

ARAMEX PJSC AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

**UNAUDITED INTERIM CONDENSED
CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

30 JUNE 2011

REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF ARAMEX PJSC

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements of Aramex PJSC and its subsidiaries ("the Group") as at 30 June 2011, comprising the interim consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2011 and the related interim consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods then ended and the related interim consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended and explanatory notes. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standard IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* "IAS 34". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for the financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads 'Ernst & Young'.

Ernst & Young
Signed by
Joseph Alexander Murphy
Partner
Registration no. 492

25 July 2011
Dubai, United Arab Emirates

ARAMEX PJSC AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At 30 June 2011 (Unaudited)

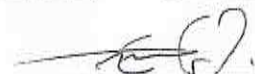
		30 June 2011 AED'000 (Unaudited)	31 December 2010 AED'000 (Audited)
	Notes		
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	5	371,805	332,144
Goodwill		872,896	863,199
Other intangible assets		15,923	8,927
Available-for-sale investments		3,090	3,988
Investments in joint ventures		18,431	19,165
Deferred tax assets		2,091	2,530
Other non-current assets		39	39
		<u>1,284,275</u>	<u>1,229,992</u>
Current assets			
Accounts receivable, net		475,795	404,028
Other current assets		125,838	97,699
Bank balances and cash	6	408,350	554,739
		<u>1,009,983</u>	<u>1,056,466</u>
TOTAL ASSETS		<u>2,294,258</u>	<u>2,286,458</u>
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Equity			
Share capital		1,464,100	1,464,100
Statutory reserve		62,274	62,274
Foreign currency translation reserve		(7,988)	(6,335)
Fair value reserve		370	1,268
Reserve arising from acquisition of non-controlling interest		(15,030)	(12,397)
Retained earnings		267,018	272,089
		<u>1,770,744</u>	<u>1,780,999</u>
Equity attributable to equity holders of the parent		1,770,744	1,780,999
Non-controlling interests		27,581	24,577
Total equity		<u>1,798,325</u>	<u>1,805,576</u>
Non-current liabilities			
Interest-bearing loans and borrowings		1,375	6,503
Employees' end of service benefits		72,607	66,958
Other non-current liabilities		3,052	-
Deferred tax liabilities		1,651	1,295
		<u>78,685</u>	<u>74,756</u>
Current liabilities			
Accounts payable		127,114	129,148
Bank overdrafts	6	15,628	6,863
Interest-bearing loans and borrowings		6,324	6,715
Other current liabilities		268,182	263,400
		<u>417,248</u>	<u>406,126</u>
Total liabilities		<u>495,933</u>	<u>480,882</u>
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		<u>2,294,258</u>	<u>2,286,458</u>



Abdullah Al Mazrui
(Chairman)



Fadi Ghandour
(Founder & CEO)



Emad Shishtawi
(Senior Vice President Finance)

The attached notes from 1 to 11 form part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements

ARAMEX PJSC AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

For the three and six months ended 30 June 2011 (Unaudited)

	<i>Three months ended 30 June</i>		<i>Six months ended 30 June</i>	
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2010</i>
<i>Note</i>	<i>AED'000</i>	<i>AED'000</i>	<i>AED'000</i>	<i>AED'000</i>
Rendering of services	648,345	557,409	1,243,021	1,087,302
Cost of services	(305,029)	(257,799)	(582,020)	(499,115)
Gross profit	343,316	299,610	661,001	588,187
Share of results of joint ventures	(15)	29	(409)	47
Selling and marketing expenses	(31,762)	(27,547)	(61,462)	(53,848)
Administrative expenses	(118,797)	(100,766)	(230,354)	(202,001)
Operating expenses	(125,619)	(109,711)	(243,471)	(216,586)
Other income	1,018	233	1,857	498
Operating profit	68,141	61,848	127,162	116,297
Finance income	2,214	4,420	5,292	8,331
Finance expense	(340)	(130)	(386)	(287)
Profit before tax	70,015	66,138	132,068	124,341
Income tax	(4,719)	(4,003)	(8,782)	(7,322)
Profit for the period	65,296	62,135	123,286	117,019
Attributable to:				
Equity holders of the Parent	56,513	54,905	106,337	102,410
Non-controlling interests	8,783	7,230	16,949	14,609
	65,296	62,135	123,286	117,019
Earnings per share attributable to the equity holders of the Parent:	AED	AED	AED	AED
Basic and diluted earnings per share	7 0.039	0.038	0.073	0.070

ARAMEX PJSC AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the three and six months ended 30 June 2011 (Unaudited)

	<i>Three months ended 30 June</i>		<i>Six months ended 30 June</i>	
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2010</i>
	<i>AED'000</i>	<i>AED'000</i>	<i>AED'000</i>	<i>AED'000</i>
Profit for the period	65,296	62,135	123,286	117,019
Other comprehensive income (expense), net of tax:				
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	(919)	(3,103)	(2,132)	(3,594)
Net loss on available-for-sale financial assets	(370)	(1,329)	(898)	(1,189)
Other comprehensive expense for the period, net of tax	(1,289)	(4,432)	(3,030)	(4,783)
Total comprehensive income for the period	64,007	57,703	120,256	112,236
Total comprehensive income attributable to:				
Equity holders of the Parent	55,281	50,565	103,786	97,805
Non-controlling interests	8,726	7,138	16,470	14,431
	64,007	57,703	120,256	112,236

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

Attributable to equity holders of the Parent

The attached notes from I to 11 form part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements

ARAMEX PJSC AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the six months ended 30 June 2011 (Unaudited)

		Six months ended 30 June	
	Note	2011 AED'000	2010 AED'000
OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Profit before tax		132,068	124,341
Adjustment for:			
Depreciation		27,203	24,462
Amortization		1,114	483
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		164	221
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		8,574	6,082
Provision for doubtful accounts, net		2,784	2,049
Net finance income		(4,906)	(8,044)
Share of results of joint ventures		409	(47)
Working capital changes:			
Accounts receivable		(73,864)	(30,393)
Accounts payable		(2,618)	3,300
Other current assets		(28,141)	(11,506)
Other current liabilities		6,342	(2,115)
Cash from operations		69,129	108,833
Employees' end of service benefits paid		(2,952)	(2,880)
Income tax paid		(9,547)	(5,304)
Net cash from operating activities		56,630	100,649
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchases of property, plant and equipment		(67,062)	(46,381)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment		865	865
Interest received		5,291	8,331
Acquisition of subsidiaries, net of cash acquired	3	(9,939)	-
Acquisition of non-controlling interests		(2,765)	-
Other non-current assets		-	(15,242)
Margin deposits		(2,203)	(1,356)
Intangible assets		(3,009)	(221)
Investment in joint ventures		-	(3,086)
Net cash used in investing activities		(78,822)	(57,090)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Interest paid		(386)	(287)
Repayment of loans and borrowings		(5,519)	(4,763)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests		(15,624)	(20,204)
Non-controlling interests		86	(3,824)
Directors fees paid		(1,600)	(1,600)
Dividends paid to shareholders		(109,808)	-
Net cash used in financing activities		(132,851)	(30,678)
NET (DECREASE) INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(155,043)	12,881
Net foreign exchange difference		(2,314)	(918)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	6	536,542	485,090
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT 30 JUNE	6	379,185	497,053

The attached notes from 1 to 11 form part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements

ARAMEX PJSC AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 30 June 2011 (Unaudited)

1 ACTIVITIES

Aramex PJSC ("the Parent Company") is a Public Joint Stock Company registered in the Emirate of Dubai, United Arab Emirates on 15 February 2005 under UAE Federal Law No 8 of 1984 (as amended). The condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company as at 30 June 2011 comprise the Parent company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as "the Group" and individually as "Group entities").

The Parent Company was listed on the Dubai Financial Market on 9 July 2005.

The Principal activities of the Group are to invest in the freight, express, logistics and supply chain management businesses through acquiring and owning controlling interests in companies in the Middle East and other parts of the world.

The Parent Company's registered office is, Business Center Towers, 2302A, Media City (TECOM), Sheikh Zayed Road, Dubai, United Arab Emirates.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 25 July 2011.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparation

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2011 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual financial statements as at 31 December 2010. In addition, results for the six months ended 30 June 2011 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2011.

Changes in accounting policies

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those used in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2010, except for the following amended IFRS and IFRIC interpretation effects as of 1 January 2011:

IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures (Amendment)

IAS 32 Financial Instruments: Presentation – Classification of Rights Issues (Amendment)

IFRIC 14 Prepayments of a minimum funding requirement (Amendment)

IFRIC 19 Extinguishing Financial Liabilities with Equity Instruments

The adoption of the new IFRIC interpretations and amendments to IFRS did not have an impact on the financial statements of the Group.

Accounting policies

The accounting policies that have been consistently adopted by the Group relating to investments and bank balances and short term deposits are as follows:

Available-for-sale financial assets

Available-for-sale financial assets are initially measured at fair value. After initial measurement, available-for-sale financial assets are measured at fair value with unrealised gains or losses recognised as other comprehensive income in the fair value reserve until the investment is derecognised, at which time the cumulative gain or loss is recognised in other income, or determined to be impaired, at which time the cumulative loss is recognised in the income statement in finance expense and removed from the fair value reserve.

Impairment losses on equity instruments are not reversed through the income statement; increases in their fair value after impairment are recognized directly in the fair value reserve.

ARAMEX PJSC AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 30 June 2011 (Unaudited)

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Cash and short term deposits

For the purpose of the consolidated statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents consist of cash in hand, bank balances, and short- term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less, net of outstanding bank overdrafts and cash margin.

3 BUSINESS COMBINATION AND ACQUISITION OF NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS

2011

During the six months ended 30 June 2011, the Group acquired a controlling stake in two companies specialising in freight forwarding, based in Africa.

The Group has elected to measure the non-controlling interest in the acquiree at the proportionate share of the acquiree's identifiable net assets.

The provisional fair values of the identifiable assets and liabilities of the acquired entities, as at the date of acquisition and the corresponding carrying amounts immediately before the acquisition were:

	<i>Provisional fair value recognised on acquisition AED'000</i>	<i>Carrying value AED'000</i>
Assets		
Property and equipment	250	250
Trade and other receivables	1,002	1,002
Intangible assets	2,049	-
Bank balances and cash	344	344
	<u>3,645</u>	<u>1,596</u>
Liabilities		
Trade and other payables	(896)	(896)
Term loan	(92)	(92)
	<u>(988)</u>	<u>(988)</u>
Total identifiable net assets at fair value	<u>2,657</u>	
Non-controlling interests	(2,072)	
Goodwill arising on acquisition	9,698	
	<u>10,283</u>	
		<i>AED'000</i>
Cash flow on acquisition:		
Net cash acquired with the subsidiaries		344
Cash paid		(10,283)
		<u>(9,939)</u>
Net cash flow on acquisition		

The initial accounting for this business combination is provisional, as the fair values to be assigned to the acquiree's identifiable assets and liabilities could not be determined with certainty by the end of the period in which the combination was effected.

ARAMEX PJSC AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 30 June 2011 (Unaudited)

3 BUSINESS COMBINATION AND ACQUISITION OF NON-CONTROLLING INTEREST (continued)

The goodwill of AED 9.7 million comprises of the value of expected synergies arising from the acquisition. Goodwill was allocated to International Express, Domestic Express and Freight Forwarding.

From the date of acquisition, the acquired companies have contributed AED 4,832 thousand of revenue and AED 284 thousand to the net profit before tax of the Group.

Transaction costs of AED 220 thousand have been expensed and included in administrative expenses.

Acquisition of additional interest in Aramex International Services Co. LTD – Sudan

On 1 June 2011, the Group acquired an additional 20% interest of the voting shares of Aramex International Services Co. LTD - Sudan, increasing its ownership interest to 80%. A consideration of AED 1.47 million was paid to the non-controlling interest shareholders. The carrying value of the net assets of Aramex International Services Co. LTD - Sudan at the acquisition date was a deficit of AED 1.21 million, and the carrying value of the additional interest acquired was measured at a deficit of AED 242 thousand. The difference of AED 1.71 million between the consideration paid and the carrying value of the interest acquired has been recognised within equity as a reserve arising from acquisition of non-controlling interests.

Acquisition of additional interest in Info-fort Amman

On 1 June 2011 the Group acquired an additional 33% interest of the voting shares of Info-fort Amman, increasing its ownership interest to 83%. A consideration of AED 1.3 million was paid to the non-controlling interest shareholders. The carrying value of the net assets of Info-fort Amman at the acquisition date was AED 2.8 million, and the carrying value of the additional interest acquired was AED 933 thousand. The difference of AED 363 thousand between the consideration paid and the carrying value of the interest acquired has been recognised within equity as a reserve arising from acquisition of non-controlling interests.

Capital increase of Aramex Ghana

On 1 June 2011, Aramex Ghana increased its capital by AED 2.96 million. The total amount was paid by Aramex Group, increasing the Group's ownership interest to 75%. The difference of AED 560 thousand between the amount paid and the interest acquired has been recognised within equity as a reserve arising from acquisition of non-controlling interests.

4 DIVIDENDS

The General Assembly approved on its meeting held on 30 May 2011 a cash dividend for 2010 of 7.5% of the Company's share capital.

During the year ended 31 December 2010, the Company's share capital was increased by the issue of bonus shares of AED 133.1 million, being 10% of the share capital of the Company as approved by the shareholders in the Company's Annual General Meeting held on 18 April 2010.

5 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

During the six months ended 30 June 2011, the Group acquired property and equipment with a cost of AED 67.1 million (six months ended 30 June 2010: AED 46.4 million).

ARAMEX PJSC AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 30 June 2011 (Unaudited)

6 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	<i>30 June 2011 AED'000</i>	<i>31 December 2010 AED'000</i>
Cash and short term deposits	408,350	554,739
Less: Cash margin	(13,537)	(11,334)
Less: Bank overdrafts	(15,628)	(6,863)
	<u>379,185</u>	<u>536,542</u>

Included within cash and short term deposits are amounts totaling AED 160,859 thousand (31 December 2010 AED 197,975 thousand) held at foreign banks abroad.

7 EARNINGS PER SHARE

	<i>Three months ended 30 June</i>		<i>Six months ended 30 June</i>	
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2010</i>
Profit attributable to shareholders of Parent (AED'000)	<u>56,513</u>	<u>54,905</u>	<u>106,337</u>	<u>102,410</u>
Weighted average number of shares during the period (shares)	<u>1,464.1 million</u>	<u>1,464.1 million</u>	<u>1,464.1 million</u>	<u>1,464.1 million</u>
Basic and diluted earnings per share (AED)	<u>0.039</u>	<u>0.038</u>	<u>0.073</u>	<u>0.070</u>

8 SEGMENT INFORMATION

For management purposes, the Group is organized into five operating segments.

- International express: includes delivery of small packages across the globe to both, retail and wholesale customers.
- Freight forwarding: includes forwarding of loose or consolidated freight through air, land and ocean transport, warehousing, customer clearance and break bulk services.
- Domestic express: includes express delivery of small parcels and pick up and deliver shipments within the country.
- Logistics: includes warehousing and its management distribution, supply chain management, inventory management as well as other value added services.
- Other operations: includes catalogue shipping services, document storage, airline ticketing and travel, visa services and publication and distribution.

ARAMEX PJSC AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 30 June 2011 (Unaudited)

8 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

Management monitors the operating results of the operating segments separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on operating profit or loss.

Transfer prices between operating segments are on an arm's - length basis in a manner similar to transactions with third parties.

The following table presents revenue and profit information regarding the Group's operating segment for the six month periods ended 30 June 2011 and 2010, respectively.

	<i>International express AED '000</i>	<i>Freight forwarding AED '000</i>	<i>Domestic express AED '000</i>	<i>Logistics AED '000</i>	<i>Others AED '000</i>	<i>Elimination AED '000</i>	<i>Total AED '000</i>
Six months ended 30 June 2011							
Revenue							
Third party	404,903	516,728	180,242	52,087	89,061	-	1,243,021
Inter-segment	179,971	85,553	8,245	735	2,169	(276,673)	-
Total revenue	584,874	602,281	188,487	52,822	91,230	(276,673)	1,243,021
Gross profit	263,851	144,882	140,994	42,252	69,022	-	661,001
Six months ended 30 June 2010							
Revenue							
Third party	337,353	449,306	166,719	52,822	81,102	-	1,087,302
Inter-segment	151,335	89,907	7,335	1,317	2,510	(252,404)	-
Total revenue	488,688	539,213	174,054	54,139	83,612	(252,404)	1,087,302
Gross profit	225,245	127,654	130,438	42,410	62,440	-	588,187

Transactions between stations are priced at agreed upon rates. All material intra group transactions have been eliminated on consolidation. The Group does not segregate assets and liabilities by business segment and accordingly such information is not presented.

Geographical Information

The business segments are managed on a worldwide basis, but operate in four principal geographical areas, Middle East and Africa, Europe, North America and Asia. In presenting information on the geographical segments, segment revenue is based on the geographical location of customers. Segments assets are based on the location of the assets.

ARAMEX PJSC AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 30 June 2011 (Unaudited)

8 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

Revenue, assets and liabilities by geographical segment are as follows:

	<i>Six months ended 30 June</i>	
	<i>2011</i> <i>AED'000</i>	<i>2010</i> <i>AED'000</i>
Revenues		
Middle East and Africa	856,165	781,482
Europe	245,597	194,267
North America	22,891	20,177
Asia	118,368	91,376
	<u>1,243,021</u>	<u>1,087,302</u>
	<i>30 June</i> <i>2011</i> <i>AED'000</i>	<i>31 December</i> <i>2010</i> <i>AED'000</i>
Assets		
Middle East and Africa	2,028,951	2,072,099
Europe	136,456	109,432
North America	23,686	23,621
Asia	105,165	81,306
	<u>2,294,258</u>	<u>2,286,458</u>
	<i>30 June</i> <i>2011</i> <i>AED'000</i>	<i>31 December</i> <i>2010</i> <i>AED'000</i>
Non-current asset *		
Middle East and Africa	359,265	323,467
Europe	24,404	18,034
North America	10,474	7,320
Asia	12,016	11,415
	<u>406,159</u>	<u>360,236</u>
	<i>30 June</i> <i>2011</i> <i>AED'000</i>	<i>31 December</i> <i>2010</i> <i>AED'000</i>
Liabilities		
Middle East and Africa	329,870	347,228
Europe	109,871	86,680
North America	13,595	14,968
Asia	42,597	32,006
	<u>495,933</u>	<u>480,882</u>

*Non-current assets for this purpose consist of property, plant and equipment, other intangible assets and investment in joint ventures. Goodwill is allocated to business segments.

ARAMEX PJSC AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS At 30 June 2011 (Unaudited)

9 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

	<i>30 June 2011 AED'000</i>	<i>31 December 2010 AED'000</i>
Letters of guarantee	<u>57,574</u>	<u>51,143</u>

Capital commitments

As at 30 June 2011, the Group has capital commitments of AED 48.54 million (31 December 2010: AED 81.74 million) towards the purchase/construction of property, plant and equipment.

10 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Certain related parties (directors, officers of the Group and companies which they control or over which they exert significant influence) were suppliers of the Company and its subsidiaries in the ordinary course of business. Such transactions were made on substantially the same terms as with unrelated parties.

Transactions with related parties included in the consolidated statement of income are as follows:

	<i>Related party</i>			<i>Total</i>	
	<i>Officers AED'000</i>	<i>Companies controlled by the directors AED'000</i>	<i>Directors AED'000</i>	<i>30 June 2011 AED'000</i>	<i>30 June 2010 AED'000</i>
Rent expense	<u>136</u>	<u>790</u>	<u>2,996</u>	<u>3,922</u>	<u>3,898</u>

Key management compensation

Compensation of the key management personnel, including executive officers, comprises the following:

	<i>30 June 2011 AED'000</i>	<i>30 June 2010 AED'000</i>
Salaries and other short term benefits	11,389	10,708
End of service benefits	108	76

11 SEASONALITY OF OPERATIONS

The Group's business is seasonal in nature. Historically, the Group experienced a decrease in demand for its services in the post-winter holiday and summer vacation seasons. The Group traditionally experiences its highest volumes towards the latter half of the year. The seasonality of the Group's revenue may cause a variation in its quarterly operating results. However, local Middle East and Islamic holidays vary from year to year and, as a result, the Group's seasonality may shift over time.