption ■ Observing and Protecting Intellectual Property Rights Building Social Trust: ■ Privacy Protection and Data Security ■ Fighting against Illegal and Unethical Transactions (AML/CFT Measures)	G	

Each of the ESG Strategies listed above will be discussed in detail in the subsequent sections of this ESG report.

Our Sustainability Performance at a Glance (for FY2025/26)

Environmental Performance

Energy Efficiency:

Electricity consumption intensity

1,120 kWh per million HK\$ of revenue

Renewable energy

adopted in Beijing office, China

Fleet transition to electric vehicles (EVs) or plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs)

Our travel agency's fleet:

100% PHEVs adopted

Corporate-use vehicles:

100% gasoline-powered (as of now)(transition of one-third of such fleet to EVs or PHEVs targeted by FY2034/35 (or earlier when existing vehicles are due for replacement))

Checkout efficiency

Alipay Tap! payment devices launched in over 8,000 merchant stores in Macau as of March 31, 2026, enhancing checkout efficiency for merchants. MPay Tap! was also introduced.

Green transit solutions

Our acquiring service facilitates QR code transit payments in Macau to encourage greater public transport use by tourists. The "Companion QR Code" feature was introduced on WeChat Pay, WeChat Pay HK and Alipay, which enables passengers to pay fares for up to two additional companions.

over **22 Million** QR code transit payments made with Union Pay App, Alipay, WeChat Pay and other e-wallets

Our Sustainability Targets:

Carbon reduction for
Scope 2 emissions



100%

lighting in Hong Kong office
upgraded to LED by FY2029/30

Carbon reduction for
Scope 1 emissions



33.3%

corporate-use vehicles transitioned
to EVs or PHEVs by FY2034/35

GHG Emissions Intensity (Scopes 1 and 2):

0.66 metric ton of CO₂ equivalent per million HK\$ of revenue

Paper Usage Reduction through Digital Innovations:



Cashless transactions

powered by our full-scale banking, digital payment, commerce enablement and local consumer services, fostering a low-impact digital financial ecosystem



QR code meal ordering

empowering eateries to cut paper waste from order slips and printed menus



Digital marketing initiatives for merchants

e-coupon promotions and digital lucky draws through our MPay, mCoin and/or mPass platforms, replacing traditional paper-based posters, coupons and lucky draw tickets in merchant promotions

~74 Million electronic coupons distributed via MPay, mCoin and mPass.

~39 Million digital lucky draw entries conducted via MPay, mCoin and mPass.



Cashless cross-border payments for tourists and locals

over **30** e-wallets from over **10** countries and regions (including the Chinese Mainland, Hong Kong and Macau) now accepted in Macau via our acquiring service.

MPay users can make cross-border payments in about **60** countries and region.

Number of cross-border payment transactions and the total transaction

value increased by **~43%** and **~44%** year-on-year.



Cashless transit payments

across **300+** cities in the Chinese Mainland and the Hong Kong MTR are enabled through “Macau Pass – China T-Union mCard”, and in Guangzhou and Foshan, China via MPay's connectivity to Guangzhou Metro's transit QR code system.



Direct MPay top-ups

allowing users to reload NFC-enabled mCards using MPay or Alipay (no physical cash or change needed).

~865,500 and

~21,000 reload transactions via MPay and Alipay respectively

Social Performance

Inclusive Finance and MSME Support:



** As per audited accounts of ABM as at December 31, 2025.*

Support for Merchants' Digital Transformation:

- (i) Our launch of the Alipay Tap! payment devices in Macau not only innovates payment methods to boost merchants' operational efficiency, particularly during peak hours, but also helps validate and manage customer reward systems, enable meal-ordering, and facilitate membership registration, thereby strengthening merchants' customer relationships as a whole.
- (ii) Macao City Life Support Program (煙火澳門支持計劃): In collaboration with Amap, this program is designed to help quality merchants capture growing tourism demand. It builds AI-powered digital storefronts, provides operational tools and training, invests millions in consumer vouchers with large-scale traffic exposure, and collaborates with influencers to amplify brand visibility.

Green Supply Chain:

Our major lottery hardware (C8 and M5 series):



passed **Environmental Label Product Certification** of the Ministry of Ecology and Environment of the PRC.

Our payment business' technical and product development center in Zhuhai, the PRC, and our subsidiary engaged in lottery hardware products:



ISO 14001 (environmental management system) and **ISO 45001** (occupational health and safety management system) certified.

Philanthropy:

~MOP7.37 Million donated to Macau charities by users via MPay

Workforce Diversity, Safety and Development:

Total employees as at March 31, 2026: **401**

Total employees by gender



Work-related fatalities:

Nil

Average training hours (including anti-corruption training) provided to employees:

3.89

Governance Performance

Climate-related Disclosures:

Adopted climate-related disclosures under New Climate Requirements

ESG Task Force established (responsible for tracking carbon reduction progress)

Anti-corruption Training:

Total training hours on anti-corruption and/or AML/CFT: **2.1**

Board Diversity: 43% Female Directors

43% Independent Non-executive Directors

SUPPORT FOR MACAU'S SMART CITY TRANSFORMATION

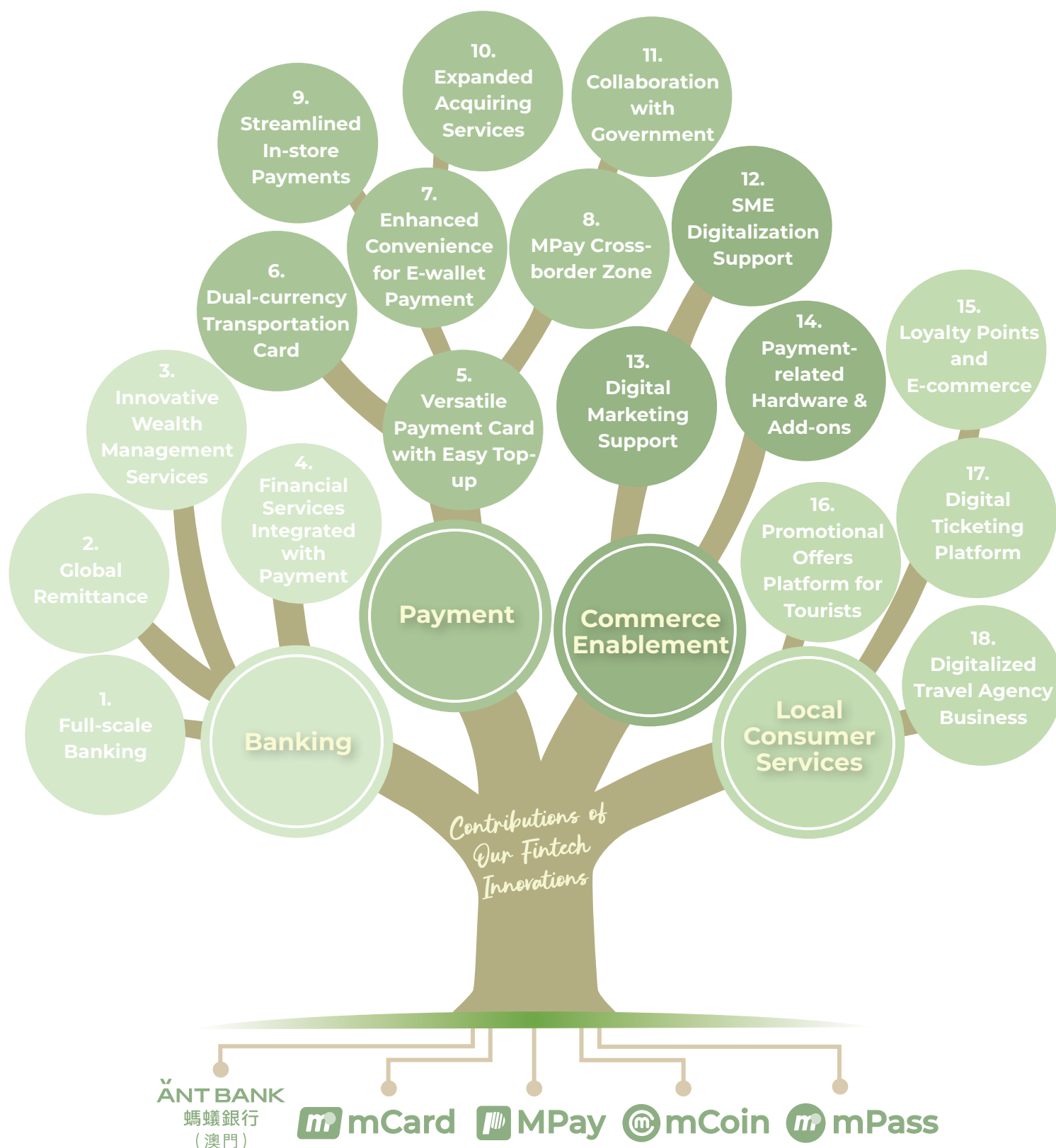


In today's Macau, many aspects of our lifestyle can be transformed into smart living simply by utilizing a smartphone. With just a few taps, we can manage our banking, transfer funds, make cross-border remittances, access wealth management services, and make payments for utility bills, car parking fees, property management fees, shopping, groceries, movie or concert tickets, transportation services, food delivery, or even order meals at eateries. All of this convenience and smart living can be seamlessly integrated into our daily lives through the comprehensive and green suite of digital and financial services provided by our fintech business segment in Macau.

Smart City Transformation

Innovating for a Greener and More Convenient Lifestyle

Macau Pass proudly received the highest-ranking “Key Technology Enterprise” certification from the Macau Economic and Technological Development Bureau, affirming its technological excellence and leadership in financial technology.



Our fintech business segment has been a key player in Macau's smart city transformation, making significant strides in digital innovation and customer convenience. Set out below are some of the notable contributions of our fintech innovations in the areas of banking, payment, commerce enablement and local consumer services:

Fintech Innovations in Banking

1| Full-scale Banking

- Online account opening for individual and corporate customers by ABM, using EKYC (Electronic Know Your Customer) and EKYB (Electronic Know Your Business) technologies respectively^{AB}
- Online loan application and disbursement for Macau residents^A
- Cardless cash deposits and withdrawals at 24-hour self-service outlet^A

2| Global Remittance

Remittances through Alipay (Macao) and ABM to the Chinese Mainland and worldwide^{AB}

3| Innovative Wealth Management Services

- Online investment services^A
- Online insurance agency services^A

4| Financial Services Integrated with Payment

- Streamlined account opening with ABM through MPay^A
- Binding the bank account to MPay to earn mCoins for payments made^A



Notes: A: Further details are set out in the paragraph titled "Services Enhancing Convenience for Locals and Tourists" below in this section.

B: Further details are set out in the paragraph titled "Services Empowering Merchants in Macau" below in this section.

Fintech Innovations in Payment

MPay has established itself as the preferred digital payment platform for Macau residents, evolving into a super app that seamlessly integrates a diverse range of scenarios, including local and cross-border transportation and payments, retail, dining, food delivery, meal ordering, culture, entertainment, leisure, and tourism, providing users with highly convenient local and cross-border services.



5| Versatile Payment Card with Easy Top-up

- mCard supports multiple payment scenarios.^A
- NFC-enabled mCard supports two-way top-ups with MPay and one-way top-ups from Alipay.^A

6| Dual-currency Transportation Card

- “Macau Pass – China T-Union mCard” facilitates fare payments in RMB for public transportation in the Chinese Mainland and Mass Transit Railway (MTR) rides in Hong Kong, and consumption in MOP in Macau.^A
- Topping up RMB wallet of the card via MPay with MOP^A

7| Enhanced Convenience for E-wallet Payment

- Cross-border payments via MPay in approximately 60 countries and region^A
- Online shopping on Taobao (Macao, China), Pinduoduo and JD.com using MOP^A
- All annual transaction and transfer limits removed for MPay’s 3B-level users^A
- Integration of MPay app with select Huawei watch models, enabling “raise your wrist and pay” functionality in Macau^A
- Interconnection of cross-border payment networks between MPay and UnionPay credit cards issued in Macau and Hong Kong to facilitate online MPay top-ups^A

Our POS terminals now accept over **30** different payment tools from over **10** countries and regions, including (in no particular order):

Macau:



Chinese Mainland:



Hong Kong:



Other overseas Alipay+ partner e-wallets:



Italy:



Europe:



Kazakhstan:



Uzbekistan:



Malaysia:



Malaysia, Singapore & Thailand:



Mongolia:



Pakistan:



The Philippines:



Singapore:



South Korea:



Thailand:



8| MPay Cross-border Zone

“Cross-border Zone” page on MPay provides Macau residents with one-stop digital services for travel to the Chinese Mainland and overseas, along with AI-powered assistance through its Travel+ services.^A

9| Streamlined In-store Payments

Launch of the Alipay Tap! and MPay Tap! functions for Macau merchants, enabling Chinese Mainland tourists and MPay users to pay with a single tap of their phones, and improving checkout efficiency for merchants.^{AB}

10| Expanded Acquiring Service

- Our point-of-sale (POS) terminals accept various payment tools under AMCM’s “Simple Pay” system and from Macau Pass’ partners, as well as over 10 overseas partners’ e-wallets of Alipay+.^{AB}
- Tourists can use Alipay, AlipayHK, WeChat Pay, WeChat Pay HK and UnionPay App to pay for bus fares in Macau using the transit QR code.^A

11| Collaboration with Government

- Macau Pass served as the exclusive payment service provider for the first two phases of the Electronic Consumption Benefits Plan introduced by the Macau government as part of its COVID-19 relief measures.
- Macau Pass assisted in distributing the living subsidy granted by the Macau government to eligible residents in 2022.
- MPay served as Macau’s exclusive payment platform to distribute government-sponsored consumption vouchers launched by the Guangdong-Macao In-Depth Cooperation Zone in Hengqin, China, promoting spending by Macau residents in Hengqin from December 2025 through mid-February 2026.

Fintech Innovations in Commerce Enablement



12| SME Digitalization Support

Digitalization support services for SMEs, including technical support and mini-program development, such as self-service QR code meal ordering at eateries. Chinese Mainland tourists and MPay users can also use Alipay Tap! and MPay Tap! to place meal orders.^B

13| Digital Marketing Support

- Comprehensive marketing and advertising support for partner merchants in Macau, including SMEs and luxury integrated resort operators such as Sands China, Galaxy Macau, MGM, Wynn, Melco and STDM^B
- Enhancing partner merchants' digital marketing capabilities and market reach through^B:
 - ❖ MPay, mCoin, mPass and Alipay (Macao) platforms;
 - ❖ Cross-border online platforms like Alibaba's 88VIP membership club, Alipay, AlipayHK, Alipay+ and WeChat;
 - ❖ Sales promotion events and shopping carnivals; and
 - ❖ Digitalization of discount coupons

14| Payment-related Hardware and Add-ons

We provide innovative hardware solutions to merchants, helping them improve operational efficiency and deliver a seamless customer experience:

- POS terminals that accept over 30 payment tools from over 10 countries and regions^B;
- Self-service meal-ordering kiosks for eateries^B; and
- NFC tag (a USB add-on) for the cash register of merchants to launch the Alipay Tap! and MPay Tap! functions^A.

Fintech Innovations in Local Consumer Services



17| Digital Ticketing Platform

- Our digital ticketing platform, accessible via MPay, mCoin and mPass, offers tickets for concerts, operas, movies, sports events, and more. It also serves as a channel for advertising and promoting events or shows on sale.^A
- The platform aligns with the Macau government's strategic policies of developing Macau as a "City of Performing Arts" and a "City of Sports" by providing a seamless ticketing experience and improving accessibility for tourists.

15| Loyalty Points and E-commerce

- Users of MPay can earn loyalty points, called mCoins, when they make payments.^A
- mCoins can be redeemed on the mCoin e-commerce platform on MPay for discount coupons and a variety of lifestyle products and services.^A
- mCoin's gift-transfer function allows mCoins to be converted into shareable and interactive benefits, unlocking their consumption value.^A

16| Promotional Offers Platform for Tourists

We offer another e-commerce platform, mPass (where mCoins do not apply), for locals and tourists to get updated promotional offers related to food, accommodation, shopping, entertainment, etc.^A

18| Digitalized Travel Agency Business

- Our travel agency business^A offers:
 - ❖ sightseeing tours;
 - ❖ customized travel and transportation services; and
 - ❖ ticketing service for shows, events, theme parks and tourist attractions in Macau and the neighboring cities such as Zhuhai, China.
- Through the mPass online platform, we have digitalized our travel agency business, providing locals and tourists with access to various lifestyle and discount travel products, enhancing convenience and connectivity for tourists visiting Macau.

Benefits Brought by Our Fintech Innovations to Macau

Through our fintech advancements, we continue to play a pivotal role in Macau's smart city transformation. We drive innovations, enhance the quality of life for both locals and visitors, improve marketing capabilities and operational efficiency for merchants, and, if required, assist the government of Macau in handling public welfare matters and promoting strategic policies. The smart city transformation not only brings about the aforesaid benefits, but also helps reduce the use of banknotes, coins, paper, and plastic in the community, thereby contributing to environmental stewardship. Further details of how our services have helped Macau reduce its carbon footprint are set out in the paragraph titled "Eco-friendly Practices of Our Services" in the section "SUSTAINABLE GREEN AND CARBON REDUCTION MEASURES" of this report.



Below is a summary of how our fintech and other thoughtful services enhance convenience for both locals and tourists, while also improving marketing capabilities and operational efficiency for merchants, including SMEs and luxury integrated resort operators.

Services Enhancing Convenience for Locals and Tourists

SMART TOURISM

One-Stop Solution
for Transportation
Needs



The Smart Travel Combo:

The **Macau Pass – China T-Union mCard** and **MPay** make travel in the Chinese Mainland, Macau and Hong Kong effortless and convenient. MPay allows users to make cross-border payments, pay fares for Guangzhou Metro, buses and ferries in Guangzhou and Foshan Metro using the transit QR code generated via the “Cross-border Zone” page on the app, access approximately 90 mini-programs for taxi-hailing, dining, and food delivery (in the Chinese Mainland), as well as shopping

Cross-border
Payments While
Traveling in the
Chinese Mainland
or Abroad



AI-powered Travel
Assistant Services,
Shopping
Discounts, Dining
and Ordering
Food Delivery



discounts. The AI-powered Travel+ services within the “Cross-border Zone” page allow Macau users to seamlessly book hotels, flights, trains, car rentals, Grab rides abroad, and purchase eSIMs and attraction tickets – all in one app.

The Macau Pass – China T-Union mCard facilitates seamless fare payments for public transportation across over 300 cities in the Chinese Mainland and MTR rides in Hong Kong. Users can also easily top up the RMB wallet of this mCard via MPay or the MOP wallet of such card via Alipay, eliminating the hassle of finding physical top-up locations during trips.

SMART LIVING

We strive to foster “Smart Living” by integrating convenience, efficiency, and innovation into every aspect of our customers’ lifestyle. From local shopping and digital banking to food delivery, entertainment tickets and more, we empower them to enjoy a more connected and modern way of living.



01

Smart Tourism (Inbound) Features:

**Convenience
Features for Tourists
Visiting Macau**

02

Smart Tourism (Outbound) Features:

**Convenience
Features for Locals
Traveling to the
Chinese Mainland or
Abroad**

03

Smart Living Features:

**Other Convenience
Features for Locals**

Easy Top-up of mCards with Alipay

Chinese Mainland tourists visiting Macau can conveniently top up their NFC-enabled mCards via Alipay, eliminating the hassle of locating physical top-up points.

“Tap-and-Pay” Functionality:

As of March 31, 2026, Macau Pass, the first payment service provider to launch the Alipay Tap! feature outside of China, has introduced the Alipay Tap! and MPay Tap! functions at over 8,000 Macau merchants, enabling Chinese Mainland tourists and MPay users to make seamless payments with just a single tap of their phones without the need to scan any QR codes. Chinese Mainland tourists and MPay users can also use Alipay Tap! and MPay Tap! to place meal orders at designated eateries. Handheld Alipay Tap! devices and “Pay-to-Join” membership registration feature are also introduced in Sands China’s resorts.

“Raise-Your-Wrist-and-Pay” Functionality:

MPay is now integrated with various Huawei watch models, offering both tourists from the Chinese Mainland and locals the convenience of “raise-your-wrist-and-pay” functionality in Macau.

Expanded Acquiring Service for Cross-border E-wallets:

Through our acquiring service, tourists can use over 10 overseas Alipay+ partner e-wallets in Macau, and users of Alipay, AlipayHK, WeChat Pay, WeChat Pay HK and UnionPay App can pay bus fares across all public routes in Macau using the transit QR code. The “Companion QR Code” feature was also introduced on WeChat Pay (Chinese Mainland and Hong Kong, China) and Alipay (Chinese Mainland), which enables tourists in Macau to pay fares for up to two additional companions.

01 Smart Tourism (Inbound) Features

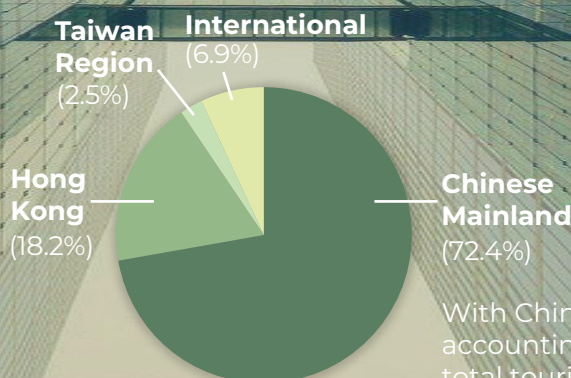


MACAU

Source of Visitors

2025

Source of Information:
Statistics and Census Service (DSEC), Macau



Tourist Arrivals:

Circa **40** million

With Chinese Mainland tourists accounting for approximately 72.4% of total tourist arrivals in 2025, we are dedicated to continuously upgrading our services to enhance their travel experience in Macau.

E-commerce Platform – mPass:

mPass offers locals and tourists up-to-date promotional deals on food, accommodation, shopping and entertainment. It has established several service stations in popular tourist spots, including a self-service station at the Taipa Ferry Terminal, to make it more convenient for visitors to purchase mCards and their accessories upon arrival. Starting in November 2025, local residents and tourists will also be able to purchase and use mCards directly at 12 designated Macao Light Rapid Transit stations, with top-up services available at the stations' customer service centers.

Customized Travel and Sightseeing Services:

Our travel agency offers a diverse range of sightseeing tours, along with customized travel and transportation services, ensuring visitors can enjoy a personalized and memorable travel experience while exploring Macau.

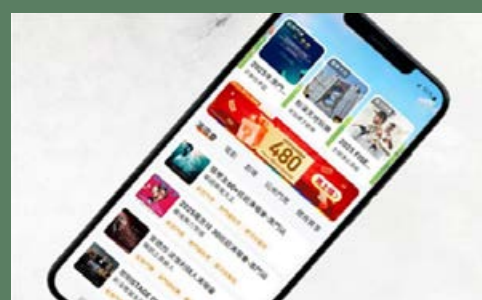
Digital Ticketing Platform:

Our digital ticketing platform on mCoin and mPass offers online ticketing services for concerts, operas, sports events, etc., enhancing accessibility for tourists planning to attend shows and events in Macau.

Binding UnionPay Credit Cards for MPay Top-ups:

Users can bind UnionPay credit cards issued in Macau or Hong Kong to top up their MPay accounts, eliminating the need for offline top-ups. This collaboration highlights the interconnection of cross-border payment networks within the Greater Bay Area, enhancing convenience for tourists from Hong Kong and frequent travelers between Hong Kong and Macau.

01 Smart Tourism (Inbound) Features



Geographical Coverage of MPay's Cross-border Payments



Europe:

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland, United Kingdom, The Republic of San Marino

East Asia:

Chinese Mainland, Hong Kong SAR, Japan, Mongolia, South Korea

South Asia:

Maldives, Nepal, Sri Lanka

Central Asia:

Kazakhstan

Southeast Asia:

Brunei, Cambodia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand

West Asia:

Armenia

Middle East:

Qatar, Turkey, United Arab Emirates

Africa:

Mauritius

Oceania:

Australia, New Zealand

North America:

Mexico, United States of America

South America:

Chile, Colombia, Peru

02 Smart Tourism (Outbound) Features



Cross-border Payments in circa 60 Countries and Region:

MPay facilitates cross-border payments in circa 60 countries and region (including the Chinese Mainland and the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region), helping to reduce the amount of cash Macau residents would normally need to carry when traveling abroad.

02 Smart Tourism (Outbound) Features



Dual-currency Transportation Card for Traveling in the Chinese Mainland and Hong Kong:

The dual-currency “Macau Pass – China T-Union mCard” facilitates fare payments in RMB for major public transportation across over 300 cities in the Chinese Mainland, as well as MTR rides in Hong Kong. It also supports consumption in Macau using MOP. Users can top up the card’s RMB wallet via MPay with MOP.



“Cross-border Zone” page on MPay:

The “Cross-border Zone” page on MPay provides access to approximately 90 popular mini-programs from the Chinese Mainland, offering one-stop digital services for Macau residents traveling there. These services include a single transit QR code for fare payments in MOP across **Guangzhou Metro**, buses and ferries in Guangzhou, and **Foshan Metro**; dining and beverages; online food delivery; taxi-hailing; power bank rentals, etc. Additionally, discount coupons are available for Macau residents visiting the Chinese Mainland, Hong Kong and South Korea.

“Cross-border Zone” has introduced new services: Ant International Group’s AI travel assistant, “Alipay+ Voyager” (also known as “**Travel+**”). Through Travel+, Macau users can book hotels, flights and train tickets, as well as purchase local eSIM packages and tickets to popular attractions. For overseas trips, Travel+ also provides car rental and international call services. Additionally, Macau users traveling to Southeast Asia and other destinations can book Grab rides directly within the service, eliminating the need to switch apps and enabling truly seamless travel.

CROSS- BORDER ZONE



- + Transit QR Code across Guangzhou Metro, buses and ferries in Guangzhou
- + Taxi Hailing
- + Shopping Discount Coupons
- + Online Food Delivery
- + Dining and Beverages
- + Power Bank Rentals
- + AI Travel Assistant, “Travel+”

Support for Macau's Smart City Transformation

Convenient and Accessible Digital Banking Services:

ABM enables online loan applications, fund disbursement and account opening without management fees for Macau residents. Customers can open their bank accounts via MPay within minutes and enjoy high interest rates on their funds. They can also bind the bank account to MPay to earn mCoins. Cardless cash deposits and withdrawals, cheque deposits, and printed transaction receipts are supported at the 24-hour self-service outlet.

Versatile Fund Transfer Services:

We facilitate seamless fund transfers for individuals through:

- (a) **SWIFT (via ABM):** Enables individuals to transfer funds worldwide;
- (b) **Easy Transfer (via ABM):** Supports real-time local interbank transfers in MOP within Macau, free of charge, and subject to a daily transfer limit of MOP/HKD20,000; or
- (c) **Macau-Mainland Remit (via Alipay (Macao)):** Offers same day (T+0) remittance in MOP to the individuals' accounts with Alipay, registered under the same name, in the Chinese Mainland. This service is free-of-charge and subject to a daily transfer limit of MOP30,000.

Innovative Wealth Management Services:

Customers can access wealth management services for their investment and insurance needs through the ABM and Alipay (Macao) apps.

Versatile Payment Card with Easy Top-up:

Our versatile payment card, mCard, enables payments across various scenarios, including public transportation, shopping, dining, entertainment, etc.

The NFC-enabled mCard allows customers to load funds using MPay or vice versa, saving both time and effort. This feature benefits individuals such as the elderly, people with disabilities, and children. Their family members can use MPay to assist with topping up their mCards.

03 Smart Living Features



Enhanced Convenience for E-wallet Payment:

Macau Residents and other eligible Chinese Mainland and non-Chinese Mainland registered users of MPay and Alipay (Macao) can make payments in MOP directly when shopping online on Taobao (Macao, China), Pinduoduo and JD.com.

Transaction and transfer limits for MPay users at the 3A, 3B and JR levels have been significantly increased. 3B-level users now enjoy unlimited annual transaction and transfer limits, along with a daily limit of MOP50,000. Similarly, 3A-level users benefit from an increased daily transaction and transfer limit of MOP20,000, as well as annual limits of MOP500,000. JR-level users can enjoy annual transaction and transfer limits of MOP50,000.

MPay supports online and offline payments, person-to-person money transfers (including the option to give digital red packets for Chinese New Year), utility bill and property management fee payments, online ticket purchases, MPark parking self-service payments, and more. Additionally, MPay users at all levels can pay bus fares on all public routes in Macau using the transit QR code. MPay also integrates Amap's ride-hailing service in its app (with no additional downloads required) to deliver a one-stop solution for hailing and paying for taxis, offering seamless travel across Macau and the Chinese Mainland.

Customers can bind select Huawei watches to MPay and make payments with a simple wrist gesture, eliminating the need to carry a mobile phone. This functionality is especially useful for outdoor sports and fitness scenarios. MPay also employs advanced payment code encryption technology, ensuring secure payment processes.

Acceptance of All Local Digital Payment Methods at Vast Merchant Network:

Macau Pass' POS terminals support over 30,000 consumption points in Macau, enabling acceptance of all local digital payment methods under AMCM's "Simple Pay" system to cater to the different preferences of Macau residents.

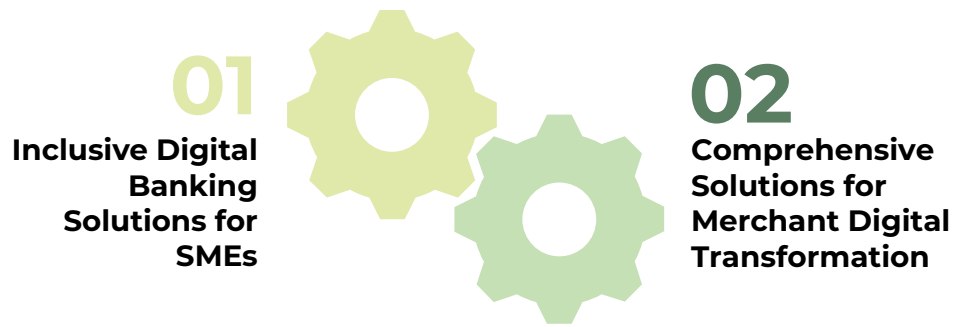
Loyalty Rewards and Lifestyle E-commerce Platforms:

MPay users earn loyalty points, mCoins, redeemable for discount coupons, Cathay Pacific Asia Miles, and offers on the mCoin e-commerce platform across shopping, dining, entertainment and food delivery. Special promotions are available through the mPass lifestyle and tourism platform, while the gift-transfer function turns mCoins into shareable, interactive benefits.

03 Smart Living Features



Services Empowering Merchants in Macau



01 Inclusive Digital Banking Solutions for SMEs



Tailored banking solutions designed to support SMEs and merchants, driving success through inclusive financial services.

Inclusive Financial Services:

ABM provides inclusive banking solutions designed specifically to meet the needs of merchants, with a strong emphasis on SMEs.

Convenient Online Account Opening:

We offer seamless and secure online account opening for corporate customers through EKYB (Electronic Know Your Business) technology.

Versatile Remittance Services:

We facilitate seamless fund transfers for merchants via:

- (a) **SWIFT:** Enables merchants to connect with partners and markets worldwide;
- (b) **速匯達 (Fast Remit) platform:** Offers same-day (T+0) remittance to over 30 countries and regions, providing businesses with a faster cross-border payment solution compared to SWIFT; or
- (c) **Easy Transfer:** Supports real-time local interbank transfers in MOP within Macau, free of charge, and subject to a daily transfer limit of MOP/HKD20,000.

02 Comprehensive Solutions for Merchant Digital Transformation



Payment Settlement:

In collaboration with HSBC, our award-winning cross-bank automated merchant fund settlement system ensures swift and seamless payment processing. This innovative solution enhances real-time fund flow monitoring and reconciliation, and enables efficient daily settlements for merchants.

Acquiring Service:

We provide one-stop acquiring service with our POS terminals supporting mCard, MPay, Alipay (Macao), other Macau e-wallets under the "Simple Pay" system, Alipay, WeChat Pay, UnionPay App, AlipayHK, WeChat Pay HK, Octopus (Hong Kong) and over 10 Alipay+ partner e-wallets from overseas countries.

Alipay Tap! and MPay Tap! functions enable seamless in-store payments with a single tap, boosting operational efficiency particularly during peak hours. They also help validate and manage customer reward systems, enable meal-ordering, and facilitate membership registration, thereby strengthening merchants' customer relationships as a whole.

Business Data and Trend Analysis:

Merchants can leverage our smart POS terminals to track settlement and transaction data from the past 30 days, as well as monitor and analyze transaction trends, enabling strategic operational decisions.

A | Digital Payment Services



B | Merchant Digital Solutions



C Digital Marketing



"Tap for Luck, Tap for Golden Surprises" campaign



NBA China Games co-branded mCard promotion campaign



HSBC Life x Macau Pass Co-branded mCards

Unparalleled Digital Marketing Network for Merchants:

MPay: One of the most popular e-wallets in Macau with high daily traffic.

mCoin: A points reward platform for promoting discount coupons and exclusive offers.

mPass: A marketing platform which also allows simultaneous advertisement placements on MPay, Alipay, and WeChat for maximum market reach, especially among Chinese Mainland tourists.

Other affiliated platforms: **ABM (via Alipay (Macao)), Alipay (including AlipayHK), Alipay+, 88VIP**

Showcase: In February 2026, Sands China, together with Alipay Tap! and mPass, launched the "Tap for Luck, Tap for Golden Surprises" campaign. Chinese Mainland tourists were invited to use Alipay Tap! feature at 50 check-in points in the Sands shopping district in Macau to receive shopping, dining, and leisure vouchers. At the same time, they could receive physical gifts by sharing their check-in photos on RedNote (Xiaohongshu) with the hashtag #TapForLuckTapForGoldenSurprises.

Marketing Efforts through mCards:

(a) Social Media:

Despite being an offline payment card, mCard effectively utilizes Macau Pass' social media to drive marketing efforts. From September to October 2025, the NBA China Games mini mCard and 3D Basketball mCard, officially authorized by the NBA China Games, were launched for sale. Leveraging integrated marketing across online social media and offline advertising, the campaign promoted the NBA China Games mCards and amplified the event's popularity, showcasing mCard's innovative marketing capabilities through social media.

(b) Co-branded mCards:

Merchants can boost their brand image with co-branded mCards linked to memberships, discounts, and loyalty benefits.

Empowering Merchants with E-commerce Platforms:

MPay's open-platform infrastructure allows merchants to quickly set up their online stores.

Support for Macau's Smart City Transformation

Merchants can also select additional services from Macau Pass to enhance their digital transformation:

Mini Programs Developed for Eateries: Facilitate online self-service QR code meal ordering by customers at eateries through MPay, MPay Tap! or Alipay Tap!.

Self-service Ordering Kiosks: Support various mobile payment methods, streamlining meal ordering, speeding up order processing, and improving frontline operations.

Vending Machines: Enable cashless payments with the Macau Pass system, increasing customer convenience, boosting sales, and encouraging an eco-friendly, green lifestyle.

MPark Parking System: Automates parking fee collection. Vehicles are recognized via registered plate numbers, and fees are automatically deducted from users' MPay accounts for a seamless parking experience. Our MPark parking system is available at all 63 public parking lots under the Macao Transport Bureau.

Personalized mCard: mCard is customizable to serve as a door access card, staff badge, or membership card with additional benefits like payment functionality and points-earning features. Users can also add personal designs, photos or information.

D | Additional Services



Support for Macau's Smart City Transformation

**Hard
Connectivity**

via Joining China T-Union
Card System

**Soft
Connectivity**

via MPay's "Cross-border
Zone" and Its Connectivity
to Transit QR Code of
Guangzhou Metro

**Heart
Connectivity**

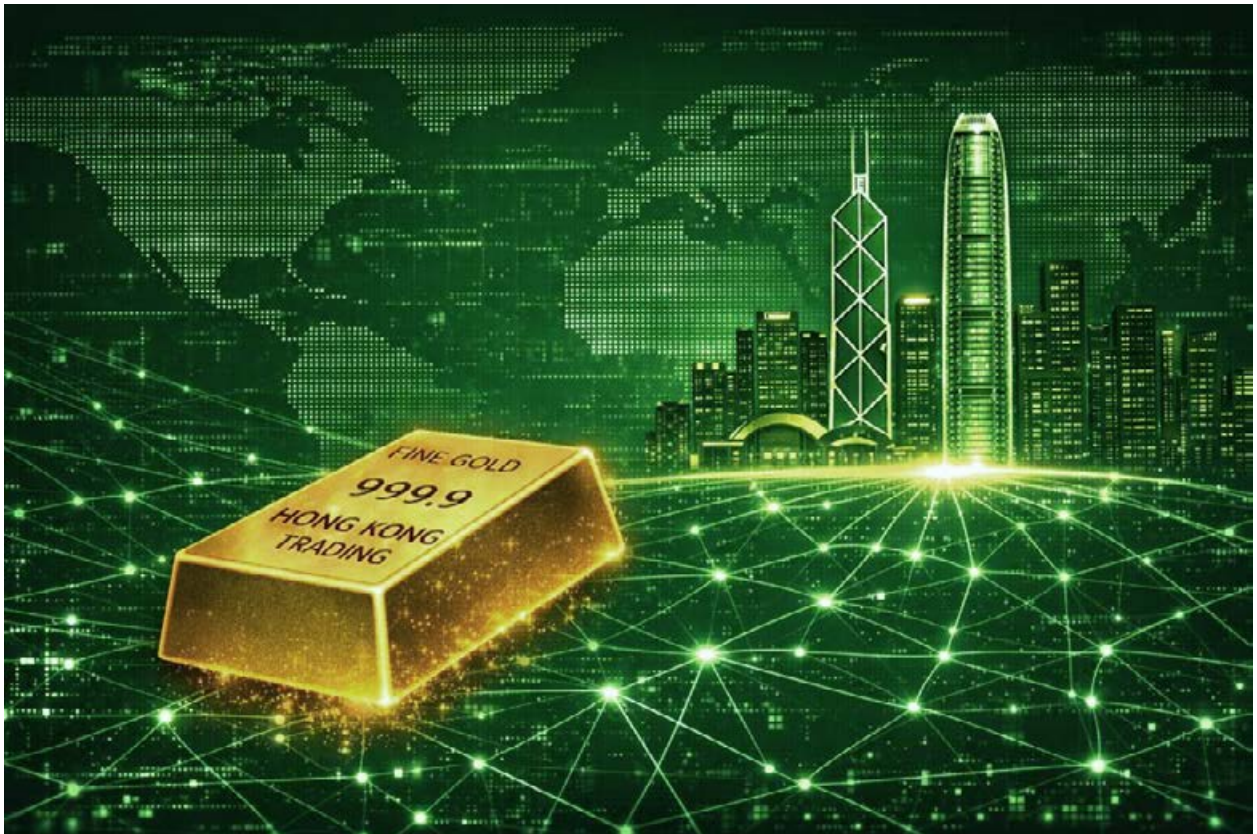
among
GBA Residents



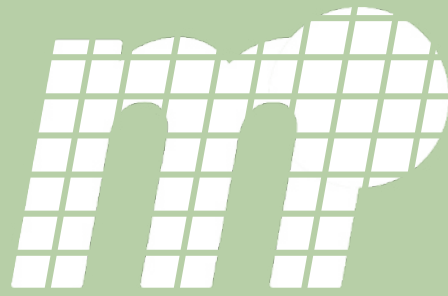
In summary, our diverse range of innovative services not only enriches the everyday experiences of locals and tourists by delivering unmatched convenience but also underscores our dedicated efforts in empowering Macau's merchants to thrive in a competitive landscape – from supporting SMEs to collaborating with luxury integrated resort operators. Together, we build a dynamic digital ecosystem that benefits individuals, businesses, and the region as a whole.

We have strengthened interconnectivity across the Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Greater

Bay Area (GBA) through a range of initiatives: the Macau Pass – China T-Union mCard; MPay's integration with the Guangzhou Metro transit QR code; and the ability for MPay users to make payments in Macau Patacas at merchants within the Guangdong-Macao In-Depth Cooperation Zone in Hengqin, China – offering the convenience of seamless transactions. Looking ahead, we will continue to enhance interconnectivity across the GBA, contributing our fintech solutions to the development of a "smart living circle" and driving deeper regional collaboration and integration.



Aligned with the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region Government's vision to establish an international gold trading center, the Group has partnered with the Hong Kong Gold Exchange Ltd. to prepare for the forthcoming launch of a secure, one-stop electronic platform for precious metals trading. Integrating spot and futures, digital gold, B2C transactions, OTC trading, clearing and settlement, membership management, and unified risk control, the platform will support multi-currency pricing, multilingual services, and an open, interoperable design. By extending our fintech scope beyond payments and mobility into gold, silver, and other precious metals, we aim to diversify income streams, enhance connectivity with the Chinese Mainland and the GBA, and provide investors with new asset-backed opportunities – reinforcing Hong Kong's role as a global hub while driving innovation, resilience, and regional integration.



CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

**Community
Engagement**
Connect with Care

Services
Deliver with
Thoughtfulness

Philanthropy
Give with
Compassion

*Picture:
Creative art illustration of a
Portuguese cobblestone pavement,
a walk of urban art adorning the
community of Macau*

COMMUNITY NEWS

Updates on our community engagement, services enhancing community well-being and charitable activities

Integrating CSR (Charity, Services and Reciprocity) into the Core of Our Values

At AGTech, Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) is more than just a commitment – it's an integral part of our ethos. CSR for us also stands for Charity, Services and Reciprocity, reflecting our dedication to supporting charitable initiatives, providing convenient and thoughtful services for the well-being of the community, and giving back to society. These principles guide our actions, shaping our policies and practices to create a positive and lasting impact.

Community Engagement

Promoting Small Businesses in the Community



Amap Street Stars Elevates Macao Tourism with Authentic Food Rankings and Flying Street View

On March 27, 2026, Amap and Macau Pass hosted the “Macao City Life Launch Event” at The Londoner® Macao, co-organized by Sands China Ltd. and supported by the Macao Government Tourism Office. The event marked the signing of a tripartite strategic cooperation memorandum between Amap, Macau Pass and Sands China and introduced initiatives to integrate culture and tourism in the Greater Bay Area.

Key initiatives launched at the event:

- **Macao Authentic Delicacies Ranking (地道澳門味榜) by Amap Street Stars (高德掃街榜):** Six food categories built on real navigation and visit data,

covering 985 merchants with 96 in the “Champion List”. Integrated with attractions and curated “Citywalk” routes for seamless exploration.

- **Flying Street View (飛行街景):** World's first citywide aerial view system offering 360° previews of landmarks and neighborhoods. Enhances trip planning and helps merchants showcase businesses, with proven sales boosts for local brands.

Together, these initiatives combine data-driven culinary rankings and immersive digital mapping to elevate Macao's tourism experience while strengthening local businesses.

Promoting Empathy through Community Service

Facilitating Public Service Delivery



Management Trainees Engage in Community Service at Elderly Center

In August 2025, the trainees of the “Macau Pass x ABM – Management Trainee Program” engaged in social service practice at 工聯台暉長者服務中心 (the Macao Federation of Trade Unions Taihui Elderly Service Center), learning elderly care skills and strengthening their sense of corporate social responsibility through hands-on experience and community exchanges.

MPay Backs Government Drive to Boost Hengqin Economy

MPay served as Macau’s exclusive payment platform to distribute government-sponsored consumption vouchers launched by the Guangdong-Macao In-Depth Cooperation Zone in Hengqin, China, promoting spending by Macau residents in Hengqin from December 2025 through mid-February 2026.

Macau residents (limited to MPay’s 3A, 3B and JR-level users) can receive one voucher for each of the three different discount tiers every week, with a maximum discount of RMB125 per week. These vouchers are carefully tailored to different scenarios, including everyday purchases, formal dining and quality shopping.



Free Lottery Retail Channel Location and Drawing Inquiry Services

We provide lottery buyers with free and convenient services such as nearby lottery retail channel location inquiries and lottery drawing inquiries through Alipay and Taobao lottery resources channels to facilitate lottery buyers to go to the nearby lottery shops to purchase lottery tickets or redeem lottery prizes.

Supporting Social Welfare through Assisting Lottery Development for Public Welfare Funding in the Chinese Mainland

Supporting Lottery Development for Public Welfare Funding and Increasing Income of Store Owners

The Group's offline lottery distribution business enables retail store owners to legally operate lotteries without increasing their store costs. This business model promotes the development of lotteries for public welfare funding while allowing store owners to earn additional income through lottery distribution. Notably, the proceeds from the Sports Lottery in China significantly contribute to sports development by funding the construction of sports facilities, supporting national fitness initiatives, and promoting major sporting events.

Offering Job Opportunities

The footprint of our business primarily spans across the Chinese Mainland and Macau. We employ 401 employees (as at March 31, 2026), contributing not only to the growth of AGTech Group, but also to the economic vitality of these regions. By providing stable employment opportunities, we help sustain livelihoods and foster community development in the areas where we operate.



Services for the Well-being of the Community

We approach service design with thoughtfulness and care, keeping our customers' needs and the well-being of the community in mind. We strive to enhance the quality of life for locals, promote tourism, improve operational efficiency and digital marketing for merchants, and contribute to Macau's development through innovative, convenient, and user-friendly services.

Services Empowering SMEs in Macau



Macao City Life Support Program Empowers Merchants with AI Tools, Vouchers and Influencer Partnerships

In March 2026, in collaboration with Amap, Macau Pass launched the Macao City Life Support Program (煙火澳門支持計劃), designed to help quality merchants capture growing tourism demand. The program builds AI-powered digital storefronts, provides operational tools and training, invests millions in consumer vouchers with large-scale traffic exposure, and collaborates with influencers to amplify brand visibility.



澳門通推出AI支付助手

一句話輕鬆接入多種收款方式

澳門通自主研發的AI支付集成能力（AI支付助手），可幫助Vibe Coding開發者快速自然語言，並通過開發中快速接入Simple Pay、MPay、Alipay、微信支付等主流澳門主流支付方式，更支持兼容10餘個國際知名地區的電子錢包。

1 掃描 QR Code前往下載 澳門通AI支付助手



*請在測試環境下即可上線

2 安裝到你的開發工具中

支付 Skill 採用開放的 SKILL.md 標準，兼容 Claude Code 等工具，跨平台通用。
將下載後的 Skill 文件夾複製到項目路徑：`./claude/skills/`

3 描述支付需求

例如：

我要做一個電商網站，用戶可以下單並完成MPay支付
即可讓 AI 生成全部代碼

查找路徑：澳門通商戶開放平台 - [工具與資源] - [測試工具] - [支付Skill]

Macau Pass Launches AI Payment Assistant to Boost Merchant Integration

In April 2026, Macau Pass launched its self-developed AI payment integration capability, the “AI Payment Assistant”, which is available to local merchants, developers, and ecosystem partners. It enables payment integration through a simple prompt in natural language, supporting mainstream local payment methods such as Simple Pay, MPay, Alipay, and WeChat Pay, while also being compatible with multiple cross-border e-wallets. This innovation significantly lowers technical barriers and accelerates application development and commercialization.

Services Enhancing Convenience for Locals and Tourists

Our fintech businesses offer an extensive range of digital solutions and services designed to enhance convenience for both locals and tourists. These include seamless payment options through mobile wallets and wearables, cross-border payment capabilities, digital platforms for e-commerce, ticketing, and loyalty rewards, as well as support for financial services and smart tourism solutions for both inbound and outbound travelers. By integrating cutting-edge technology and eco-friendly initiatives, we foster a streamlined and accessible digital ecosystem in Macau that caters to diverse needs, promoting both local engagement and the city's appeal as a “World Center of Tourism and Leisure”. Further details are set out in the paragraph titled “Services Enhancing Convenience for Locals and Tourists” in the section “SUPPORT FOR MACAU'S SMART CITY TRANSFORMATION” of this report.

Philanthropy



Dreams Take Flight: 120 Children Travel to Xiamen for Christmas

On December 25, 2025, the Macau IN Volunteer Group held “Dreams Take Flight 2025”. Volunteers and medical staff accompanied more than 40 families – comprising children and teenagers aged 6 to 16 from intellectually disabled, physically handicapped, single-parent, and low-income households – many of whom had never flown before, to realize their dream of air travel. The group of approximately 120 participants embarked on a four-day, three-night trip to Xiamen, China. Macau Pass provided cash sponsorship and donated mCards, helping these families overcome travel barriers and ensuring their dreams were not hindered by deprivation.

Macau Community Chest Walk for Millions: Fundraising for Charity

On December 14, 2025, the Macau Daily Readers' Charity Foundation held its 42nd Community Chest Walk for Millions, bringing together philanthropists from all walks of life to contribute to charity. Approximately MOP17 million was donated during the event. Macau Pass waived transaction fees and reduced handling fees for donations made via Macau Pass, further supporting the fundraising effort.

Encouraging Employees to Participate in Charitable Activities

As a member of Alibaba Group, we encourage employees to actively participate in charitable initiatives, including Alibaba's “Three Hours for a Better World” program. Employees are encouraged to dedicate three hours annually to engage in charitable activities outside of work. These hours can be accumulated through activities such as charity donations, walking fundraisers, or shopping for a good cause.

Supporting Donation Activities of Charitable Organizations through MPay

The Group places significant importance on participating in charitable activities. Over the years, we have sponsored numerous charitable and sports events. Notably, we actively support and participate in the social welfare and charitable donation initiatives of other organizations through our products and services.

Within the MPay app, the “Donation” (愛心捐款) feature allows users to donate directly to charitable organizations, such as the Macau Red Cross, Fuhong Society of Macau, Orbis, Caritas Macau, Macau Deaf Association, Oxfam, Macau Down Syndrome Association, Everyone Stray Dogs Macau Volunteer Group and so on. This feature provides a convenient way for users to show their support for public welfare.

Total donations amounted to about MOP7.37 million for the year ended March 31, 2026. We deeply appreciate the generosity of MPay users, whose kindness strengthens our resolve to continue supporting underprivileged individuals and animals in need within our community.

Note:

No KPI target-setting related to the Group's corporate social responsibility is considered necessary as contributions to the community are just gestures of goodwill extended by the Group as part of its social responsibility rather than business targets.

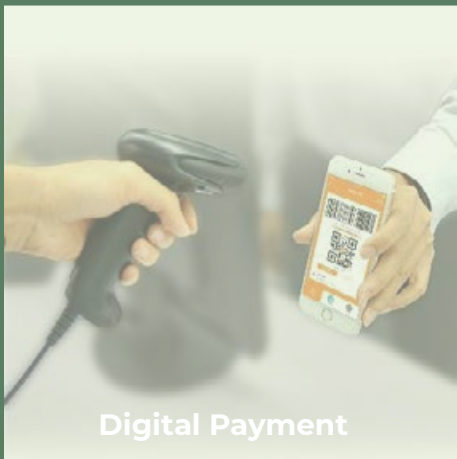
Food Delivery



Digital Banking
Wealth Management



Digital Payment



Transportation



Meal Ordering



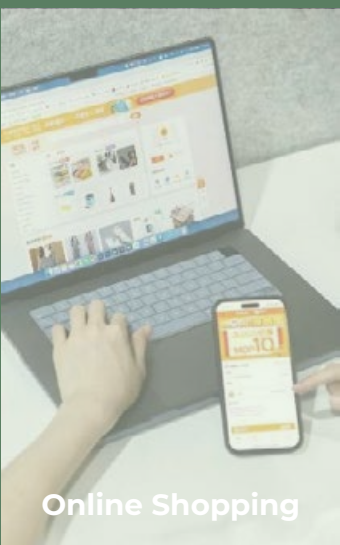
Dining



Entertainment



Online Shopping



RELIABLE PRODUCTS AND SERVICES

Service Security and Efficiency

Reliable Hardware Products and
Supply Chain Management

Product Responsibility

Ethical Marketing



The Group is committed to delivering secure, efficient, and high-quality products and services with a strong emphasis on reliability, customer satisfaction, operational integrity, and sustainability.

Service Security and Efficiency

We provide secure and efficient full-scale banking and digital payment services to our customers as follows:

Full-scale Banking

Security Measures:

Online account opening:

Implementation of **EKYC** (Electronic Know Your Customer) for individuals and **EKYB** (Electronic Know Your Business) for businesses for identity verification during online account opening.

Multiple layers of protection:

- Network security measures (e.g. firewalls, intrusion detection, and regular vulnerability scans).
- Source code reviews, penetration testing, reliable algorithms for secure data transmission and storage, and anti-tampering controls.
- Fraud prevention using two-factor authentication (2FA) and real-time monitoring to swiftly intercept abnormal transactions.

Efficient Services:

Full online loan services for individuals, including loan approval and disbursement.

T+0 (same-day) remittance services from Macau to the Chinese Mainland and over 30 countries and regions.

Digital Payment

Security Measures:

Data Protection:

End-to-end communication encryption, desensitized printing of sensitive data, and advanced data encryption.

Fraud Prevention:

Blacklists, transaction limits (daily/monthly/yearly), and frequency restrictions to block malicious theft.

MPay Identity Verification:

Use of **EKYC** technology by MPay for secure and efficient online identity verification in Macau.

Account Security:

Multiple verification steps, including authentication for device switches and password changes/retrievals.

mCard Security:

Implementation of advanced security standards and encryption algorithms for mCard protection.

ISO Certification:

Multiple ISO certifications relevant to the software development of our main digital payment products have been obtained, including quality management system certification, environmental management system certification, information security management system certification, information technology service management system certification, and occupational health and safety management system certification.

Efficient Services:

Card Bundling:

Users can link their MPay accounts with a wide range of debit and credit cards issued in Macau and Hong Kong.

Automatic Discounts:

Promotional discounts are automatically applied during payments, eliminating the need for manual selection and ensuring a seamless experience.

Integrated Payment Services:

Through MPay and mCard, we offer integrated e-wallet and card payment services to Macau residents. The **NFC-enabled mCard** supports two-way top-ups with MPay and one-way top-ups from Alipay.

High Performance:

Our payment services feature a **high success rate and millisecond response time**.

Automated Fund Settlement:

Our cross-bank automated merchant fund settlement system enables **efficient daily settlements** for merchants, **real-time fund flow monitoring** and **reconciliation**.

Reliable Hardware Products and Supply Chain Management

Lottery Hardware

Rigorous Testing and Validation:

Our lottery hardware products undergo extensive validation tests from the outset of the research and development stage. External independent laboratories conduct quality assessments to ensure reliability.

Supplier Selection and Quality Control:

We implement a strict selection and testing process for product component suppliers, supported by a dedicated quality control team. Inspection procedures cover component procurement, manufacturing, and finished product warehousing.

Environmental and Safety Certifications*:

- Our major lottery hardware products have passed the environmental label product certification of the Ministry of Ecology and Environment of the People's Republic of China, the most authoritative environmental product certification issued by the PRC government.
- The Group's lottery hardware supply subsidiary has obtained multiple ISO system certifications, including quality management system certification, environmental management system certification, occupational health and safety management system certification, information security management system certification, and information technology service management system certification.

* More details are set out in the paragraph titled "Green Supply Chain" in the section "SUSTAINABLE GREEN AND CARBON REDUCTION MEASURES" of this ESG report.

Product Responsibility

The Group is principally engaged in full-scale banking services, digital payment services, commerce enablement and local consumer services in Macau, innovative technology services for the gold and precious metals trading in Hong Kong as well as lottery services in the Chinese Mainland. Unlike companies which supply consumer goods, food or beverages, we do not anticipate any material risks of health and safety to the public arising from our products and services, and laws and regulations relating to health and safety concerns for products and services are not considered applicable to the operations of the Group.

Nevertheless, we recognize our responsibility in ensuring service quality, transparency, and consumer protection across our services, as reflected in our commitment to customer care, compliance, and ethical business practices.



Reward Points and E-commerce:

- MPay reward points (mCoins) follow standard terms, stating Macau Pass is not responsible for the quality of redemption gifts from collaborating merchants.
- Customers must contact designated merchants directly for complaints or feedback on redeemed gifts.
- Our e-commerce platform facilitates electronic coupon redemption; merchants provide goods and services, and the Group bears no contractual or product liability.



AML/CFT Measures for Digital Banking and Payment:

- ABM and Macau Pass operate under AMCM licenses with stringent internal controls.
- Our AML/CFT measures align with responsible financial institution standards, as outlined in the paragraph titled “Fighting against Illegal and Unethical Transactions (AML/CFT Measures)” in the section “TRUST BUILDING” of this ESG report.



Responsible Lottery Services:

Our lottery hardware is supplied exclusively to PRC governmental authorities or authorized operators to ensure compliance and preclude from involvement in any possible illegal gaming activities.



Online Help Center:

- Frequently asked questions (FAQs) are available online via official websites of ABM and Macau Pass.
- We offer handy customer services via MPay such as online transaction record inquiries and refund applications.



Customer Complaints Handling:

- No material product or service complaints were received by the Group during the year under review (year ended March 31, 2025: Nil).
- Complaints, if any, are managed by the business departments of the Group via product replacement, customization, or after-sales support.
- KPI target-setting related to customer complaints is considered unnecessary, as it is inappropriate to set targets for complaint volume.



Service Hours and Customer Service:

- We provide professional after-sales return and maintenance services, with lottery hardware achieving the highest five-star certification in the PRC's "Commodity After-sales Service Rating System".
- mCard and MPay offer a 24-hour report loss hotline.
- Macau Pass has three offline **customer service centers** in Macau, providing comprehensive online and offline support. It has also set up several **service stations** in prime tourist locations, ensuring visitors can easily purchase mCards and their accessories upon arrival.
- ABM has established its first 24-hour self-service outlet, supporting cardless cash deposits and withdrawals, cheque deposits, and printed transaction receipts.

Ethical Marketing

Full-scale Banking Business

We comply with Law No. 13/2023 “Legal Regime of the Financial System” which stipulates that financial institutions must comply with general laws when providing information and conducting advertising to the public. They must not engage in advertising or promotional activities that contain untrue, false or misleading financial information or data, or engage in activities that may affect the normal competitive relationship between financial institutions.

Digital Payment and Related Businesses

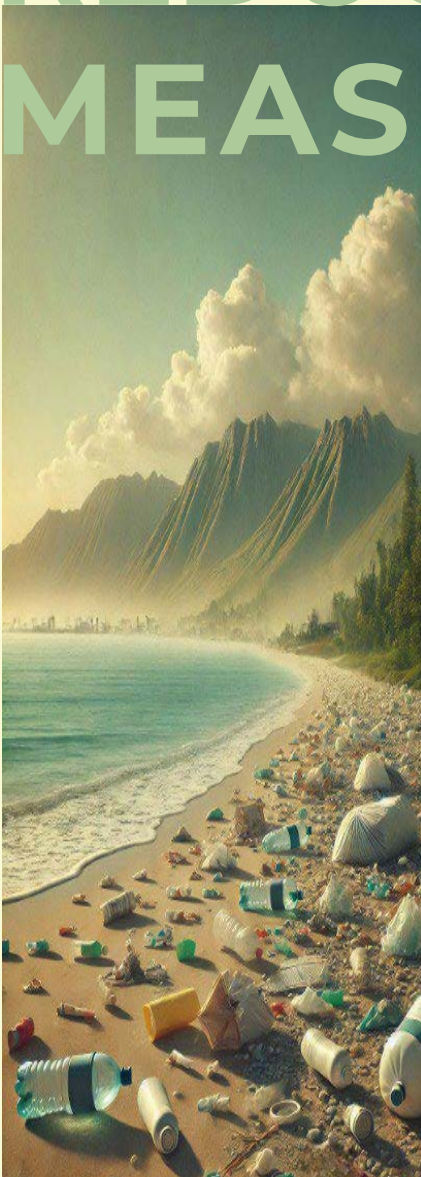
We conduct advertising activities in accordance with the Macao Special Administrative Region, Law No.7/89/M “Regulations Regarding Advertising Activities” to ensure that the information contained in the advertisements is legal and not detrimental to the basic values of the society, true and not misleading, and complies with the principles of safeguarding consumers’ interests and free and fair competition.

Lottery Business

Generally, the lottery authorities in the PRC (being our customers) will conduct the advertising or “branding” of the lottery products to promote their sales. However, where we are engaged by our customers to provide marketing consultancy services for certain lottery products, we may participate in the marketing and advertising campaigns in order to promote the sales of such products, while advising our customers as to how to educate lottery players in order to avoid problem gaming issues.



SUSTAINABLE GREEN AND CARBON REDUCTION MEASURES



Ocean Pollution



Deforestation



Global Warming

Save Our Planet: Minimize Plastic, Reduce Paper, Lower Carbon

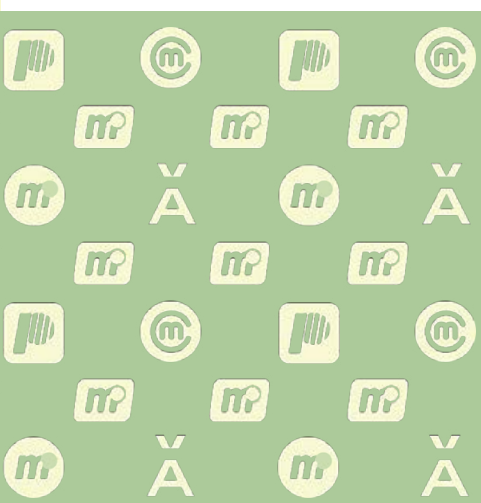


Fintech Power: Driving a Green and Sustainable Future

Innovative financial technology is paving the way for a greener world, empowering individuals and businesses to make environmentally responsible choices.

The Group does not operate any manufacturing factories; and therefore, its operations do not pose direct or material environmental and social impacts. However, the Group acknowledges that its business activities, including the use of electricity, paper and plastic, contribute to carbon footprints that can be minimized further to protect the environment. To address this, the Group has implemented various sustainable, green and low-carbon measures. These efforts include reducing the use of paper and plastic in its businesses, fostering a green and low-carbon environment in its offices and customer service centers, adopting a green supply chain, maintaining energy-efficient data centers, and promoting carbon reduction initiatives for merchants in Macau. The details of these measures, as outlined below, demonstrate the Group's commitment to environmental sustainability and its proactive stance on tackling climate-related risks.

Eco-friendly Practices of Our Services



Our full-scale banking, digital payment, and commerce enablement and local consumer services are primarily operated through digital means, reducing the use of paper and banknotes, and the associated CO₂ emissions for producing them. This digital approach not only enhances convenience and satisfaction for customers and increases operational efficiency, but also significantly supports the Group's sustainability goals by reducing paper usage, energy waste, and helping to combat climate change.

In particular, our services have implemented the following eco-friendly practices:

Full-scale Banking



No paper statements are issued to customers by ABM. Instead, customers can conveniently check their deposit and outstanding loan balances, as well as transaction records, anytime in the bank's app.



ABM primarily operates through digital means, **reducing electricity consumption and manpower** that would otherwise be required to maintain the branch network of traditional banks.



All banking transactions, including account opening, loan applications, remittances, securities investment, purchasing insurance products etc., are performed digitally and conveniently on the mobile apps of ABM and/or Alipay (Macao) 24/7 **without any physical cash**. ABM's 24-hour self-service outlet also supports **cardless cash deposits and withdrawals**, minimizing reliance on physical bank cards.

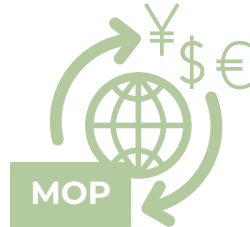


We support **green and sustainable finance** by integrating climate risk (posed by potential borrowers) into the credit risk management framework of ABM. Specifically, we do **not provide loans to industries that have a significant negative impact on the environment**, including coal mining, oil drilling, natural gas extraction, mineral extraction, large-scale logging, palm oil production, steel and cement manufacturing, etc.

Digital Payment – E-wallet:



Our e-wallet MPay has a function, namely “Group Red Packets”, to allow a personalized feature for **sending red packets electronically**, which helps reduce the use of paper red packets and banknotes in Macau.



MPay enables users to make **cross-border payments** in approximately 60 countries and region, **reducing the cash** Macau residents would typically need to carry **while traveling abroad**.

Digital Payment – Card:



The new mCards and personalized mCards feature NFC linkage for **two-way top-up with MPay and one-way top-up from Alipay**. Users can now directly use MPay or Alipay to top up these mCards, **eliminating the need for change and physical cash**, thereby enhancing the user experience and saving time and effort.



During the COVID-19 pandemic, Macau Pass assisted the government of Macau in **distributing the living subsidy and electronic vouchers** under the Electronic Consumption Benefits Plan to eligible residents **in a secure, efficient and eco-friendly way** through MPay and mCards.



The dual-currency “**Macau Pass – China T-Union mCard**” supports fare payments in RMB on major public transportation in over 300 cities in the Chinese Mainland where the “China T-Union” sign is displayed and MTR rides in Hong Kong, **eliminating the need for change and physical cash**. Users can also top up the RMB wallet of the card via MPay or the MOP wallet of the card via Alipay.



Co-branded mCard with 咀香園餅家 (Choi Heong Yuen Bakery)

Macau Pass **embeds the functionalities of the mCard into trendy accessories**, which can take the form of bag charms, key rings, etc. These multi-purpose items can also serve as physical mCards. This not only reduces the need to produce standalone plastic mCards, which serve only a single purpose of payment, but also attracts more customers to purchase these stylish and multi-functional products.

Acquiring and Local Consumer Services – Promoting Tourism:



Encouraging Tourists to Use Public Transportation:

We make it easier for tourists to use **public transport** by expanding our acquiring service on buses, enabling them to use Alipay, AlipayHK, WeChat Pay and UnionPay (with a non-local UnionPay card linked to its app) to pay for fares in Macau via **transit QR codes**. This helps reduce their carbon footprint while traveling. The “Companion QR Code” feature was also introduced on WeChat Pay (Chinese Mainland and Hong Kong, China) and Alipay (Chinese Mainland), which enables tourists in Macau to pay fares for up to two additional companions.



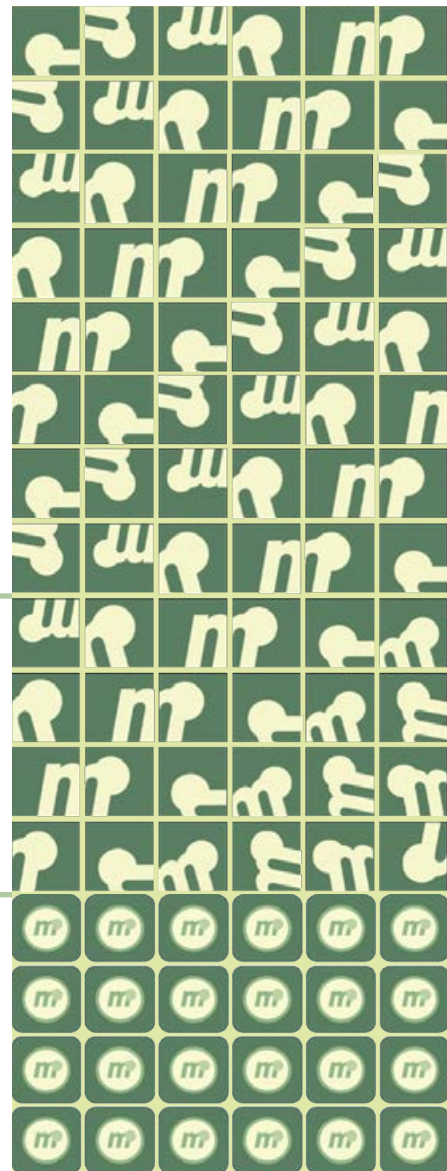
Cashless Payments and mCard Top-ups for Tourists:

Macau Pass’ acquiring service enables tourists visiting Macau to make payments using over 10 **Alipay+ partner e-wallets** from their home countries, reducing the need to carry large amounts of cash while traveling. Tourists can top up their mCards using their Alipay accounts.



Eco-friendly Travel with Hybrid Vehicles:

Our **travel agency’s** multi-purpose vehicles for tourist transportation booking services are **plug-in hybrid electric vehicles**, allowing them to run on electricity for short journeys and helping to reduce the business’ carbon footprint.



In General:



Transactions can be **processed remotely** through digital banking and payments, reducing the carbon emissions from customers physically visiting banks or shops.



Online account opening is adopted for customers of ABM or MPay (except for non-residents of Macau who wish to upgrade their accounts to the highest 3B level), thereby eliminating the need to fill in any paper forms for registration.

Carbon Reduction Measures for Merchants

We not only ensure our services are eco-friendly, but also empower merchants to reduce their carbon footprint.



Digital Marketing Initiatives for Merchants

We provide digital marketing services to our collaborating merchants. The mCoin loyalty platform, point-of-sale terminals and merchant mobile apps are used to offer merchants e-coupon marketing promotions and in-store redemption services, and digital lucky draws can be enabled by the mPass platform, thereby reducing the paper waste from posters and paper coupons or tickets used in traditional offline marketing campaigns.



Digital Meal-ordering Solutions

Customers can place orders directly through our meal-ordering mini program or kiosks, MPay Tap! and Alipay Tap!, eliminating the need for paper menus and order slips. This streamlined digital ordering process minimizes paper waste, enhances operational efficiency, reduces human error, and improves the overall customer experience.



Streamlining Checkouts for Merchants

Macau Pass supports the “Simple Pay” system by AMCM, allowing merchants to accept multiple payment methods with a single terminal, reducing reliance on multiple plastic devices. Additionally, the Alipay Tap! rollout in Macau simplifies in-store payments for tourists and MPay users, minimizing energy consumption for merchants.



Promoting Paperless and Eco-friendly Receipts

We promote paperless receipts for offline transactions and optimize takeaway receipt length by adjusting font size and spacing to reduce paper use. Additionally, our Macau payment devices use degradable thermal paper certified by The Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) for sustainability.

Electronic Waste Management for Our End-of-life Products

We are committed to responsible electronic waste management. As part of our ESG Strategy “Sustainable Green and Carbon Reduction Measures”, we ensure that all end-of-life lottery terminals and payment-related hardware are either recycled or disposed of in compliance with local environmental regulations.

Through our recycling arrangement, merchants in Macau can return end-of-life payment-related hardware, which are then processed by certified e-waste recyclers, ensuring environmentally safe disposal.

For our lottery terminals supplied to the lottery authorities in the Chinese Mainland, the relevant authorities will manage the waste disposal process independently. It should be noted that the major lottery hardware products (C8 and M5 series of lottery terminals) supplied by the Group have passed the Environmental Label Product Certification (HJ 2536-2014) of the Ministry of Ecology and Environment of the PRC. This certification demonstrates their compliance with stringent environmental standards aimed at reducing environmental impact in the following key areas:

Environmental Protection Design

ensuring ease of

disassembly for recycling, upgradability for storage and memory, and removability of components using standard tools

Hazardous Substance Restrictions

prohibiting specific harmful substances or restricting them to permitted levels

Noise Control Standards

meeting defined noise limits for different computer types in both idle and operational states

Energy Efficiency Compliance

adhering to national energy efficiency standards for computers, displays, and power supplies



Production Process Requirements

eliminating the use of certain cleaning solvents and phosphorus-based degreasers or coatings in metal treatment

Sustainable Packaging Requirements

ensuring restricted use of hazardous foaming agents, limiting heavy metal content, and complying with *GB/T 18455 recycling label regulations*

Comprehensive Product Instructions

providing usage and maintenance guidelines, upgrade and replacement recommendations, *recycling and disposal guidance*, and a minimum 3-year warranty for spare parts availability

Green Offices and Customer Service Centers

The Group strives to create a green and low-carbon environment for its offices and customer service centers through a series of resource-saving policies and business practices as set out below.

Power Saving Management



We encourage our employees to turn off their computers when they are off duty and when they are not using them, and to turn off lighting and air-conditioning in vacant rooms. They can also obtain energy-saving rewards by reporting their energy-saving behavior through the office intranet.

Our principal offices in the PRC and Macau are equipped with energy-efficient LED lighting and are thoughtfully designed to allow full use of natural light rather than electricity during the day in some office areas. For the smaller support office in Hong Kong, the Company will aim to gradually replace the existing lighting with LED lighting as the old fixtures need replacement. Additionally, our principal office in Beijing, China is located in a building powered by renewable energy.

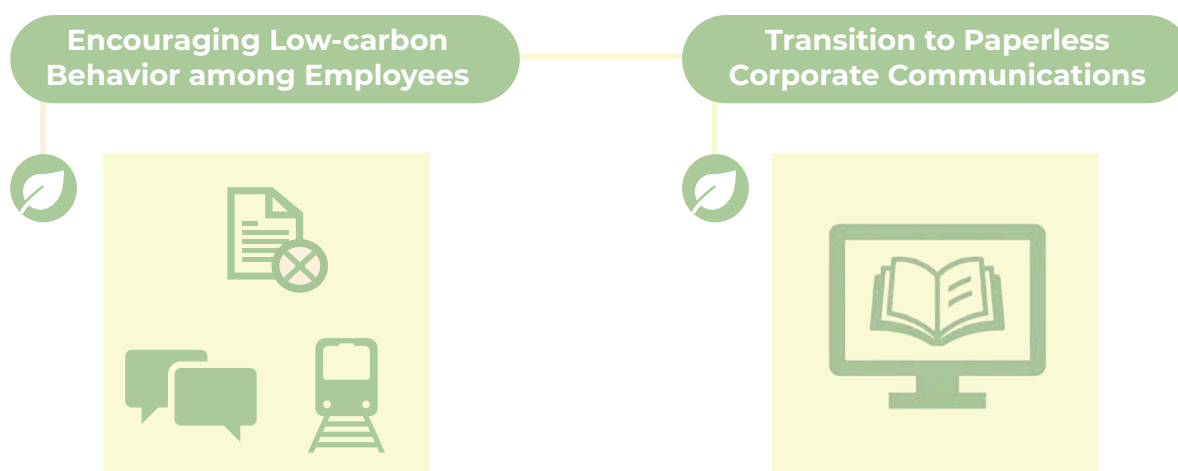
We have also installed an energy-efficient VRV (Variable Refrigerant Volume) air-conditioning system for our Macau office and one of our Macau customer service centers, which can be activated when the central system is unavailable (such as after office hours or during weekends).

Resource and Waste Recycling



We implement waste separation to separate storage and disposal of hazardous and recyclable waste in the office area, and employees' environmental protection behavior can be reported on the office intranet for corresponding energy-saving rewards.





The Group is dedicated to promoting low-carbon behavior among employees through various initiatives:

Paperless Office: Implementing electronic billing by suppliers for employees' business travel and hotel accommodation (in the Chinese Mainland), and using electronic invoice reimbursement to reduce paper usage.

Eco-friendly Practices: Purchasing eco-friendly paper and encouraging double-sided printing, with rewards for employees who adopt this practice.

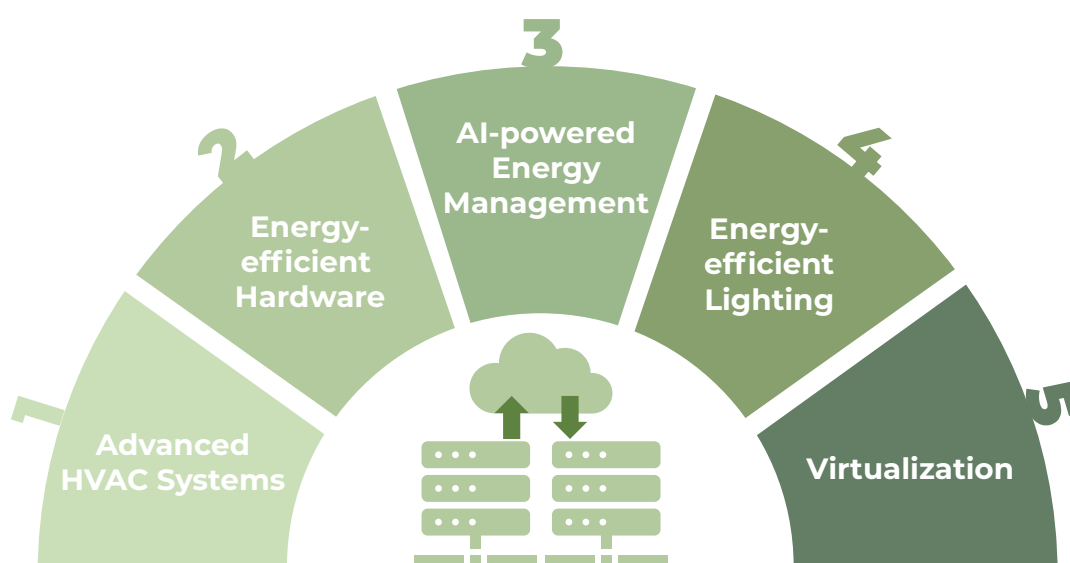
Online Tools: Emphasizing the use of online office software and communication tools like Alilang and DingTalk to reduce paper consumption and non-essential travel.

Public Transportation: Encouraging employees to use public transportation (subways and buses instead of taxis) for business travel to reduce energy consumption.

In compliance with the "Proposals to Expand the Paperless Listing Regime and Other Rule Amendments" issued by the Stock Exchange which took effect on December 31, 2023, the Company electronically disseminates its corporate communications including financial reports and circulars, and strongly recommends Shareholders to access its corporate communications through the websites of the Stock Exchange and the Company, instead of receiving their printed form. The Group believes this paperless practice can help protect the environment, as well as save costs for printing, postage and administrative charges, and reduce electricity consumption for printing.

Energy-efficient Data Centers

Across different facilities, a combination of the following five key carbon reduction measures has been in place to enhance overall energy efficiency in our data centers supporting various fintech businesses in Macau:



1 We use advanced heating, ventilation, and air conditioning (HVAC) systems designed for energy efficiency.

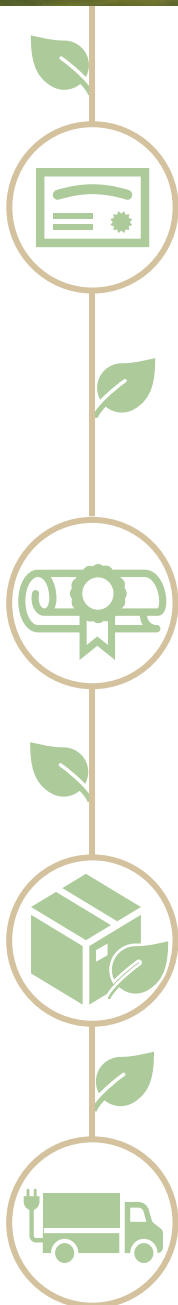
2 Our servers and network equipment are upgraded with higher energy efficiency ratings.

3 We use artificial intelligence to monitor and optimize energy usage in real-time.

4 We use energy-efficient LED lighting throughout the data centers.

5 We consolidate multiple operating systems (i.e., virtual machines) onto fewer physical servers to optimize resource utilization. Multiple virtual machines can coexist on a single physical server, each isolated from the others. Instead of having several underutilized servers, virtualization allows for more efficient use of the available hardware. This reduces the number of physical servers needed, lowering hardware costs and minimizing space requirements. Fewer physical servers mean reduced power consumption and cooling requirements. This translates to significant energy savings and a lower carbon footprint for our data centers.

Green Supply Chain



Provision of Eco-friendly Hardware Products

As mentioned above, the major lottery hardware products (C8 and M5 series of lottery terminals) supplied by the Group have received the Environmental Label Product Certification issued by the Ministry of Ecology and Environment of the PRC, which is currently the most authoritative environmental product certification issued by the PRC government.

International Standard Recognition for Environmental and Occupational Health Management

The operating subsidiary engaged in the Group's terminal hardware products has received ISO environmental management system certification and occupational health and safety management system certification for many consecutive years, which demonstrates that we have received international standard recognition in environmental and occupational health management.

Green Packaging

The lottery hardware products and payment devices provided by the Group are packaged in recyclable paper boxes to enhance resource recycling.

Green Transportation

Transportation providers for our hardware products (including Macau Pass' payment-related hardware) have adopted electric new-energy vehicles for product transportation in some cities to reduce carbon emissions. The Group will continue to promote more green transportation initiatives among transportation providers.



When nature goes from thriving to struggling, make sure we are the ones turning the tide – not accelerating the decline.

The choices we make today determine the world we live in tomorrow. Businesses and individuals alike have a responsibility to step up – committing to reducing carbon emissions, restoring ecosystems, and transitioning to sustainable practices.



STAFF DEVELOPMENT

Diversity, Equity and
Inclusion

Employment Policies,
Remuneration and
Benefits

Career Development and
Training Opportunities

Staff Appreciation

Workplace Safety and
Employee Well-being

Diversity, Equity and Inclusion

Equal and Respectful Workplace

The Group is committed to equal opportunity, prohibiting discrimination based on age, gender, disability, religion, marital status, pregnancy, sexual orientation and nationality. Any workplace discrimination is strictly prohibited.

Employees are encouraged to report any discriminatory behavior to their superiors or the human resources and administration department. Violations will be handled seriously under the Employee Code of Conduct.

Diverse and Inclusive Culture

The Group values diversity at all levels, including the Board of Directors. A Board Diversity Policy ensures a balanced composition, considering factors like gender, age, nationality, tenure, and directorship experience in other public companies. Details are set out in the Corporate Governance Report contained in the annual report of the Company for FY2025/26.

For employees, recruitment is based on merit, emphasizing skills, qualifications, and experience. The Group maintains a diverse workforce, fostering collaboration and inclusivity across age, gender, nationality, industry backgrounds, skill sets and years of working experience.



Employment Policies, Remuneration and Benefits

Labor-Law Compliance

The Group enters into employment contracts with employees in compliance with the law. The Group complies with labor laws in the Chinese Mainland, Macau, and Hong Kong, including the Employment Ordinance of Hong Kong, Labour Law of the PRC, The Labour Contract Law of the PRC, Implementing Regulations of the Labor Contract Law of the People's Republic of China, "Employment of Children Regulations" made under Employment Ordinance of Hong Kong, Law of the PRC on the Protection of Minors, Law of the PRC on Compulsory Education, The Provisions Prohibiting the Use of Child Labour, The Fine Standard Provisions of the Use of Child Labour, Macau's Labour Relations Law and Law for the Employment of Non-resident Workers.

The Employee Handbook contains policies on appointment, dismissal, attendance, remuneration, development, discipline, data security, and whistle-blowing.

Training is conducted regularly for employees.



Recruitment and Employment Policies

Staff recruitment must adhere to the Group's annual headcount planning. Applications for recruitment must first be submitted to the human resources and administration department and approved by designated senior management before the recruitment process can begin. Employees may refer candidates for recruitment incentives.

Dismissal applies to violations such as legal breaches, confidentiality violations, falsification, conflicts of interest, office disruptions, or misconduct under the Employee Code of Conduct.

New employees must provide valid identification to verify age, identity, and experience. We do not employ individuals under 18 years old and prohibits coercion, violence, or intimidation in the workplace.

Employees may resign freely with written notice (normally ranging from one to three months) per contract terms.

Work Hours and Leave Policies

Standard work hours are 8 hours/day or 40 hours/week, with variations for shift workers.

The length of service required for paid annual leave entitlement varies by office:

- Chinese Mainland: at least one year of service.
- Macau: at least 90 days of service.
- Hong Kong: entitlement begins upon appointment, subject to supervisor approval. Any excess leave taken before resignation must be reimbursed.

Annual leave is additional to statutory holidays. Overtime work is compensated with overtime pay or time off.

Fair and Competitive Remuneration System

The Group's remuneration policies are based on performance and experience, aligning with local market practices. Employees receive a salary along with additional fringe benefits and welfare, including year-end and discretionary bonuses, share options under the Share Option Scheme, share awards under the Share Award Scheme, contributory provident fund, social security fund, medical benefits and training opportunities.

Generous Employee Benefits

The Group offers additional parental leave beyond statutory requirements and various employee care initiatives, such as team travel expenses, birthday activities, and supplemental medical insurance for enhanced coverage.

Career Development and Training Opportunities

Career Development and Promotion

The Group supports employees' career development through promotion and job rotation, assessed by the human resources and administration department and relevant business departments based on:

- performance appraisal results
- tenure (at least one year in the current role and capability to fulfil the requirements of a higher-level position)
- availability of relevant vacancies
- existing salary level

Employee Training Programs

The Group prioritizes skills development by offering on-the-job training and sponsored programs to enhance employees' professional knowledge.

To support corporate governance, the Group provides briefing materials and **training on corporate governance and listing rules** for Directors, company secretaries, as well as employees of our new subsidiary, ABM. Employees also participate in in-house and external training seminars, as well as **industry-specific conferences**. These initiatives ensure continuous professional growth and alignment with regulatory requirements.

Additionally, the following **interactive training programs** were provided to the Group's employees during the year under review. These programs aimed to establish a communication bridge between employees and senior management, strengthen team cohesion, enhance business understanding, and foster career growth, reinforcing the Group's commitment to talent development:

CTO Line – Product Sharing and Technical Exchange Forum



Team building in Ningxia, China with senior management and management trainees, fostering experience sharing and discovering trainees' potential

CEO – Executive Annual Strategy Forum



Other Training Activities:

- Commercial Insurance Promotion Session (商業保險宣導會)
- Building and Practical Sharing of a Loss Prevention System (資損防控體系構建和實戰分享)
- Safety and Health Education Training (安全健康教育培訓)

Staff Development

The Group also provides **anti-corruption training** for Directors and staff, covering:

- policy objectives and regulatory requirements
- the Group's anti-corruption policy and related processes
- whistle-blowing channels and whistle-blower protection

Macau Pass and ABM conduct annual AML/CFT training for employees, with mandatory sessions for new staff to enhance awareness of anti-money laundering and counter-financing of terrorism. Training records are maintained by our human resources and administration department for future review.

Management Trainee Program



The “Macau Pass x ABM – Management Trainee Program” was launched in August 2025. Jointly organized by Macau’s Labour Affairs Bureau, Macau Pass and ABM, the program offers two to three years of systematic training to cultivate talent for Macau’s fintech and digital economy. It represents the first collaboration

between the Labour Affairs Bureau and fintech companies since the launch of its “Employment + Training” initiative in 2023.

The program combines courses on corporate values and culture, legal and compliance matters with core training led by business units and product technology senior personnel. This structure helps trainees quickly integrate into their teams while gaining a deep understanding of company culture and ecosystems.

Staff Appreciation

The Group values its employees as the cornerstone of its success and is committed to fostering a culture of appreciation and recognition. As a token of gratitude for their dedication and hard work, the Group organizes an annual dinner, providing an opportunity to celebrate achievements,

strengthen team bonds, and reinforce its commitment to employee well-being.

This year's annual dinner was held in March 2026. Through this event, the Group reaffirmed its commitment to talent development and continuous collaboration.



Workplace Safety and Employee Well-being

Creating a Safe and Healthy Workplace

Policies to Prevent Occupational Hazards

The Group ensures a secure work environment, implementing policies to protect employees from occupational hazards:

- Offices are rented in well-managed commercial buildings with security measures.
- Employees must secure office doors when leaving.
- Passcodes or radio frequency cards are required for entry.
- Security guards conduct daily patrols.
- Open flames, candles, and incense are prohibited in office premises.
- Supplemental medical insurance is provided beyond statutory coverage for work-related injuries or illnesses.

Work Arrangements under High Temperatures

- Above 40°C: No outdoor work.
- 37°C–40°C: Outdoor work limited to 6 hours, avoiding the 3 hours of highest temperature.
- 35°C–37°C: Outdoor workers should take shifts and should not work overtime.
- Pregnant employees: No outdoor work above 35°C; no indoor work above 33°C.

(Macau and Hong Kong employees are not subject to these temperature-based policies.)

Compliance with Local Laws

The Group adheres to different laws and regulations relating to the health and safety of its employees in the Chinese Mainland, Macau, and Hong Kong, including but not limited to:

- **Chinese Mainland:** Labour Law, Labour Contract Law, Occupational Disease Prevention Law, Women's Rights Protection Law, Special Provisions on Labour Protection of Female Workers, Industrial Injury Insurance Regulations, Social Insurance Law, Labour Security Supervision Regulations, Provisions on Enterprise Workers Illness or Non-work Related Injury Medical Period
- **Macau:** Labour Relations Law, Framework Law on Employment Policy and Worker's Rights, Legal Regime on Compensation for Damage Arising from Work Accidents and Occupational Diseases, Minimum Wage for Employees, Law for the Employment of Non-Resident Workers, Regulation of the Law for the Employment of Non-resident Workers
- **Hong Kong:** Employees' Compensation Ordinance

Environmental and Security Measures

The Administration Department conducts regular environmental and security checks in office areas. Cleaning and greenery services are provided to maintain a safe and pleasant workspace.

Prioritizing Physical and Mental Health

The Group values employee well-being, offering:

- refreshment areas for breaks.
- dedicated HR Generalist (HRG) for work-related or psychological support.

Additionally, the Group funds team-building activities and travel, fostering hobbies, interests, and team cohesion.

Emergency Preparedness and Protection

Employee safety is a priority in the Group's business processes, with emergency measures in place, including:

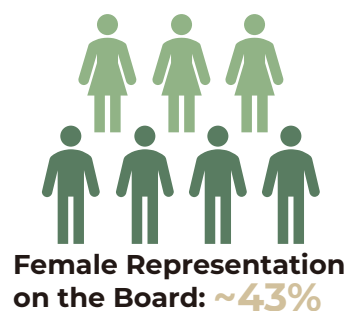
- regular emergency drills, such as fire drills.
- small emergency kits placed in office areas.
- workplace emergency measures implemented during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- training in first aid and emergency response.

TRUST BUILDING



Building Corporate Trust

Board of Directors



Governance Framework

- The Group maintains high governance standards with a Board comprising seven Directors (including three independent non-executive Directors, two executive Directors, and two non-executive Directors) as of March 31, 2026. Three out of the seven Directors are female.
- We emphasize professionalism, skills, gender diversity, and governance effectiveness.
- Board committees include Audit, Nomination, Remuneration, Corporate Governance, and Risk Management and Internal Control Committees.
- ESG strategies are formulated by the Board, with the support of the Risk Management and Internal Control Committee (RMICC). ESG-related matters are implemented by the ESG Task Force (as detailed in Appendix 3 to this ESG report).

Risk Management and Internal Control System

RMICC reviews the Group's risk management strategies and mechanisms, the design and operation of internal controls, anti-fraud measures and ESG performance and reporting. A **three-tier risk management defense system** is in place for the Group:

01
Business-level Risk Control: Internal management policies, approval authorizations, segregation of duties and internal supervision.

02
Professional Oversight: Finance, legal, and risk compliance teams provide expertise in decision-making.

03
Internal Audit: Independent internal audit department monitors risk controls and report findings.



Upholding integrity is not just a regulatory requirement – it is the key that unlocks long-term value and trust.

Business Ethics and Anti-corruption

Our employees are strictly prohibited from engaging in corrupt practices (including bribery, extortion, fraud and money laundering) and are committed to upholding the highest standards of ethical business conduct.

We maintain strict compliance with a range of anti-corruption regulations across the Chinese Mainland, Macau, Hong Kong, and the United States of America, including but not limited to the following:



Chinese Mainland

- Government Procurement Law
- Tendering and Bidding Law
- Criminal Law
- Anti-unfair Competition Law



Macau

- Legal Framework for the Financial System
- Regime of Expenditure on Works, Acquisition of Goods, and Services
- Prevention and Suppression of Bribery in the Private Sector
- AMCM's Regulations on Anti-Money Laundering and Combating the Financing of Terrorism
- Penal Code of Macao



Hong Kong

- Prevention of Bribery Ordinance



United States of America

- Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977

Anti-corruption Policy

We have policy in place to regulate gifts, entertainment, hospitality, free travel and accommodation to government officials or business partners. Macau Pass and ABM also conduct annual AML/CFT training for all employees.

No KPI target-setting is deemed necessary in relation to anti-corruption measures, as these measures are inherently qualitative rather than quantitative.

Internal Controls

Our Accounting Department is responsible for reviewing all payments and receipts, ensuring that valid supporting documents and proper records are maintained in order to detect and prevent potential corrupt practices.

The Group has implemented *Employee Disciplinary Rules* and a *Whistleblowing Policy* (including an anonymous reporting channel, internalaudit@agtech.com) to encourage employees and relevant third parties to report any unethical behavior or irregularities. Reports submitted to this channel will be reviewed by the Group's Internal Audit Department and, where necessary, escalated to the Audit Committee for further investigation.

Observing and Protecting Intellectual Property Rights

To uphold and protect **intellectual property (IP) rights**:

- The Group enters into formal legal agreements (such as joint venture agreements, business cooperation agreements, or licence deeds) when licensing IP to or from third-party suppliers or partners. These documents typically cover exclusivity, applicable products or business scope, ownership of derivative IP arising from customisation (e.g. due to customer specifications), indemnity for potential claims, duration, and licence fees.
- Employment or service contracts for management personnel include provisions stating that all IP developed, discovered, or acquired during their tenure belongs exclusively to the Group. Employees are required to disclose such IP and provide any necessary support for its use, even after their employment ends.

Trademarks of our fintech brands in Macau have been registered in Macau, Hong Kong and/or the PRC, and registrations have been made in respect of certain software copyrights in the PRC.

KPI target-setting is deemed unnecessary for IP rights protection, as it involves non-quantitative practices.

Building Social Trust

Privacy Protection and Data Security



- The Group strictly complies with relevant laws and regulations related to privacy protection and data security, including the PRC Personal Information Protection Law, the PRC Cybersecurity Law, the Personal Data Protection Act of Macau, and Hong Kong's Personal Data (Privacy) Ordinance.
- It has established robust user data security policies under the AGTech Data Security Management Code, covering data collection, storage, processing, cross-border transfer, and disclosure.
- All employees must complete a data security test upon joining the Group. Regular training and awareness programs on data protection are also provided.
- KPI targets are not applicable to customer data protection and privacy policies, as they are not quantitative in nature.
- Customer privacy protection is guided by the AGTech Data Security Management Code and its supporting systems, offering detailed and actionable protocols across organization, processes, and tools. The Group has implemented management policies for data acquisition, secure transmission, encrypted storage, authorized access, and timely destruction.
- User authorization is required before accessing private information, and access is strictly limited to authorized personnel under a minimum-necessary-use principle. Data classification, tiered access control, operation logging, and ongoing employee training help prevent data breaches, loss, or tampering.
- Any customer data disclosed to third parties is subject to prior written review and is limited to those authorized by the customer.

Fighting against Illegal and Unethical Transactions (AML/CFT Measures)

The Group strictly complies with the “Regulations on Anti-Money Laundering and Combating the Financing of Terrorism” issued by AMCM and has established a series of internal control policies and practical measures, including the *Macau Pass Manual for AML/CFT*, *Macau Pass Continuous Monitoring Measures on AML/CFT*, *Macau Pass Management Rules on Cross-Border Payment Acquiring Services*, the *ABM Manual for AML/CFT and Sanctions Compliance*, the *ABM Operation Manual for Monitoring Transactions* and the *ABM Operation Manual for Enhancing Due Diligence*. A dedicated compliance team oversees implementation and monitoring.

Macau Pass and ABM submit annual AML/CFT Risk Assessment Report to AMCM. During the year under

review, an internal audit (based on an independent external auditor’s assessment) confirmed effective internal controls and compliance, resulting in a low AML/CFT risk level.

KPI target-setting for AML/CFT measures is not applicable, as these are not quantitative in nature.

To detect and prevent unethical or suspicious transactions, Macau Pass and ABM have implemented specific monitoring policies and procedures. Identified suspicious activity is investigated by the compliance department, either independently or in collaboration with relevant business units, to maintain a secure transaction environment.





DEFINITIONS

In this report, unless the context otherwise requires, the following words and expressions shall have the following meanings when used herein:

“ABM”	Ant Bank (Macao) Limited, a company incorporated under the laws of Macau with limited liability and an indirect non-wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company
“Alibaba Group”	Alibaba Holding and its subsidiaries
“Alibaba Holding”	Alibaba Group Holding Limited, a company incorporated in the Cayman Islands, with its American depository shares, each representing eight ordinary shares, listed on the New York Stock Exchange (Stock Symbol: BABA) and its ordinary shares listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange (Stock Codes: 9988 (HKD Counter) and 89988 (RMB Counter))
“Alipay”	支付寶支付科技有限公司 (Alipay Payment Technology Co., Ltd.*) (formerly known as 支付寶(中國)網絡技術有限公司 (Alipay.com Co., Ltd.*)), a company established in the PRC and a wholly-owned subsidiary of Ant Holdco
“Alipay+”	a suite of global cross-border digital payment and marketing solutions operated by Ant International Group
“AMCM”	Autoridade Monetária de Macau (the Monetary Authority of Macao)
“AML/CFT”	Anti-Money Laundering and Combating the Financing of Terrorism

“Ant Group”	Ant Holdco and its subsidiaries
“Ant Holdco”	螞蟻科技集團股份有限公司 (Ant Group Co., Ltd.*), a company organized under the laws of the PRC
“Ant International Group”	Ant International (Cayman) Holding Limited, a company incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability, and its subsidiaries
“Board”	the board of Directors
“Business Resilience Measures”	has the meaning ascribed to it under the paragraph titled “Implication of Flooding Risk on Our Strategy and Business Operations” in “Appendix 3: CLIMATE-RELATED DISCLOSURES AND SUSTAINABILITY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS” to this report
“CO₂”	carbon dioxide
“Company” or “AGTech”	AGTech Holdings Limited, a company incorporated in Bermuda with limited liability, the issued shares of which are listed on GEM
“Director(s)”	the director(s) of the Company
“ESG”	environmental, social and governance
“ESG Code”	the Environmental, Social and Governance Reporting Code set out in Appendix C2 to the GEM Listing Rules
“ESG Strategy(ies)”	the ESG strategy(ies) of the Group (including Support for Macau’s Smart City Transformation, Corporate Social Responsibility, Reliable Products and Services, Sustainable Green and Carbon Reduction Measures, Staff Development, and Trust Building)
“FY”	the Group’s financial year ended/ending March 31
“GEM”	GEM operated by the Stock Exchange
“GEM Listing Rules”	the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of the Stock Exchange
“GHG”	greenhouse gas
“Group” or “AGTech Group”	the Company and its subsidiaries
“HK\$”	Hong Kong dollars, the lawful currency of Hong Kong

Definitions

“Hong Kong” or “HK”	the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the PRC
“IFRS S1”	IFRS S1 General Requirements for Disclosure of Sustainability-related Financial Information published by the ISSB, which requires an entity to disclose information about all sustainability-related risks and opportunities that could reasonably be expected to affect the entity’s cash flows, its access to finance or cost of capital over the short, medium or long term
“IFRS S2”	IFRS S2 Climate-related Disclosures published by the ISSB
“INEDs”	independent non-executive Directors
“ISSB”	the International Sustainability Standards Board established by the International Financial Reporting Standards Foundation in November 2021 for the development of the ISSB Climate Standard and the ISSB General Standard
“KPI”	key performance indicators
“Macao” or “Macau”	the Macao Special Administrative Region of the PRC
“Macau Pass”	Macau Pass S.A., a company incorporated under the laws of Macau and an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company
“MOP”	Macau patacas, the lawful currency of Macau
“mPass”	MPASS Digital Life Services Limited, a company incorporated under the laws of Macau and an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company
“MPay”	the e-wallet operated by Macau Pass
“New Climate Requirements”	the new climate disclosure requirements under paragraph Part D of the ESG Code
“NFC”	near field communication, a technology that enables devices to communicate with each other when they are in close proximity. It is commonly used for contactless payments by connecting devices like smartphones and payment terminals
“Paris Agreement”	the Paris Agreement, an international treaty adopted in 2015, which aims to limit global warming to well below 2°C, preferably to 1.5°C by 2100, compared to pre-industrial levels

“PRC” or “China”	the People’s Republic of China which, for the purpose of this report, refers to the Chinese Mainland only
“RMB”	Renminbi, the lawful currency of the PRC
“RMICC”	risk management and internal control committee of the Company
“Share Award Scheme”	the share award scheme of the Company adopted on March 17, 2017
“Share Option Scheme”	the share option scheme of the Company adopted on September 9, 2024
“Shareholder(s)”	shareholder(s) of the Company
“SME(s)”	small and micro enterprises
“Stock Exchange”	The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited
“Taobao”	淘寶(中國)軟件有限公司 (Taobao (China) Software Co., Ltd.*), a company established under the laws of the PRC and a subsidiary of Alibaba Holding
“Two Upgrades”	has the meaning ascribed to it under the paragraph titled “Areas for Improvement in Our Sustainability Efforts” in “Appendix 3: CLIMATE-RELATED DISCLOSURES AND SUSTAINABILITY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS” to this report
“%”	per cent

Notes:

1. The English translation of the Chinese company names in this report are included for reference only and should not be regarded as the official English translation of such Chinese company names.
2. In the event of any inconsistency, the English text of this report shall prevail over the Chinese text.

As at the date of this report, the Board comprises (i) Mr. Sun Ho and Ms. Hu Taoye as executive Directors; (ii) Ms. Qin Yuehong and Mr. Ji Gang as non-executive Directors; and (iii) Mr. Chow Siu Lui, Mr. Chan Ka Leong and Ms. Yuen Kit Ming Fanny as independent non-executive Directors.

This report will remain on the “Latest Listed Company Information” page of the HKEXnews website operated by the Stock Exchange at www.hkexnews.hk for at least seven days from the day of its posting and will be published under the “Investors” section of the Company’s website at www.agtech.com.

* For identification purposes only



Appendix 2



ABOUT THIS REPORT

Reporting Period and Scope

This ESG report covers all the core businesses of the Group as described in the section “CORPORATE PROFILE” herein for the financial year ended March 31, 2026. It provides a summary of the business activities, ESG Strategies and measures taken by the Group across its core businesses (including full-scale banking services, digital payment services, commerce enablement and local consumer services, innovative technology services for the gold and precious metals trading, and lottery services) in Macau and the Chinese Mainland.

The scope of this ESG report remains largely unchanged from the previous report for the year ended March 31, 2025. This ESG report was approved by the Board.

In compliance with the ESG Code, information on environmental and social matters as well as climate-related disclosures of the Group is disclosed on an annual basis and regarding the same period covered in its annual report. Except for provisions that the Group considers are inapplicable to its operations, for which explanations have been given below, this ESG report has complied with all the “comply or explain” provisions and other mandatory provisions set out in the ESG Code. This ESG report should be read alongside the Corporate Governance Report contained in the Company’s 2025/26 Annual Report, which focuses on other corporate governance matters of the Group.

Reporting Principles

The following reporting principles have been applied in the preparation of this ESG report:

(A) Materiality:

The Group has identified six material focus areas in its ESG Strategies, after taking into consideration the areas of common concerns or the shared goals reached through its stakeholder engagement. These six material focus areas (namely, Support for Macau's Smart City Transformation, Corporate Social Responsibility, Reliable Products and Services, Sustainable Green and Carbon Reduction Measures, Staff Development, and Trust Building) played important roles in formulating the Group's ESG Strategies, policies, and business practices. These are set out in the paragraph titled "Our ESG Strategies" in the section "SUSTAINABILITY MANAGEMENT" of this report, and each ESG strategy has its own dedicated section, titled after its specific focus, in this report. Information about material climate-related risks and opportunities that could reasonably be expected to affect the Group is also disclosed in "Appendix 3: CLIMATE-RELATED DISCLOSURES AND SUSTAINABILITY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS" of this report.

(B) Quantitative:

The Group does not run any manufacturing factories and therefore the environmental and social impacts of its operations are minimal. Nevertheless, the Group continues to support low-carbon office and encourages its staff to save on the use of electricity and paper. Data on electricity consumption, paper consumption, water consumption (for our Zhuhai and Macau offices only), our workforce and so on are collected and reviewed by the human resources and administration department, together with their comparative figures in the previous financial year (where available). The Group also sets targets for its annual paper consumption and electricity consumption per million HK\$ of revenue and its timeline for carbon reduction as detailed in "Appendix 3: CLIMATE-RELATED DISCLOSURES AND SUSTAINABILITY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS" to this report. Additionally, in response to the New Climate Requirements, the Group has added more sustainability metrics and targets to disclose its Scope 1 and Scope 2 carbon emissions data. The Board has delegated the ESG Task Force to review the progress toward achieving such sustainability targets at least on a semiannual basis, and report the findings to the RMICC which will in turn report to the Board via the audit committee of the Company.

(C) Balance:

This ESG report covers all the core businesses of the Group and provides a balanced view of both climate-related risks and opportunities. It highlights the sustainability achievements of the Group as well as areas where further improvement is needed to reduce its carbon footprint.

(D) Consistency:

During the year under review, the Group utilized the same methodology as the previous financial year to assess the achievement of targets set for its annual paper and electricity consumption, except for standardizing the format of data used under the climate-related disclosures. In response to the New Climate Requirements, the Group has added more sustainability metrics and targets.

Aspects of ESG Matters Not Applicable to the Group

Certain aspects of environmental and social matters stated in the ESG Code that are not applicable to the Group (and hence are not covered in this ESG report) are summarized in the table below:

Aspects of ESG matters	Reason(s) why the aspects are not applicable to the Group
A1: Emissions, and its related KPIs (KPI A1.1, KPI A1.3 – KPI A1.6) A2: Use of resources, and its related KPIs (KPI A2.4 and KPI A2.5) KPI A3.1 (significant impacts of activities on the environment and natural resources)	The Group does not operate any factories but instead outsources the manufacturing of lottery and payment-related hardware to, or directly sources such hardware from, external suppliers, subcontractors, and/or business partners. As a result, the Group's operations do not involve any material or direct environmental issues, hazardous or non-hazardous waste generation, or significant consumption of resources such as electricity, water, or raw materials. In response to the New Climate Requirements, the Group has disclosed its Scopes 1 and 2 GHG emissions data in "Appendix 3: CLIMATE-RELATED DISCLOSURES AND SUSTAINABILITY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS" to this report.
KPI A2.2 (water consumption)	(i) Since the Group does not operate any factories, its operations do not involve significant water consumption.

Aspects of ESG matters	Reason(s) why the aspects are not applicable to the Group
	(ii) For the Group's offices in Beijing, PRC, and Hong Kong, water usage is covered under office rental payments, and there are no separate billings or records of water consumption from the landlords. (iii) The Group pays for water consumption at its offices in Zhuhai, PRC, and Macau. However, as the water usage is solely for basic employee needs (such as in pantries, drinking taps, and lavatories), the Group considers it inappropriate to establish KPIs or cost-reduction targets for this essential consumption. Further information on the Group's water usage is set out in the paragraph titled "Water Consumption" in "Appendix 3: CLIMATE-RELATED DISCLOSURES AND SUSTAINABILITY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS" to this report.
KPI B4.2 (measures to eliminate child or forced labour when discovered)	With the Group's policies and measures relating to preventing child and forced labour in place as disclosed in the paragraph titled "Employment Policies, Remuneration and Benefits" in the section "STAFF DEVELOPMENT" of this report, it is unlikely that child and forced labour will occur in the Group.
B6: Product Responsibility, and its related KPIs including KPI B6.1 (products sold or shipped subject to recalls for safety and health reasons), and KPI B6.4 (quality assurance process and recall procedures)	The Group does not run any factories but outsources the manufacturing functions to outside suppliers/subcontractors, which are accountable to the Group for the products supplied in terms of labelling, quality assurance and recall procedures, where applicable. The Group is not the supplier of consumer goods and services. Accordingly, it is not expected that the Group's products will be subject to recalls for safety and health reasons.



CLIMATE-RELATED DISCLOSURES AND SUSTAINABILITY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

ESG Governance Structure

Strategy

Risk Management

Metrics and Targets

Performance Indicators:

- Environmental
- Social
- Governance

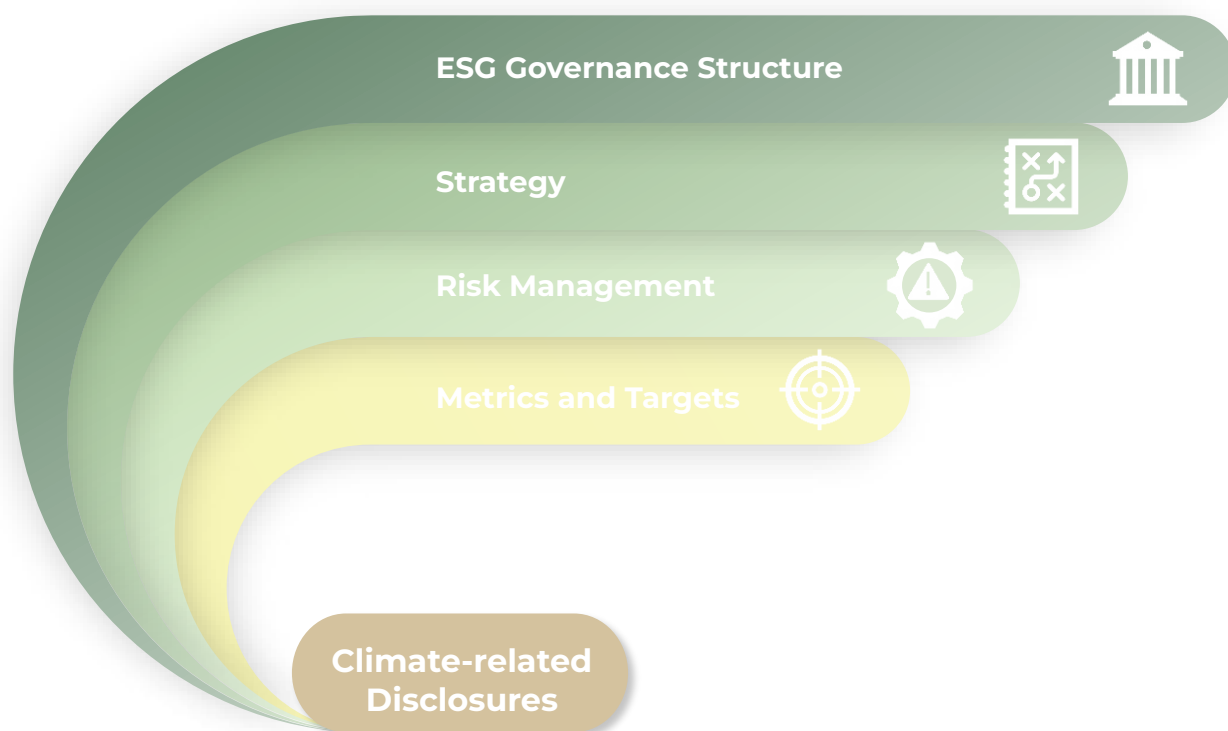
*Picture:
The black-faced spoonbill, an endangered species found in Macau, is the city's beloved tourism mascot.*

Climate-related Disclosures

IFRS S1 focuses on providing decision-useful and comparable sustainability-related disclosures by entities, which are required to disclose climate-related risks and opportunities that could impact their cash flows, access to finance, or cost of capital over the short, medium, or long term. The New Climate Requirements under the ESG Code are developed with reference to IFRS S2, focusing on climate-related disclosures.

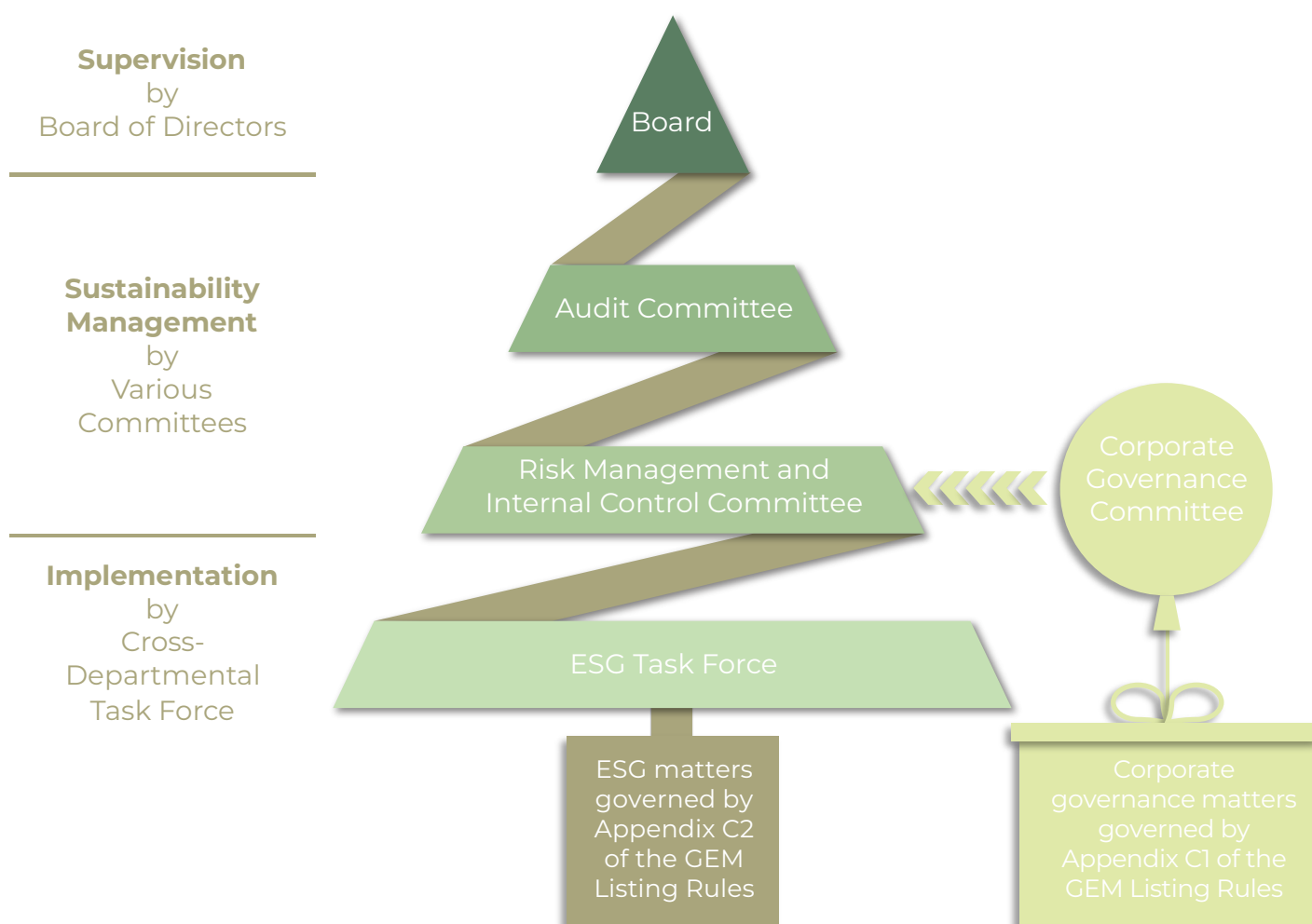
The Group has included its climate-related disclosures in its ESG Report in accordance with the New Climate Requirements, which are based on IFRS S2 and incorporate key concepts for preparing climate disclosures under IFRS S1.

Our climate-related disclosures comprise the following aspects:

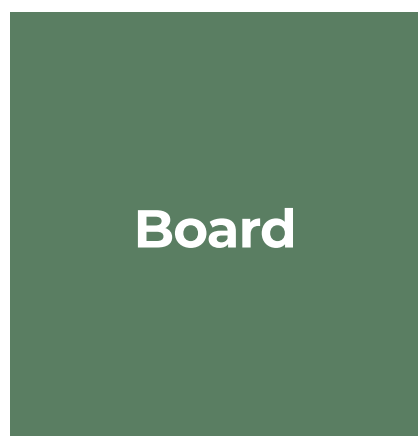


ESG Governance Structure

Processes, controls and procedures for monitoring and managing climate-related risks and opportunities



Overall Responsibility



- holds ultimate accountability and is responsible for decision-making and **overseeing the management of the Group's climate-related risks and opportunities**
- delegates ESG functions to Corporate Governance Committee (**CGC**), Risk Management and Internal Control Committee (**RMICCC**), and ESG Task Force

Audit Committee (AC)

- comprises INEDs and serves as an intermediary, receiving findings from the RMICC at least twice a year (or as needed if any material deficiency, failure, or risk (including **climate-related risk**) is noted) before communicating these findings to the Board

Delegated ESG Functions

CGC

- reviews and monitors:
 - adequacy of corporate governance guidelines
 - policies and practices related to legal and regulatory compliance
 - adherence to the Corporate Governance Code under Appendix C1 of the GEM Listing Rules
- recommends changes to the Board for approval
- oversees disclosure in the Corporate Governance Report ("**CG Report**") contained in the annual report of the Company and **this ESG Report**
- approves policies (including **ESG-related or carbon reduction policies**) and internal control systems to be monitored by the RMICC

RMICC

- assists the Board with:
 - determining risk levels and appetite
 - evaluating risk management strategies and providing directions
 - reviewing and monitoring risk management (**RM**) and internal control (**IC**) systems, including **ESG governance systems**
- advising on RM and IC systems, and reporting findings to the Board via the AC
- provides written confirmation to the Board via the AC:
 - frequency: at least twice a year
 - reports on adequacy and effectiveness of RM and IC systems and whether the Group's processes for financial and ESG reporting (covering ESG matters and climate-related risks and opportunities) and GEM Listing Rules compliance are effective

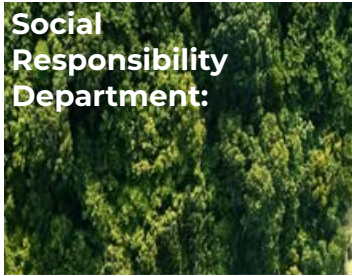
ESG Task Force

- comprises members from the social responsibility department, internal audit department, finance department, legal and compliance department, and human resources and administration department
- if necessary, the ESG Task Force will invite representatives from relevant business units to participate in meetings and undertake specific tasks
- responsible for **identifying climate-related risks and opportunities facing the Group; proposing strategies to manage these risks, along with sustainability metrics and targets, to RMICC; and implementing ESG-related actions and carbon reduction initiatives**
- Legal and compliance department within the task force:
 - advises and safeguards the Group's interests regarding legal and regulatory matters
 - provides written confirmations to the RMICC:
 - frequency: monthly and quarterly
 - scope:
 - ❖ quarterly: reports on legal and regulatory matters
 - ❖ monthly: updates on new policies, rules, and regulations in the Chinese Mainland, Macau or jurisdictions where the Group operates, which may impact its business or trading prospect

Where necessary, the expanded scope of duties of the CGC, RMICC and ESG Task Force in response to the New Climate Requirements has been updated in their respective terms of reference which have been duly approved by the Board.

Skills and Competencies

Under the abovementioned upgraded ESG governance structure, the ESG Task Force comprises members from various departments across the Group. These members are responsible for implementing the Group's carbon reduction measures and ESG-related tasks and possess expertise relevant to compliance with the New Climate Requirements and progress monitoring. The Task Force includes departmental heads or managerial-level staff from the following departments:



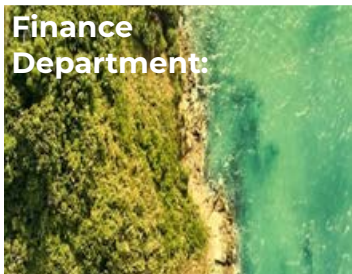
Social Responsibility Department:

coordinates the work of various departments in ESG governance to ensure the implementation of corresponding measures and **promote** the achievement of the Company's **ESG objectives**; enhances the ability of the Company to achieve sustainable development; and ensures the **completeness and accuracy of ESG disclosures**.



Internal Audit Department:

oversees the implementation of the ESG policies and objectives of the Company and **evaluates the effectiveness, compliance and risk response capability** of the ESG governance system; identifies **potential risks in governance** in a timely manner and proposes countermeasures; and provides a **reliable basis for ESG disclosures**.



Finance Department:

evaluates the **financial impact of climate-related risks and opportunities** and assesses the **feasibility of carbon reduction measures** from a financial standpoint.



Legal & Compliance Department:

keeps task force members informed of the latest **New Climate Requirements**, and provides **guidance on achieving sustainability targets**.



Human Resources & Administration Department:

collects and reviews data on electricity consumption, paper consumption expenses, water consumption, various sustainability performance indicators and (starting from FY2024/25) Scopes 1 and 2 GHG emissions, alongside comparative figures from the prior financial year(s).

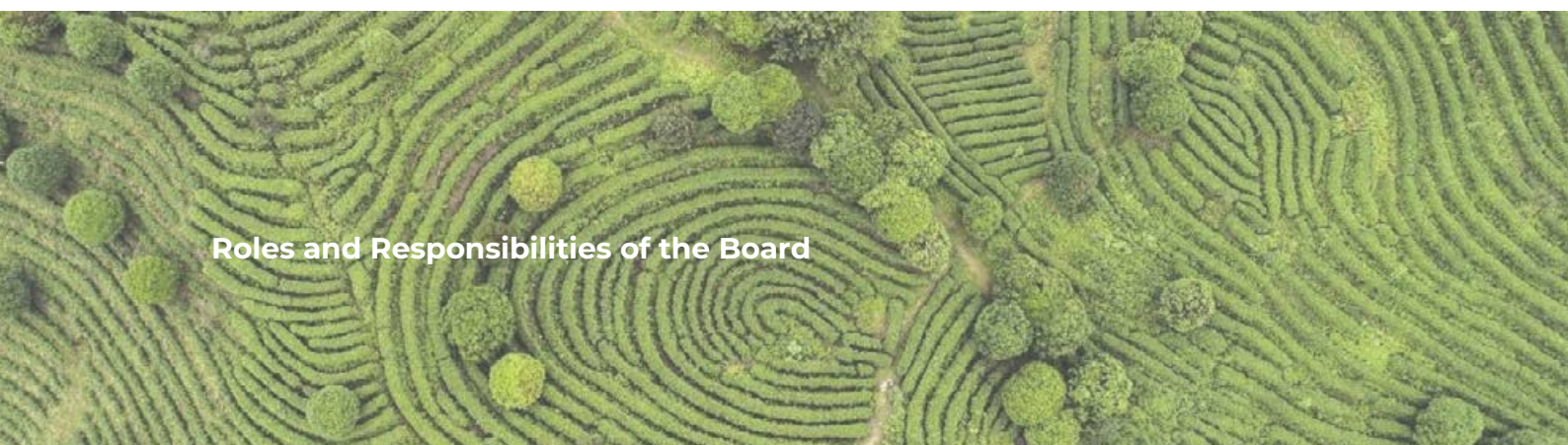
Further details on the compositions of the AC, RMICC and CGC can be found in the CG Report. The upgraded ESG governance structure emphasizes a collaborative, multi-departmental approach, ensuring comprehensive oversight and effective implementation of sustainability objectives. With the new ESG Task Force, this structure is well-equipped with the appropriate skills and competencies to oversee strategies addressing climate-related risks and opportunities. **Climate-related training or knowledge-sharing sessions** will also be prioritized and arranged for members of the ESG Task Force, RMICC and the Board to enhance their skills.

Processes and Frequency for Informing Governance Bodies on Climate-Related Risks and Opportunities

- Legal and compliance department updates RMICC on any changes in rules and regulations in its monthly written confirmation. Whenever there are changes to the GEM Listing Rules (such as the New Climate Requirements), before such changes come into effect, **CGC will also advise RMICC on the addition of new policies (including ESG-related or carbon reduction policies)**. RMICC will then incorporate these new policies and formulate additional internal control systems for ongoing monitoring (if required).
- **CGC shall** review and, if deemed appropriate, **approve the internal controls** so formulated by RMICC.
- If actions are required by the Group as a result of the aforesaid new policies and internal controls, the **RMICC will notify the ESG Task Force** as soon as possible, which will then be responsible for carrying out the necessary actions.
- The **ESG Task Force** holds regular **meetings** on a **semiannually** basis or as and when necessary to discuss, among other things:
 - ❖ **implementation tasks** necessary due to new policies and internal controls introduced by RMICC
 - ❖ additional implementation tasks that arise not from changes in the GEM Listing Rules, but from climate-related risks and opportunities identified by the Group (e.g. via feedback from business units or the representatives of different departments within the task force). In these cases, the ESG Task Force will **report back to RMICC**, enabling it to update the ESG-related policies and internal controls
 - ❖ determination of **sustainability metrics and targets** for the Group
 - ❖ progress updates and any issues related to previous implementation tasks, as well as the Group's **progress toward sustainability objectives**

During the year under review, the ESG Task Force held two semiannual meetings to discuss climate-related risks and opportunities facing the Group. A **climate action plan** was previously formulated, prioritizing the **LED lighting upgrades for the Hong Kong office and transition of one-third of the corporate-use vehicles to new-energy vehicles**. The Group's **sustainability metrics and targets** were also discussed and determined, subsequently tabled to RMICC for endorsement, and **reported to the Board via AC** for approval. These sustainability metrics and targets are outlined in the paragraph titled "Metrics and Targets" below.

At least twice a year and at any time if necessary, **RMICC provides written confirmation to the Board via the AC**, reporting on the adequacy and effectiveness of RM and IC systems (including those overseeing ESG matters and **climate-related risks and opportunities**) and any **sustainability metrics and targets** proposed by the ESG Task Force. The Board, in turn, reviews RMICC's report findings, **discusses any climate-related risks and opportunities** arising from them, and **approves any sustainability metrics and targets** proposed by the ESG Task Force **at least twice a year** and at any time if necessary.



Roles and Responsibilities of the Board

The Board holds ultimate responsibility for overseeing the management of the Group's climate-related risks and opportunities. It considers these risks and opportunities when overseeing the Group's strategy, making decisions on major transactions, and managing risk-related processes and policies, including evaluating trade-offs associated with them.

Business Strategies

The Board has developed various business strategies to mitigate climate-related risks, such as our ESG Strategy, "SUSTAINABLE GREEN AND CARBON REDUCTION MEASURES", or to capitalize on climate-related opportunities. Further details are set out in the paragraph titled "Incorporating Climate-related Risks and Opportunities into Business Planning and Strategies Across Time Horizons" below.

Decisions on Major Transactions

When making decisions on major transactions, the Board takes into account the climate-related risks involved, whether in entering such transactions or in assessing potential acquisition targets during due diligence and agreement negotiations. Specifically, the Board evaluates whether significant costs would be required to ensure the transaction complies with relevant climate-related regulations or to align target companies with the Group's sustainability practices and goals. If such costs are substantial, the Group incorporates them into its negotiations on remuneration or acquisition considerations in the relevant agreements. Conversely, the Group also considers the potential benefits of climate-related opportunities when determining the valuation of acquisition target companies.

Risk Management

The Board has established a structured approach to identifying, assessing, and monitoring climate-related risks and opportunities, integrating these processes into the Group's broader risk management framework. Further details are outlined in the paragraph titled "Risk Management" below.

Evaluation of Trade-Offs

The Board will consider trade-offs in the Group's pursuit of climate-friendly practices to maintain a balance between sustainability and business viability.

(i) Balancing Sustainability and Consumer Convenience:

Rapid implementation of climate-friendly initiatives or products may inadvertently disrupt user experience and acceptance. For instance, if we were to phase out physical payment cards in favor of an e-wallet-only system, it could create challenges for certain demographics such as elderly customers or children. Additionally, tourists may hesitate to download and adopt our e-wallet app, potentially affecting engagement. Therefore, the pace at which we introduce sustainability initiatives must account for community acceptance to prevent unintended accessibility issues.

(ii) Balancing Stakeholder Expectations and Financial Stability:

Investors and customers are increasingly pushing businesses toward ambitious sustainability goals. However, to ensure financial stability, the Board must carefully evaluate the feasibility of these initiatives while prioritizing long-term viability to sustain innovation and efficiency. As profitability grows, the Group will have greater capacity to implement additional sustainability measures.

As mentioned above, the Group's sustainability metrics and targets are proposed by the ESG Task Force, tabled to RMICC for endorsement, and subsequently reported by RMICC to the Board via the AC for approval. Once approved, progress toward sustainability targets is monitored on an ongoing basis.



ESG Task
Force

RMICC

Board

Progress Monitoring

- 01** **Progress updates**, along with any issues related to previous implementation tasks and the Group's **advancement toward sustainability targets**, are discussed during **ESG Task Force meetings**. These meetings are **held semiannually** or as needed (such as in response to emergent climate-related risks). The ESG Task Force **reports back to RMICC** on these matters through meeting minutes.
- 02** **At least twice a year**, or more frequently if necessary, **RMICC provides written confirmation to the Board**, which includes an assessment of the adequacy and effectiveness of RM and IC systems (especially those overseeing ESG matters, climate-related risks and opportunities) as well as any sustainability metrics and targets proposed by the ESG Task Force, and the **progress made toward sustainability objectives**.
- 03** The **Board**, in turn, reviews RMICC's findings, discusses climate-related risks and opportunities, approves sustainability metrics and targets proposed by the ESG Task Force, and **monitors the progress toward sustainability objectives at least twice a year** or more frequently if necessary. At **each annual Board meeting** held in June, the **ESG governance mechanisms will also be reviewed** to ensure that they remain appropriate to the Group's needs.

Linking Sustainability Targets to Annual Performance Appraisal of Employees

Employees undergo annual performance appraisal, and starting from the financial year ended March 31, 2026, the following factors will be considered in their overall appraisal score:

- Leadership and/or implementation skills in sustainability initiatives, with reference to the fulfilment or progress of meeting sustainability targets (applicable to employees or management actively engaged in such initiatives)
- Contributions to the Group's ESG Strategies, including:
 - ❖ Participation in charitable activities (with supporting documentation submitted to the human resources and administration department)
 - ❖ Engagement in the Group's energy or resource-saving initiatives and reporting such actions to the intranet system
 - ❖ Providing suggestions to the ESG Task Force for enhancing ESG Strategies, addressing climate-related risks, or capturing climate-related opportunities. Only suggestions that are ultimately adopted by the task force will be considered a valid contribution



While ESG initiatives and climate actions taken by employees do not directly determine remuneration, they will have a progressively increasing weighting (capped at 5%) in the overall scoring system of their annual performance appraisal. The weighting will automatically increase by 1% each financial year, progressing from 1% in FY2025/26 to 5% in FY2029/30 and going forward.

As the appraisal score influences an employee's promotion prospects, salary adjustments, and eligibility for restricted share units, ESG initiatives and climate actions taken by employees will indirectly impact their overall remuneration package and career progression.

Environmental Impacts of the Group's Operations

The Group does not operate any factories but outsources the manufacturing of lottery and payment-related hardware, as well as our payment cards (mCards), to external suppliers or subcontractors. Additionally, the Group may source payment-related hardware directly from business partners. As a result, our operations do not generate any significant direct environmental impacts, such as greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions (Scope 1 emissions), hazardous or non-hazardous waste, or resource consumption (e.g., electricity, water, or raw materials). However, we are committed to enhancing our sustainability efforts to further minimize the indirect environmental impact of our business activities. To this end, the Group has set sustainability targets focused on electrifying one-third of its corporate-use vehicles to new-energy vehicles, and optimizing energy and paper consumption. These initiatives align with other eco-friendly business practices, which are detailed in the section "SUSTAINABLE GREEN AND CARBON REDUCTION MEASURES" of this report.

Climate-related Risks Facing the Group

The Group has identified the following climate-related risks that may affect it:

Physical Risks (related to the physical impacts of climate change)	Transition Risks (related to the shift to a lower-carbon economy)
▪ Extreme weather events (e.g. rainstorms, typhoons, flooding, and extremely cold or hot weather) could disrupt operations, affecting data centers of the Group and communication networks. ▪ Increased electricity costs may result from high energy demand for heating or cooling during extreme weather conditions. ▪ Disruption of electricity supply may occur during extreme weather conditions.	▪ Regulatory changes may mandate tighter carbon reduction measures and impose carbon taxes on emissions, which could significantly impact the Group's operating costs. ▪ Reputational risk arises as increasing consumer awareness about environmental issues and investors' preferences for ESG-conscious companies could lead to negative perceptions if the Group is not perceived as environmentally responsible.

Financial Impact of, and Mitigation Measures for, Climate-related Risks

Climate-related Risks	Estimated Time Horizon of Effects ¹	Estimated Effects on the Group's Cash Flows ²	Mitigation Measures Taken by the Group
Extreme weather events	Short-term (e.g. typhoon or flooding) to long-term (e.g. rise in global temperature)	Potential damage to infrastructure may result in replacement costs, the exact amount of which cannot be determined with certainty. The final cost will depend on the extent of the damage, the amount recoverable through insurance, and whether a portion of the expenses can be claimed against service providers of our data center premises. These replacement costs will impact capital expenditure and the depreciation of newly acquired equipment, thereby affecting the Group's net profit or loss (" P&L ").	To combat climate change, we have integrated eco-friendly practices into our services and promoted carbon reduction measures to merchants. These measures have also been implemented across our data centers, offices, customer service centers, and supply chain (see the section "SUSTAINABLE GREEN AND CARBON REDUCTION MEASURES" of this report). Additionally, the Group has taken out insurance against flooding risk. We also have data protection measures in place, as our data is stored in cloud-based systems, with backup data center(s) to prevent disruptions from climate-related disasters.

Climate-related Disclosures and Sustainability Performance Indicators

Climate-related Risks	Estimated Time Horizon of Effects ¹	Estimated Effects on the Group's Cash Flows ²	Mitigation Measures Taken by the Group
Increased electricity costs	Medium-term to long-term	Energy prices are likely to rise due to increased electricity demand for heating and cooling if extreme weather conditions persist. This would lead to higher operational and production costs, adversely impacting the P&L.	We have energy-saving measures in place (see paragraphs titled "Power Saving Management" and "Energy-efficient Data Centers" in the section "SUSTAINABLE GREEN AND CARBON REDUCTION MEASURES" of this report for details).
Disruption of electricity supply	Short-term	Temporary business interruptions due to power outage may occur under extreme weather conditions. The corresponding economic loss affecting the Group's revenue and P&L cannot be determined with certainty, as it will depend on the extent and duration of the disruption.	Our data centers are Tier 3-certified, with an impressive uptime of 99.982% and a maximum downtime of only 1.6 hours per year. They are equipped with backup power systems to ensure uninterrupted operations during extreme weather events, or they have multiple backup data centers.

Climate-related Disclosures and Sustainability Performance Indicators

Climate-related Risks	Estimated Time Horizon of Effects ¹	Estimated Effects on the Group's Cash Flows ²	Mitigation Measures Taken by the Group
Regulatory changes	Medium-term to long-term	We anticipate that any regulatory changes mandating specific carbon reduction measures for businesses will be medium- to long-term, as government authorities typically conduct market consultations and allow a transitional period for companies to adapt. If implemented, these regulations will likely increase compliance costs and adversely affect the P&L. The exact financial impact cannot be determined with certainty, as it will depend on the nature of the regulations.	We will continue to proactively monitor regulatory updates and adopt sustainable practices early, such as LED lighting upgrades for the Hong Kong office and transition to new-energy corporate vehicles. These efforts align with our short- to long-term sustainability targets, as outlined in the paragraph titled "Metrics and Targets" below.

Climate-related Disclosures and Sustainability Performance Indicators

Climate-related Risks	Estimated Time Horizon of Effects ¹	Estimated Effects on the Group's Cash Flows ²	Mitigation Measures Taken by the Group
Reputational risk	Short-term to long-term (depending on how quickly the Group can effectively address and rectify any negative sentiment among customers and stakeholders if the risk materializes)	A potential decline in customer trust could lead to reduced business activity, as consumers may hesitate to engage with or purchase from the Group. This erosion of confidence could result in lower transaction volumes and decreased customer retention, directly impacting revenue. Additionally, reputational damage may limit market opportunities, as business partners, investors, and stakeholders could be less inclined to collaborate with the Group. These factors together would lead to diminished revenue streams, ultimately adversely affecting the P&L. However, the exact financial impact cannot be determined with certainty, as customer reactions and the extent of lost business are difficult to predict.	The Group will continue to maintain customer confidence through various initiatives, including trust-building and ethical business practices (see the “TRUST BUILDING” section of this report for details on this ESG Strategy); ensuring the reliability of our products and services (see the “RELIABLE PRODUCTS AND SERVICES” section for details); transparent communication, such as enhancing our ESG report with climate-related disclosures; continuous improvement of service offerings (see the “SUPPORT FOR MACAU'S SMART CITY TRANSFORMATION” section for details); and strengthened sustainability initiatives (see “Appendix 3: CLIMATE-RELATED DISCLOSURES AND SUSTAINABILITY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS” and “SUSTAINABLE GREEN AND CARBON REDUCTION MEASURES” section for details).

Climate-related Disclosures and Sustainability Performance Indicators

Notes:

1. *Time horizon classifications:*

- *Short-term: Impacts that are temporary or last no more than one year.*
- *Medium-term: Impacts that persist for more than one year but no longer than five years.*
- *Long-term: Impacts that extend beyond five years.*

This classification aligns with the time horizons used to set our sustainability targets:

- *Short-term: One year from the baseline year FY2024/25, ending in FY2025/26.*
- *Medium-term: Five years from the baseline year, ending in FY2029/30.*
- *Long-term: Any period beyond FY2029/30, such as our carbon reduction target for FY2034/35.*

2. *The climate-related risks identified are expected to affect only the Group's cash flows, if at all, and will not impact its access to finance or cost of capital, as the Group has had no borrowings or fundraising requirements in recent years. These risks have not materialized and, therefore, have not had any real financial impact on the Group during the year under review. Based on the Group's assessment, no climate-related risks or opportunities identified are expected to result in a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the next annual reporting period.*

Climate-related Opportunities for the Group

While climate change poses many challenges to companies, it also brings potential positive effects. Efforts to mitigate and adapt to climate change can create climate-related opportunities for businesses. For the Group, these opportunities are evident in our ongoing initiatives to support the transformation of Macau into a smart city. This transformation not only enhances convenience, operational efficiency, and customer experience, but also contributes to reducing the use of paper, plastic and energy within the community, fostering environmental protection.

Below is a summary of climate-related opportunities that have been adopted or are currently being explored by the Group (with outcomes dependent on various factors such as regulatory approval, cost feasibility, and technical viability):

01

Introduced pre-ordering of mCards before their official launch to gauge customer preferences for the card designs or versions. This approach helps avoid printing models or versions that may not be well-received, thereby reducing wastage. It will also decrease inventory costs from obsolete stock and enhance the Group's operating profit.

03

Advertise merchants' sustainable practices for eco-conscious customers to support them:

- Eco-friendly merchants verified by our business teams (e.g., eateries that avoid styrofoam boxes and single-use plastic cutlery) will be labeled as **"Green Merchants"**.
- Green Merchants or their products will be promoted on mCoin and/or mPass platforms, showcasing their sustainability efforts and providing them with greater visibility among environmentally conscious customers.
- This initiative drives customer engagement and loyalty, attracting partnerships with Green Merchants and eco-conscious clientele.
- During FY2025/26, one Green Merchant was identified by Macau Pass and its product was promoted on the mCoin platform.

02

Enabled digital receipts on MPay to minimize paper waste, reduce operational costs for merchants and offer added convenience for customers. This initiative enhances loyalty of customers and merchants to use MPay as their preferred payment tool.

04

Introduce impactful ways to engage MPay users in sustainability efforts:

- Facilitate donations to credible environmental or green organizations ("**Green Organizations**") involved in recycling businesses, renewable energy projects, and other eco-friendly initiatives via the "Donation" page on MPay.
- Apart from creating a positive environmental impact, these efforts will enhance the brand reputation of MPay as a proactive advocate for sustainability efforts, and attract eco-conscious customers and investors.
- During FY2025/26, no Green Organizations were identified by the Group that qualified either for a fundraising permit with the Municipal Affairs Bureau (IAM) in Macau or for registration as a charitable organization with the Financial Services Bureau (DSF) in Macau. After exploring this climate-related opportunity for nearly a year, the Group recognizes that facilitating donations to Green Organizations would be difficult due to the complexity of the regulatory requirements. Consequently, the Group has decided not to actively pursue this opportunity going forward, unless it encounters Green Organizations that already possess the relevant qualifications to receive donations.



Financial Impact of Climate-related Opportunities

We are unable to disclose quantitative information on the potential revenue from the aforementioned climate-related opportunities because:

- as a company listed on the Stock Exchange, we are restricted by compliance requirements from forecasting revenue or profits;
- it is premature to estimate potential revenue, as it will depend on market reception of our new services or products post-launch; and
- if competitors introduce similar services or products before us, it could affect our revenue and pricing upon launch, making any early projections misleading and not useful.

Nevertheless, these climate-related opportunities are expected to increase the Group's revenue (although, as previously stated, the exact amount cannot be disclosed). We anticipate that the associated operating costs will remain minimal, as we have already been delivering services and features referenced in, or similar to, those arising from these opportunities.

As we are unable to disclose quantitative information regarding the revenue from the aforementioned climate-related opportunities, we are also unable to provide any meaningful and useful quantitative details about the combined financial effects of these opportunities alongside other climate-related risks faced by the Group.

Incorporating Climate-related Risks and Opportunities into Business Planning and Strategies across Time Horizons

We adopt a structured approach to evaluating climate-related risks and opportunities using short-, medium-, and long-term time horizons. This approach ensures that climate considerations are effectively incorporated into strategic planning and operational resilience. Our strategic planning horizons align with the estimated timeframes for the effects of the identified climate-related risks and opportunities.

(a) Integrating Climate-related Risks across Time Horizons

Short-term Horizon

Short-term risks primarily focus on immediate and sudden environmental disruptions, including extreme weather events (e.g., typhoons and flooding), unexpected disruptions to the electricity supply, and reputational risks that may arise from environmental incidents or stakeholder concerns requiring prompt response.

To mitigate these risks, the Group has implemented robust contingency measures, such as equipping certain data centers with **backup power systems** to ensure uninterrupted service during extreme weather events. Additionally, **data protection measures** have been reinforced, with information securely stored in **cloud-based systems** and backed up at various backup data centers to minimize disruptions.

Medium-term Horizon

Medium-term risks involve evolving conditions that require proactive strategic adaptation, including **increased electricity costs** due to climate-related factors and **regulatory changes** requiring compliance adjustments and sustainable business practices.

As outlined in this appendix and the section “SUSTAINABLE GREEN AND CARBON REDUCTION MEASURES” of this report, the Group’s **ESG strategies and sustainability initiatives** (particularly those related to **power-saving management and energy-efficient data centers**) effectively address these medium-term risks. Additionally, we continue to proactively **monitor regulatory updates** and adopt sustainable practices in preparation for possible future regulatory changes, such as the Two Upgrades.



Long-term Horizon

Long-term risks involve broader systemic changes, including the **gradual rise in global temperatures**, evolving regulatory policies, shifts in customer expectations, and **reputational damage** resulting from a failure to address environmental responsibility.

To address these long-term risks, the Group integrates **climate-related resilience** into its business model through **carbon reduction initiatives, sustainable green services, and trust-building efforts** with stakeholders. Furthermore, as part of its commitment to environmental innovation, the Group actively contributes to **Macau's smart city transformation**, positioning itself as a key player in driving **eco-friendly services and sustainable urban development**, reinforcing stakeholder trust in the Group.

(b) Integrating Climate-related Opportunities across Time Horizons

In addition to assessing climate-related risks, the Group recognizes a range of **opportunities** (as outlined in the paragraph titled "Climate-related Opportunities for the Group" above) that contribute to environmental sustainability while enhancing **operational efficiency, customer engagement, and profitability**. These opportunities align with the Group's short-, medium-, and long-term planning horizons.

Short-term Opportunities

Short-term initiatives focus on immediate environmental and financial benefits through innovative business strategies, including **pre-ordering of mCards before official launch, and introducing digital receipts on MPay**.

Medium-term Opportunities

Medium-term opportunities center on sustainability-driven product innovations and eco-conscious consumer engagement, including **promoting Green Merchants** to encourage environmentally responsible consumption.

Long-term Opportunities

Long-term opportunities align with broader sustainability commitments and strategic partnerships, including **new MPay features facilitating donations to Green Organizations, and actively contributing to Macau's smart city transformation** through innovative, eco-friendly digital services, reinforcing the Group's reputation as a **sustainability advocate** among customers, investors, and regulators.

By integrating these climate-related opportunities into its **strategic decision-making framework**, the Group not only drives sustainable business practices but also strengthens **customer engagement** and **brand positioning**.

Impact of Climate-Related Risks and Opportunities on the Business Model and Value Chain

Business Model Impacts:

- **Strengthening Carbon Reduction Initiatives:** As part of its commitment to mitigating climate-related risks, the Group continues to enhance **carbon reduction strategies**, reducing energy consumption costs while positioning itself as a sustainability-conscious service provider. This helps not only in **cost efficiency** but also in maintaining **stakeholder trust**, reinforcing its reputation as a responsible corporate entity.
- **Eco-Friendly Service Offerings:** The Group continues to expand its range of **sustainable digital services**, including all the smart city solutions. These efforts **enhance convenience** for customers, promote environmentally friendly habits, and drive **loyalty**.
- **Regulatory Adaptation and Brand Positioning:** As environmental regulations evolve, compliance becomes a strategic necessity. The Group's proactive approach to **sustainability governance** strengthens its alignment with future possible policy changes and enhances its **brand positioning**, making it more attractive to eco-conscious customers and investors.

Value Chain Impacts:

- In the event of extreme weather conditions, the operations of factories of our outsourced suppliers/subcontractors may be adversely affected (e.g., due to power outages or flooding). To mitigate potential disruptions, we engage multiple suppliers and subcontractors for our hardware products, ensuring a diversified supply chain. Additionally, we work with multiple logistics companies to manage the delivery of goods efficiently.
- As customers become increasingly conscious of carbon reduction, demand for our products containing plastic components or made of plastic may decline. To partially mitigate this risk, we have continuously enhanced the features and services of our digital payment app, MPay, creating a favorable environment for eco-conscious customers to transition from physical plastic payment cards (mCards) to MPay.



Concentration of Climate-related Risks and Opportunities in the Group's Business Model and Value Chain

The Group's climate-related opportunities primarily converge in its digital payment and local consumer services within Macau, where smart city initiatives enhance sustainability and customer convenience.

Climate-related risks are expected to primarily impact the Group's lottery distribution business in the Chinese Mainland, as extreme weather events (e.g., typhoons and flooding) could disrupt physical lottery sales networks, although the impact is expected to be temporary and immaterial. Other business lines of the Group are more climate resilient (as discussed in the paragraph titled "Assessment of Climate Resilience of Our Businesses Through Historical Market Trend Analysis" and "Assessment of Climate Resilience of Our Businesses Through Scenario Analysis" below).

Assessment of Climate Resilience of Our Businesses through Historical Market Trend Analysis

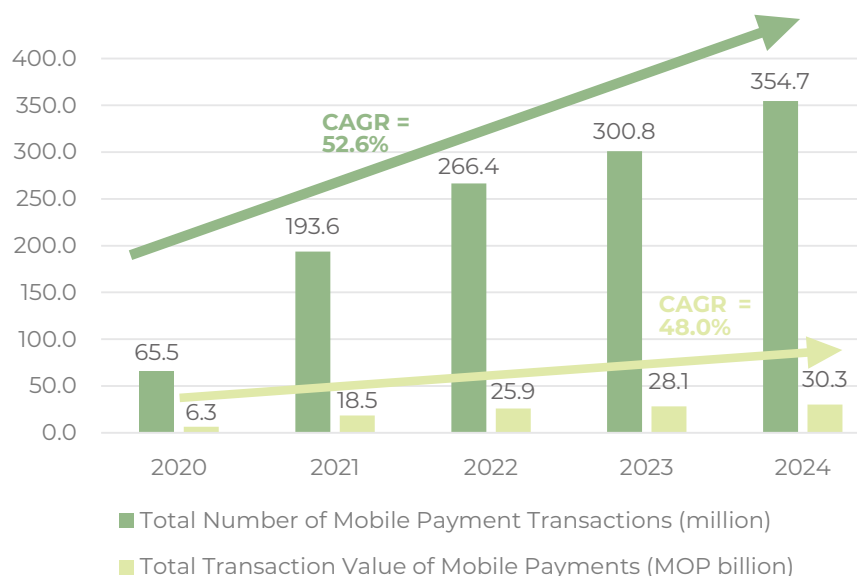
Businesses in Macau

As regards the Group's principal business activities in Macau (namely, **full-scale banking, digital payment, and commerce enablement and local consumer services**), extreme weather events can disrupt operations and cause damage to public infrastructure. However, customers can continue performing digital banking transactions, making digital payments and shopping via online channels during adverse climate conditions, which are expected to be temporary. Additionally,

the Group maintains backup data centers to ensure uninterrupted operations in emergencies caused by extreme weather events. Consequently, the Group's revenue in these areas is not expected to be materially affected by climate change. On the other hand, the delivery of goods purchased online by our customers may be impacted due to disruptions in suppliers' or logistics companies' operations. However, these disruptions are beyond our control, as we are not responsible for the delivery or logistics management of goods.

Indeed, when people tend to stay at home more often (e.g. during extreme weather events, or lockdowns under the COVID-19 pandemic), they increasingly rely on digital channels for shopping, banking and payment transactions. Despite economic disruptions during the pandemic, mobile payments in Macau experienced accelerated growth, with a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of approximately 52.6% for the number of mobile payment transactions and approximately 48.0% for the value of such transactions. Both the number and value of mobile payment transactions surged

Growth in Mobile Payments in Macau (2020-2024)



Source of Information: AMCM

from approximately 65.5 million transactions and MOP6.3 billion in 2020 to approximately 354.7 million transactions and MOP30.3 billion in 2024, as illustrated in the chart above. This remarkable growth in mobile payments in Macau was also attributable to the Macau Government's support and initiatives, including the launch of the "Simple Pay" integrated system, the distribution of relief measures during the pandemic through e-vouchers under the Electronic Consumption Benefits Plan, and living subsidies via e-wallets, as well as other consumption promotion campaigns via e-wallets in 2024.

Businesses in the Chinese Mainland

In relation to the Group’s lottery business in the Chinese Mainland (including **lottery hardware sales and offline lottery distribution**), the Group’s revenue from lottery hardware sales is not directly correlated with the lottery sales volume of our customers in the Chinese Mainland. Therefore, even if the lottery sales of the Group’s customers are adversely affected by climate change (e.g., rainstorms and flooding) at certain times, it is anticipated that the Group’s revenue from lottery hardware sales may not be materially or significantly impacted to the same extent.

On the other hand, the Group’s revenue from the offline lottery distribution business is expected to be adversely affected by climate change, as lottery buyers may be unable to visit our collaborating lottery sales outlets during extreme weather events. Nevertheless, since revenue from offline lottery distribution accounts for only approximately 11.3% of the Group’s

total revenue for the year ended March 31, 2026 (as an illustration) and such extreme weather events are expected to be temporary, the associated financial impact is not anticipated to be very significant for the Group.

As shown in the chart below, China’s lottery sales demonstrated consistent growth from 2020 to 2024, achieving a CAGR of approximately 16.9%. This remarkable performance occurred despite unprecedented challenges such as lockdowns, social distancing measures, and widespread economic disruptions caused by the COVID-19 pandemic.

The lottery sector’s ability to maintain resilience and adaptability during such significant disruptions highlights its capacity to weather external shocks. This proven track record offers compelling grounds to suggest that China’s lottery market can similarly withstand the challenges posed by extreme weather events, ensuring its sustained contributions to public welfare funding.



Source of Information: Ministry of Finance, China

Assessment of Climate Resilience of Our Businesses through Scenario Analysis

Scope of Operations Covered in Scenario Analysis

We believe that conducting scenario analysis under the New Climate Requirements is unnecessary for our lottery businesses in the Chinese Mainland, which include lottery hardware supply and offline lottery distribution via retail shops.

For our **lottery hardware supply** business, we outsource the manufacturing of lottery terminals to external suppliers or subcontractors. As a result, any climate-related physical risks (such as flooding that could disrupt factory operations) would be managed by these independent third parties. Moreover, we have mitigation measures in place, including a diversified supply chain with multiple suppliers and logistics partners, reducing reliance on any single factory or transportation provider.

Similarly, for our **lottery distribution** business, while temporary extreme weather events such as flooding or rainstorms may disrupt the operations of retail shops selling lottery products, we consider any resulting revenue loss immaterial as mentioned in the paragraph titled “Assessment of Climate Resilience of Our Businesses through Historical Market Trend Analysis” above. It is important to note that we do not own or operate these retail shops. Therefore, the associated physical risks fall outside our operational control and the scope of our scenario analysis. Furthermore, our collaborating retail shops are spread across 11 provinces or regions within

the Chinese Mainland, preventing excessive concentration of our lottery distribution network in a single area. This diversification helps mitigate any potential negative impact on the Group in the event of climate-related risks in specific geographical locations.

On the other hand, for our Macau-based businesses, which encompass a comprehensive digital ecosystem covering **full-scale banking, digital payment, and digital commerce enablement and local consumer services**, climate-related risks could directly impact the daily activities of residents, tourists, and merchants. Given the broad scope and interconnectivity of our Macau operations, we acknowledge that scenario analysis (as outlined below) should cover our Macau-based businesses to provide transparency regarding their climate resilience.

Scope of Risks Covered in Scenario Analysis

As outlined in the paragraph titled “Climate-related Risks Facing the Group” above, we have identified the following five climate-related risks that could affect our operations:

Physical Risks:

- Extreme weather events
- Increased electricity costs
- Disruption of electricity supply

Transition Risks:

- Regulatory changes
- Reputational risk

Of these five risks, we focus on those that are more likely to occur in Macau based on historical facts and have a greater impact on our financial performance. Accordingly, our scenario analysis covers flooding (as a key example of an extreme weather event), regulatory changes, and reputational risk.

We do not include increased electricity costs or disruptions in electricity supply in our scenario analysis, as we believe our associated mitigation measures (as outlined in the paragraph titled “Financial Impact of, and Mitigation Measures for, Climate-related Risks”) already optimize our climate resilience while keeping operating costs manageable within our risk appetite.

Moreover, severe disruptions to electricity supply are issues that must be addressed by electricity companies or at the government level (whether by the Macau government alone or with the help of the Chinese central government), since such events would affect all businesses in Macau, not just the Group. As a result, assessing the impact of electricity supply issues on our operations relative to other companies or different regions would not provide a meaningful comparison of our true resilience to climate change.

Why Flooding Is Selected as an Extreme Weather Scenario in Our Analysis

Among various extreme weather events, Macau is particularly vulnerable to flooding due to its coastal location, high urban density, and outdated drainage systems.

According to Macao Meteorological and Geophysical Bureau (<https://www.smg.gov.mo/en/subpage/232/page/306>), flooding in Macau can be categorized into three main types:

- **Torrential floods:** Occur when heavy rainfall overwhelms urban drainage systems, affecting areas such as **San Kiu and Toi San**.
- **Flooding caused by tides:** Happens when spring tides raise water levels above low-lying areas, particularly in the **Inner Harbour and surrounding areas**.
- **Storm surges:** Associated with tropical cyclones, leading to severe flooding along **coastal areas**.

Flooding Mitigation Measures by Macau Government

The Macau government has been actively upgrading its drainage system to mitigate flooding risks, particularly in high-risk locations such as the Inner Harbour and San Kiu district:

- **Inner Harbour:** The rainwater pumping station and drainage system upgrade was completed in June 2025.
- **San Kiu district:** The drainage network optimization was completed in September 2023, enhancing rainwater drainage capacity in the district.

Scenarios Selected, Their Assumptions and Expected Impacts

We conducted a scenario analysis based on the Group's existing Macau business operations **for the baseline year, FY2024/25**, adopting two contrasting climate scenarios based on projections from the **Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC)**:

1.5°C Scenario (very low GHG emissions scenario – SSP1-1.9)

Assumptions:

- until March 2026, no climate-related risks will materialize, allowing time to implement our transition plan for carbon reduction in the medium-term phase.
- aggressive climate regulations (e.g., carbon taxation) will be implemented by 2030 (aligned with our medium-term sustainability goal) to limit global warming to 1.5°C by 2100, in line with the Paris Agreement goal (**high transition risk – regulatory changes**).
- increased awareness of climate regulations among customers will raise expectations for the Group's sustainability efforts, with reputational risk if perceived as unprepared for climate impacts (**high transition risk – reputational risk**).
- a global mean sea level rise of 0.18 meters by 2050 is projected in the IPCC Sixth Assessment Report, relative to the 1995–2014 baseline. To estimate sea level rise by 2035, a linear interpolation is applied: dividing the 0.18-meter increase across the 36-year span from 2014 to 2050 yields an average rise of approximately 0.005 meters per year. Multiplying this by 21 years (2014–2035), we estimate a sea level rise of ~0.105 meters by 2035. This projection suggests a relatively lower flood risk in Macau by that time. The year 2035 aligns with the Group's long-term carbon reduction goal for electrifying corporate-use vehicles, as well as with ongoing drainage system upgrades by the Macau government. Together, these efforts are expected to effectively mitigate flood risks in Macau (**low physical risk – extreme weather event**).

3°C Scenario (very high GHG emissions scenario – SSP5-8.5)

Assumptions:

- until March 2026, no climate-related risks will materialize, allowing time to implement our transition plan for carbon reduction in the medium-term phase.
- no additional climate regulations beyond those already in place (**low transition risk – regulatory changes**).
- lower customer awareness regarding climate change impacts, resulting in less expectation for carbon reduction efforts by the Group (**low transition risk – reputational risk**).
- higher GHG emissions, leading to rising water temperatures, stronger and more frequent typhoons, and exacerbated storm surges resulting in rising sea levels.
- a global mean sea level rise of 0.23 meters by 2050 is projected in the IPCC Sixth Assessment Report, relative to the 1995–2014 baseline. To estimate sea level rise by 2035, a linear interpolation is applied: dividing the 0.23-meter increase across the 36-year span from 2014 to 2050 yields an average rise of approximately 0.0064 meters per year. Multiplying this by 21 years (2014–2035), we estimate a sea level rise of ~0.134 meters by 2035. This projection suggests more extreme flooding, particularly in low-lying areas. The severity of flooding may reduce the effectiveness of Macau government's flood defense measures (**high physical risk – extreme weather event**).

1.5°C Scenario (very low GHG emissions scenario – SSP1-1.9)	3°C Scenario (very high GHG emissions scenario – SSP5-8.5)
<i>Expected impacts on the Group’s operations:</i> ▪ increased compliance costs (e.g. due to the new carbon taxation). However, as the Group has already implemented numerous carbon reduction and trust building measures in its operations and its services to customers, no material financial impact is expected. ▪ As flooding risk is low, business operations are not expected to be materially disrupted. There will also be no significant impact on staff productivity (e.g., traffic conditions will remain normal, allowing business to continue as usual). ▪ As regulatory frameworks tighten under the 1.5°C scenario, early adoption of carbon reduction upgrades (outlined in the section “Areas for Improvement in Our Sustainability Efforts” below) and proactive pursuit of climate-related opportunities (detailed in “Climate-related Opportunities for the Group” above) will help minimize exposure to carbon taxation while enhancing investor and customer confidence.	<i>Expected impacts on the Group’s operations:</i> ▪ Low compliance costs due to the absence of new climate regulations. However, as the Group will be facing high physical risk of flooding, increased insurance costs are expected. ▪ Increased frequency and severity of flooding may disrupt operations and damage customer service centers, furniture and equipment, leading to higher operational costs and accelerated depreciation of assets. ▪ Staff productivity may decrease as traffic conditions will be affected, impacting working hours. ▪ Despite the absence of new climate regulations mandating carbon reduction for the Group, we will adopt carbon reduction upgrades (outlined in the section “Areas for Improvement in Our Sustainability Efforts” below) and continue to proactively pursue climate-related opportunities (as detailed in “Climate-related Opportunities for the Group” above) to achieve our pre-set carbon reduction target by FY2034/35.



Variables Affecting Assessment of Our Climate Resilience

There are uncertainties in assessing our climate resilience under the two selected scenarios, as these may be significantly influenced by the following variables:

- likelihood of flooding occurrence
- projected damage from flooding
- estimated operating losses due to business disruptions and reduced staff productivity
- stringency of climate regulations and carbon taxation
- effectiveness of our sustainability measures and their upgrades to further reduce carbon emissions, as outlined in the paragraph titled “Areas for Improvement in Our Sustainability Efforts” below

Implication of Flooding Risk on Our Strategy and Business Operations

To mitigate risks associated with flooding and other extreme weather events, the Group has strategically implemented the following business resilience measures (“**Business Resilience Measures**”):

- **Location Strategy:** Recognizing that certain areas in Macau are more vulnerable to flooding, the Group will avoid establishing customer service centers or offices in such locations when considering future relocations. ABM’s customer service area is housed within the bank’s office, situated on an upper floor rather than at street level, further minimizing exposure to flooding risks.

- **Flood-Safe Facilities:** All our customer service centers, offices, and data centers are located outside high-risk flood-prone areas such as San Kiu, Toi San, Inner Harbour, and coastal districts. This strategic positioning reduces our exposure to flooding risks in Macau.

- **Digital Business Resilience:** While extreme weather events present physical risks that we acknowledge under the New Climate Requirements, our Macau businesses demonstrate strong climate resilience due to their digital-first nature. Our full-scale banking, digital payment services, and commerce enablement and local consumer services primarily operate via mobile apps (ABM, Alipay (Macao), MPay, mCoin, and mPass). This allows customers to continue banking transactions, payments, and shopping online during temporary adverse climate conditions. Our resilience is further supported by the mobile payment industry’s accelerated growth in Macau between 2020 and 2024, despite pandemic-related disruptions, with a compound annual growth rate of approximately 52.6% in transaction volume and 48.0% in value.

- **Data Protection Measures:** Our data is stored in cloud-based systems and/or local data center(s). Our data centers are Tier 3-certified, with an impressive uptime of 99.982% and a maximum downtime of only 1.6 hours per year. They are equipped with backup power systems to ensure uninterrupted operations during extreme weather events, or they have multiple backup data centers. Database protection is enhanced with a

high-availability, real-time data protection solution that minimizes data loss and ensures data integrity and business continuity.

- **Remote Work Capability:** If extreme weather conditions hinder commuting, employees can work remotely, accessing cloud-based data and tools instead of relying on a physical office. This work-from-home arrangement (previously implemented during COVID-19 lockdowns) can be reactivated when necessary.
- **Business Continuity:** Customer service centers are strategically distributed across multiple locations, ensuring operational continuity and reducing vulnerability to disruptions in any single area.

The Business Resilience Measures are already in place, with the work-from-home arrangement ready for immediate reactivation in the event of severe flooding. They will remain effective in the short, medium, and long term. We do not anticipate any significant additional financial resources or investments needed to maintain these measures, demonstrating our ability to adapt our strategy and business model to climate change efficiently and in a timely manner.

Relevance of Our Chosen Climate-Related Scenarios

We selected the above two contrasting climate scenarios to assess our resilience against climate-related changes, developments and uncertainties for the following reasons:

- Scientific Validity and Alignment with Global Climate Models:
 - ❖ The scenarios are based on the **IPCC projections**, ensuring they reflect the latest scientific understanding of climate risks.
 - ❖ The **1.5°C scenario** aligns with the Paris Agreement, offering insights into transition risks under strict climate regulations.
 - ❖ The **3°C scenario** represents a high-emissions future, allowing us to assess severe physical risks.
- Risk-based Approach for Comprehensive Assessment:
 - ❖ By considering both **low-and high-emissions pathways**, we ensure a **balanced evaluation** of potential future business conditions.
 - ❖ The **1.5°C scenario** enables us to model regulatory, reputational, and compliance risks tied to ambitious climate regulations.
 - ❖ The **3°C scenario** helps us prepare for heightened physical risks, such as extreme flooding, allowing us to assess insurance costs, operational resilience, and infrastructure vulnerabilities.
- Relevance to Business Operations and Strategic Planning:
 - ❖ The scenarios directly **impact our Macau operations**, where sea level rise and flooding risks are critical concerns.

- ❖ Our **Business Resilience Measures**, including strategic site selection, operations through digital channels, and climate-adaptive infrastructure, are designed to address these climate physical risks.
- ❖ By using these scenarios, we enhance our ability to **anticipate risks, refine strategic plans, and ensure business continuity** amid evolving climate conditions.

Time Horizons Used in Scenario Analysis

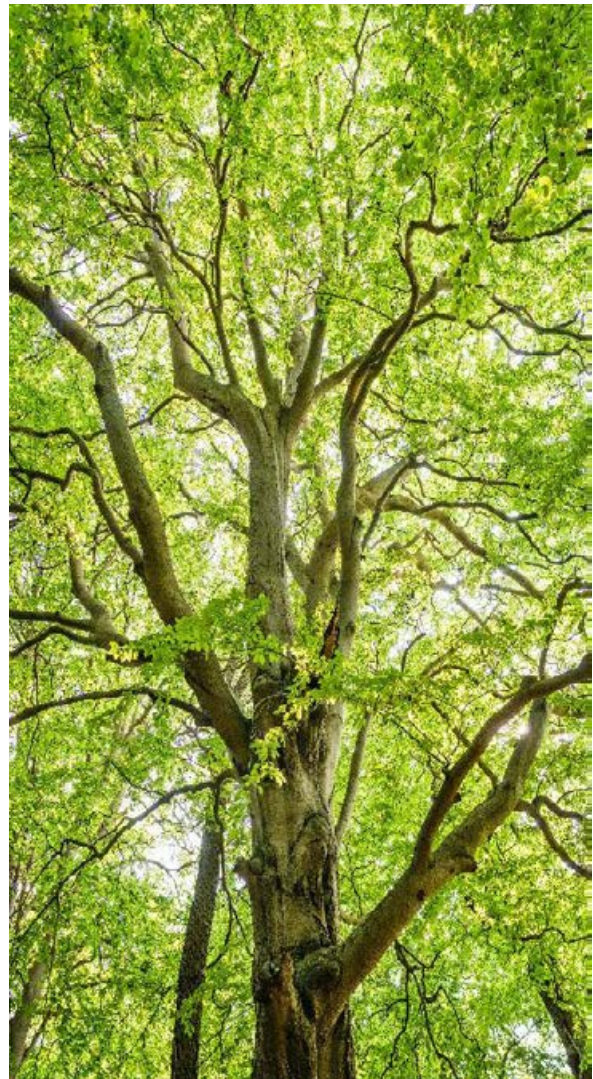
- At the time of this scenario analysis and until March 2026, we assume that no climate-related risks will materialize, in alignment with our short-term sustainability timeline.
- 2030 for introduction of aggressive climate regulations (aligned with our medium-term goal of fully upgrading to LED lighting in our Hong Kong office by FY2029/30)
- 2035 for projection of global mean sea level rise (aligned with our long-term goal of transitioning one-third of our corporate-use vehicles to new-energy vehicles by FY2034/35)

Areas for Improvement in Our Sustainability Efforts

Although the Group does not perceive imminent or significant threats from climate change, we remain committed to reducing the carbon footprint of our operations. While our businesses in Macau primarily operate through mobile apps which are already very eco-friendly, we strive to further reduce

our carbon footprint to help protect the environment.

To this end, the Group has implemented a series of sustainable green and low-carbon measures to reduce the use of paper and plastic in its businesses; create a green and low-carbon office environment for the Group's operations in Chinese Mainland, Macau and Hong Kong; support a green supply chain; and promote carbon reduction measures for merchants in Macau. Details are set out in the section "SUSTAINABLE GREEN AND CARBON REDUCTION MEASURES" of this report.



Climate-related Disclosures and Sustainability Performance Indicators

In particular, our ESG Task Force has identified two key areas for improvement (collectively referred to as the **“Two Upgrades”** hereinafter), which were subsequently approved by the Board. These areas will help the Group progress in its journey toward achieving carbon reduction by FY2034/35:



LED Lighting Upgrades:

We will gradually replace the existing lighting of our support office in Hong Kong with LED lighting as the old fixtures need replacement.



Transitioning to New-Energy Vehicles:

We will gradually replace one-third of our corporate-use vehicles with electric vehicles (EVs) or plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs) as the old vehicles need replacement.



Financial Impact of the Two Upgrades

(a) Anticipated Changes to Financial Position

Given that our core services are already highly eco-friendly, we do not consider any substantial upgrades to our current operations necessary to combat climate change. Additionally, as mentioned in the paragraph titled “Assessment of Climate Resilience of Our Businesses Through Historical Market Trend Analysis” above, the majority of our businesses are climate resilient. The lottery distribution business (which accounted for only about 11.3% of the Group’s total revenue for the year ended March 31, 2026) is the only business line more vulnerable to extreme weather events. However, the effects of such events are expected

to be temporary and immaterial. Accordingly, we anticipate no material changes to our financial position over the short, medium, and long term due to climate-related risks.

Nevertheless, as part of our ongoing efforts to enhance sustainability practices, the Two Upgrades are expected to have only immaterial impacts on the Group’s cash flows, which are further discussed below.

As at March 31, 2026, the Group maintains a healthy financial position as follows:

Total Assets Position

approximately
HK\$11,887
Million

Net Current Assets Position

approximately
HK\$554
Million

These financial data reflect our strong financial position and liquidity health, enabling us to support the implementation of our sustainability initiatives comfortably, without the need for external funding.

(b) Anticipated Changes to Financial Performance and Cash Flows

We do not anticipate any material impact on our financial performance or cash flows in the short, medium, or long term as a result of the Two Upgrades. Any incremental costs arising from these sustainability initiatives will be internally funded through our existing cash reserves, ensuring financial stability and continuity.

While we cannot precisely quantify the combined financial effects of climate risks and opportunities facing us (since we are unable to disclose quantitative

information regarding the forecast revenue from the climate-related opportunities as mentioned in the paragraph titled “Financial Impact of Climate-related Opportunities” above and for reasons disclosed in the paragraph titled “Financial Impact of, and Mitigation Measures for, Climate-related Risks” above), we can provide the following qualitative analysis and additional estimated costs for the implementation of the Two Upgrades:

Short-term (from April 2025 to March 2026)

There will be no immediate financial impact on the Group in the short term, as the Two Upgrades will only be implemented during the medium or long term. During the short term, the ESG Task Force will identify suitable LED lighting for our Hong Kong office, and assess the cost-effectiveness of new-energy vehicles for our corporate use.

Medium-term (from April 2026 to March 2030)

LED Lighting Upgrades

Based on our preliminary enquiries with suppliers of LED lighting, the expected costs for replacing the existing lighting in our Hong Kong support office with LED lighting by FY2029/30, as outlined in the paragraph titled “Our Carbon Reduction Timeline” below, are projected to approximately HK\$3,000 to HK\$4,000 over the medium term from FY2026/27 to FY2029/30 and are considered immaterial to the Group.

Potential Positive Impact:

Enhancing our sustainability efforts (such as linking energy-saving actions to employee performance appraisals, setting clear sustainability targets for progress monitoring, and gradually replacing old lighting with LED lighting in our Hong Kong office) will help reduce energy consumption and lower electricity expenses, thereby partially offsetting the projected LED lighting costs.

Long-term (from April 2030 to March 2035)

Transitioning to New-Energy Vehicles

We will gradually transition one-third of the Group’s corporate-use gasoline-powered vehicles to EVs or PHEVs by FY2034/35 (or earlier when existing vehicles are due for replacement). Based on our preliminary enquiries with different brands of new-energy vehicles, the total replacement costs are estimated to be up to approximately HK\$3 million (representing only approximately 0.4% of the Group’s total revenue for the year ended March 31, 2026 (as an illustration)) and will impact the Group’s cash flows accordingly.

Additionally, the introduction of new-energy vehicles will result in increased depreciation expenses for the Group over their estimated useful lives, which are five years for vehicles in the Chinese Mainland and ten years for those in Hong Kong.

Potential Positive Impact:

The new-energy vehicles offer better energy efficiency than gasoline-powered cars, leading to fuel cost savings over time.



By implementing the transition plan for the Two Upgrades, the Group will enhance its climate resilience and reduce its carbon footprint. The financial impact is expected to be positive in the long run, with cost savings and revenue growth driven by stronger brand positioning and increased customer engagement. However, due to compliance requirements, we are unable to forecast any revenue from the potential positive impacts mentioned above.

(c) Capital Deployment, Investment, Disposal and Funding Plans

Our sustainability initiatives, including the Two Upgrades and the climate-related opportunities identified, do not require significant investments or asset/business disposals, nor do they necessitate external funding for implementation.

As outlined in paragraph “(b) Anticipated Changes to Financial Performance and Cash Flows” above, the capital expenditure for implementing the Two Upgrades is not significant for the Group and will be rolled out gradually. For example:



- By FY2029/30: Completing the LED lighting upgrade for the Hong Kong office.
- By FY2034/35: Completing the transition of one-third of the corporate-use vehicles to new-energy vehicles.

Estimated Capital Expenditure:

- LED lighting upgrades for the Hong Kong office: Estimated replacement costs are HK\$3,000 to HK\$4,000.
- Transitioning of one-third of corporate-use vehicles to new-energy vehicles: Estimated total replacement costs of up to approximately HK\$3 million.

The capital expenditure will be funded through internal resources of the Group.

Climate-related Transition Plan (Including Assumptions and Dependencies)

Our climate-related transition plan includes:

01 Energy Efficiency	02 Fleet Electrification
Upgrading lighting in our Hong Kong support office with LED lighting by FY2029/30 to reduce energy consumption	Transitioning one-third of corporate-use gasoline-powered vehicles to EVs or PHEVs by FY2034/35 (or earlier when existing vehicles are due for replacement)

Key Assumptions

Our climate-related transition plan is based on the following key assumptions:

Market Conditions	Target Achievability	Regulatory Changes
A stable supply for LED lighting and EVs/PHEVs will be maintained.	Carbon reduction targets can be achieved by 2035.	By 2035, regulations will restrict the use of gasoline-powered vehicles or impose carbon taxation.

Dependencies

The dependencies on which our transition plan relies include:	Infrastructure Development	Policies and Regulation
	Expansion of EV charging stations in the community to support our fleet transition	Government policies and regulations that support carbon reduction

Achieving Climate-related Targets

Currently, the Group is not required to meet any climate-related targets by law or regulation in the Chinese Mainland, Macau, or Hong Kong.

Additionally, we do not foresee any significant current or future changes to the Group's business model, including resource allocation, to address climate-related risks and opportunities. This is because the necessary key measures are already in place, and the financial resources required for the implementation of the Two Upgrades are not considered substantial, as outlined in the paragraph titled "Financial Impact of the Two Upgrades" above.

However, we will allocate human resources, specifically our new ESG Task Force, to implement our climate-related transition plan and report on the progress of our sustainability targets to the RMICC at least half-yearly. The RMICC will then provide updates to the Board via the AC at least twice a year. Moreover, this progress will be disclosed in the paragraph titled "Our Carbon Reduction Timeline" in this appendix, beginning in FY2025/26.

We plan to achieve our climate-related targets and maintain our sustainability performance through the combined efforts of our existing ESG Strategies, Business Resilience Measures, and the forthcoming Two Upgrades:

The Sustainability Trilogy: A Threefold Strategy for Climate Goals

02

Business Resilience Measures

To enhance business resilience and mitigate risks associated with flooding and other extreme weather events, particularly in Macau (see paragraph titled "Implication of Flooding Risk on Our Strategy and Business Operations" above)

01

ESG Strategies

To address climate-related risks identified through our existing ESG Strategies (see paragraph titled "Financial Impact of, and Mitigation Measures for, Climate-related Risks" above)



03

Two Upgrades

To proactively adopt carbon reduction measures in anticipation of potential regulatory changes, such as carbon taxation (see paragraph titled "Areas for Improvement in Our Sustainability Efforts" above)

Our Risk Management Approach

We have established a structured approach to identify, assess, prioritize and monitor climate-related risks and opportunities, integrating these processes into our broader risk management framework to address the dynamic challenges posed by climate change. This approach comprises the following processes:

Assignment of Responsibilities

As outlined in the paragraph titled “ESG Governance Structure”, our ESG Task Force is responsible for identifying climate-related risks and opportunities facing the Group; proposing strategies to manage these risks, along with sustainability metrics and targets, to RMICC; and implementing ESG-related actions and carbon reduction initiatives.

Identification of Climate-related Risks and Opportunities

Our **ESG Task Force** has systematically **identified climate-related risks and opportunities** by the following categories:

- *Physical Risks:* Assessing the vulnerability of operations to the physical impacts of climate change.
- *Transition Risks:* Evaluating risks that may impact our operations as we transition to a low-carbon economy.
- *Opportunities:* Identifying potential areas for business growth and development, such as adopting eco-friendly business practices that may attract environmentally conscious customers and investors.

Risk Assessment and Prioritization

We have carefully considered the scope of operations that should be included in our risk management processes.

As explained in the aforementioned paragraph titled “Scope of Operations Covered in Scenario Analysis”, our risk assessment excludes our lottery hardware supply and lottery distribution businesses in the Chinese Mainland because:

- we outsource the manufacturing of lottery terminals to external suppliers or subcontractors, which are responsible for managing climate-related risks at their own factories. Additionally, we have mitigation measures in place, such as maintaining a diversified supply chain with multiple suppliers and logistics partners, reducing reliance on any single factory or transportation provider.
- we do not own or operate the retail shops that collaborate with us to sell lottery products. Any physical risks affecting those shops fall outside our operational control.

Accordingly, our risk assessment primarily focuses on full-scale banking, digital payment, and digital commerce enablement and local consumer services in Macau.

We face no imminent and material business risks except climate risks, which require mandatory disclosure under the New Climate Requirements. We **prioritize five key climate-related risks** most relevant and material to the Group's operations: physical risks (extreme weather events, increased electricity costs, and disruption of electricity supply) and transition risks (regulatory changes restricting carbon emissions, and reputational risks tied to our environmental responsibility).

Additionally, we have **assessed** the **climate resilience** of our businesses through:

- **qualitative scenario analysis** for our Macau businesses, as aforementioned in the paragraph titled "Assessment of Climate Resilience of Our Businesses Through Scenario Analysis". As Macau is **likely to be vulnerable to flooding risk** (among all extreme weather events), we referenced **data from Macao Meteorological and Geophysical Bureau** on areas affected by storm surge. This helped evaluate whether our customer service centers, data centers and offices are located in areas prone to **high flooding risk** due to extreme weather events. We have also conducted a health check on our **Business Resilience Measures** to ensure preparedness.

- **qualitative and quantitative historical market trend analysis** for our Macau businesses and lottery operations in the Chinese Mainland, as aforementioned in the paragraph titled "Assessment of Climate Resilience of Our Businesses Through Historical Market Trend Analysis".

Risk and Opportunities Monitoring and Management

Our climate-related risk and opportunities monitoring and management include:

- tracking **progress on climate-related targets**, including the Two Upgrades and opportunities outlined in the aforementioned paragraph titled "Climate-related Opportunities for the Group", through regular ESG Task Force meetings, and reporting to the RMICC.
- monitoring **regulatory changes and governmental support** mechanisms such as subsidies, tax relief, and funding programs that assist businesses in meeting requirements or investing in sustainable practices.
- keeping pace with **technological advancements** in carbon reduction initiatives.
- implementing **risk mitigation measures**, and preemptive carbon reduction initiatives ahead of potential regulatory changes (such as the **Two Upgrades**).
- taking out **insurance** against flooding risk.

We have incorporated processes to address climate-related risks as outlined above into our overall risk management framework, effective from the year ended March 31, 2026, compared to the year ended March 31, 2025.

Opportunities Assessment and Prioritization

In their ongoing business development efforts to contribute to Macau's smart city transformation, the Group's business units (e.g., MPay, ABM, mPass, mCoin, and Macau Pass teams) will endeavor to introduce innovative fintech services that enhance convenience and operational efficiency. At the same time, they will assess the potential for integrating eco-friendly elements into these services.

Apart from the existing eco-friendly services outlined in the paragraph titled "Eco-friendly Practices of Our Services" in the section "SUSTAINABLE GREEN AND CARBON REDUCTION MEASURES" of this report, the Group has identified four additional climate-related opportunities. These opportunities are subject to regulatory approval, cost feasibility, and technical viability.

The Group will prioritize opportunities that can be launched with minimal research and development efforts, are easier to obtain regulatory approval for, or have an imminent need to achieve sustainability targets. Examples include pre-ordering mCards before their official launch, and promoting Green Merchants on the mCoin and mPass platforms.

While the Group does not conduct formal climate-related scenario analysis specifically to identify opportunities, our assessment process incorporates ongoing business development evaluations, regulatory development monitoring, and technological advancements tracking. These elements allow us to proactively identify and prioritize climate-related opportunities that align with regulatory approval timelines, cost feasibility, technical viability, and sustainability targets.

Integrating Climate Risk into Credit Risk Management

As part of our sustainability initiatives, we support **green and sustainable finance** by integrating climate risk (posed by potential borrowers) into the credit risk management framework of our digital bank, ABM. Specifically, we do not provide loans to industries that have a significant negative impact on the environment, including coal mining, oil drilling, natural gas extraction, mineral extraction, large-scale logging, palm oil production, steel and cement manufacturing, etc.



Integration of Climate-related Risk and Opportunity Management into the Group's Overall Risk Management Process

To ensure timely assessment, prioritization, and monitoring of climate-related risks and opportunities, the Group fully integrates its climate risk management process into the existing overall risk management framework. This integration is achieved through a combination of the following key elements:

- **Enhanced ESG Governance Structure:** The ESG governance framework defines clear responsibilities across multiple levels, including the Board, AC, RMICC, and the ESG Task Force. The ESG Task Force, comprising members from multiple departments, facilitates communication, collaboration, and knowledge sharing to enhance employees' understanding of climate change, its risks, and opportunities across the Group.
- **Data-driven Monitoring:** The ESG Task Force ensures the collection of reliable sustainability performance data for monitoring, evaluating ESG metrics, and supporting informed decision-making.
- **Stakeholder Engagement and Transparency:** Starting in FY2024/25, the Group actively engages Shareholders, investors, business partners, and customers through regular climate-related disclosures in its ESG Report to enhance accountability and transparency.
- **Periodic Reviews:** The Board reviews ESG governance mechanisms annually to ensure they remain relevant. The ESG Task Force reports progress of sustainability targets semiannually to the RMICC, which will report to the Board via AC.
- **Risk Inventories Alignment:** Our sustainability targets include upgrading the lighting of our Hong Kong office to LED and transitioning one-third of our corporate-use vehicles to EVs or PHEVs, addressing potential transition risks.
- **Risk Appetite:** For measurable financial impacts of climate-related risks (such as the Two Upgrades), we have assessed and accepted them as pre-determined risk appetite limits for future monitoring. Physical risks (such as increased electricity costs and disruptions in electricity supply) are excluded from **scenario analysis** when **assessing business resilience**, as we believe our **mitigation measures**, outlined in "Financial Impact of, and Mitigation Measures for, Climate-related Risks", already optimize climate resilience while maintaining operating costs at a manageable and acceptable risk appetite level.



Picture: Macau's floral emblem, the lotus, is a symbol of resilience.

Metrics and Targets

Monitoring of Sustainability Performance and Targets Achievement

Given the nature of the Group's principal businesses (including full-scale banking, digital payment services, digital commerce enablement and local consumer services, innovative technology services for the gold and precious metals trading, and lottery services), our operations have a minimal direct impact on the environment. However, we recognize that indirect environmental impacts may still arise. To mitigate our carbon footprint, the Group has implemented sustainability initiatives focused on GHG emissions, energy consumption, paper usage and waste management. We are committed to regularly monitoring the performance of these initiatives to ensure continuous improvement and long-term sustainability.

Greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions

Measurement Approach

During the financial year ended March 31, 2026, the Group adopted the Greenhouse Gas Protocol: A Corporate Accounting and Reporting Standard (2004) (the "**GHG Protocol**") in compliance with paragraph 29(a) of the ESG Code. This framework has been utilized to measure and report our GHG emissions with consistency and accuracy.

Specifically, we adopt the **equity share approach** outlined in the GHG Protocol to define our **organizational boundary** for measuring GHG emissions. Under this approach, the Group accounts for

GHG emissions from operations based on its equity share in those operations.

Accordingly, outsourced factories that manufacture our lottery and payment hardware, as well as mCards, along with collaborating retail shops selling lottery products, are excluded from our organizational boundary for GHG accounting and reporting purposes, as the Group does not hold any equity interest in these factories or shops. Furthermore, the Group typically holds 100% equity interests in its operations, which are treated as subsidiaries in its consolidated financial statements, except for its non-wholly-owned subsidiary, ABM, in which the Company holds approximately 51.5% equity interest. As such, the Group accounts for 100% of the GHG emissions from its wholly-owned subsidiaries, and 51.5% of the GHG emissions from ABM, for GHG accounting and reporting purposes.

Under the equity share approach, the Group should account for 45% of the GHG emissions from its joint venture company, First Games Technology Private Limited, in which the Company indirectly held a 45% equity interest as at March 31, 2026. However, as this joint venture is incorporated and located in India, and the Group, as a minority shareholder, does not control its operations, obtaining its GHG emissions data is challenging. Given that the investment cost associated with this joint venture has been fully written off in the consolidated financial statements of the Group and it does

not contribute revenue, we consider it an immaterial operation. Therefore, its GHG emissions will not be included in the Group's emissions data for GHG accounting and reporting purposes under the New Climate Requirements.

Based on the organizational boundary set for GHG accounting and reporting, we have determined the scope of direct and indirect GHG emissions (i.e. Scopes 1 and 2) of our operations within the **operational boundary**. As a company listed on GEM, we are not required to disclose any Scope 3 GHG emissions under the New Climate Requirements.

Key Inputs and Assumptions

To quantify GHG emissions, the Group applies an **estimation method** using the formula: **GHG emissions = activity data × emission factors × global warming potential (GWP) values**. This method is used to calculate emissions from Scope 1 (direct emissions from gasoline combustion by the Group's motor vehicles) and Scope 2 (indirect emissions from purchased electricity). Key **inputs and assumptions** under the estimation method include:

- **Activity data:** data associated with an activity that generates GHG emissions, such as gallons of gasoline consumed, and electricity consumption data.
- **Emission factors:** standardized values sourced from recognized industry databases (e.g. the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change ("IPCC"), Ministry of Ecology and Environment of the PRC ("MEE"), GHG Protocol, and relevant utilities companies). These factors represent industry-average conditions and are used to estimate emissions based on fuel or energy consumption.

- **GWP values:** multipliers that measure how much heat a GHG traps in the atmosphere over a specific time period, relative to carbon dioxide (CO₂). Since CO₂ is the baseline, it has a GWP of 1, while other gases have higher or lower values depending on their impact. For example, methane (CH₄) has a GWP of 27.9*, and nitrous oxide (N₂O) has a GWP of 273* based on a 100-year time horizon, meaning CH₄ and N₂O are respectively 27.9 times and 273 times more impactful than CO₂.

* Source: The latest GWP values as outlined in the IPCC Sixth Assessment Report ("AR6"), IPCC AR6 WGI Report Chapter 7 Supplementary Material (Table 7.SM.7)

- **Assumptions:** Emissions are estimated based on fuel or energy consumption, assuming that actual activities generate GHG emissions in amounts equal to industry averages represented by the emission factors, which may not fully account for site-specific variations such as equipment efficiency, fuel quality, or operational conditions. For instance, vehicles operating in extreme temperatures or under heavy loads may consume more fuel and produce higher emissions than those in optimal conditions.

Changes from Prior Year

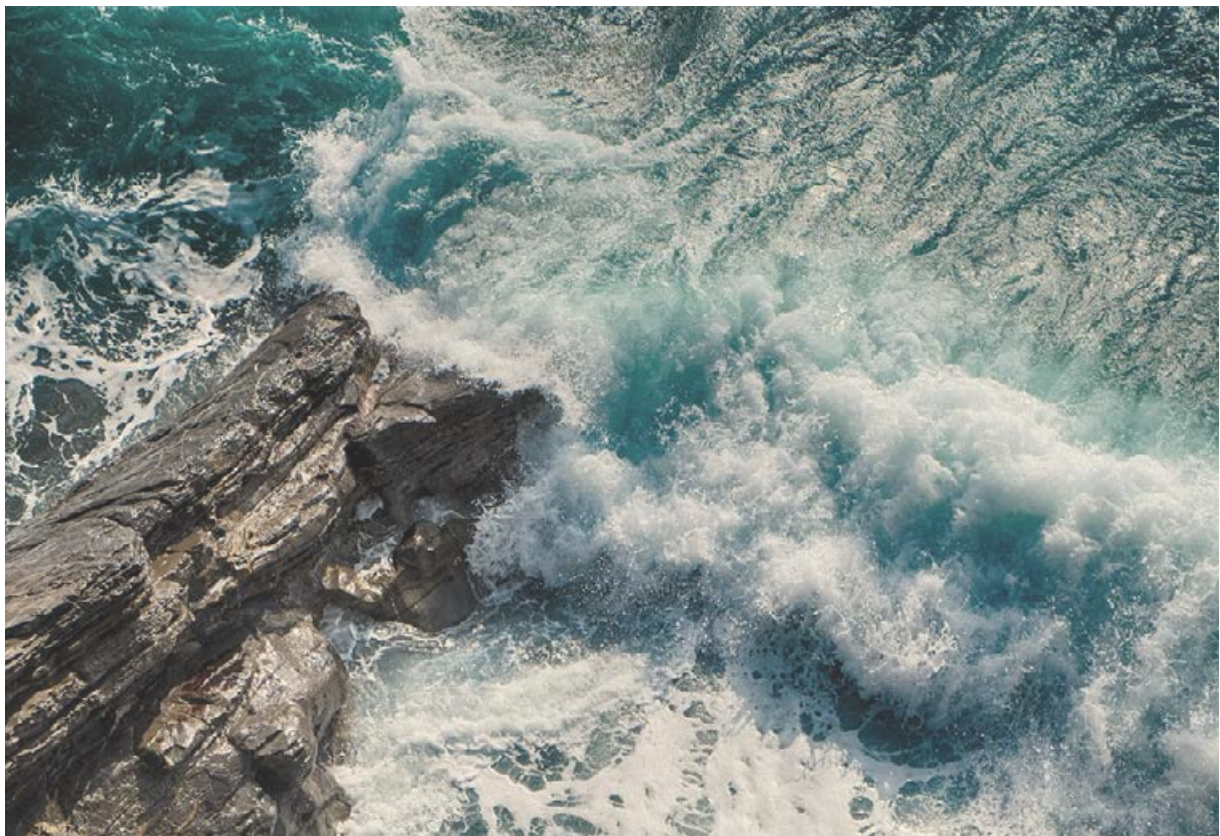
During the year under review, there are no changes in measurement approaches, inputs, or assumptions in our climate-related disclosure.

Climate-related Disclosures and Sustainability Performance Indicators

Our **GHG emissions performance** are set out in the paragraph titled “Sustainability Performance Indicators” below.

Additional Environmental Metrics

While the Group is not required to report Scope 3 emissions data, we recognize the importance of transparency in climate-related disclosures. To provide stakeholders with further insights, we disclose additional environmental metrics for informational purposes only (i.e. paper consumption and water consumption), which will not be included in our GHG emissions calculations. By sharing these additional metrics, we aim to enhance transparency and provide a more comprehensive view of our environmental impact beyond mandatory reporting requirements. Details of these additional key performance data are set out in the paragraph titled “Sustainability Performance Indicators” below.



Amount and Percentage of Business Activities Vulnerable to Climate-related Transition Risks and Physical Risks

The Group anticipates that both climate-related transition risks and physical risks will affect the following business activities as follows:

Business activities affected by climate-related transition risks

The Group's daily office administration



Potential financial impact: Amount at risk

To proactively prepare for potential transition risks (e.g., regulatory changes and reputational risk) in the event that carbon taxation is imposed on GHG emissions or the use of gasoline-powered vehicles is restricted, the Group plans to gradually:

- replace the existing lighting in our Hong Kong support office with LED lighting by FY2029/30. Based on our preliminary enquiries with suppliers of LED lighting, the associated costs are expected to amount to approximately HK\$3,000 to HK\$4,000 over the medium term from FY2026/27 to FY2029/30, which are considered immaterial to the Group. This transition will decrease the net profit or increase the net loss of the Group.
- transition one-third of the Group's corporate-use gasoline-powered vehicles to EVs or PHEVs by FY2034/35. The total replacement costs will be booked in the "Property, plant and equipment" balance in the consolidated statement of financial position of the Group and, based on our preliminary enquiries with different brands of new-energy vehicles, are estimated to be up to approximately HK\$3 million over a long-term period ending FY2034/35 (or earlier when existing vehicles are due for replacement). The cost of these new-energy vehicles will result in increased depreciation expenses for the Group over their estimated useful lives, which are five years for vehicles in the Chinese Mainland and ten years for those in Hong Kong. This will lead to a decrease in net profit or an increase in net loss by up to approximately HK\$0.4 million per year, representing approximately 0.05% of the Group's total revenue for the year ended March 31, 2026 (as an illustration).

Business activities affected by climate-related physical risks*

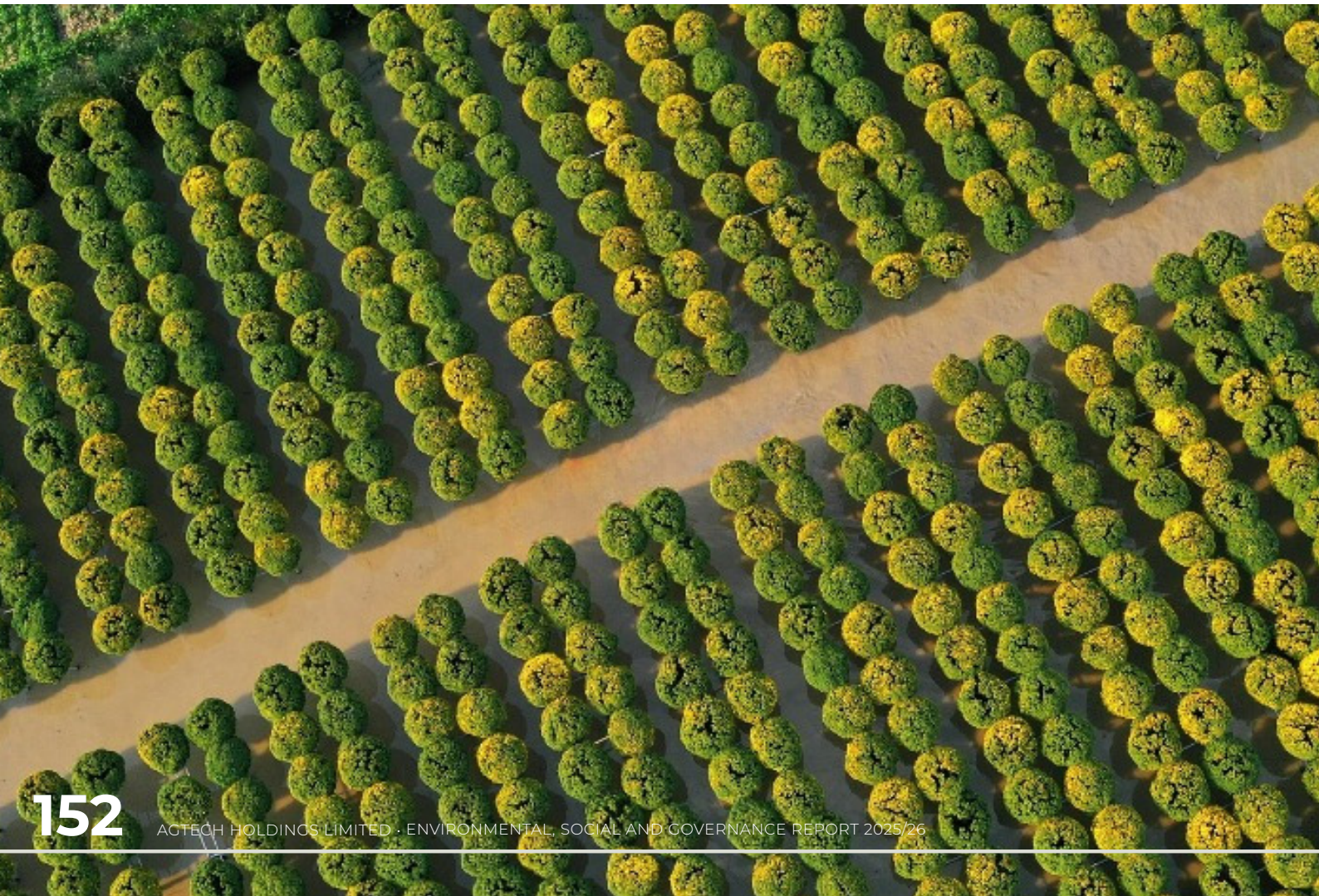
Lottery distribution



Potential financial impact: Amount at risk

Lottery distribution is the only business line more vulnerable to climate-related physical risks (such as extreme weather events), which may disrupt the operations of the lottery distribution retail network in the Chinese Mainland. While we anticipate that any such disruptions will be temporary and insignificant to the Group, if extreme weather events persist for a prolonged period (causing disruptions for the entire financial year), the Group may face a loss of lottery distribution revenue for the whole year. This revenue amounted to approximately HK\$85.6 million for FY2025/26, representing approximately 11.3% of the Group's total revenue for the year ended March 31, 2026 (as an illustration).

* As mentioned in the paragraph titled “Implication of Flooding Risk on Our Strategy and Business Operations” above, the Group does not anticipate any significant climate-related physical risks impacting our full-scale banking, digital payment, and commerce enablement and local consumer services businesses in Macau, due to the Business Resilience Measures currently in place.



Amount and Percentage of Business Activities Aligned with Climate-related Opportunities

As mentioned in the paragraph “Climate-related Opportunities for the Group” above, we anticipate that the following business activities of the Group are aligned with our identified climate-related opportunities as follows:

Business activities aligned with climate-related opportunities	Corresponding climate-related opportunities [#]
Digital payment services <i>(generating about HK\$292.2 million in revenue, or approximately 38.4% of the Group's total revenue, for FY2025/26)</i>	▪ Pre-ordering mCards before their official launch ▪ MPay facilitating donations to Green Organizations (This opportunity will no longer be actively pursued by the Group for FY2026/27 onwards) ▪ Adopting digital receipts on MPay
Commerce enablement and local consumer services <i>(generating about HK\$27.7 million in revenue, or approximately 3.6% of the Group's total revenue, for FY2025/26)</i>	▪ Promoting Green Merchants on mCoin and mPass platforms

[#] As aforementioned in the paragraph titled “Financial Impact of Climate-related Opportunities”, we are unable to quantify and forecast any revenue from these potential climate-related opportunities. However, we will consider disclosing more quantitative data on overall revenue growth in the relevant business lines resulting from these opportunities in the future, once these opportunities have materialized and sufficient data has been gathered over an evaluation period.

Capital Deployment

Details of the capital expenditure, financing or investment deployed towards climate-related risks and opportunities are outlined in the aforementioned paragraph titled “(c) Capital Deployment, Investment, Disposal and Funding Plans”.

Internal Carbon Prices

The Group does not apply an internal carbon price when assessing the costs of its GHG emissions or making decisions.

Industry-based Metrics

The Group does not use industry-based metrics to assess climate-related risks and opportunities specific to the full-scale banking, digital payment, commerce enablement and local consumer services, innovative technology services for the gold and precious metals trading and lottery industries. Given the diversified nature of the Group's businesses, adopting industry-based metrics applicable to all these industries would require undue cost and effort and is not justifiable.

Climate-related Targets

Currently, we are not aware of any specific sustainability targets that the Group is required to meet by law or regulation. However, in alignment with our commitment to combat climate change, we have established key metrics and targets to monitor and enhance our sustainability performance.

While our core fintech operations inherently produce low-carbon emissions, we continuously refine practices to reduce residual environmental impact. Our structured sustainability goals (short-, medium-, and long-term) aim to achieve carbon reduction by FY2034/35, as outlined in the paragraph titled "Our Carbon Reduction Timeline" below.

To achieve this goal, we implement the Two Upgrades alongside our existing ESG Strategies, ensuring minimal carbon footprint. Simultaneously, our Business Resilience Measures reinforce adaptability to climate challenges such as extreme weather events.

(a) Metrics Used to Set the Targets

The Group measures the percentage of corporate-use vehicles which are electric or plug-in hybrid electric vehicles, and the percentage of lighting in the Hong Kong office that is LED, using **FY2024/25 as the baseline year** for comparison.

(b) Objective of the Targets

Our targets focus on **mitigation**, aiming to reduce the Group's Scope 1 and Scope 2 GHG emissions to achieve carbon reduction by FY2034/35.

(c) Applicable Scope

Our targets apply to the LED lighting for the Hong Kong office and electrification of one-third of corporate-use vehicles in the Chinese Mainland and Hong Kong.

(d) Target Period

The carbon reduction goal spans **FY2024/25 to FY2034/35**, with key milestones at **FY2025/26 (short-term)**, **FY2029/30 (medium-term)**, and **FY2034/35 (long-term)**.

(e) Base Period for Measurement

FY2024/25 serves as the baseline year for tracking progress against carbon reduction targets.

(f) Milestones and Interim Targets

- **By FY2025/26:** Selection of the brands of LED lighting and new-energy vehicles.
- **By FY2029/30:** Completion of LED lighting upgrades.
- **By FY2034/35:** Completion of transition of one-third of corporate-use vehicles to EVs or PHEVs.

(g) Nature of the Targets

Our carbon reduction targets are action-based, focusing on the implementation of specific initiatives (i.e. LED lighting upgrades and transition of one-third of corporate-use vehicles to new-energy vehicles) rather than being directly quantified by GHG emissions reductions.

(h) Supporting International Climate Agreement and Jurisdictional Commitments

While our targets are not directly quantified by GHG emissions reductions, they do support **Macau's Long-Term Decarbonisation Strategy**, published by the Environmental Protection Bureau of Macau, which

aims for near-zero emissions by 2050. We also reference the advocacy outlined in the **IPCC's Special Report on Global Warming of 1.5°C**, which highlights that achieving net-zero emissions by 2050 is essential to limiting global warming to 1.5°C. This objective aligns with the Paris Agreement's commitment to pursuing efforts to cap temperature rise at 1.5°C above pre-industrial levels by the end of the century. By setting our carbon reduction targets for completion by FY2034/35, we aim to make a meaningful contribution to the climate objectives outlined by the Environmental Protection Bureau of Macau and the IPCC, which are generally aligned with global targets scheduled for achievement by 2050.



Decarbonize

Our Carbon Reduction Timeline

		Targets	Progress
01	FY2024/25 Baseline Year	Establish sustainability targets for carbon reduction by FY2034/35 (compared to FY2024/25 level).	Sustainability targets have been approved by the Board.
02	FY2025/26 Short-term Target	Finalize the selection of the brands of LED lighting for the Hong Kong office and new-energy corporate vehicles.	The brand of LED lighting for the Hong Kong office has been finalized. The brand of new-energy corporate vehicles has been tentatively chosen for preliminary cost assessment, but the final decision will be made only when existing vehicles reach their natural replacement cycles. As models evolve rapidly and prices continue to fall amid growing competition, it is more logical for the Group to re-evaluate which vehicles offer the best functionality and value at the time of replacement.
03	FY2029/30 Medium-term Target	Complete LED lighting upgrades for Hong Kong office.	12.6% completed as of March 31, 2026
04	FY2034/35 Long-term Target	Complete replacement of one-third of corporate-use vehicles with EVs or PHEVs, aligning with natural fleet replacement cycles.	0% completed as of March 31, 2026 (no corporate vehicles were due for replacement yet)



Approach to Setting and Reviewing Climate Targets

(a) Third-Party Validation

The Group **does not engage any third party** to validate the targets or the methodology used to set them.

(b) Process for Reviewing Targets

The **ESG Task Force** reviews progress on climate-related targets during its **semiannual meetings**. Findings are reported to the **Risk Management and Internal Control Committee (RMICC)**, which then submits progress updates via the **Audit Committee (AC) to the Board** for oversight and strategic alignment semiannually.

(c) Metrics Used to Monitor Progress

Progress toward our carbon reduction targets is tracked using the following key metrics:

- **Energy Efficiency Improvements:** Tracking the **percentage of lighting** transitioned to LED lighting, ensuring enhanced energy efficiency in Hong Kong office.
- **Fleet Electrification Rate:** Monitoring the **percentage of corporate-use vehicles** transitioned to electric or hybrid models.

These metrics align with the **Group's carbon reduction timeline**, ensuring measurable progress toward **short-, medium-, and long-term sustainability objectives**.

(d) Revisions to and Performance against Targets

During the year under review, no revisions were made to the targets. The Group will continue to assess progress and may refine targets in future ESG reports based on performance data and evolving best practices.

Sustainability performance records of the baseline year, FY2024/25, were compared against the targets. The Group will continue to update progress toward meeting these targets in future ESG reports in the following manner:

TARGETS SET:

Carbon reduction target for Scope 1 emissions:

Transitioning one-third (33.3%) of our corporate-use vehicles to electric or plug-in hybrid electric vehicles by FY2034/35

Percentage of corporate-use vehicles which are electric or plug-in hybrid electric vehicles	
Baseline year: FY2024/25	0%
Long-term target: FY2034/35	33.3%

Carbon reduction target for Scope 2 emissions:

Upgrading 100% of Hong Kong office lighting to LED by FY2029/30

Percentage of lighting in the Hong Kong office that is LED	
Baseline year: FY2024/25	3.3%
Medium-term target: FY2029/30	100%

PROGRESS (QUANTITATIVE):

	Percentage of corporate-use vehicles which are electric or plug-in hybrid electric vehicles	Percentage of lighting in the Hong Kong office that is LED
Baseline year: FY2024/25	0%	3.3%
FY2025/26	0% (no corporate vehicles were due for replacement yet)	12.6%

Further Information on Our GHG Emissions**(a) GHGs Covered by Our Climate-related Disclosures**

Our GHG emissions include CO₂, CH₄ and N₂O, and are converted to reflect the CO₂ equivalent.

(b) Scope of Emissions Covered

Our targets apply to **Scope 1 and Scope 2 emissions**:

- **Scope 1:** Direct emissions from **gasoline combustion** in the Group's motor vehicles.
- **Scope 2:** Indirect emissions from **purchased electricity** used in the Group's operations.

As the Company is listed on GEM, the Group is not required to include Scope 3 emissions as part of its carbon reduction targets or climate-related disclosures.

(c) No GHG Targets

As the Group has chosen not to commit to a net-zero emissions target, our sustainability strategy

focuses on specific and measurable actions to reduce carbon emissions (including transitioning one-third (33.3%) of our corporate-use vehicles to electric or plug-in hybrid electric vehicles by FY2034/35, and upgrading 100% of Hong Kong office lighting to LED by FY2029/30). Given this action-based approach, we prioritize direct reductions in Scopes 1 and 2 GHG emissions through operational improvements, without relying on carbon offsetting or the purchase of carbon credits.

(d) Sectoral Decarbonisation Approach

The Group's targets were **not derived using a sectoral decarbonisation approach**. Instead, it follows a **corporate-driven emissions reduction strategy**, focusing on energy efficiency improvements, and fleet electrification.

(e) Use of Carbon Credits

As of March 31, 2026, the Group has not purchased carbon credits to offset its carbon footprint.

Sustainability Performance Indicators

The following tables provide a comprehensive summary of the quantitative key performance indicators (KPIs) for our sustainability performance across environmental, social and governance aspects for FY2025/26, with comparative data for FY2024/25 included.

Environmental Performance

Electricity Consumption¹

Electricity consumption	Unit	FY2025/26	FY2024/25	Year-on-year change
Total electricity consumption, comprising:	thousand kilowatt-hours ('000 kWh)	849	783	
▪ Grid electricity for operations in Macau, Hong Kong and Zhuhai, the PRC	'000 kWh	818	748	
▪ Renewable energy for operations in Beijing, the PRC		31	35	
Total electricity consumption intensity ²	'000 kWh/million HK\$ of revenue	1.12	1.27	circa 11.8% decrease

1. Electricity consumption figures presented in the table above represent the total electricity consumed by all subsidiaries under the Group's operational control, regardless of the Company's equity share in these entities. This approach provides a comprehensive view of the Group's energy usage and supports internal performance tracking.
2. To standardize our disclosure format under the New Climate Requirements, total electricity consumption intensity will be used as a KPI instead of the former "total electricity consumption (in thousand kilowatt hours)" and "total electricity expenses". For FY2025/26, total revenue of the Group was HK\$760,521,000 (FY2024/25: HK\$614,968,000).

The total electricity consumption intensity decreased by approximately 11.8% in FY2025/26 compared to FY2024/25, primarily due to the increase in the Group's revenue by approximately 23.7% in FY2025/26 as compared to FY2024/25.

The Group had set a target for the total electricity consumption intensity at not more than 10% increase year-on-year or the percentage increase in total revenue of the Group year-on-year (whichever is higher). Accordingly, the annual target for the total electricity consumption intensity for FY2025/26 was met.

GHG Emissions⁶

Scope of GHG emissions	Unit	FY2025/26	FY2024/25
<i>Scope 1 – Direct emissions from sources owned or controlled by the Group:</i>			
▪ Gasoline combustion by the Group's motor vehicles	gallons	3,966.98	4,278.76
	converted to MTCO ₂ e ¹	34.96²	37.71
<i>Scope 2 – Indirect emissions from energy consumed within the Group:</i>			
▪ Purchased electricity ³	thousand kilowatt-hours ('000 kWh)	817	775
	converted to MTCO ₂ e	470.72⁴	445.21
Total GHG emissions (Scopes 1 and 2)	MTCO ₂ e	505.68⁵	482.92
GHG emissions intensity	MTCO ₂ e/ million HK\$ of revenue	0.66	0.79

Notes:

1. MTCO₂e stands for metric ton of CO₂ equivalent (1 metric ton (MT) = 1,000 kilograms (kg)). It is the standard unit used in GHG reporting to account for different gases' impact on global warming, using their global warming potential (GWP) to express emissions in terms of CO₂ equivalence.
2. Based on "EPA Emission Factors Hub – Emission Factors for Greenhouse Gas Inventories" published by U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, DC, USA (January 2025), the emission factors for motor gasoline are:

CO₂: 8.78 kg CO₂ per gallonCH₄: 0.38 g CH₄ per gallon (or 0.00038 kg CH₄ per gallon)N₂O: 0.08 g N₂O per gallon (or 0.00008 kg N₂O per gallon)

According to the latest GWP values as outlined in the IPCC Sixth Assessment Report ("AR6"), IPCC AR6 WGI Report Chapter 7 Supplementary Material (Table 7.SM.7), CH₄ has a GWP of 27.9, and N₂O has a GWP of 273 based on a 100-year time horizon.

Given that a total of 3,966.98 gallons of gasoline was consumed by the Group for FY2025/26, direct GHG emissions (Scope 1) from gasoline combustion by the Group's motor vehicles

$$= ((3,966.98 \times 8.78 \text{ kg CO}_2/\text{gallon} \times 1) + (3,966.98 \times 0.00038 \text{ kg CH}_4/\text{gallon} \times 27.9) + (3,966.98 \times 0.00008 \text{ kg N}_2\text{O}/\text{gallon} \times 273)) \times 0.001 \text{ MT/kg}$$

$$= 34,958.74 \text{ kg CO}_2\text{e} \times 0.001 \text{ MT/kg}$$

$$= 34.96 \text{ MTCO}_2\text{e}$$

Climate-related Disclosures and Sustainability Performance Indicators

The Group's motor vehicle fleet consists of vehicles for corporate use as well as those used for business operations by our travel agency in Macau. Some of our fleet consists of plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs), which consume both gasoline and electricity for charging. While we pay for the cost of charging services at third-party charging stations, the electricity itself is not directly purchased by the Group from a utility provider but rather through an intermediary – the charging station operator. As a result, the electricity consumed by our PHEVs falls under Scope 3 (Category 3: Fuel- and Energy-Related Activities) and is not required to be disclosed under the New Climate Requirements for a GEM-listed company like the Company.

3. The Group has not entered into any contractual instruments, such as renewable energy certificates (RECs) or power purchase agreements (PPAs).
4. GHG emissions are calculated using the latest available location-based emission factors for purchased electricity:
 - 0.609 kg CO₂e/kWh from the utility company Companhia de Electricidade de Macau (CEM) (based on page 11 of CEM Sustainability Report 2024) for our offices and other establishments in Macau.
 - 0.59 kg CO₂e/kWh from The Hongkong Electric Company, Limited (based on page 4 of HK Electric investments' Sustainability Report 2025) for our Hong Kong office in Causeway Bay.
 - 0.5554 kg CO₂e/kWh for Beijing and 0.4419 kg CO₂e/kWh for Guangdong province, applicable to our Zhuhai office, based on the "Announcement on the Release of 2023 Carbon Dioxide Emission Factors for Electricity" (關於發布2023年電力二氧化碳排放因子的公告) jointly released by the National Bureau of Statistics and the MEE in December 2025.

Although emissions for our Beijing office in the Chinese Mainland are reported using the location-based method as required under the New Climate Requirements, we note that the building where this office is located is powered entirely by renewable electricity, thereby reducing its environmental impact.

Accordingly, indirect GHG emissions (Scope 2) from purchased electricity

$$= ((623.5 \times 1,000 \text{ kWh} \times 0.609 \text{ kg CO}_2\text{e/kWh} \times 1) + (12.0 \times 1,000 \text{ kWh} \times 0.59 \text{ kg CO}_2\text{e/kWh} \times 1) + (31.0 \times 1,000 \text{ kWh} \times 0.5554 \text{ kg CO}_2\text{e/kWh} \times 1) + (151.0 \times 1,000 \text{ kWh} \times 0.4419 \text{ kg CO}_2\text{e/kWh} \times 1)) \times 0.001 \text{ MT/kg}$$
$$= 470,720.58 \text{ kg CO}_2\text{e} \times 0.001 \text{ MT/kg}$$
$$= 470.72 \text{ MTCO}_2\text{e}$$

N.B. Minor discrepancies in the total may arise due to rounding of certain input figures to one decimal place in the above formula.

5. Since we did not purchase any carbon credits to offset our carbon footprint for FY2025/26, the net emissions are equal to the gross emissions.
6. We adopt the equity share approach for GHG emission measurement in accordance with the GHG Protocol, as required by paragraph 29(a) of the ESG Code. Under this approach, we account for GHG emissions (including emissions associated with purchased electricity) from each subsidiary in proportion to the Company's equity interest in that entity. For example, emissions from a non-wholly-owned subsidiary, ABM, in which the Company held approximately 51.5% equity interest during FY2025/26 were recognized at 51.5% in our GHG inventory.

The Group had set a target for GHG emissions intensity at not more than 10% increase year-on-year or the percentage increase in total revenue of the Group year-on-year (whichever is higher). Accordingly, the annual target for GHG emissions intensity for FY2025/26 was met.

Paper Consumption

Paper consumption	Unit	FY2025/26	FY2024/25	Year-on-year change
Total paper consumption cost	HK\$	26,810	31,660	circa 15.3% decrease
Paper consumption cost intensity	HK\$/million HK\$ of revenue	35.25	51.48	circa 31.5% decrease

The Group has set targets for paper consumption, ensuring that both the total paper consumption cost and paper consumption cost intensity do not exceed either a 10% year-on-year increase or the percentage increase in the Group's total revenue year-on-year, whichever is higher. Accordingly, the annual targets for the total paper consumption cost and paper consumption cost intensity in FY2025/26 were met.

Water Consumption

Given the nature of the Group's business, water consumption is limited to employee use in pantries, lavatories, and drinking taps within our offices in Zhuhai and Macau.

Our offices in Beijing and Hong Kong do not have separate water billing, as water costs are included in their rentals or because water facilities, such as pantries and lavatories, are shared with other tenants on the same floor. Consequently, we do not have the necessary data to report on water consumption for these two locations.

Water consumption	Unit	FY2025/26	FY2024/25
Total water consumption	cubic meters (m ³)	2,459	2,578
Water consumption intensity	m ³ /employee [#]	9.24	10.88

[#] Based on the number of employees in the Zhuhai and Macau offices only, which totaled 266 for FY2025/26.

The Group believes that setting KPIs or cost-cutting targets for essential water usage would contradict our commitment to safeguarding employee well-being and is therefore inappropriate. While we have not established a formal sustainability target for water consumption in these offices, we have taken steps to enhance water efficiency by installing automatic sensors on certain water-efficient faucets to minimize wastage.

Social Performance

Workforce Composition

Headcount	Breakdown	Unit	FY2025/26	FY2024/25
Total employees		number	401	368
By gender	Male	number (%)	231 (57.6%)	217 (59.0%)
	Female		170 (42.4%)	151 (41.0%)
By employment type	Full-time	number (%)	401 (100%)	368 (100%)
	Part-time		0 (0%)	0 (0%)
By age group	30 or below	number (%)	78 (19.4%)	78 (21.2%)
	31-45		287 (71.6%)	257 (69.8%)
	46-60		35 (8.7%)	31 (8.5%)
	61 or above		1 (0.3%)	2 (0.5%)
By geographical region	Chinese Mainland	number (%)	191 (47.6%)	176 (47.8%)
	Hong Kong SAR		10 (2.5%)	9 (2.5%)
	Macau SAR		200 (49.9%)	183 (49.7%)

The Group maintained a healthy mix and diversity of employees in terms of their gender and age. Employees are stationed in geographical locations where the operations of the Group require them.

No KPI target-setting in respect of the Group's workforce by gender, employment type (for example, full- or part-time), age group and geographical region is considered necessary as the Group does not wish to be bound by such target in the determination of the size and composition of its workforce, which should be based on the actual business needs and economic environment from time to time.

Board Composition

Directors	Breakdown	Unit	FY2025/26	FY2024/25
Total Directors on the Board		number	7	7
By gender	Male	number (%)	4 (57.1%)	4 (57.1%)
	Female		3 (42.9%)	3 (42.9%)
By age group	40-49	number (%)	3 (42.9%)	3 (42.9%)
	50-69		4 (57.1%)	4 (57.1%)

Employee Turnover Rate

(as compared between total number of employees as at March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2026)

Employee turnover rate	Breakdown	Unit	FY2025/26	FY2024/25
By gender	Male	%	8.8%	19.6%
	Female		6.5%	14.4%
By age group	30 or below	%	4.9%	10.3%
	31-45		9.1%	22.6%
	46-60		1.0%	0.8%
	61 or above		0.3%	0.3%
By geographical region	Chinese Mainland	%	6.2%	18.2%
	Hong Kong SAR		0.8%	0.3%
	Macau SAR		8.3%	15.5%

Employee turnover rate of the Group stood at not more than 8.8% by gender (for the male gender which represented approximately 57.6% of total number of employees as at March 31, 2026), 9.1% by age group (for the age group of 31-45 which represented approximately 71.6% of total number of employees as at March 31, 2026) and 8.3% by geographical region (for employees in the Macau SAR which represented approximately 49.9% of total number of employees as at March 31, 2026), and was considered acceptable and normal.

No KPI target-setting related to the employee turnover rate of the Group is considered necessary as employee turnover is often driven by the employees, which is something beyond the control of the Group.

Workplace Health and Safety

Health and safety	Unit	FY2025/26	FY2024/25	FY2023/24
Number and rate of work-related fatalities*	number (%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Work injuries	number of cases (number of employees)	5 (5)	4 (4)	2 (2)
	work injury lost days	31	16	6

* as compared to total number of employees as at the respective year-end dates

Climate-related Disclosures and Sustainability Performance Indicators

There were no work-related fatalities of the Group in each of the past three years, including FY2025/26. Safe working environment was provided by the Group to safeguard its employees from occupational hazards. Given the nature of work-related fatalities and work injuries, setting KPI targets for such incidents is deemed unnecessary, as it would be inappropriate to establish targets for accidents.

The Group's occupational health and safety measures are continuously implemented and monitored by the human resources and administration department. Setting a KPI target for this aspect is deemed unnecessary, as these measures are not quantitative.

Low-Carbon Workplace Practices

We actively promote sustainable office behaviors, encouraging employees to adopt energy-saving and emissions-reducing habits. These include turning off lights and air conditioning in unoccupied areas, double-sided printing, recycling cardboard boxes and choosing stairs over elevators to reduce energy consumption.

The total number of times employees engaged in low-carbon practices was as follows:

Low-carbon workplace practices	Unit	FY2025/26	FY2024/25
Number of employees engaged in low-carbon practices	number	274	59
Times of low-carbon practices	times	22,758	2,620

Starting from FY2025/26, as a KPI for low-carbon workplace practices, we aim for at least 50% of the workforce to actively engage in low-carbon behaviors. Employees will report such behaviors via the intranet system, while the office's door access system will capture instances where employees choose stairs over elevators to reduce energy consumption. For FY2025/26, 274 (or approximately 68.3%) out of the Group's entire workforce of 401 employees engaged in low-carbon practices for a total of 22,758 times. Accordingly, such KPI was met.

Training (Including Anti-corruption Training)

Training	Breakdown	Unit	FY2025/26	FY2024/25
Average training hours provided by the Group	Per Director	hours	2	2.1
	Per employee		3.89	4.87
Percentage of Directors trained	Executive	%	28.6%	28.6%
	Independent and/or non-executive		71.4%	71.4%
Percentage of employees trained	Male	%	98.3%	99.5%
	Female		98.2%	95.4%

The Group provides vocational training to all employees as a goodwill gesture, without distinction based on gender, seniority or employment category. As such, setting targets for KPIs related to staff development and training is deemed unnecessary. Instead, the Group aims to introduce new training on diverse topics of interest to employees each year.

Supply Chain Management

Top 10 suppliers of the Group:

Top 10 suppliers	Breakdown	Unit	FY2025/26	FY2024/25
By geographical region	Chinese Mainland	number	9	9
	Macau SAR		1	1
Number of top 10 suppliers visited by the Group [#]		number	6	7

[#] As a KPI for its supply chain management, the Group sets a target to conduct annual visits to at least three of its top 10 suppliers to review their practices, including workplace conditions and adherence to general sustainability and ethical standards. This KPI was met for FY2025/26.

The Group considered that disclosure of all the suppliers by geographical region would result in particulars of excessive length and no additional value to the Shareholders. Accordingly, only the top 10 suppliers of the Group by geographical region would be disclosed for the sake of simplicity.

Setting KPI targets related to geographical regions and the number of suppliers is deemed unnecessary, as the Group determines supplier count and locations based on actual business needs at any given time.

Governance Performance

Anti-corruption

Anti-corruption	Unit	FY2025/26	FY2024/25
Number of concluded legal cases regarding corrupt practices brought against the Group or its employees	number	0	0

Setting a KPI target related to anti-corruption is deemed unnecessary, as it would be inappropriate for the Group to establish a target based on the number of legal cases brought against it or its employees.

Anti-corruption Training

Anti-corruption training	Unit	FY2025/26	FY2024/25
Total training hours on anti-corruption and/or AML/CFT provided to employees	hours	2.1	2.5



CLOSING REFLECTION

“This report represents more than just a compilation of ESG strategies and metrics – it is a reaffirmation of our shared responsibility to integrate sustainability into every facet of our business, guiding how we operate, innovate and grow.

Our commitment goes beyond compliance; it is rooted in a deep respect for the heritage of Macau and our mission to help shape a more sustainable tomorrow.”

Sun Ho
Chairman & CEO

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After two decades of dedication, we embark on a new chapter.

In 2026, we will continue to drive positive change across the fintech landscape — in Macao and beyond — through innovation and service excellence, forging a path toward a more enduring future.